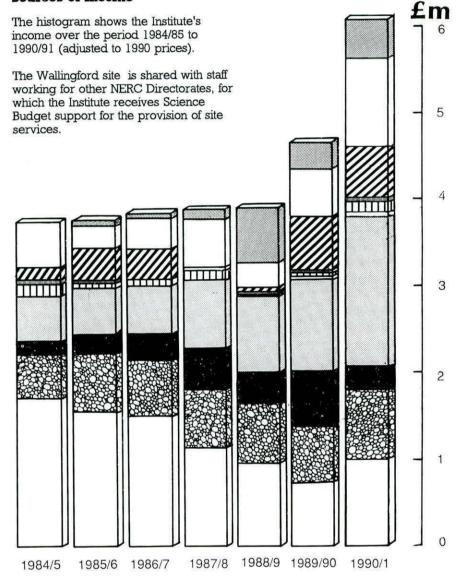
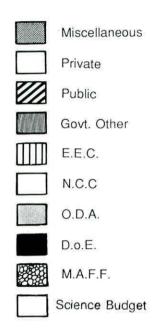
# **Appendix 1** Finance

#### Sources of income





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# Appendix 2 Staff list as at 30 September 1991

M. A. Plummer

A. D. Spencer

S. A. Phelan

Prof W B Wilkinson, PhD I

Director

A.G.P. Debney, BSc Assistant Director

#### HYDROLOGICAL PROCESSES

W. J. Shuttleworth, PhD Divisional Head

I. R. Calder, PhD Deputy Divisional Head, Hydrological Adviser to ODA

B. A. Hawker Personal Secretary

#### **Evaporation Physics**

- J. H. C. Gash, PhD
- micrometeorology
- A. J. Dolman, PhD
- climate modelling research
- C. R. Lloyd, BA
- eddy correlation research
- H. G. Bastable, PhD
- Amazonian climatology
- E. M. Blyth, BA
- climate modelling research
  A. D. Culf, PhD
- boundary layer meteorology

#### **Vegetation Water Use**

- J. S. Wallace, PhD
- environmental physics
- J. M. Roberts, PhD
- plant physiology, transpiration
  S. J. Allen, PhD
- evaporation from semi-arid
- vegetation
- A.-L. C. McWilliam, PhD - tropical vegetation gas exchange

#### Agrohydrology

- C. H. Batchelor, BSc
- irrigation studies, crop water use
- J. P. Bell, BSc
- soil physics; pesticides; drip irrigation
- C. J. Lovell, PhD
- soil and water conservation
- C. L. Abbott, MSc
- irrigation and pesticide studies

# **ODA** Coordination

- H. M. Gunston, BSc
- tropical agricultural hydrology

### Sub-catchment Processes

R. J. Harding, PhD

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 process modelling of soil/atmosphere water movement

- R. L. Hall, PhD
- evaporation modelling
- M. Robinson, PhD
- soil water studies & streamflow
- generation P. T. W. Rosier
- soil moisture studies
- I. R. Wright, BSc
- interception studies

# Sub-surface Hydrology

- J. Bromley, PhD – groundwater resources
- J. D. Cooper, BSc
- unsaturated soil water flux studies
- D. S. Biggin
- groundwater resources, overseas contracts
- A. J. Dixon, BSc
- fluvial sediment quaternary geology
- C. M. K. Gardner, PhD
- soil moisture studies
- M. G. Hodnett, BSc
- soil water fluxes and crop water use
- S. A. Boyle
- soil hydrology
- R. Ragab, PhD
- soil physics

### **Remote Sensing Applications**

- J. B. Stewart, PhD
- evaporation and radiation studies
- G. Roberts, PhD
- remote sensing/surface hydrology
- K. Blyth, M.Phil
- microwave remote sensing
- J. W. Finch, PhD
- groundwater and geophysical studies
- C. J. Holwill, PhD - remote sensing
- remote sensing

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HYDROLOGY**

P. G. Whitehead, PhD Divisional Head

J. A. Champkin Personal Secretary

#### Water Quality Systems

- A. Jenkins, PhD
- hydrochemical modelling, acid deposition
- R. J. Williams, BSc
- water quality modelling

- Personal Secretaries
  - A. J. Robson, BA
  - mathematical modelling
  - A. Eatherall, BSc
  - environmental modelling
  - D. J. Waters, PhD
  - surface water acidification studies

hydrological forecasting, weather

stochastic hydrology & forecasting

- hydrological analysis & distributed

distributed modelling stochastic

- hydrological forecasting and control

the University of Newcastle upon Tyne)

radar, stochastic hydrology

 river hydraulics, mathematical catchment modelling (seconded to

- C. A. L. Ishemo, BSc
- mathematical modelling
- P. C. R. Volkner, BA
- water quality catchment studies
- D. Butterfield
- assistant

D. A. Jones, PhD

J. C. Bathurst, PhD

A. Calver, PhD

modelling

hydrology

D. M. Cooper, PhD

J. C. Packman, MSc

R. M. Austin, MSc

V. A. Bell, BSc

D. R. Lewis, BSc

Hydrochemistry

C. J. Smith, LRIC

C. L. Bhardwaj, PhD – analytical chemistry

C. Neal, PhD

M. Neal, PhD

H. A. Jeffery

urban hydrology

A. F. Chadwick, MSc

D. S. Hotchkiss, MPhil

physics-based modelling

hydrological forecasting

weather radar studies

- distributed modelling

chemical hydrology

analytical chemistry

mass spectrometry

- analytical chemistry

- analytical chemistry

A. J. Lardner, BSc

G. P. Ryland, MSc

- chemical analysis, X-ray diffraction &

- stable isotopes; instrument studies

#### Hydrological Modelling R. J. Moore, MSc

#### **Experimental Catchments**

#### **Based at Plynlimon**

- K. Gilman, MA
- environmental impact, wetlands, mathematical techniques
- J. A. Hudson, BSc
- nutrient & snow studies, catchment hydrology, hydrometeorology
- G. J. L. Leeks, BSc
- fluvial geomorphology & sediment studies
- P. J. Hill - field measurements; process studies
- S. Hill
- laboratory management
- W. A. Hughes
- network and site maintenance

#### **Based at Balquhidder**

R.C. Johnson, BSc – catchment management.

- environmental impact
- J. T. Law, BSc
- catchment fieldwork

#### ENGINEERING HYDROLOGY

F. M. Law, BSc Divisional head

S. J. Beresford Personal Secretary

#### Flow Regimes and Environmental Management

- A. Gustard, PhD
- regional resource studies
- A. Bullock, PhD
- low flows and environmental management
- I. W. Johnson, PhD
- low flows & environmental
- management
- A. J. Wesselink, Ir. (Wageningen) - European flow regimes
- A P Young MSa
- A. R. Young, MSc
- low flows & environmental management
- A. J. Andrews, BSc
- low flows & environmental management
- J. M. Dixon
- hydrologist
- C. R. N. Elliott, BA
- low flows & environmental management; field studies
- K. M. Irving, BSc
- environmental hydrologist (artificial influences)
- A. E. Sekulin
- consultant programmer

#### Flood and Storm Hazard

- D. W. Reed, PhD
- applied hydrology

- P. S. Naden, PhD
- applied hydrology
- S. M. Crooks, MSc
- engineering hydrology
  D. C. W. Marshall, MSc
- engineering hydrology
- E. J. Stewart, MSc
- rainfall studies
- A. C. Bayliss, HND
- flood analysis
- I. J. Dwyer, MSc
- mathematician

#### Impacts of Climate Variability and Change

A. M. Roberts

R. L. Hinton, MSc

S. B. Crane, BSc

T. K. M. Simpson, BSc

A.G.P. Debney, BSc

Personal Secretary

**Consulting Services** 

R. B. Bradford, MSc

N. R. Runnalls, MSc

J. R. Meigh, PhD

aquifers

K. J. Sene, PhD

V. J. Bronsdon

B. S. Piper, MSc

F. A. K. Farguharson, MSc

S. A. Phelan

A. Matthews

officer

analysis

(on secondment to TFS Directorate)

- hydrological database manager; visits

- hydrological data processing and

**APPLICATIONS RESEARCH,** 

Divisional Head; Assistant Director

POLICY STUDIES & INFORMATION

overseas contracts, flood estimation

groundwater resources management

- water resources and flood estimation

- groundwater resources and alluvial

water resources and flood estimation

- hydrological assistant; cartographer

- Head of Marketing; environmental

- engineering hydrology and software

impacts,water resource developments

hydrological modelling and

evaporation estimation

M. P. McCartney, MSc

Hydrological impacts

M. C. Acreman, PhD

**Hydrology Software** 

- flood estimation

Development

K. B. Black

K. Down, BSc

J. Zhang, PhD

J. R. Parker

G. N. Bell, BSc

Y. P. Parks, MSc

development

systems analyst

- software development

- software development

PC operations/software

- data processing and software sales

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**Quality Assurance** 

- modelling land-use change

- hydrometeorological data

- N. W. Arnell, PhD
- water resources impacts, regional hydrology
- N. S. Reynard, MSc
- hydrometeorologist

#### **Surface Water Archive**

- M. L. Lees, BSc
- hydrometric networks, archive manager
- T. J. Marsh, BSc
- editor, Hydrological Data UK series
- I. G. Littlewood, PhD
- water quality hydrologist
- S. J. Bryant, BSc
- data acquisition controller, assistant editor
- J. Carr
- publications artwork, catchment data
- S. C. Loader, BSc
- validation controller
- S. Black
- Surface Water Archives office

#### Hydrologic Geographical Information Systems

R. V. Moore, MSc

- digital mapping & information systems
- D. G. Morris, BSc
- digital terrain models
- N. J. Bonvoisin, BA
- computer applications
- R. Flavin
- consultant programmer

#### **Flood Event Modelling**

- D. B. Boorman, PhD
- flood event modelling
- M. Polarski, BSc
- engineering hydrology
- M. C. Clayton
- hydrologist
- B. Gannon
- hydrologist
- H. A. Houghton-Carr, MSc
- engineering hydrology

#### **Catchment Water Balances**

J. R. Blackie, MSc

#### - catchment studies, land-use change

#### Instrumentation

T. J. Dean, PhD instrument development M. Turner - instrument development D. D. McNeil, BSc instrument development M. R. Stroud instrument technician M. E. Walker instrument technician R. G. Wyatt instrument technician Workshop

- A. C. Warwick - instrument craftsman (workshop manager) G. H. Walley
- instrument craftsman
- I. P. White
- instrument craftsman

# **Information Services**

- C. Kirby, BSc
- public relations and publications
- J. H. Griffin, MPhil
- production editor
- H. K. Stevens, BA
- production editor

#### Library

- S. B. Wharton, BA librarian
- D. S. Dolton
- library assistant

#### **LAHS** Press

- P. I. Kisby
- manager
- S. A. Cage
- assistant editor P. I. Gash

TIGER Office

- assistant

### ADMINISTRATION

A. D. R. Gray Head of Administration

H. M. Wood Finance Officer

#### **Finance and Accounts**

L. A. Aspinall, BSc A. M. Davies H. G. Thomas C. I Allum T. A. Gibson L. Ross, BA S. Walsh

#### **Registry and Establishments**

S. A. Fenton P. M. Sanders

# Switchboard and Reception

E. Younghusband

### **Typing Pool**

J. Hornsby S. Smith S. Fairhurst H. Tumer

#### **Motor Transport**

R. G. Drewett craftsman H. V. R. Iones - driver

#### Site Services

- I. R. Fraser
- site services I. Spencer
- caretaker/groundsman
- I. R. Standbridge
- carpenter

#### Stores

- J. H. Jones
- storekeeper

### CASE STUDENTS

- A. Andrews, BSc Oxford University
- A. Bennet, BSc Stirling University
- A. Black, BSc St Andrews University
- R. Boast, BSc Oxford University
- J. Fisher, BSc Lancaster University
- S. Henworth, MSc Southampton University
- P. D. Hind, MSc Newcastle University
- N. Mackenzie, MSc Exeter University
- P. Quinn, BSc Lancaster University
- K. Renshaw, BSc University College of Wales, Swansea

#### SANDWICH COURSE STUDENTS

- D. G. Aberg Sunderland Polytechnic
- E. J. Bent Sunderland Polytechnic
- L. C. Branham Luton College of Higher Education
- R. I. Burnill Luton College of Higher Education
- P. S. Cullimore Coventry Polytechnic S. K. Dawson Luton College of Higher Education

- J. A. Duckers Sheffield Polytechnic D. E. A. Elliott Polytechnic South West A. S. Fairhurst Luton College of Higher Education
- D. M. Hall Coventry Polytechnic
- N. J. Hasnip Coventry Polytechnic
- N. L. Mann Luton College of Further Education
- M. Marshall Oxford Polytechnic
- A. M. Odwell Coventry Polytechnic
- J. M. O'Hara Coventry Polytechnic
- J. Patel Sheffield Polytechnic
- F. M. Standley Coventry Polytechnic J. D. Sudlow Coventry Polytechnic
- S. Yagoob Brighton Polytechnic

**Environmental Research**) M. A. Beran, BSc

(Terrestrial Initiative in Global

#### - TFS climate change coordinator: advisor to IH Climate Change section

- H. R. Oliver, PhD
- TIGER III coordinator
- M. Howarth
- finance & administration
- S. Austin
- secretary

# **Appendix 3 Publications** (i) Scientific papers

**Acreman, M.C.** 1990. A simple stochastic model of hourly rainfall for Farnborough, England. *Hydrol. Sci. J.*, **35**, 119-148.

**Acreman, M.C.** and Collinge, V.K. 1991. The Calderdale storm revisited: an assessment of the evidence. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 4.11-4.16.

Allen, S.J., Oliver, H.R., Gash, J.H.C. and Wallace, J.W. 1990. Albedo variation over vegetated and bare soil surfaces in the Sahel. Third WMO symp. on meteorological aspects of tropical droughts with emphasis on long-range forecasting. WMO/TD-353, 187-190.

Andersson, L. and **Harding, R.J.** 1990. Soil-moisture deficit simulations with models of varying complexity for forest and grassland sites in Sweden and the UK. *Water Resour. Manage.* **5**, 25-46.

**Arnell, N.W.** 1991. Hydrological data for Northern and Western Europe: the FRIEND data base. NATO advanced research workshop on opportunities for hydrological data in support of climate change studies, Koblenz.

**Arnell, N.W.** 1991. Developing gridbased estimates of hydrological characteristics for Northern and Western Europe using the FRIEND database. NATO advanced research workshop on opportunities for hydrological data in support of climate change studies, Koblenz.

**Arnell, N.W., Brown, R.P.C.** and **Reynard, N.S.** 1990. Impact of climatic variability and change on river flow regimes in the UK. *IH Report No. 107.* 

**Batchelor, C.H., Bell, J.P., Cooper, D.M.** and **Piper, B.S.** 1990. Soil moisture and plant growth measurements for irrigation modelling. EUR Report 11935. 118-130.

Bathurst, J.C., Hubbard, L., Leeks, G.J.L., Newson, M.D. and Thorne, C.R. 1990. Sediment yield in the aftermath of a dambreak flood in a mountain stream. In: Hydrology in Mountainous Regions II. Artificial Reservoirs, Water and Slopes (eds R. O. Sinniger & M. Monbaron). *IAHS Pub. no. 194*, 287-294.

**Binley, A.M., Beven, K.J., Calver, A.** and **Watts, L.G.**1991. Changing responses in hydrology: assessing the uncertainty in physically-based model predictions. Wat. Resour. Res., 27, 1253-1261.

Blackie, J.R., Roberts, A.M., Matthews, A., Simpson, T.K.M., Hughes, C. and Burton, K.B. 1990. Experimental catchments yearbook 1987. Institute of Hydrology.

**Blackie, J.R.** and **Simpson, T.K.M.** 1991. Climatic variability within the Balquhidder catchments and its effect on Penman potential evaporation. *J. Hydrol.* 

Blyth, K. 1990. MAESTRO-1 Airborne Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) Campaign 1989. Data Report. ESA/JRC Report. IRSA/ MWT.

**Blyth, K.** and **Andrews, A.J.** 1990. Measurement of soil moisture over grassland using airborne microwave sensors. IAHS and Netherlands Soc. Rem. Sens. Int. Symp. Rem. Sens. & Water Resources, Enschede 1990.

**Bonvoisin, N.J. Moore, R.V.** and **Morris, D.G.** 1990. A water information system case study. GIS '90 Symposium, Vancouver, Canada, March 1990.

**Boorman, D.B.**, Hollis, J.M. and Lilly, A. 1991. The production of the HOST data set. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 6.7-6.14.

**Boorman, D.B.** and Hollis, J.M. 1990. A hydrologically-based classification of the soils of England and Wales. MAFF Conference, Loughborough, 1990.

**Brown, R.P.C.** 1990. Reservoir storage - yield analysis using the annual failure method. *J. IWEM 5*, **2**, 116-122.

**Bullock, A., Gustard, A.** and **Grainger, E.S.** 1991. Instream flow requirements of aquatic ecology in two British rivers. *IH Report No. 115*.

**Bullock, A.** and **Johnson, I.W.** 1991. Towards the setting of ecologically acceptable flow regimes with IFIM. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 2.67-2.72.

**Calver, A.** and Binning, P. 1991. On modelling hillslope water flow paths and travel times. *J. Hydrol.* **121**, 333-342.

**Calver, A.** and Wood, W.1990. Lumped and distributed mass matrices in subsurface flow. *Wat. Resour. Res.* **26**, 819-825.

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Calver, A. and Wood, W.L. 1991. Dimensionless hillslope hydrology. Proc. Instn Civ. Engrs, pt 2, 91, 593-602.

Christophersen, N. and **Neal, C.** 1990. Aluminium mobilization in soil and streamwaters at three Norwegian catchments with differences in acid deposition and site charactersitics. *Sci. Tot Environ.*, 96, 175-188.

Christophersen, N., **Neal, C.**, Hooper, R.P., Vogt, R.D. and Andersen, S. 1990. Modelling streamwater chemistry as a mixture of soil-water end members - a step towards second generation acidification models. *J.Hydrol.*, **116**, 307-320.

Christophersen, N., **Neal, C.** and Mulder, J. 1990. Reversal of stream acidification at the Birkenes catchment in southern Norway: predictions based on potential ANC changes. *J.Hydrol.*, **116**, 77-84.

Christophersen, N., Robson, A., Neal, C., Whitehead, P.G., Vigerust, B. and Henriksen, A. 1990. Evidence for longterm deterioration in stream water chemistry at the Birkenes catchment, southern Norway. J.Hydrol., 116, 63-76.

**Cooper, J.D., Gardner, C.M.K.** and Mackenzie, N. 1990. Soil controls on recharge to aquifers. *J. Soil Sci.*, **41**, in press.

**Coyle, A.J.**, Kelbe, B.E., **Reed, D.W.** and **Stewart, E.J.** 1991. A temporal look at hydrological extremes. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 6.51-6.60.

Cooper, J.D., Gardner, C.M.K., Wellings, S.R., Bell, J.P., Hodnett, M.G., Boyle, S.A., and Howard, M.J. 1990. Unsaturated zone hydrology of the south eastern English chalk. Proc. Int. Chalk Symp., Brighton.

Dautrebande, S., **Polarski, M.** and Dewalsche, J. 1990. Essais de mobilité de pesticides dans les sols agricoles (Mobility tests of pesticides in agricultural soils). *J.Hydrol.*, **117**, 301-321.

**Dixon, A.J., Bradford, R.B., Cooper,** D.M., Reeve, C.R. and Tucker, D.K. 1990. A hydrogeological assessment of the impact of proposed sand and gravel extraction on an adjacent ecologically sensitive floodplain environment - a case study. In: Gaskarth, J.W. and Lumsden, A.C. (eds), Proc. 6th Extractive Industry Geology Conf., Birmingham University, 70-81.

Dolman, A.J., Gash, J.H.C., Roberts, J.M. and Shuttleworth, W.J. 1990. Stomatal and surface conductance of tropical rainforest. *Agric. For. Meteorol.*, **54**, 303-318.

Fiebig, D.M., Lock, M. and **Neal, C.** 1990. Riparian zone groundwater as a source of carbon for a headwater stream. *J.Hydrol.* **116**, 217-238.

Gabriele, S. and **Arnell**, N.W. 1991. A hierarchical approach to regional flood frequency analysis. *Wat. Resour. Res.* 27, 1281-1290.

Gardner, C.M.K., Bell, J.P., Cooper, J.D., Dean, T.J., Gardner, N. and Hodnett, M.G. 1990. Soil water content. In: Smith, K.A. and Mullins, C. (eds), *Soil Analysis: Physical Methods.* Marcel Dekker, New York. 1-74.

**Gunston, H.M.** 1990. Surface resources: crisis management *vs* creative planning. *Devel. World Water*, 12-14.

**Gustard, A.** and **Bullock, A.** 1991. Advances in low flow estimation and impact assessment. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 2.73-2.80.

Harriman, R., Ferrier, R.C., **Jenkins, A.** and Miller, J.D. 1990. Long- and shortterm hydrochemical budgets in Scottish catchments. In: *The surface waters acidification programme*. B.J. Mason (ed) Cambridge University Press.

Hodnett, M.G., Bell, J.P., Batchelor, C.H. and AhKoon, P.D. (eds) 1990. Irrigation Theory and Practice. Proceedings of the International Irrigation Conference, Southampton.

Hodnett, M.G., Bell, J.P. and AhKoon, P.D. 1990. The control of drip irrigation of sugar cane using "index" tensiometers: some comparisons with control by the water budget method. *J. Agric. Wat. Manag.* 17, 189-207.

Hooper, R.P., Christophersen, N. and **Neal, C.** 1990. Endmember mixing analysis - an analytical framework for the interpretation of streamwater chemistry. *J.Hydrol.*, **116**, 321-343.

**Houghton-Carr, H.A.** 1990. Investigation of event return periods. IH Applied Hydrology Informal Note No.114.

Houghton-Carr, H.A. and Boorman, D.B. 1991. A national archive of flood event data for the UK. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 6.35-6.41.

Hudson, J.A., Johnson, R.C. and

**Blackie, J.R.** 1990. Choice and calibration of streamflow structures for two mountain experimental basins. In: Proc. Lausanne Symp. on Hydrology in Mountainous Regions. *IAHS Publication No. 193*, 275-282.

Hughes, C., Strangeways, I. and Roberts, A.M. 1991. Field evaluation of two aerodynamically profiled raingauges. *Weather* August 1991.

Jakeman, A.J., Dietrich, C.R., Ghassemi, F., **Littlewood, I.G.** and **Whitehead, P.G.** 1990. Practical solution of some forward and inverse problems in hydrology. Mini-Conference on Inverse Problem in Partial Differential Equations, August 1990, Australian National University.

Jakeman, A.J., Ghassemi, F., Dietrich, C.R., Musgrove, T.J. and **Whitehead**, **P.G.** 1990. Calibration and reliability of an aquifer system model using generalized sensitivity analysis. Proc. Conf. ModelCARE 90: Calibration and Reliability in Groundwater Modelling. *IAHS Pub. No 195*, 43-52.

Jakeman, A.J., **Littlewood, I.G.** and Symons. H.D. 1991. Features and applications of IHACRES, a PC program indentification of unit hydrographs and component flows from rainfall, evapotranspiration and streamflow data. In: Vichnevetsky, R. and Miller, J.J.H. (eds) *Proc. 13th World IMACS Conf.*, Dublin, **4**, 1963-1967.

Jakeman, A.J., **Littlewood, I.G.** and **Whitehead, P.G.** 1990. Computation of the Instantaneous Unit Hydrograph and Identifiable Component Flows and Application to Two Small Upland Catchments, *J. Hydrol.* **117**, 275-300.

Jakeman, A.J., **Littlewood, I.G.** and **Whitehead, P.G.** 1990. Catchmentscale rainfall-runoff event modelling and dynamic hydrograph separation using time series analysis techniques. In: D.G. Farmer and M.J. Rycroft (eds) *Computer Modelling in the Environmental Sciences*. IMA Conference Series, Oxford University Press, 89-101.

Jakeman, A.J., Whitehead, P.G., Robson, A., Jenkins, A. and Taylor, J.A. 1990. A method for predicting extremes of stream acidity and other water quality variables. J.Hydrol., 116, 375-390.

Jenkins, A, Harriman, R. and Tuck, S.J. 1990. Integrated hydrochemical responses on the catchment scale. In: *The surface waters acidification programme*. B.J. Mason (ed) Cambridge University Press.

Jenkins, A., Whitehead, P.G., Musgrove, T.J. and Cosby, B.J. 1990. Regional model of acidification for Wales. J.Hydrol. **116,** 403-416.

Jenkins, A., Whitehead, P.G., Cosby, B.J. and Birks, H.J.B. 1990. Modelling long-term acidification: a comparison with diatom reconstructions and the implications for reversibility. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond.*, B **327**, 435-440.

Johnson, R.C., Blackie, J.R. and Hudson, J.A. 1990. Methods of estimating precipitation inputs to the Balquhidder catchments, Scotland. In: Proc. Lausanne Symp. on Hydrology in Mountainous Regions. *IAHS Publication No. 193*, 7-14.

Johnson, R.C. and Simpson, T.K.M. 1990. The automatic weather station network in the Balquhidder catchments, Scotland. In press.

Johnson, R.C. and Blackie, J.R., 1990. An introduction to the research in the Balquhidder experimental catchments. In press.

**Johnson, R.C.** and **Hudson, J.A.** 1990. The development of rainfall regression models to improve catchment rainfall estimates in the Scottish Highlands. (in press).

**Johnson, R.C.** and **Law, J.T.** 1991. The water balance of two small upland catchments in Highland Scotland with different vegetation covers. *IAHS Publ. No. 204,* 377-385.

Law, F.M. 1990. Rainfall-runoff modelling. In: Avoiding disasters: A report of papers presented to the Hazards Forum 1990. Thomas Telford, 19-20.

**Law, F.M.** 1991. Comments on a paper by Vit Klemes. Proc. 25th Aniv. Symp. IHD/IHP, UNESCO, Paris. Invited discussion papers, 55-57.

Law, F.M. and Moore, R.V. 1991. The Water Information System – a workstation solution for water agencies with large data holdings. *Proc. Conf. Computer Applications in Water Resources*, Taipei.

**Law, F.M.** and Simmons, I. 1990. The growth and maintenance of an intense tropical cyclone-like system as simulated with a large scale atmospheric model. In: *Proc. Simulation Society of Australia*, Canberra.

**Leeks, G.J.L.** 1990. Fluvial sediment transport and plantation forestry: Monitoring and application - case studies from upland Mid-Wales. Presented at the 3rd International Workshop on Gravel-Bed Rivers.

Lees, M.L., Bryant, S.J. and Marsh, T.J. 1990. The 1988/89 drought – a

hydrological review. In: *1989 Yearbook*, Hydrological data UK series. Institute of Hydrology. 27-44.

Lees, M.L. and Marsh, T.J. 1991. Hydrological data: The Surface Water Archive, *Irrigation News* **19**, 27-33.

**Littlewood, I.G.** and Jakeman, A.J. 1991. Hydrograph separation into dominant quick and slow flow components. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton, 3.9-3.16.

**Lloyd, C.R.** 1990. The temporal distribution of Amazonian rainfall and its implications for forest interception. *Q. J. R. Meteorol. Soc.*, **116**, 1487-1494.

Lundquist, D., Christophersen, N. and **Neal, C.** 1990. Towards developing a new short term model for the Birkenes catchment - lessons learned. *J.Hydrol.* **116**, 391-402.

Marsh, T.J. and Bryant, S.J. 1991. A hydrological review of the volatile climatic conditions experienced over the period 1988-1990. BHS Third National Hydrology Symposium, Southampton. 4.1-4.9

**Marsh, T.J.** and Monkhouse, R.A. 1990. Hydrological aspects of the development and rapid decay of the 1989 drought. *Weather*, **45**, 290-299.

McDougall, S., Hilton, J. and **Jenkins, A.** 1991. A dynamic model of Caesium transport in lakes and their catchments. *Water Research*, **25**, 437-445.

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# **Appendix 4 Research projects**

# Programme 4 - Management of Aquatic Ecosystems

Physical habitat simulations in rivers (PHABSIM) Ecologically acceptable flows

# Programme 5 - Impact of Man on the Hydrological Cycle

#### **Experimental catchments**

Plynlimon water use Effect of clear felling on upland runoff Llanbrynmair chemical study Water resource, upland afforestation: catchments Fluvial geomorphology Conservation management of wetlands Hydrology and wetland conservation Hydrological studies, West Sedgemoor Catchment urbanisation and flood runoff Wallrus rainfall-runoff model Effects of agricultural soil erosion on watercourses Runoff models for catchment planning Updating the WURD database

#### **Catchment data**

Plynlimon data processing, analysis & modelling Catchment modelling and data analysis

#### Hydrological modelling

Physically based modelling: the IH Distributed Model Système Hydrologique Européen (SHE) Model Real-time forecasting of river flows Distributed hydrological & hydrochemical models Weather radar and climatic hazards Snowmelt forecasting model Yorkshire river flow forecasting system Regional & national radar rainfall forecasting Variations in storm rainfall over London Modelling nitrate leaching to surface waters Weather radar and storm & flood hazard

#### Water quality

Network of European catchments Modelling the effects of acid deposition Water quality modelling design & management Pesticide pollution in catchments Acid waters monitoring network Contaminant loads in rivers Balquhidder water quality study Water colour modelling Detecting climate change using river basin data Organics in the aquatic environment Modelling the effects of climate change Thames flood channel environmental impact assessment Critical loads of sulphur and nitrogen Modelling recovery from acidification Nepal research project Middle Thames: water quality modelling

#### Agrohydrology

Mauritius drip irrigation: special studies Small-scale irrigation schemes: collector wells Soil physics drip irrigation: special studies Estimation of effective rainfall

#### Hydrochemistry

Hydrochemical process studies Forestry impact on upland water quality Hydrochemical impact of hardwood plantation Environmental isotopes Identifying hydrological flow pathways, Spain Biogeochemistry of a granitic catchment in southern France

#### Consultancy, UK

Livox quarry extension Sub-surface exploration contracts Environmental effects of blanket peat exploitation Chichester groundwater modelling Lincoln washland model Pollution at Sawston Mill, Cambridgeshire Colliford reservoir - flow extensions Wentworth Club, Surrey: water resources Flood forecasting for five Indonesians

#### **Consultancy**, **Overseas**

Hydrometry for Somalia Groundwater control, Doha (West Bay) Lake Toba Study, Indonesia World flood study Hydrological training - Morocco Evaporation study for Okavango swamp, Botswana Toor al Baha agricultural development project Rochon reservoir inflows, Seychelles Upper Chi development, feasibility study Komati basin, Swaziland Kilibasi water resources study, Kenya Mogadishu stage 2B wellfield Real-time flood forecasting - Hong Kong

# Programme 6 - Land Surface Water Balance

#### Land surface energy balance

First ISLSCP Field Experiment Hydrological atmospheric pilot experiment (HAPEX) Energy balance of Sahelian savannah Modelling regional scale evaporation, Sahel Regional scale surface energy balance UK Met. Office joint development (MITRE) Boundary layer development in the Sahel European desertification experiment

#### Vegetation water use

Plant physiological controls of evaporation Water use efficiency of rainfed crops Broadleaf plantation in lowland Britain Sahel water balance conference

#### **Environmental impact of trees**

Environmental implications of trees and land-use systems Western Ghats forest project, India

#### Sub-surface processes

Hydrology of shallow groundwater environments Measurement of soil hydraulic properties Worton Rectory Farm groundwater investigation Arid zone recharge Burnham Beeches: groundwater feasibility study Development of auger method of well installation Groundwater storage in chalk aquifers Hillslope processes: Zimbabwe Impact of flood protection on wildlife habitats HAPEX II - Sahel: soils Aquifer drawdown effects study

# Physics of surface/near surface hydrological models

Stream hydrograph and storm runoff mechanisms Evaporation of rain and snow from the uplands Monitoring of soil moisture for flood hydrology

### **Remote Sensing**

Remote sensing of semi-arid regions Remote sensing of soil & vegetation moisture Remote sensing of groundwater recharge and discharge European Space Agency ERS-1 mission Application of remote sensing to hydrology Remote sensing for hydrological models ERS-1: microwave remote sensing in hydrology Evaporation input for GCMs from satellite data Remote sensing of land cover types

### ABRACOS

ABRACOS: micrometeorology and climatology ABRACOS: plant physiology and soils Tropical rainforest processes

### Programme 12 - Atmospheric Science & Hydrological Extremes

#### **Surface Water Archive**

UK surface water data Water resources research progress The 1989/90 Yorkshire drought

#### **Catchment characteristics and archives**

Flood hydrograph estimation procedures Representative basin database Development of a hydrogeographic database Water Information System

#### **Flow regimes**

Flow regimes in Western Europe Low flow studies Micro low flows Environmental impact assessment - water resources Low flows in the River Frome, Hereford. Discharge categories of Northem Ireland rivers Land-use and water resources in Southern Africa Broad Oak reservoir hydrology Low flow estimation in artificially influenced catchments

#### Storm hazards and hydrological extremes

Small catchment response, radar/water levels Review of flood studies, statistical procedures Direct stage frequency relationship Rainfall extremes Acute rainfall variations in upland areas Flood estimation methods: training courses Asian/Pacific tropical flow regimes Thames model hydrology Rufford Park flood study Rainfall forecasts, Cameroon hydroelectric schemes Joint probability study (reservoir safety) Allowance for Discretization in Hydrological and Environmental Risk Estimation (ADHERE) Bank-full return periods for Thames weirs Rain-induced landslides

#### **Climate change**

Impact of climate change on water resources Extreme event hazard reduction Impact of climate change on terrestrial ecosystems Hydrological aspects of the mild winter 1989/90 Hydrological characteristics of the summer of 1990

#### **Hydrological software**

Software development HYDATA HYRROM (hydrological rainfall runoff model) GRIPS (groundwater information processing system) QUASAR - Micro-version model The IHDM package Micro-FSR Quality assurance of software Software sales and support FFAP (flood frequency analysis package) HYQUAL (water quality database) Software training Provision of QUASAR and DMM

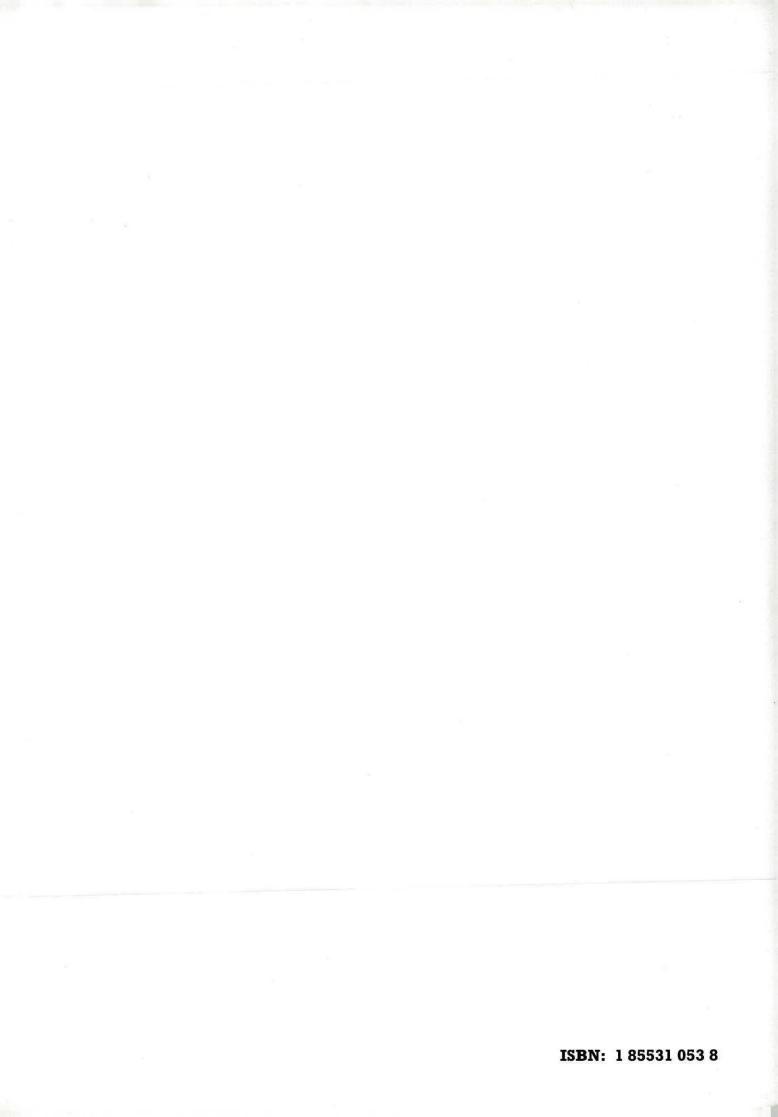
# **Programme 13 - Scientific Services**

#### **Hydrological instrumentation**

Capacitance probe Automatic weather station Field instruments Maintenance and development of Hydra equipment

#### Information and dissemination activities

**Hydrochemistry** laboratory



For further information please contact:

**Institute of Hydrology** MacLean Building Crowmarsh Gifford Wallingford Oxfordshire OX10 8BB United Kingdom Telephone: (0491) 38800

