

# I.O.S.

## SEASOAR CTD SURVEYS DURING FASINEX

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REPORT NO. 230

1986

INSTITUTE OF  
OCEANOGRAPHIC  
SCIENCES

NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
COUNCIL RESEARCH

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*When citing this document in a bibliography the reference should be given as follows:-*

POLLARD, R.T., READ, J.F. & SMITHERS, J. 1986 SeaSoar  
CTD surveys during FASINEX.  
*Institute of Oceanographic Sciences, Report, No. 230,*  
111pp.

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WORMLEY

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*FASINEX Contribution No. 11*



<u>TABLE OF CONTENTS</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. Introduction	5
2. Instrumentation and data analysis	5
2.1 SeaSoar	5
2.2 Navigation	6
2.3 CTD sampling and calibration	9
2.4 Data presentation	11
3. SeaSoar deployments and frontal structure	11
4. Acknowledgements	14
5. References	15
Table 1 Comparison of navigational fixes	16
Table 2 Alterations to Loran navigation	17
Table 3 SeaSoar Runs	18
Table 4 Log of significant events	19
Fig. 1a The I.O.S. SeaSoar	22
Fig. 1b SeaSoar Track	
Fig. 2 Track plots from one-minute Loran fixes, and effect of adding GPS data and smoothing	23
Figs. 3-12 Track plots for individual SeaSoar runs or legs	26
Fig. 13 Summary track plot of all SeaSoar runs	37
Contour plots	38
Appendix A CTD data	96
Table 5 CTD casts	99
CTD plots and listings	100



## 1. INTRODUCTION

During February/March 1986, a team from the Institute of Oceanographic Sciences and Research Vessel Services of the U.K. Natural Environment Research Council took part in FASINEX (Frontal Air-Sea Interaction Experiment, Stage and Weller, 1985, 1986) aboard R.V. Oceanus. Surveys were carried out with the IOS developed SeaSoar (Collins, Pollard and Pu, 1983) carrying a Neil Brown CTD. The data were fully processed within a day of collection using two containerised PDP11/34 computers so that the plots presented here were available for decision making at sea.

Five runs were carried out, including a creeping line ahead survey of a 120 km x 160 km box spanning the main FASINEX front, a single box 30 km x 90 km circumnavigated four times in 3.75 days, and several circuits of the FASINEX mooring array.

Track plots using a mixture of Loran and GPS were also constructed in near-real-time, and are described here.

## 2. INSTRUMENTATION AND DATA REDUCTION

### 2.1 SeaSoar

The SeaSoar (Fig. 1a), developed at IOS from the original Batfish (Dessureault, 1976), is towed behind the ship at around 8 knots (4 m/s) on a 600 m long faired cable. The main wings are driven hydraulically by the propeller and are servocontrolled by the difference between a sawtooth function simulating the desired pressure/time path and the observed pressure measured at the SeaSoar. A typical Track (Fig. 1b) shows the SeaSoar profiling between 25 m and 275 m with a full down/up profile every 3 km. The minimum depth is normally set at or very close to the surface, but the danger of fouling by floating sargassum in the FASINEX area ( $28^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $70^{\circ}\text{W}$ ) made it advisable to turn well below the surface. The turning depth was rather variable, as the SeaSoar proved sensitive to the strong cross currents as it passed through the frontal jets of 50 cm/s or more. The maximum depth can be set as deep as 375 m with a fully faired cable. In FASINEX, only about 325 m could be attained, probably because about 30 m of cable at the SeaSoar end had remained unfaired when the fairing was transferred to a new cable. In the event, most

of the frontal structure lay above 300 m, so the reduced maximum depth shown in Fig. 1b was used to increase along-track resolution.

The SeaSoar CTD data are thus equivalent to a shallow CTD section, with over 60 casts per 100 km, covered at 350 km (over 200 casts) per day.

To launch the SeaSoar, the faired cable was run through a large diameter purpose built shieve hung from the centre of the stern A-frame. To allow adjustment of the shieve height, it was hung on a wire which was led through a small block on the crossbar of the A-frame and down to the air-winch attached to the A-frame starboard side. It proved straight forward to lift the SeaSoar well off the deck from its cradle strapped beneath the A-frame, using the main faired cable winch. The A-frame and cable were then paid out simultaneously until the SeaSoar was outboard, and it could then be fully paid out with Oceanus underway at 4-5 knots. The procedure was reversed on recovery except that ship speed had to be reduced to one knot or less to lessen the drag.

Once fully deployed, the faired cable drum was stopped off through a strain gauge between a bollard and the drum rim. This allowed the wire tension to be continuously monitored. A cable clamp was also attached to the cable through a loosely stopped rope to provide backup should the strain gauge fail.

## 2.2 Navigation

Prior to presenting details of SeaSoar runs and tracks, it is necessary to describe the navigation data.

The primary navigational aid in use was Loran, but GPS, transit satellite fixes, and Oceanus Doppler log and gyro readings were also logged on a PDP11/34 and used to fill gaps or improve the navigation on occasion.

The Loran Internav 408 crosschain receiver provided by Bob Weller output latitude, longitude and time delays once a minute. We read the positional data but did not make use of the time delays. An example of a Loran track plot from unedited, unsmoothed one-minute data is shown in Fig. 2a.

All satellite fixes from a Magnavox 1105 integrated Transit/Omega system were logged. These fixes were then listed and duplicate fixes, fixes with more than 2 or 3 iterations, and fixes with high (greater than 70°) or low (less than 15°) elevation were deleted.

Fixes from a Magnavox GPS T-set were recorded every 30 sec, along with details of the satellites from which they were calculated and GPS times. After examination of four days of GPS data at the start of the cruise, it was concluded that

- (a) when three or four satellites were visible, no discontinuities could be detected in track plots (about 100 m resolution) when the constellation changed
- (b) when only two satellites were visible, and the T-set was using its atomic clock to navigate, fixes could not be relied upon. Small drifts (e.g. off a straight line track) became apparent within minutes, and usually increased to catastrophic offsets within an hour.

We therefore retained only fixes with 3 or more satellites. Possibly, the clock or set was imperfect. Certainly, later in the cruise the GPS set gradually became harder to lock on, and eventually became unoperable. However, up to day 63, GPS fixes with 3 or more satellites frequently provided better navigation than Loran, and were patched in as described below.

Early in the cruise (between day 47 at 0615 GMT and 48/1840), but after arriving in the working area, the smoothed Loran, edited transit, and edited GPS fixes were intercompared. Only a small sample of 12 transit fixes was good enough to retain in the 36 hour period, but 15.5 hours of GPS data were available, providing a sample of 1856 30-second values spanning 27°30'N to 28°30'N and 69°40'W to 70°20'W in the centre of the working area. Loran and GPS data were interpolated to transit satellite times, and Loran data were interpolated to GPS times. The latitudes and longitudes were then differenced and the differences plotted as histograms. The means and standard deviations of the differences (Table 1) show no significant difference between GPS and transit satellite fixes. Taking GPS fixes as correct,

therefore, the Loran fixes require offsets of 1850 m to the north and 5380 m to the west, which we identify as the Loran algorithm absolute offset for the FASINEX area. This was consistent with the corrections built into the Bridge Loran set. Throughout the cruise, therefore, all computer logged Loran fixes were corrected to absolute latitude and longitude by adding  $0.017^{\circ}$ (N) and  $-0.055^{\circ}$ (E).

Standard deviations of (Loran-Transit) differences show only the large errors of order 600 m in transit fixes. The (Loran-GPS) differences have standard deviations of 230 and 370 m, so our navigation data may be up to a few hundred metres off in absolute accuracy.

GPS data were only available for part of this time, so could not be used as the prime navaid. However, the major period of good GPS data ran from around 0500-1200 GMT, or 0000-0700 local time. This period spanned local sunrise, during which Loran was weakest, so GPS was used on several occasions (e.g. Fig. 2b) to patch in data during periods when Loran data wandered or spiked badly, jumped lanes, or were entirely lost through loss of lock. Table 2 lists all such periods for the entire cruise. The pairs of values shown in the correction and comments field are explained as follows. When GPS and Loran values at the start and end of a period to be patched in were compared an offset was often noted. This indicates that the overall correction of  $.017^{\circ}$ N, $-.055^{\circ}$ E applied to all Loran data was too crude, as it did not allow for spatial variations in the Loran algorithm. Further corrections were therefore applied to minimise these jumps, and the difference between the jumps at start and end of a patched period is shown by the  $\pm$  values in the comments field.

In general, the aim was to minimise relative errors (alongtrack jumps), and not to worry about absolute errors of order 1 km.

The sequence of navigation correction was thus

- (a) plot 1-minute Loran values
- (b) delete spikes, or correct lane jumps, or patch in GPS where possible, using Table 2 corrections
- (c) interpolate any missing one-minute values
- (d) apply 11-point running mean (i.e. 10 minute average) filter to smooth both Loran jitter and minor jumps where navigation type changes. A smoothed plot is shown in Fig. 2c.

- (e) integrate the smoothed data to derive distance run alongtrack (DISTRUN), which is used as the x-variable in all contour plots in this report
- (f) produce final track plots, annotated with time and DISTRUN (Figs. 3-13).

### 2.3 CTD sampling and calibration

CTD logging has been described in previous data reports (Collins et al., 1983, Pollard et al., 1986), so need only be briefly summarized here.

- (a) Program CTDSAMP obtains raw data cycles from the deck unit to computer interface, and writes them to a file
- (b) CTDAVG reduces the full data set (8 samples/sec in FASINEX) to one value per second. Outliers are first deleted as described by Pollard et al. (1986), and the rate of change of temperature is added as an extra variable (Collins et al., 1983), but the data are still in raw units.
- (c) CTDCAL speeds up the temperature values to match the conductivity and temperature time constants. A time constant of 0.20 seconds was found to minimize hysteresis between down and up T/S traces in FASINEX. Calibrated values were then calculated from the equations

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{dbar}) &= 0.01 * P(\text{raw}) \\ &\quad (\text{default calibration}) \\ T(\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}) &= 0.000499968 * T(\text{raw}) + 0.083 \\ &\quad (\text{from laboratory calibrations}) \\ C(\text{mmho/cm}) &= 0.001 * C(\text{raw}) \\ &\quad (\text{default calibration}) \end{aligned}$$

and salinity and density were then derived using the 1983 equations of state.

Oxygens were derived (following Pollard, 1985) using

$$\begin{aligned} O(\text{ml/l}) &= 0.00148 * O(\text{raw}) * \exp(-0.036 * T_L) \\ &\quad - 0.000155 * P(\text{dbar}) * O_{\text{saturated}}(T, S) \end{aligned}$$

Where  $T_L$  is  $T_{\text{CAL}}$  lagged with a 300 second time constant.

- (d) At this point all CTD and navigation data were archived and transferred to the second PDP11/34 for further processing with PSTAR applications programs (Pollard and Read, 1986)
- (e) Salinity calibration data were minimal. Calibrated values of

salinity at a temperature of 18.5°C were extracted from listings of CTD casts 16-22 on the first Knorr FASINEX cruise (kindly supplied by R. Weller and N. Pennington), and yielded  $S = 36.516$  psu with a standard deviation of 0.004 psu. A short set of 15 salinities at the same temperature from SeaSoar down-and up-casts in the same geographical area yielded  $S = 36.518 \pm 0.003$  psu. Fortunately, therefore, the default conductivity calibration appeared to be correct.

At the end of the cruise there was an opportunity to compare T/S curves from the SeaSoar with those from CTD casts. Poor calibration data from six bottles indicated bottle values higher than SeaSoar values by  $0.010 \pm 0.007$  psu (see Appendix A). We conclude that SeaSoar salinities are no more than 0.01 psu in error.

- (f) Oxygen values were clearly far too large, but no calibration data were available on Oceanus or Endeavor. Oxygens have therefore been scaled by an arbitrary value of 0.63 to produce values plausibly related to saturation values expected for the range of temperatures encountered.
- (g) To allow for the fact that the SeaSoar sampling position is 500-600 m behind the ship, SeaSoar times were reduced by 150 seconds. This corrects for the fact that the ship (at which navigation and acoustic doppler profiler are sampled) passes a point about 150 seconds before the SeaSoar.
- (h) T/S plots were then examined for salinity errors or signs of conductivity cell fouling. A few such errors were found, none lasting more than a few minutes. Errors were either deleted, or corrected by adding a constant offset to the salinity and density values.
- (i) The CTD and navigation data were then merged on time, so that DISTRUN (section 2.2e) replaces time as the alongtrack variable.
- (j) Prior to producing contour plots, data were gridded with DISTRUN as the x-coordinate and pressure or potential density as the y-coordinate. Each grid point is a straight average of all 1-second data values in a rectangular box centred on the grid point. The x-dimension of the box is 10 km ( $\pm 5$  km from grid points 4 km apart), which smooths or eliminates internal waves

and noise with horizontal scales less than 10 km. The columns of data 4 km apart are therefore not independent, but the smoothed data allow meaningful geostrophic calculations to be made on adjacent pairs of columns.

The y-dimension of each box was 10 dbar ( $\pm 5$  dbar, roughly  $\pm 5$  m) for grid points every 10 dbar from 10 dbar to 300 dbar for data gridded on pressure. For data gridded on density, the y-dimension was  $0.05 \text{ kg/m}^3$  ( $\pm 0.025 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ) for grid points every  $0.05 \text{ kg/m}^3$  from 25.0 to  $26.5 \text{ kg/m}^3$ , or, for the most southern latitudes 24.6 to  $26.4 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .

#### 2.4 Data presentation

Track plots are shown in Figs. 3-12, with hourly crosses, time annotated every 6 hours and DISTRUN every 2 or 4 hours. The distance run per hour usually lies between 14 and 16 km, so is easily interpolated.

Fig. 13 is a plot of all SeaSoar tracks with daily time annotation. Comparison of Fig. 13 with the preceding figures allows the relative positions of different runs and legs to be assessed.

Contour plots are presented from page 38 on. Wherever possible, sections have been plotted from north to south (with north on the left side of the page) or from west to east. Sections which were run from south to north have thus been plotting with DISTRUN decreasing from left to right. Latitude or longitude scales as appropriate have been added at the bottom of each page. Potential temperature, salinity and potential density are plotted on the left, oxygen, salinity (against density) and sound velocity on the right. Note that the oxygen calibration is only approximate, so oxygen contours should only be used for qualitative comparisons.

Significant events are listed in Table 4, reference to which may explain gaps or anomalies in the contoured data.

### 3. DEPLOYMENTS

The SeaSoar was deployed and recovered seven times during FASINEX. [This excludes a short test deployment on the first leg of the cruise as Oceanus traversed the Gulf Stream. An intermittent switch between the CTD deck unit and the computer unfortunately limited sampling to only about 20 km alongtrack, so the data are not reported here.] These seven

deployments are divided into five runs (Table 3), two of which were interrupted to repair cable faults.

The runs are described separately below with track plots, and a summary track plot is shown in Fig. 13. Details of all significant events are listed in Table 4, with further explanation of anomalies given below. The main satellite-visible front, with a temperature change across it of over 1°C lay roughly west-east between 28° and 29°N. The moored array lay further south, around 27°N, 70°W within the square (no-go zone) clearly shown in Fig. 13 (also Figs. 10,11). Survey time was divided between detailed surveys of the main front and circuits of the moored array.

Run 1 (Fig. 3) comprised a long (320 km) roughly north-south line just east of the moored array, returning northwards on the west side of the array. The run was interrupted near the start (45/0400, 547-555 km) to secure the Zodiac on the main deck, with Oceanus hove to, in heavy seas. A south westerly track was followed initially to cross to the cold side of a front (isopycnals and isotherms rise from 520 to 580 km). The track was then gradually adjusted to the south and east to pass down the moored array on its eastern side at a safe distance.

The dominant front was crossed at 715 km (27.8°N) on the southward leg and at 1075 km (28.1°N) on the northward leg just before recovering the SeaSoar. The last 2 hours of data 46/1733 - 46/1933 which include this front) were unaccountably missing from the processed data tapes. They have been recovered from raw data backup tapes written by the CTD deck unit. Oxygen was not recoverable.

Run 2 (Fig. 4) consisted of eight north-south legs about 16 km apart ranging from 90 to 160 km long, with a short near-eastward leg at the start (which is included in leg 1) and a southeastward run at the end (leg 9). Leg 5 was interrupted at 28°N from 49/1600 to 49/2036 (1909-1917 km) to repair the cable termination and consequent discontinuities are apparent in the contour plots. The oxygen contours appear spurious from 1916-1950 km, which is probably caused by the very long time it takes the Beckman oxygen sensor to settle after deployment.

The surface outcrop of the front is clear on all legs between 28° and 28.4°N.

Run 3 (Figs. 5 and 6) began as a set of repeated squares cutting the front, with Oceanus and Endeavour working together. Worsening weather

caused that plan to be abandoned after one circuit and course was set at 57/1247 to repeat the circuit of the moored array done on Run 1. After running south along  $69^{\circ}32'W$  (a near-repeat of Run 1 leg 2) and north along  $70^{\circ}12'W$  (a repeat of Run 1 leg 3 and Run 2 leg 4) until the main front was crossed, the survey continued east along  $28^{\circ}50'N$  (Run 3 leg 5) because the strongest part of the front appeared to be moving eastward. Run 3 ended with 3 north-south legs across the front (Fig. 6).

Run 4 (Figs. 7, 8 and 9). A series of RTP (real-time profiler) drops begun after the end of Run 3 had to be abandoned because of rapidly worsening weather. Instead, the SeaSoar was redeployed and three circuits of a box were run which repeated the last two legs of Run 3. Thus four complete circuits were obtained (the excellence of the navigation is apparent from Fig. 13) at about 1-day intervals, crossing the front before during and after a storm in which westerly winds rose to force 7-9 from 60/1600 to 62/0000. Conditions were most unpleasant with the seas beam-on, but the quality of the resulting data set can be seen from the contour plots. The survey was twice broken off. On the first occasion salt spray shorted the motor generator supplying power to the container. From 61/1240-1330 Oceanus slowed to 1 kt during repairs (5406-5407 km). CTD data from 5400-5408 were recovered from backup tapes of the raw data written by the CTD deck unit. On the second occasion, the SeaSoar ceased to respond fully from 62/0005 (5519 km) so was recovered. It was found that the cable near the CTD had chafed through. The SeaSoar was redeployed within 3 hours after repair. Because the failure had occurred just as the front was being crossed, Oceanus ran south before turning north again at 5560 km in order to pick up the survey where it had been left off at 5519 km.

Run 5 (Figs. 10, 11 and 12) consisted of two circuits of the moored array, extended, because of the interesting conditions found, to include a third run down the eastern side (Fig. 12). Fresh (down to 36.4 psu) light (down to  $24.65 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ) surface water was found stretching across the moored array from west to east forming a salinity dominated surface front in marked contrast to the temperature dominated front further north. The density change across the surface outcrop of about  $0.3 \text{ kg/m}^3$  was caused by a 0.2 psu salinity change and a  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  temperature change.

4. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Our participation in FASINEX aboard R.V. Oceanus was encouraged by Bob Weller, coordinator of FASINEX and principal scientist on Oceanus. With his cooperation, SeaSoaring was allotted a generous share of the available ship time, which we hope is justified by the resultant data sets. We have already alluded to the excellence of the navigation and the unpleasant sea-states, and are most grateful to Captain Howland and all the crew for their skill and patience. Particular thanks are due to the Chief Engineer, 'Dutch' Wegman and the Marine Department of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, for the speed and efficiency with which major repairs to the steering gear were made at the start of the cruise. We would like to thank all those who helped with preparation and shipping of the container, particularly Arthur Fisher and Roger Clement. The computer system was installed by the Barry Shipboard Computer Group of NERC, without whose skill the system could not have been commissioned in time. Derek Lewis in particular, got the hardware up and running and managed to keep it running against the odds despite salt water damage during shipment and on the cruise.

This research was funded by the U.S.A. Office of Naval Research under Grant N00014-86-G-0023.

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TABLE 1

Comparison of navigational fixes

Navaids differenced	Sample size	Latitude difference (m)		Longitude difference (m)	
		<u>mean</u>	<u>S.D.</u>	<u>mean</u>	<u>S.D.</u>
(Transit - GPS)	12	-150	290	-50	370
(Transit - Loran)	12	2080	640	-5700	620
(GPS - Loran)	1856	1850 (1)	230	-5380 (1)	370

Note (1) - Loran converted to absolute by adding  
0.017° latitude (N) and -0.055° longitude (E)

TABLE 2

Alterations to Loran navigation

<u>Period</u>	<u>Navaid</u>	<u>Correction<sup>(1)</sup></u>	<u>Comment</u>
45/0315-0423	none		Power fail, ship hove to
47/1023-1106	GPS	not logged	hove to, met. obs overnight
50/0431-0542	log/gyro	-	Ship on constant course to N at 4m/s. Assumed mean current of (24.8,-1.8) cm/s between 0430 and 0543 used. Current includes log calibration error.
50/0543-0816	GPS	(.0072,-.0155)	matched to Loran at 0821
50/0816-0821	none		timegap, expect poor ship velocity
51/1147-1157	GPS	(.0026,-.0068)	hove to, float work
52/0522-1205	GPS	(.0030,-.0048)	(±.0004,±.0007)
53/0607-0951	GPS	(.0004,.0033)	(±.0004,±.0003)
53/1139-1150	Loran	(.1048,-.3965)	(±.0007,±.0023) Loran lane jump
54/0549-1100	GPS	(.0007,.0028)	(±.0006,±.0001)
54/1357-1524	Loran ) )		Crane in use, so Loran computer interface failed. Patched in hand-logged 15 minute values and interpolated
54/1818-1907	Loran ) )		
55/0543-1138	GPS	(.0008,.0008)	(±.0003,±.0005)
56/0510-1153	GPS	(.0000,.0030)	
56/1154-1747	log/gyro		Loran set adjusted, causing output to computer to be quantised to 1'. Log/gyro patch poor (ship manouvering) and appeared rotated. Navigation bad.
60/0511-0615	Loran	(-.0989,.2344)	Loran lane jump
61/0254-0307	Loran		Severe spikes deleted and interpolated
61/1213-1337	none		lost all power in container
63/0543-1120	GPS	(.0000,.0126)	(±.0010,.0030)

Note (1) Correction (in degrees) (.001° latitude is approximately 100 m)  
 added to GPS to match to local Loran value at end times of  
 patched in period. See Text for further explanation.

TABLE 3  
SeaSoar Runs

Run	Time			Distance Run			Comments
	Start (day/time)	End (day/time)	Duration* (hours)	Start (km)	End (km)	Length* (km)	
1	45/0116	46/1830	41.2	521	1087	566	13.7 Long north/south runs, circuit of moored array
2	47/1352	51/0844	86.2	1194	2432	1230	14.3 8 north-south crossings of front, 16 km apart
3	56/2010	60/0833	84.4	3978	5144	1166	13.8 Circuit of moored array, ending with box across front
4	60/1702	63/1240	62.9	5180	6002	800	12.7 Three further circuits of box across front
5	65/2152	67/1210	38.3	6625	7145	520	13.6 Two circuits of moored array, ending with run down east side.
Total duration:			313.0 hours = 13d 1h	Total distance run 4282 km			

\* excluding down time

TABLE 4

Log of significant events

Run	Leg	Distance Run (km)	Latitude (°N)	Longitude (°W)	Jday	Time (GMT) (HHMM)	
1	1	521	29.23	69.19	45	0116	start of run 235°
		547	29.09	69.41	45	0311	heave to, secure gear
		555	29.12	69.48	45	0430	resume course 235°
		575	29.01	69.65	45	0602	a/c 196°
		642	28.44	69.86	45	1038	a/c 160°
		713	27.84	69.61	45	1542	o/c 180°
2	3	848	26.63	69.57	46	0200	a/c 270°
		911	26.66	70.19	46	0631	a/c 000°
		1089	28.23	70.13	46	1925	end of run
2	1	1194	28.09	70.14	47	1352	start of run
		1198	28.07	70.11	47	1417	s/c 060°
		1249	28.22	69.65	47	1731	a/c 180°
	2	1338	27.42	69.66	47	2351	a/c 270°
		1355	27.44	69.83	48	0101	a/c 000°
		1475	28.51	69.82	48	0932	a/c 270°
	3	1492	28.51	69.98	48	1043	a/c 180°
		1612	27.43	70.00	48	1931	a/c 270°
	4	1628	27.44	70.16	48	2031	a/c 000°
		1792	28.92	70.16	49	0730	a/c 270°
		1807	28.93	70.30	49	0833	a/c 180°
	5	1909	28.02	70.32	49	1600	cable fault, recover SeaSoar
		1917	27.98	70.29	49	2037	restart sampling
		1918	27.96	70.28	49	2054	s/c 190° (leg 5 contd)
		1959	27.60	70.31	50	0001	a/c 270°
6	7	1977	27.62	70.49	50	0115	a/c 000°
		2119	28.89	70.49	50	1103	a/c 270°
		2132	28.89	70.62	50	1159	a/c 180°
8	8	2232	28.00	70.64	50	1901	a/c 270°
		2247	28.00	70.79	50	2002	a/c 000°

TABLE 4 (Contd)

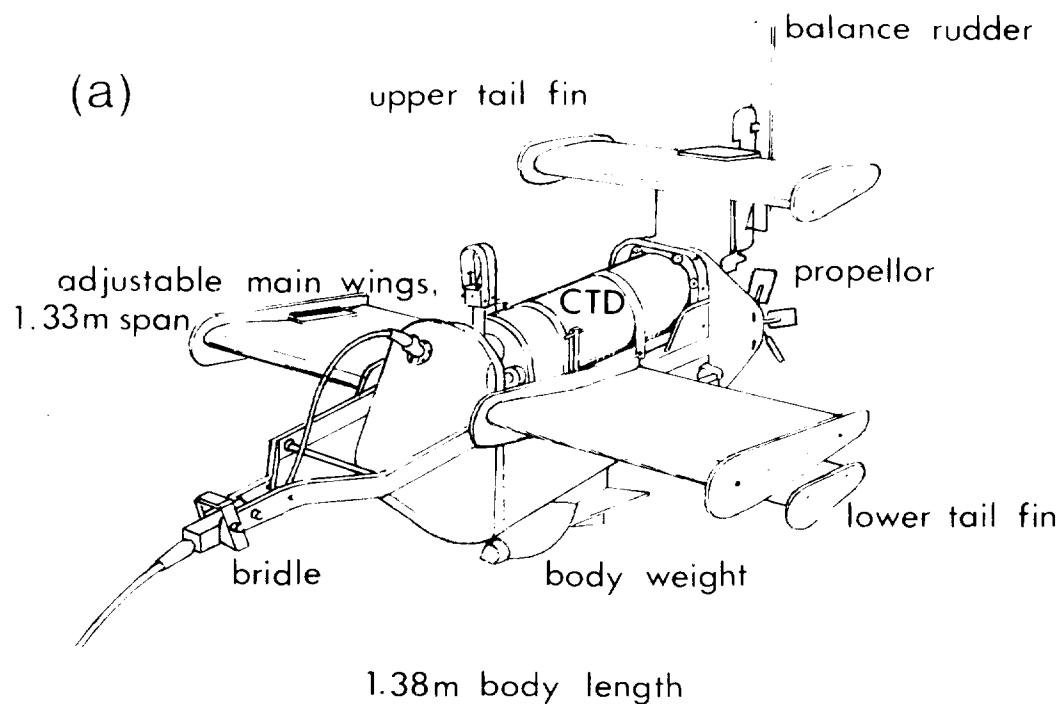
Log of significant events

Run	Leg	Distance Run (km)	Latitude (°N)	Longitude (°W)	Jday	Time (GMT) (HHMM)	
2	9	2342	28.86	70.78	51	0224	a/c 118°
		2430	28.49	69.98	51	0817	slow to recover
		2432	28.47	69.99	51	0844	end of run
3	1	3978	28.14	69.49	56	2010	start sampling
		3980	28.16	69.49	56	2026	start of run 000°
		4000	28.33	69.48	56	2201	a/c 135°
		4046	28.05	69.14	57	0104	a/c 044°
		4092	28.34	68.82	57	0403	a/c 315°
		4133	28.59	69.12	57	0717	a/c 225°
		4176	28.34	69.45	57	1030	a/c 135°
2	2	4210	28.12	69.23	57	1247	a/c 225°
		4238	27.93	69.42	57	1511	a/c 270°
		4247	27.93	65.50	57	1600	a/c 180°
		4397	26.59	69.55	58	0331	a/c 270°
4	4464	26.60	70.22	58	0829	o/c 000°	
5	4710	28.81	70.20	59	0100	a/c 090°	
6	4879	28.83	68.47	59	1152	a/c 180°	
7	7	4957	28.13	68.46	59	1749	a/c 270°
		4973	28.12	68.62	59	1905	a/c 000°
		5043	28.74	68.64	60	0004	a/c 090°
8	8	5077	28.76	68.30	60	0216	a/c 180°
		5143	28.17	68.29	60	0752	slow to recover
		5144	28.17	68.30	60	0833	end of run

TABLE 4 (Contd)

Log of significant events

Run	Leg	Distance Run (km)	Latitude (°N)	Longitude (°W)	Jday	Time (GMT) (HHMM)
4	1	5180	28.25	68.44	60	1702 start of run
		5195	28.12	68.46	60	1847 a/c 270°
		5212	28.13	68.63	60	2018 o/c 000°
	2	5309	28.99	68.63	61	0438 a/c 090°
		5342	28.99	68.29	61	0720 a/c 180°
		5406	28.43	68.29	61	1240 computer power fail, slow to 1 kt
		5407	28.42	68.31	61	1330 return to speed
	3	5428	28.23	68.29	61	1527 a/c 270°
		5463	28.23	68.63	61	1931 a/c 000°
		5519	28.73	68.63	62	0005 SeaSoar failed, stop yoyo
		5540	28.88	68.70	62	0359 Restart SeaSoar, a/c 160°
		5560	28.72	68.65	62	0523 a/c 000°, continue survey
4	4	5592	28.99	68.63	62	0744 a/c 090°
		5625	28.99	68.30	62	0946 a/c 180°
	5	5718	28.16	68.30	62	1605 a/c 270°
		5750	28.16	68.62	62	1823 a/c 000°
	6	5844	29.00	68.62	63	0100 a/c 090°
		5875	28.99	68.30	63	0302 o/c 180°
		5968	28.16	68.30	63	1001 o/c 270°
		6002	28.17	68.65	63	1240 end of run
5	1	6625	27.39	69.62	65	2152 start of run 180°
		6676	26.93	69.62	66	0205 a/c 270°
		6729	26.94	70.14	66	0617 o/c 000°
		6780	27.39	70.13	66	0942 a/c 090°
	2	6831	27.38	69.62	66	1316 o/c 180°
		6883	26.92	69.63	66	1701 a/c 270°
		6934	26.93	70.14	66	2047 a/c 000°
		6986	27.39	70.13	67	0008 a/c 090°
		7036	27.39	69.63	67	0346 a/c 180°
	3	7089	26.92	69.62	67	0743 a/c 209°
		7145	26.49	69.91	67	1210 end of run



(b) Sea Soar track (leg 4)

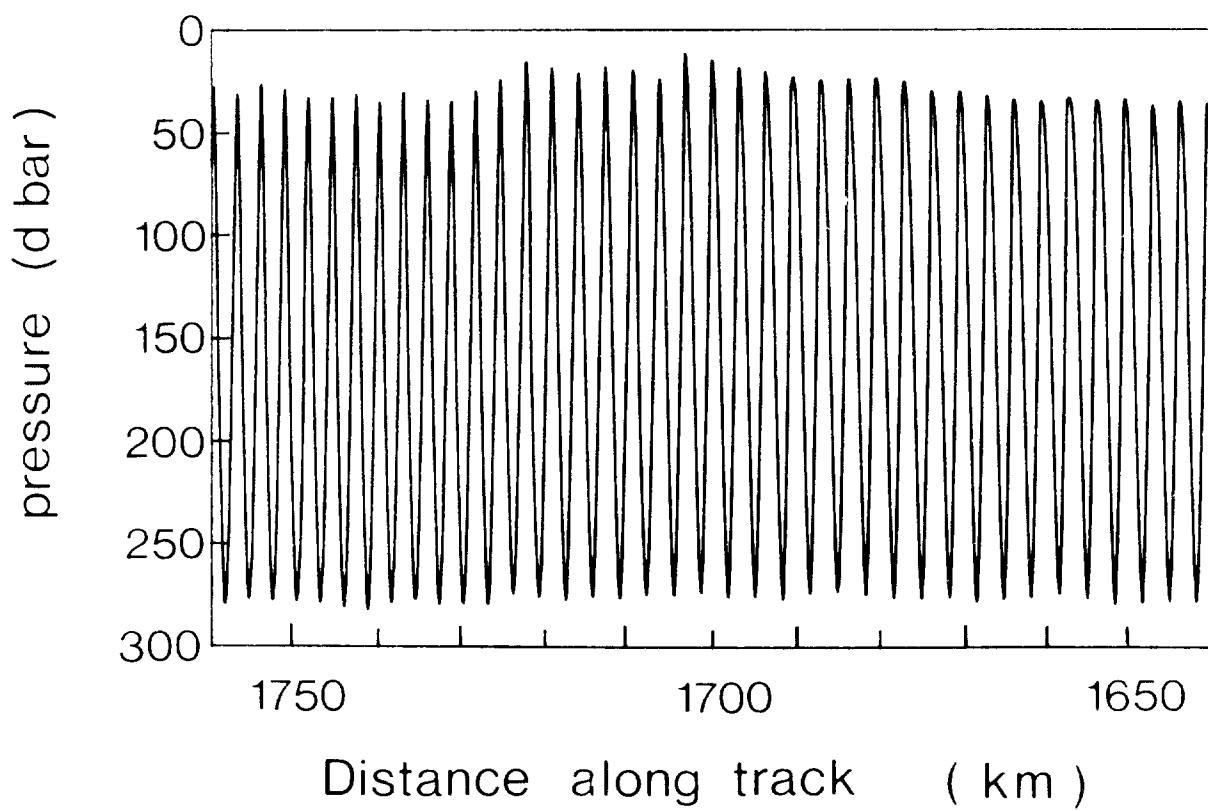


Fig. 1 (a) The SeaSoar, derived from the Canadian Batfish, is a body with hydraulically powered, controllable wings. In FASINEX, it housed a Neil Brown CTD (conductivity, temperature, depth measuring instrument); (b) Towed at 3 knots, the SeaSoar can dive and climb at an angle of about 1:5 to the horizontal, thus completing a sawtooth path to 300 m or more every 3 km. The shallow turn had to be made 10-30 m below the surface to avoid fouling by sargassum. The track shown is leg 4 of Run 2.

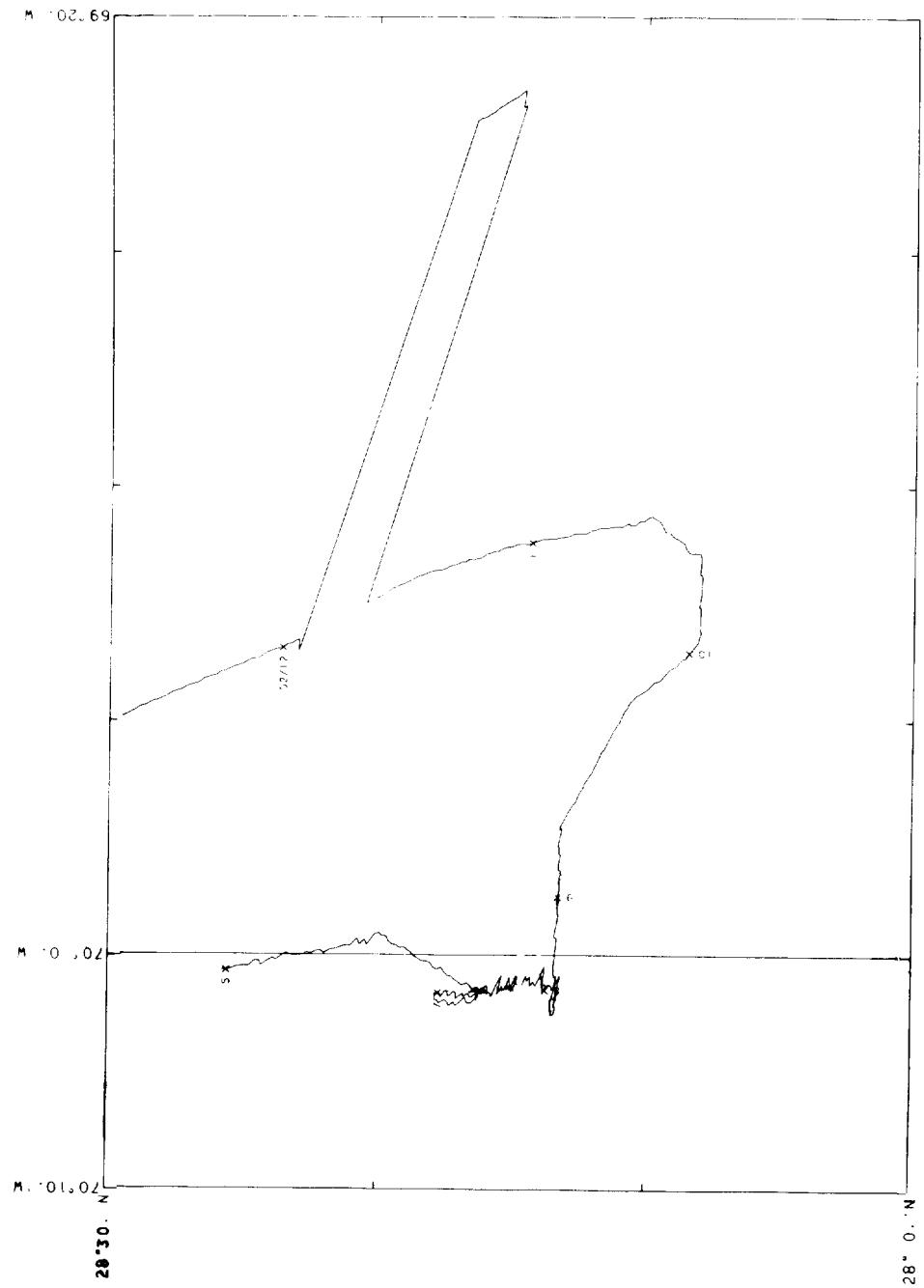
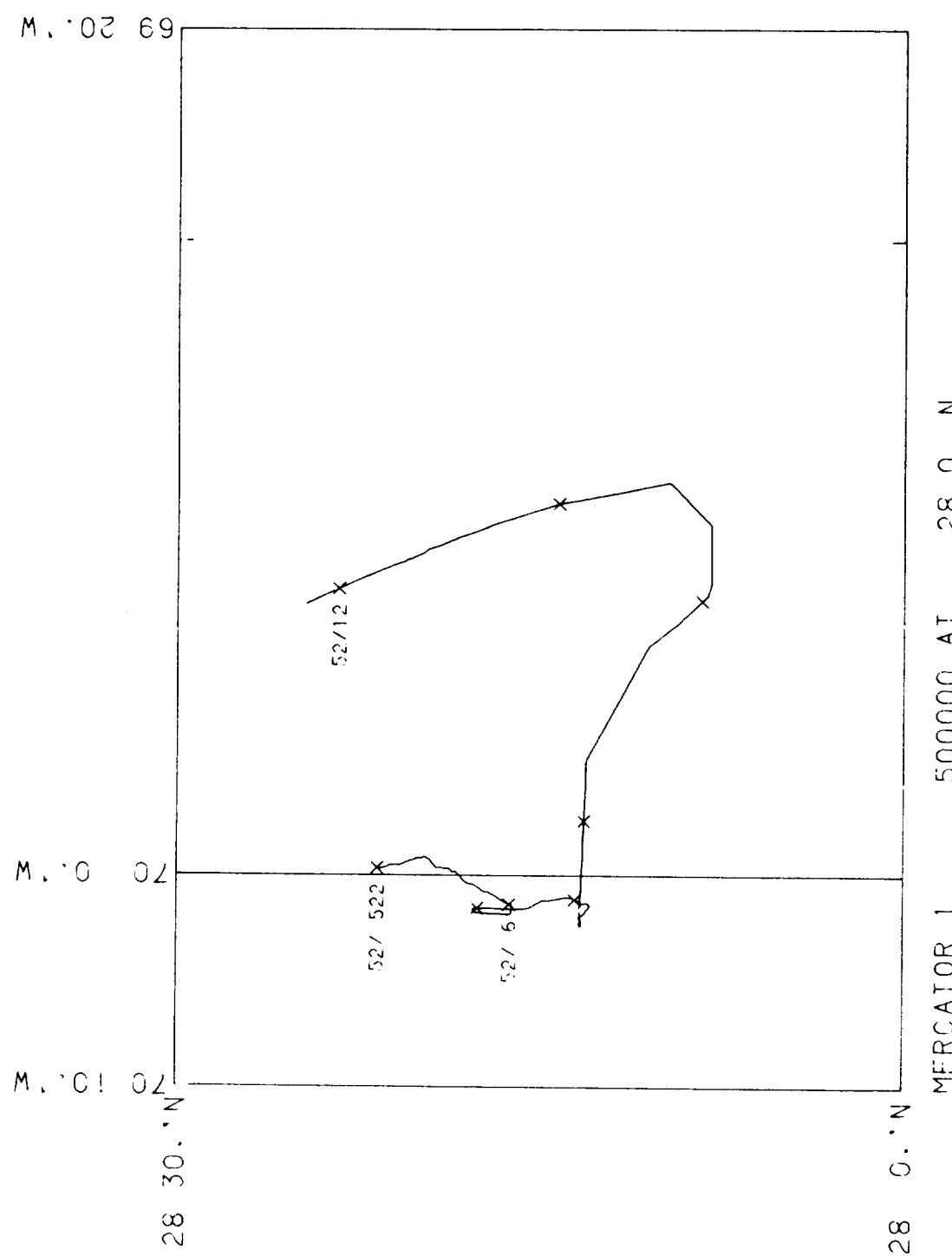


Fig. 2(a) Track plot for the period 52/0500 - 52/1200 using 1-minute Loran values with no smoothing.



MERCATOR 1	500000 AT	28.0 N
START	52/ 520	STOP 52/1210

Fig. 2(b) Track plot for the period 52/0500 - 52/1200 as (a) but with GPS patched in at 1 minute intervals for the period 0600 - 1200.

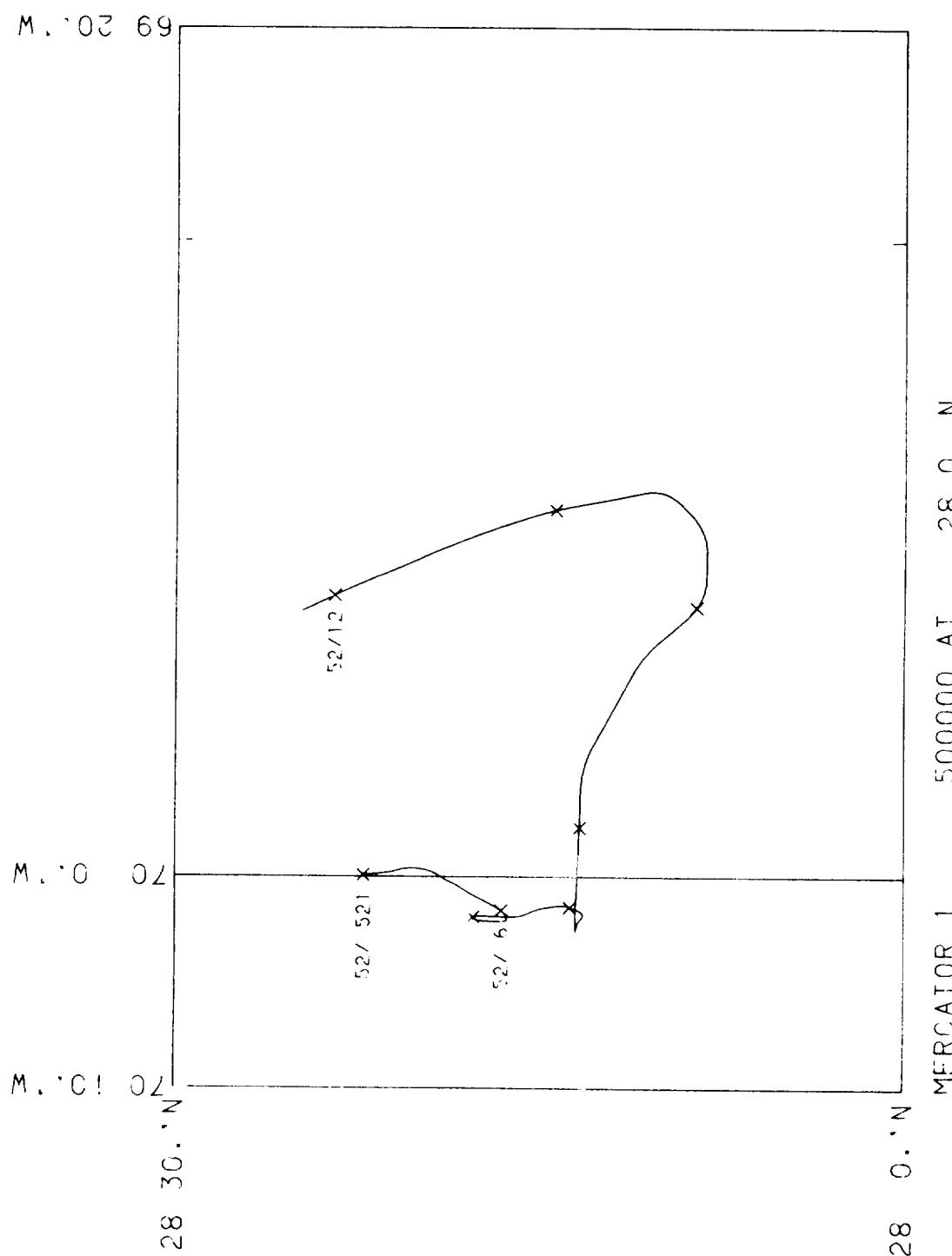
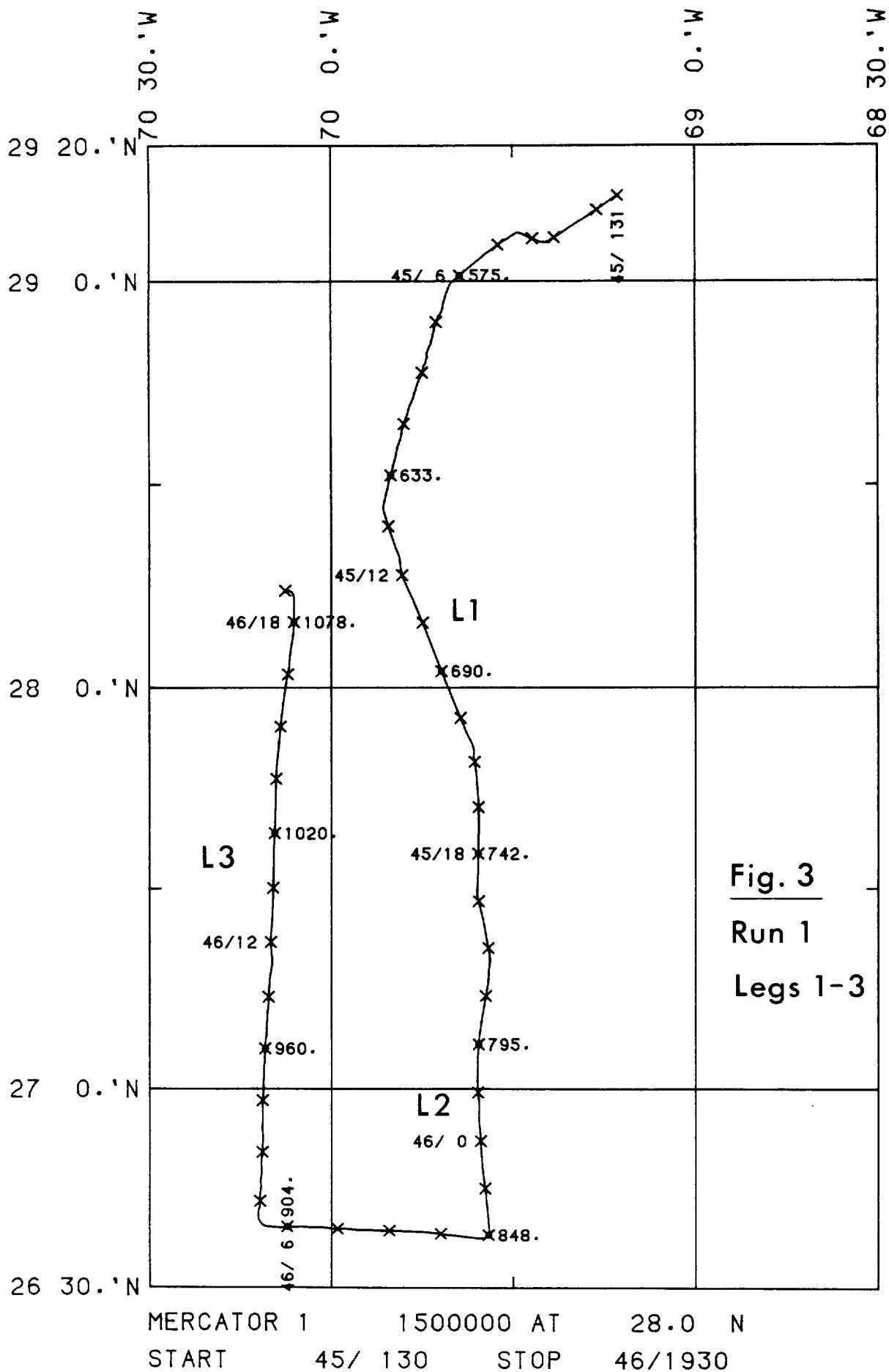
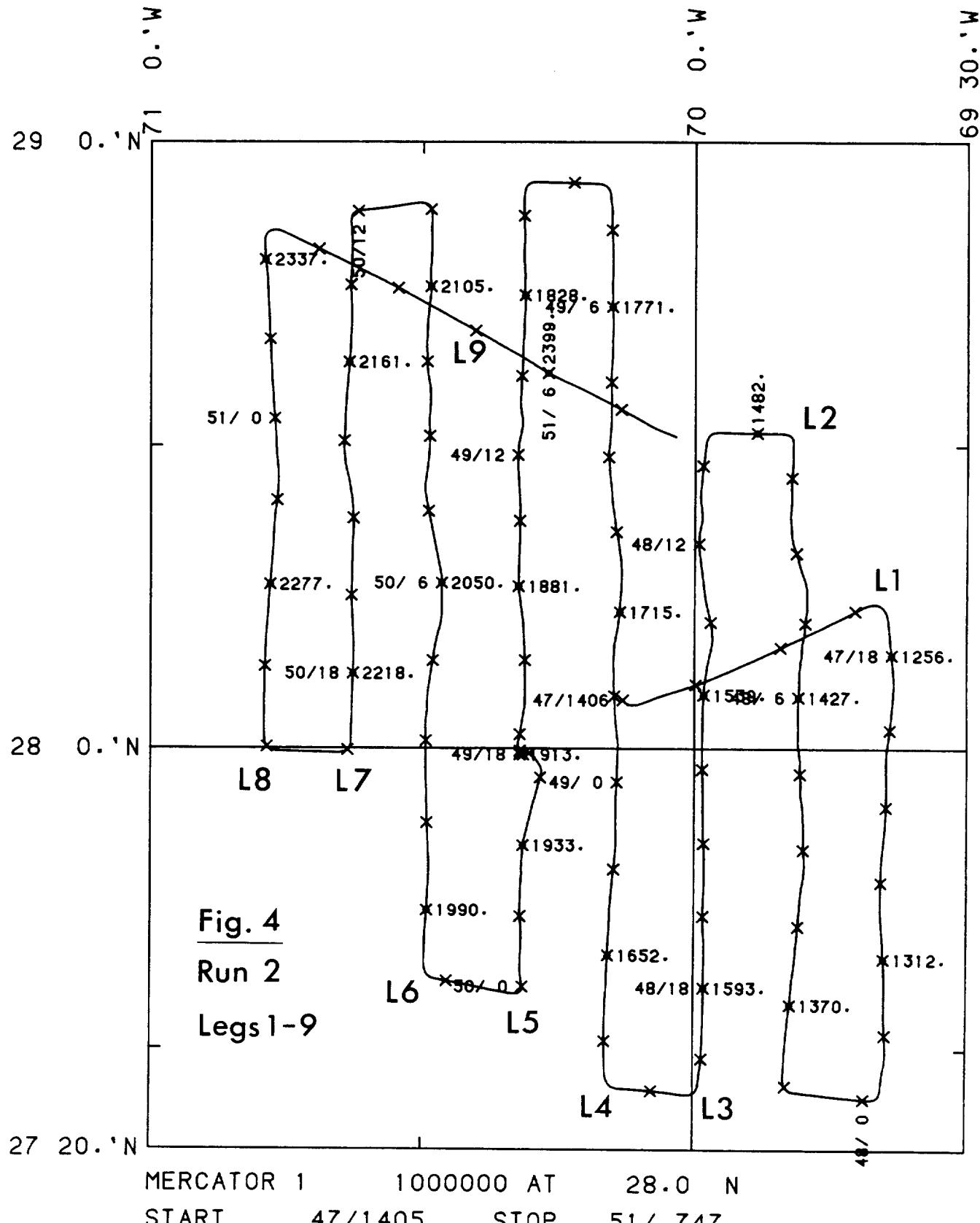
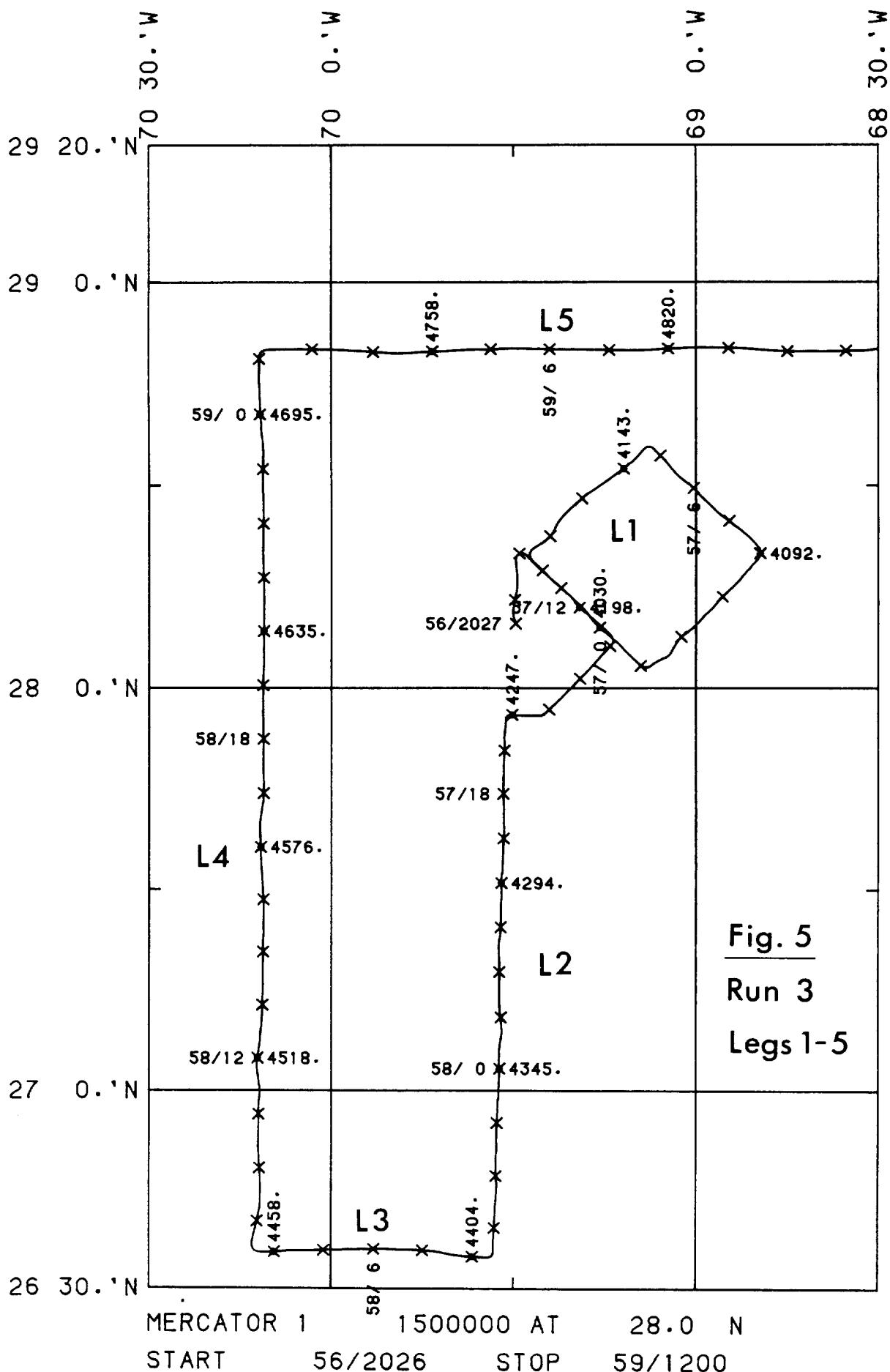
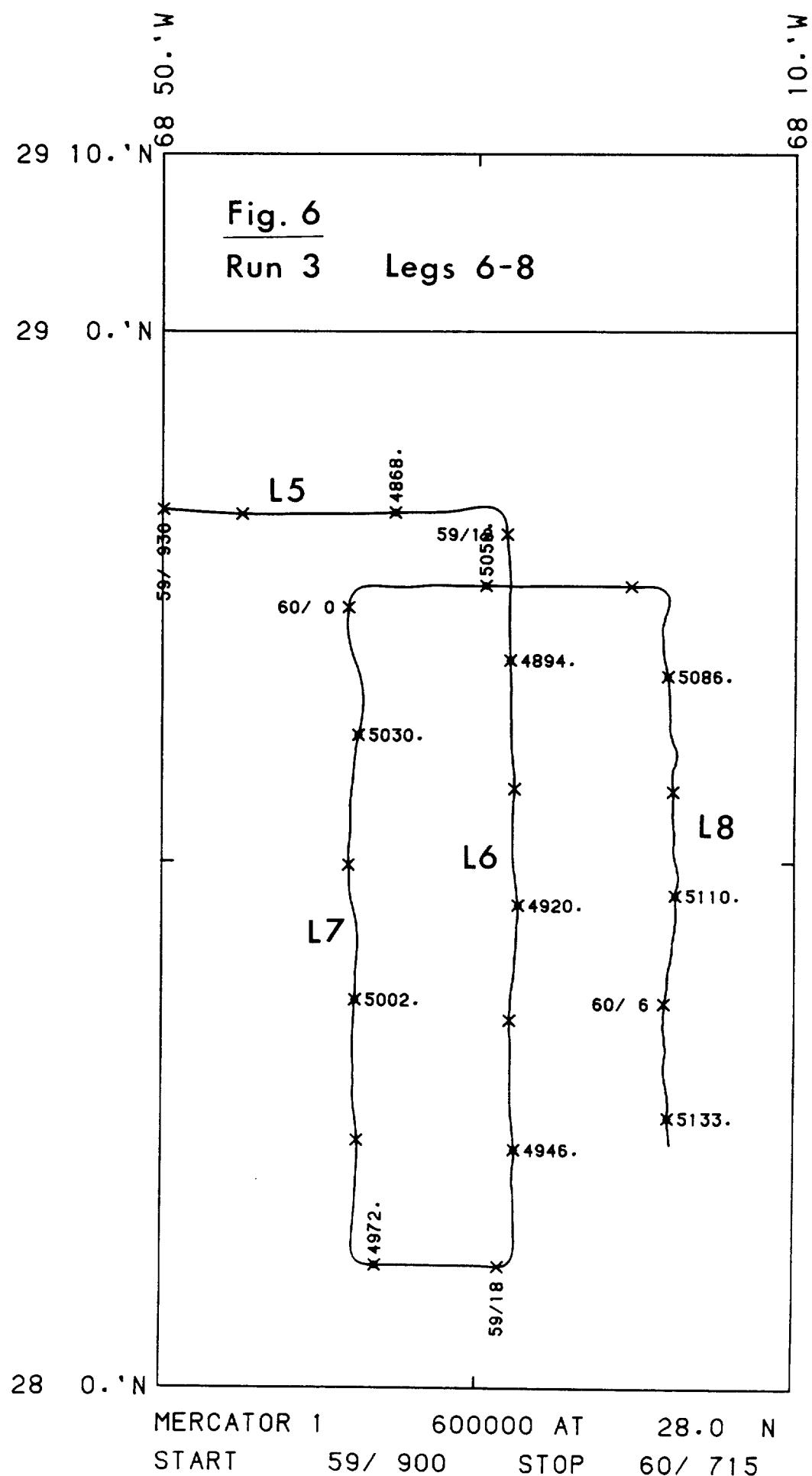


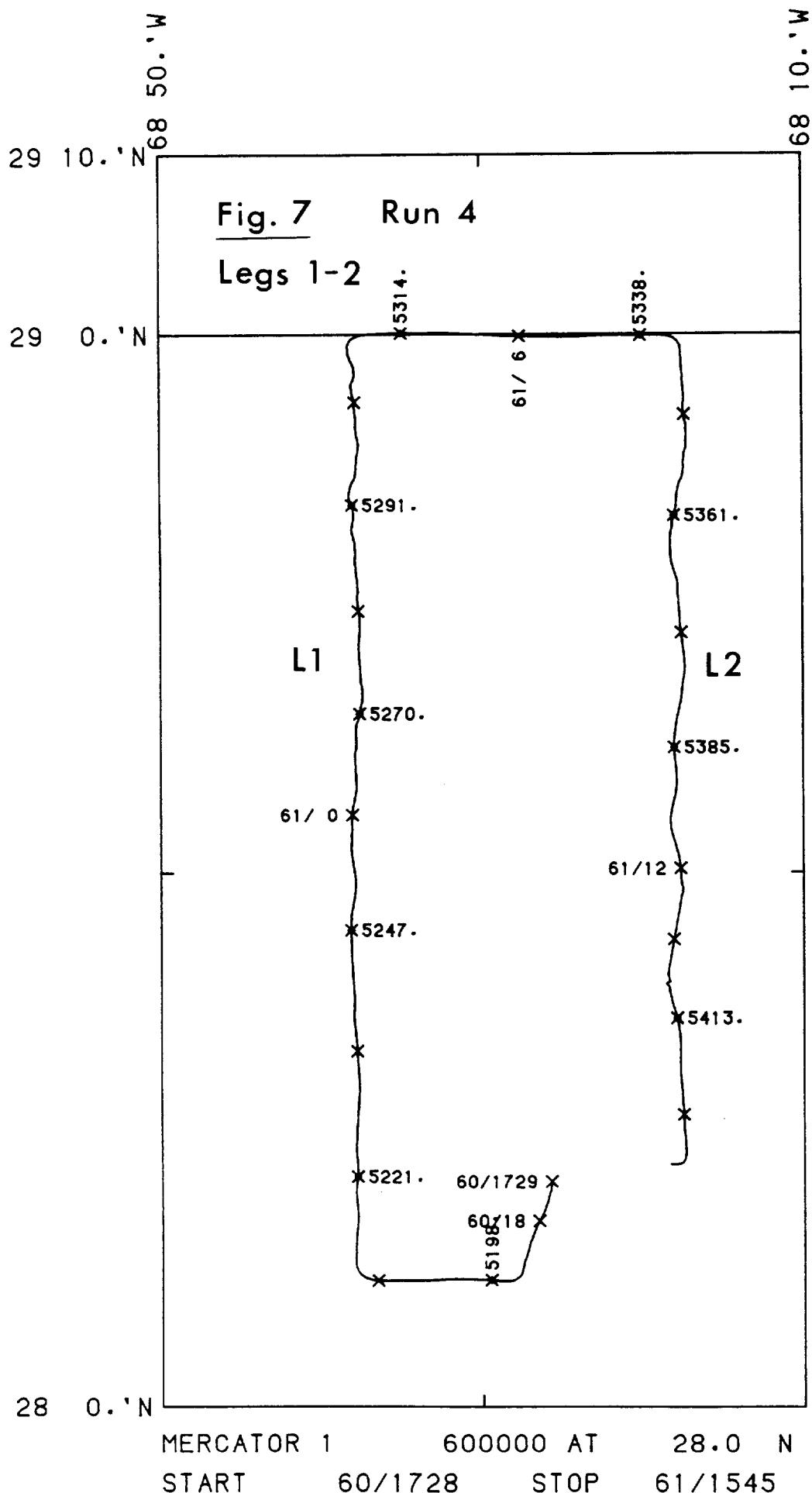
Fig. 2(c) Track plot for the period 52/0500 - 52/1200. The data of (b) further smoothed with an 11 point running mean. The filter smooths the genuinely sharp turning points between 0900 - 1100, but is necessary to smooth Loran data before integrating to calculate distance run.

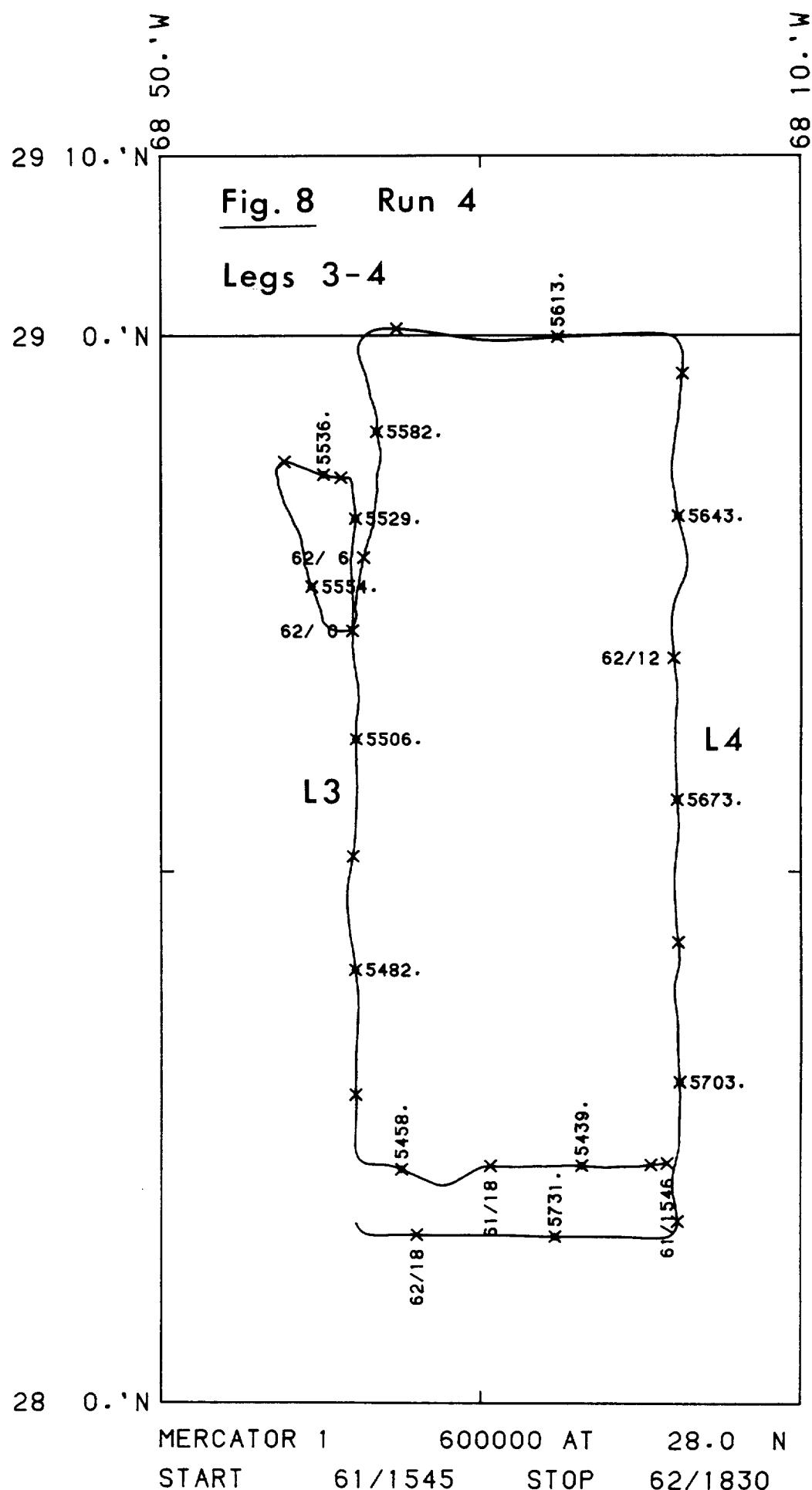


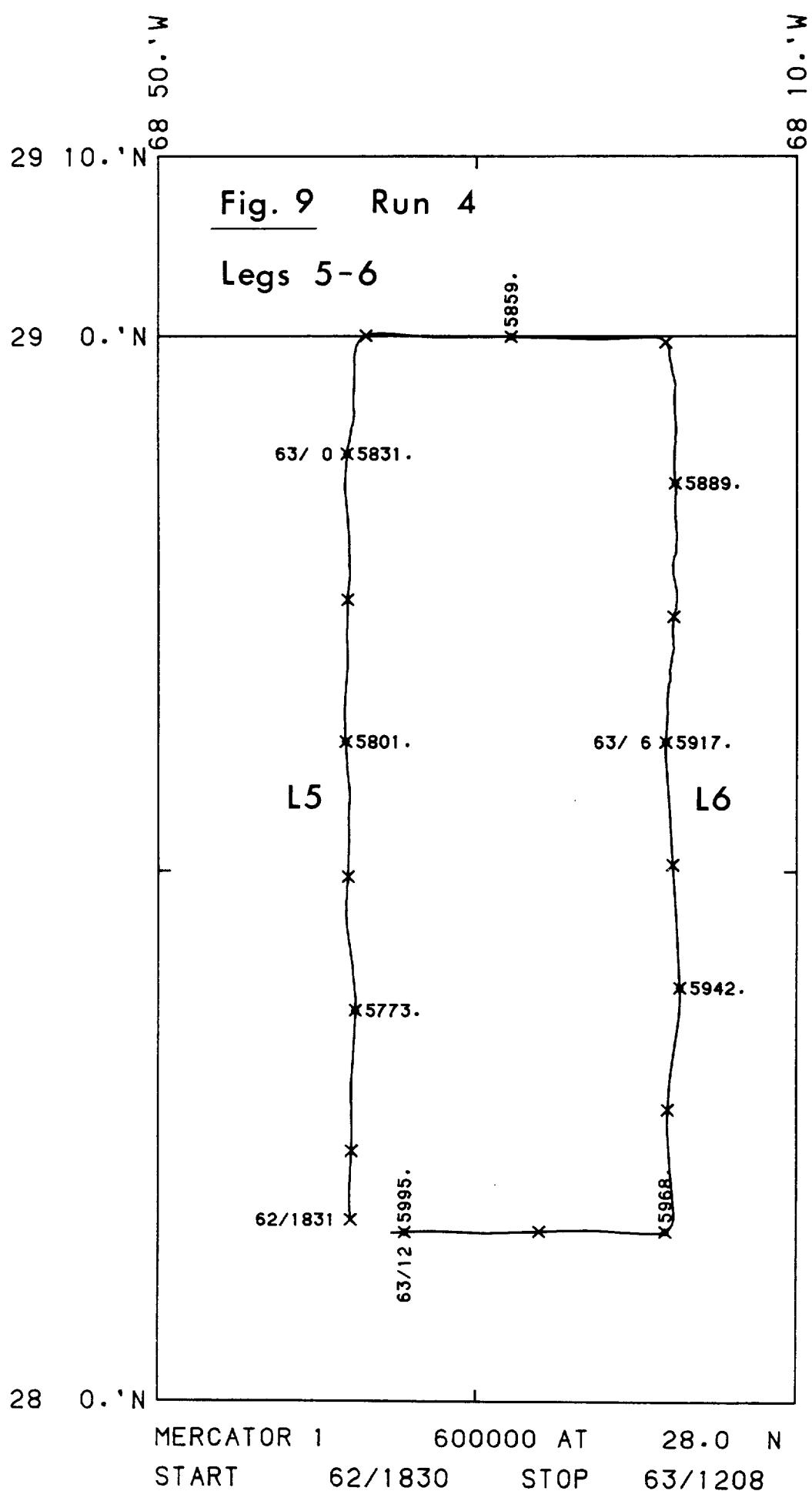


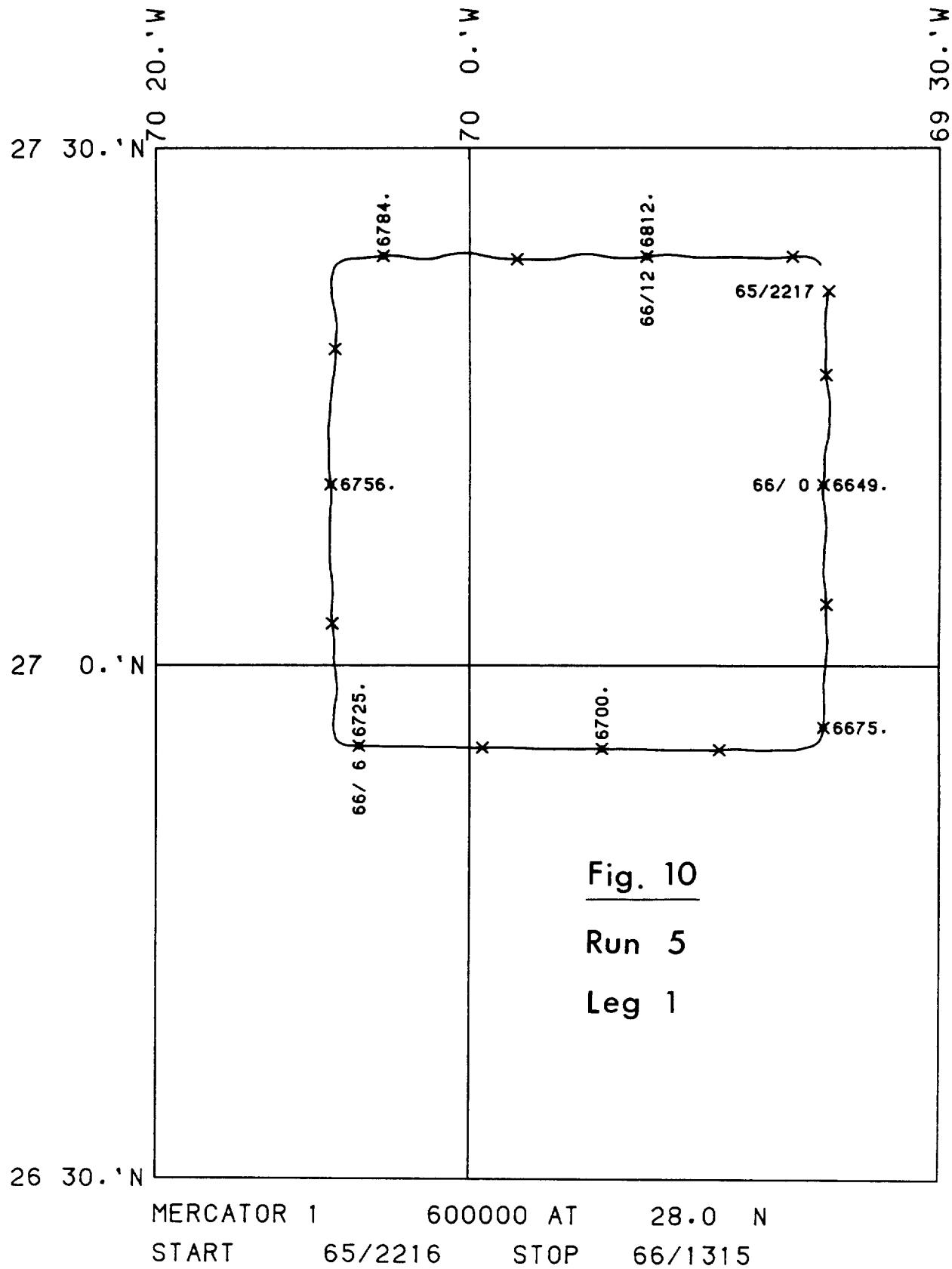


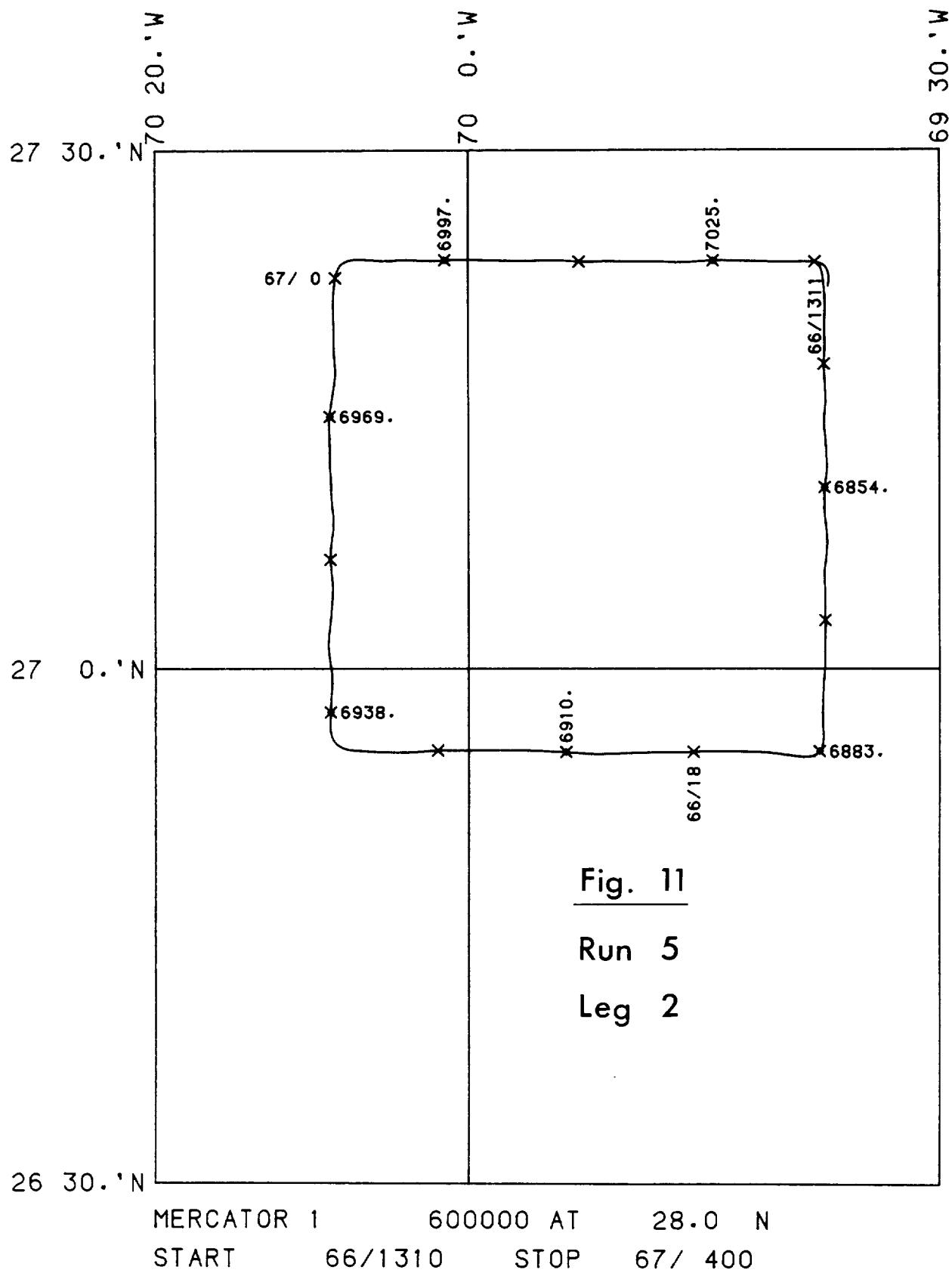


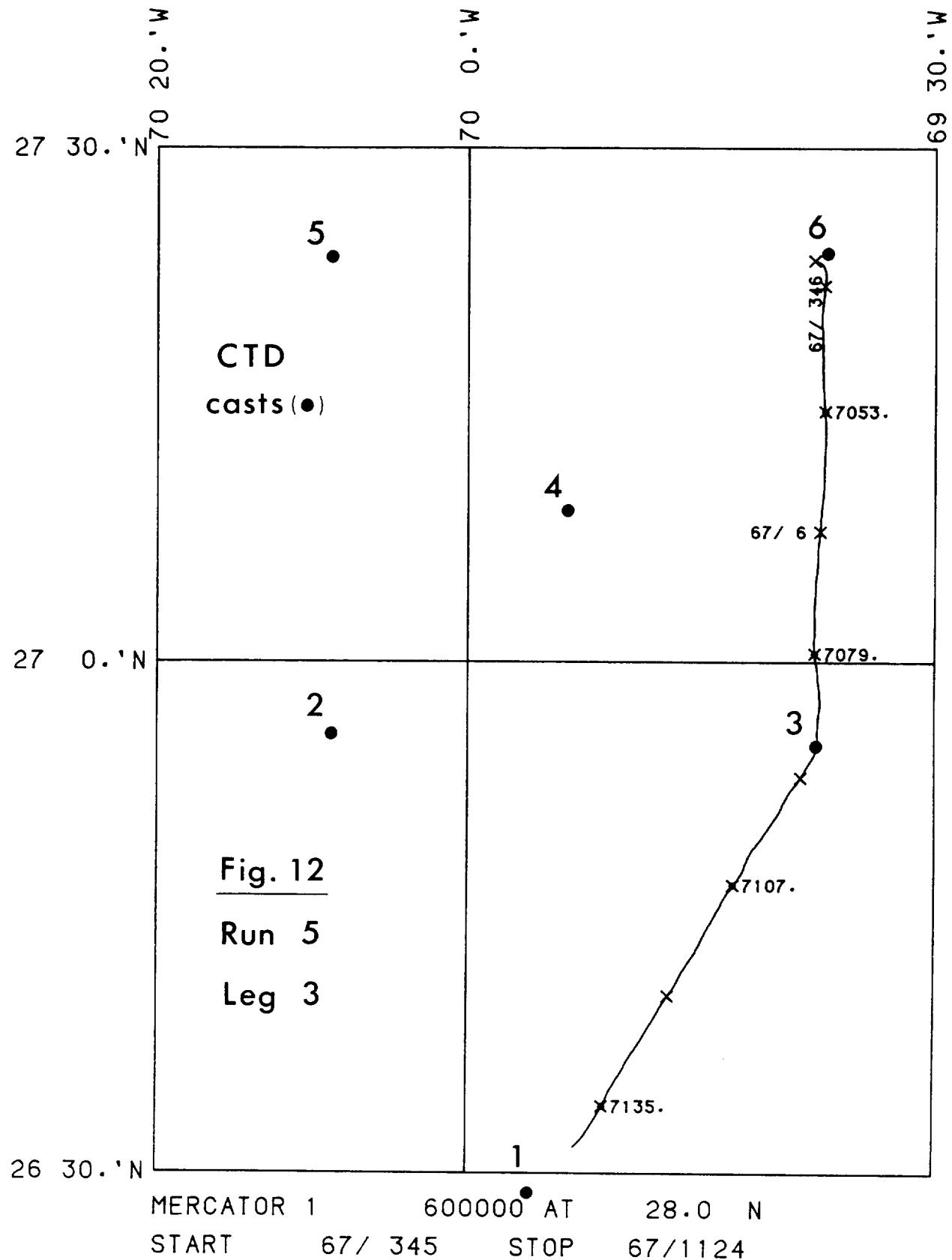




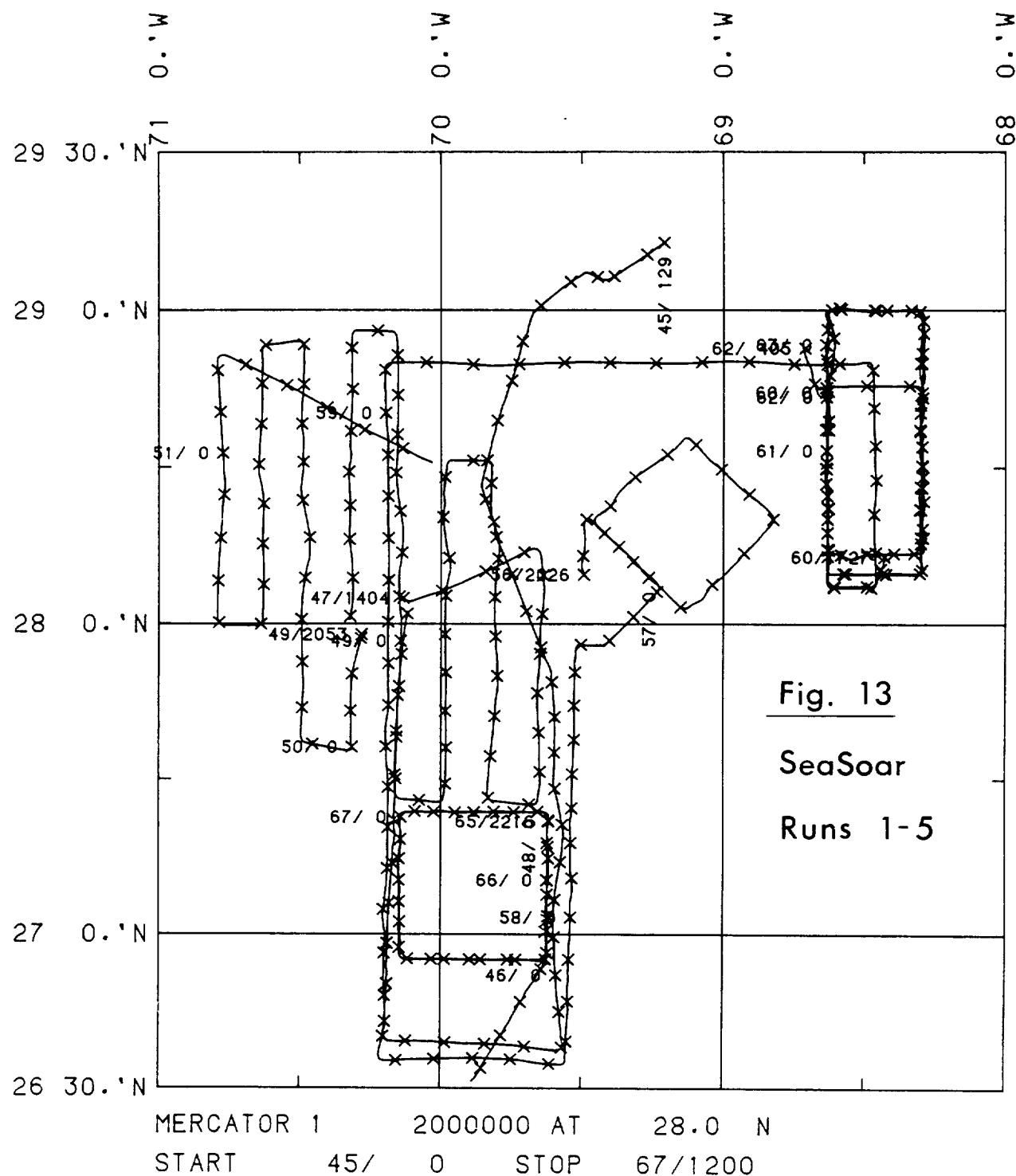


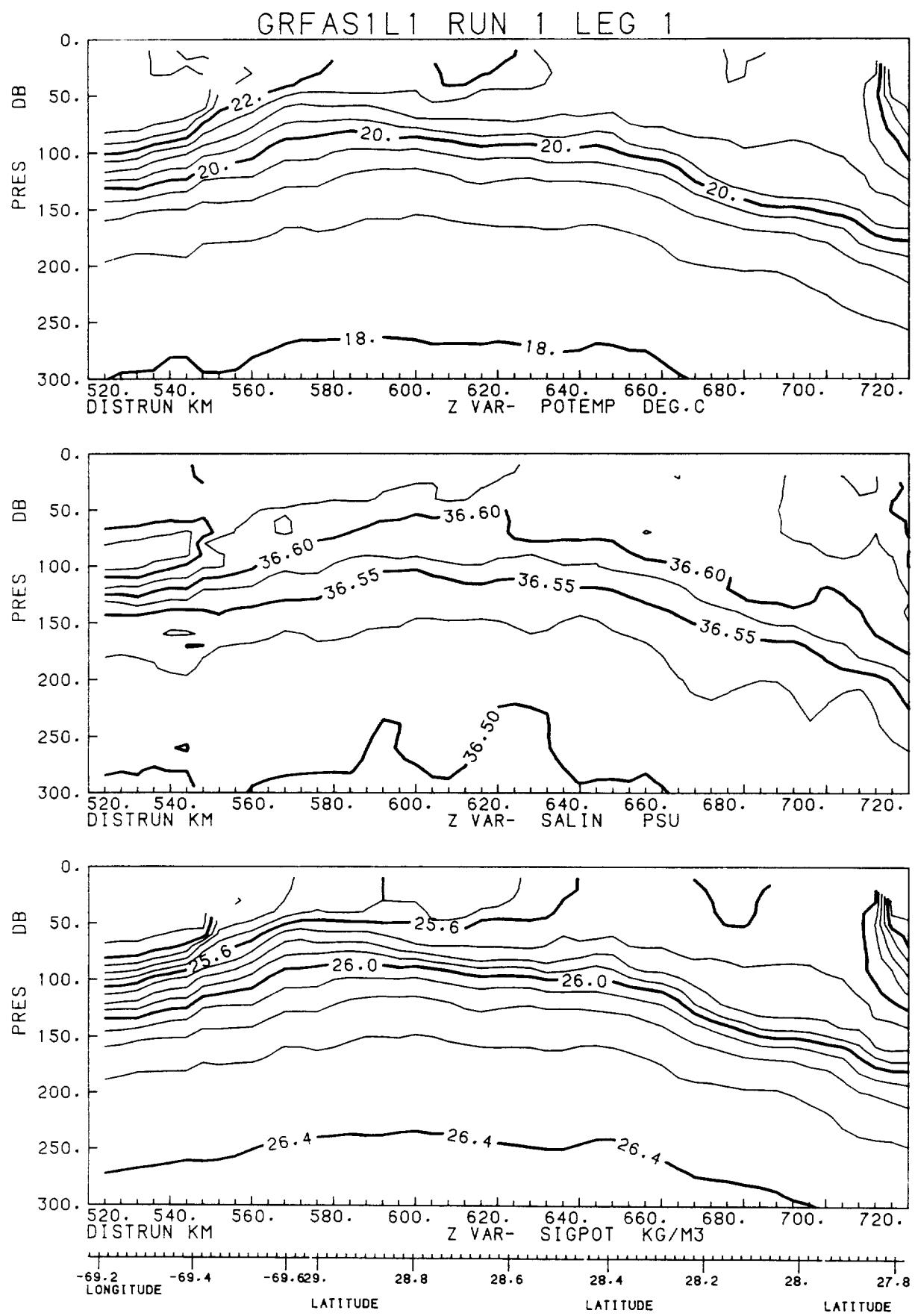


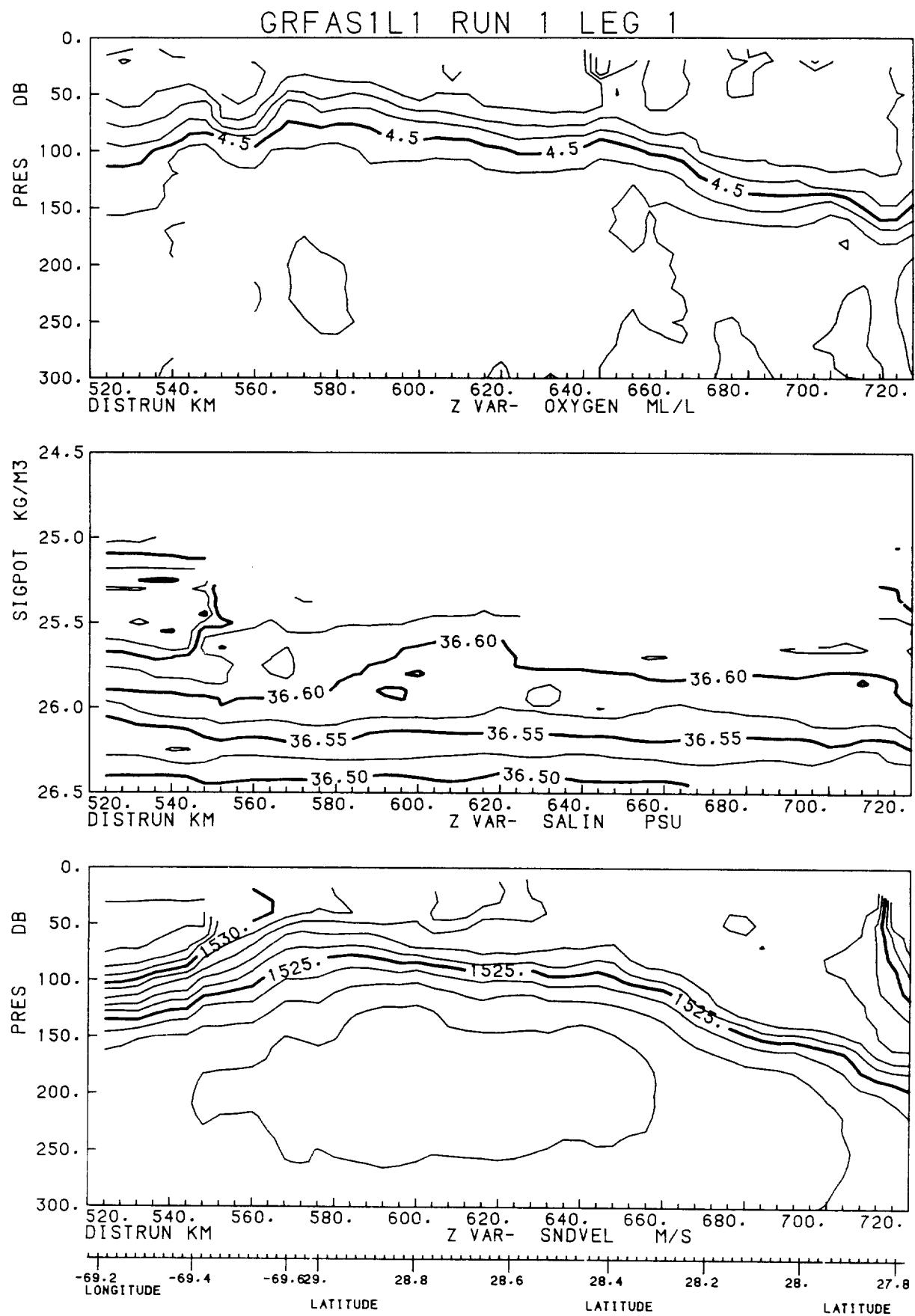




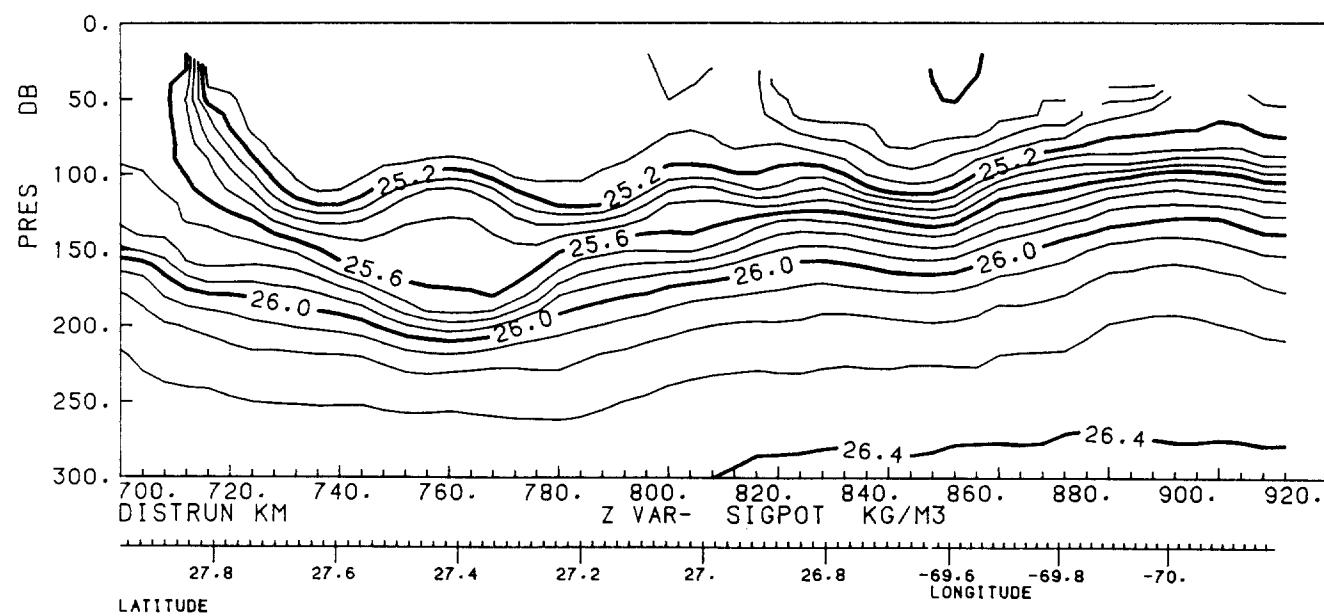
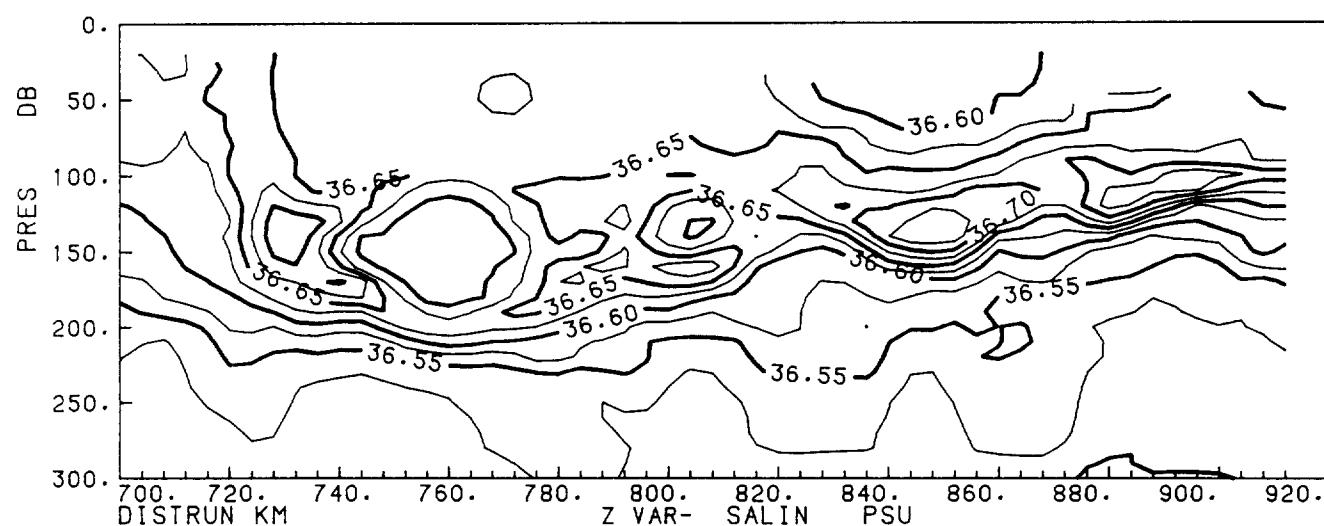
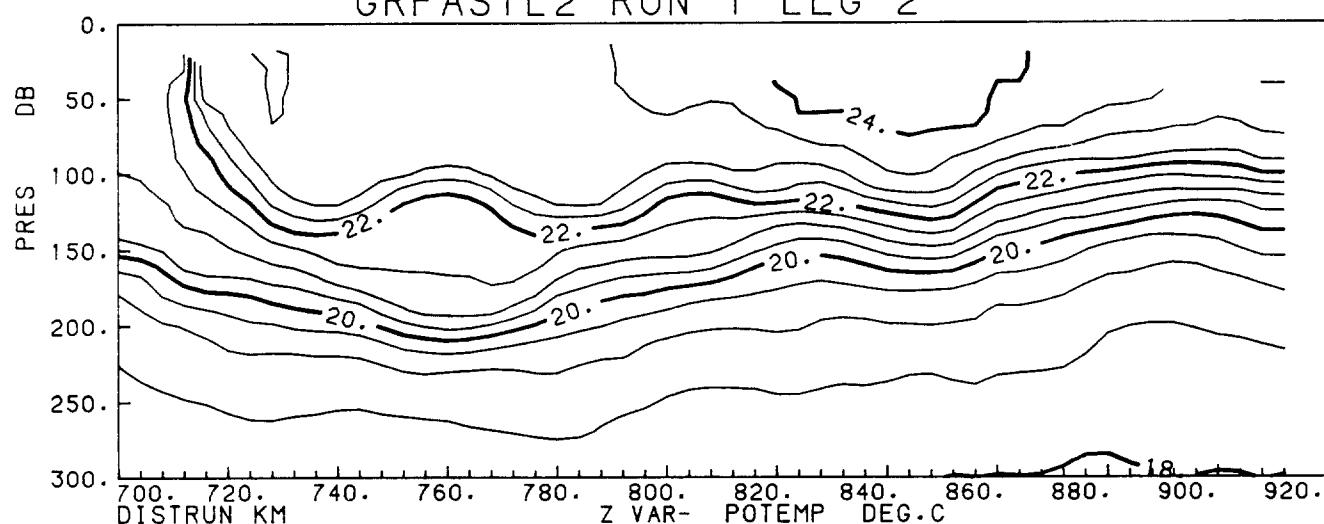








GRFAS1L2 RUN 1 LEG 2

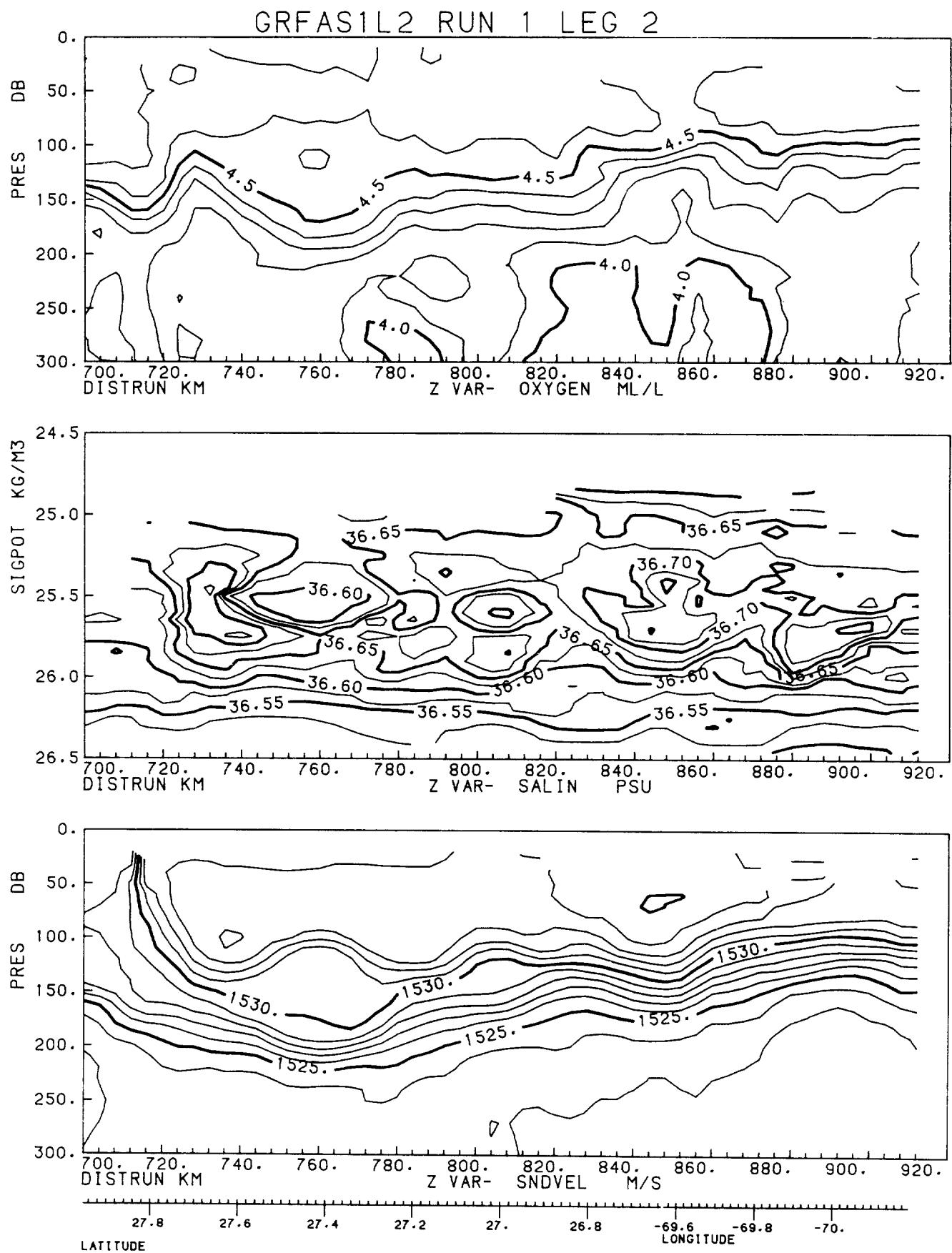


LATITUDE

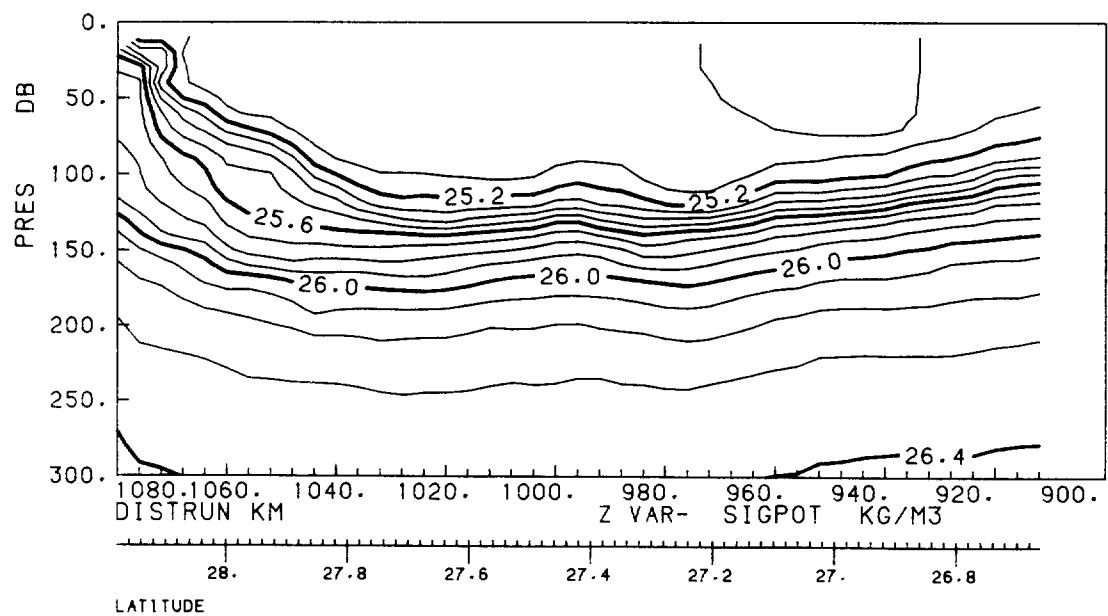
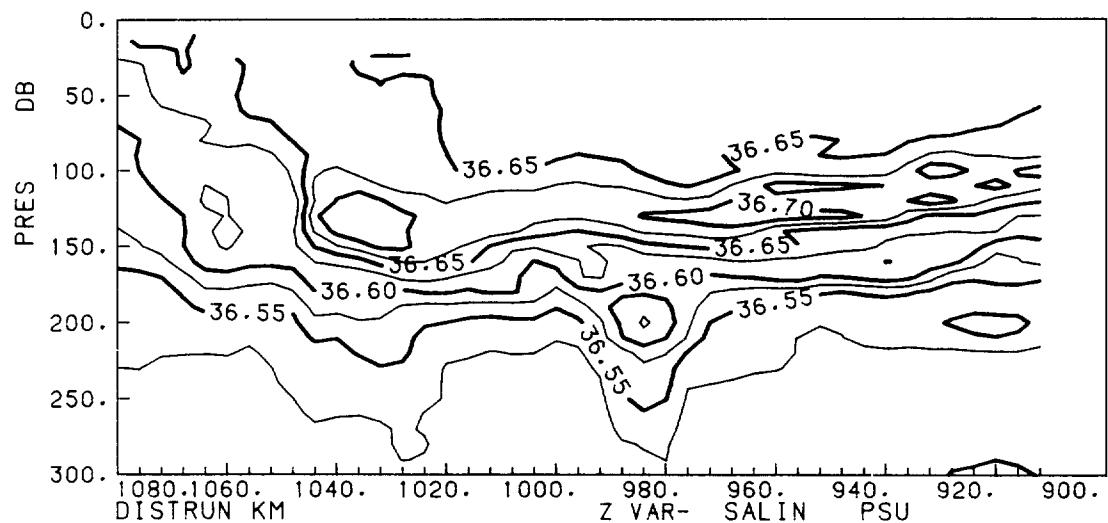
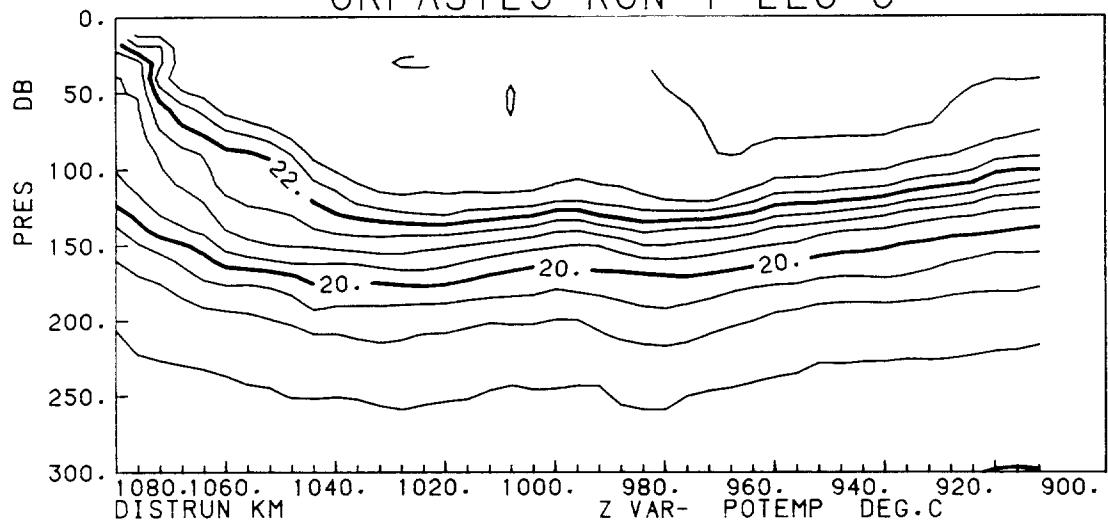
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27.8 27.6 27.4 27.2 27.0

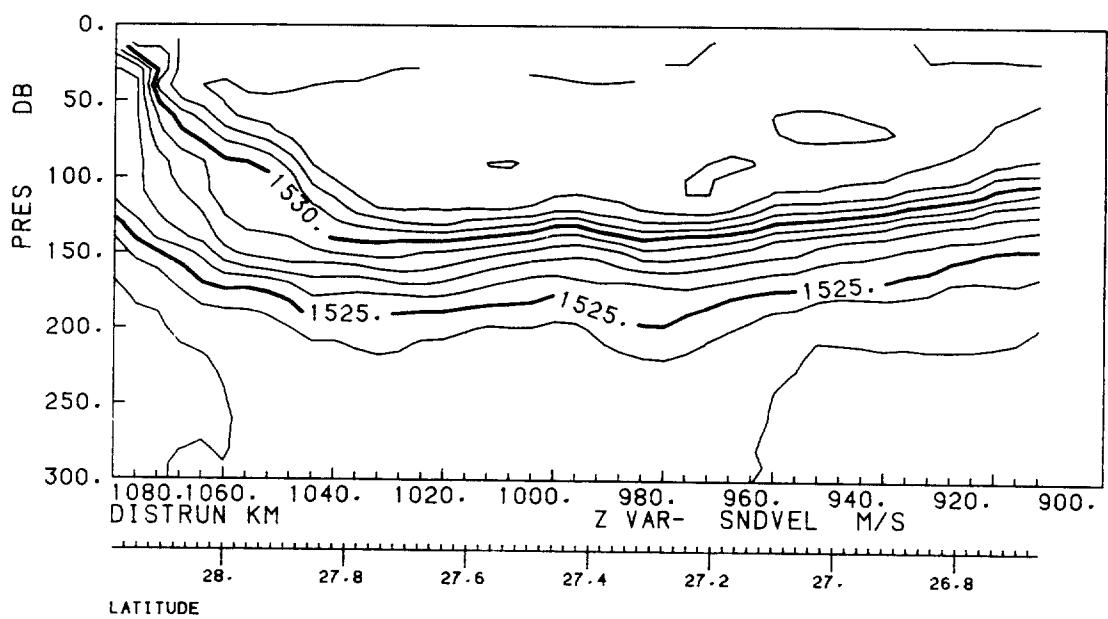
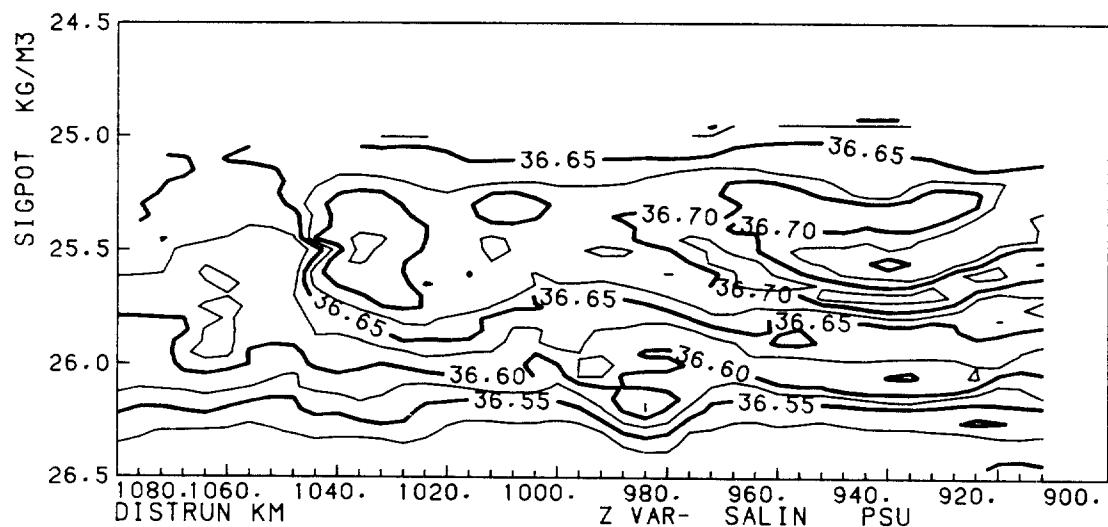
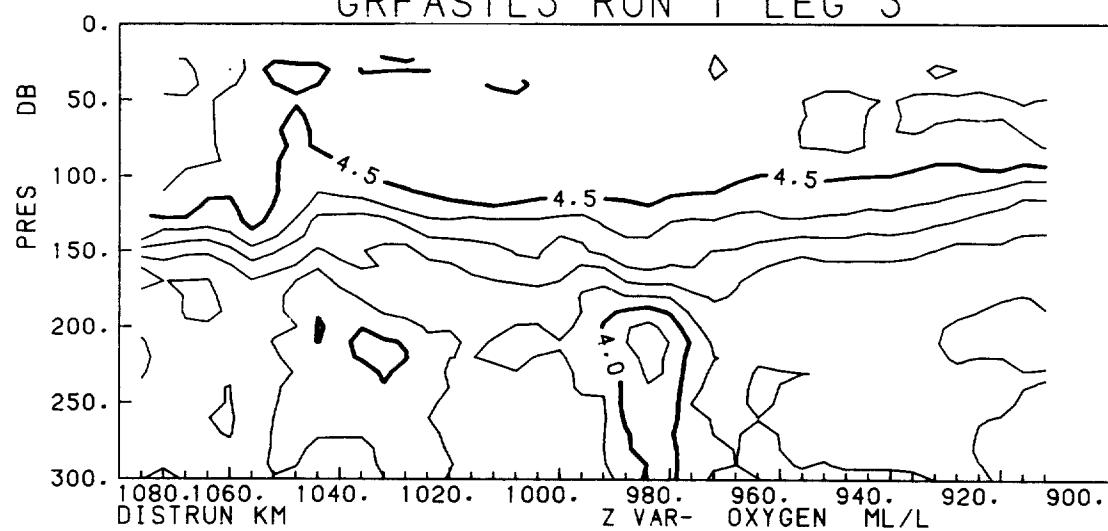
26.8 26.6 26.4

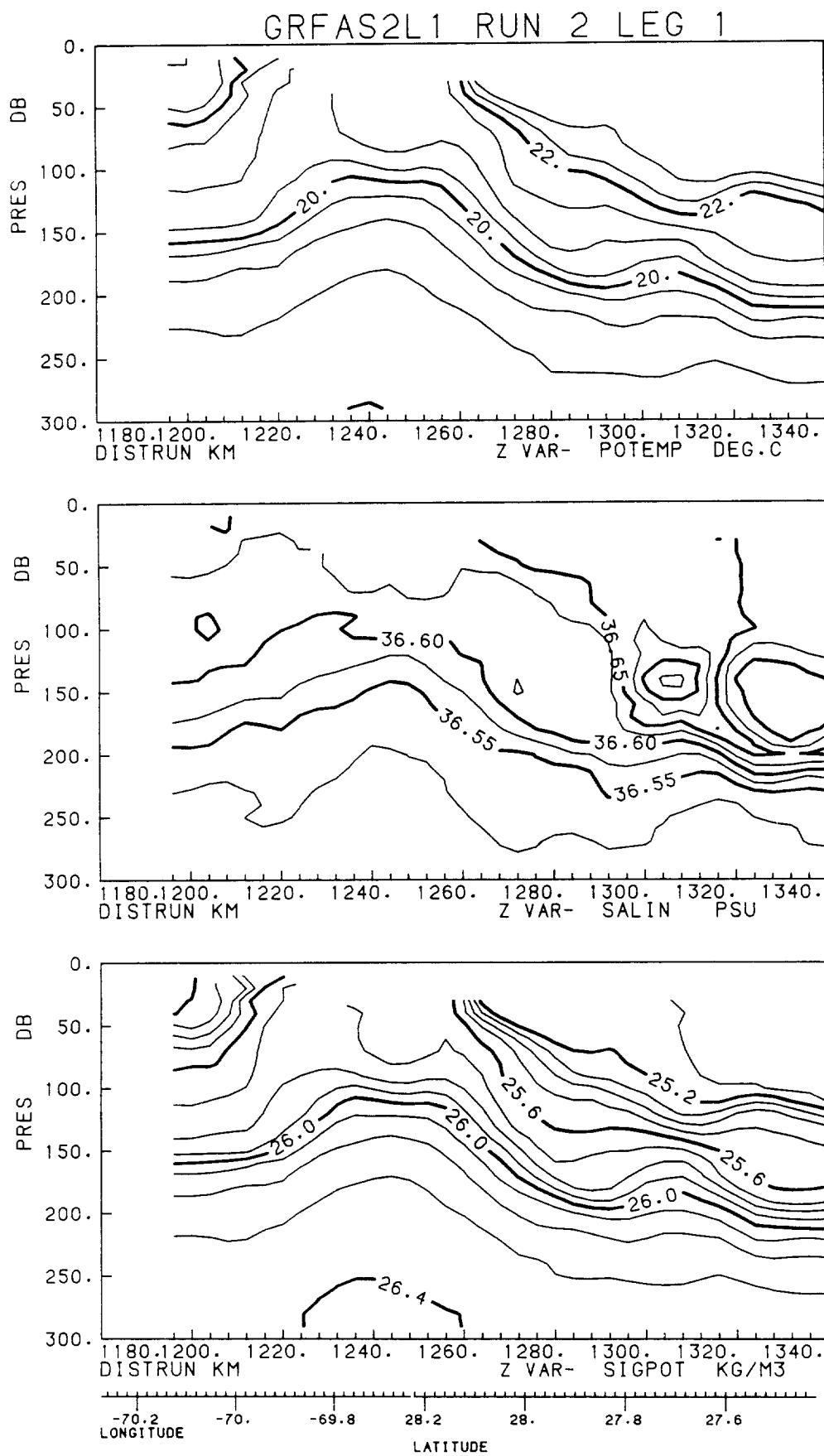


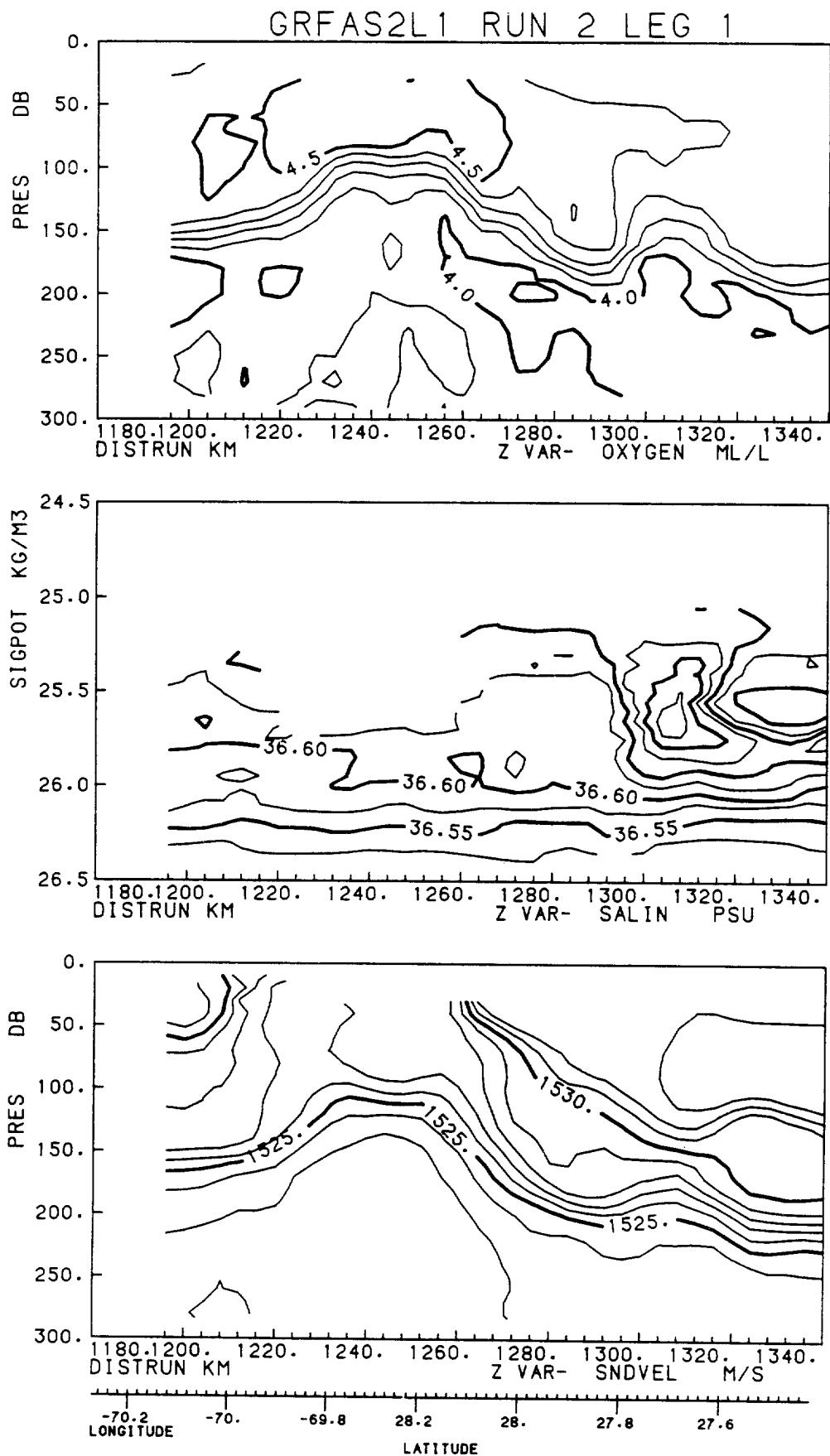
GRFAS1L3 RUN 1 LEG 3

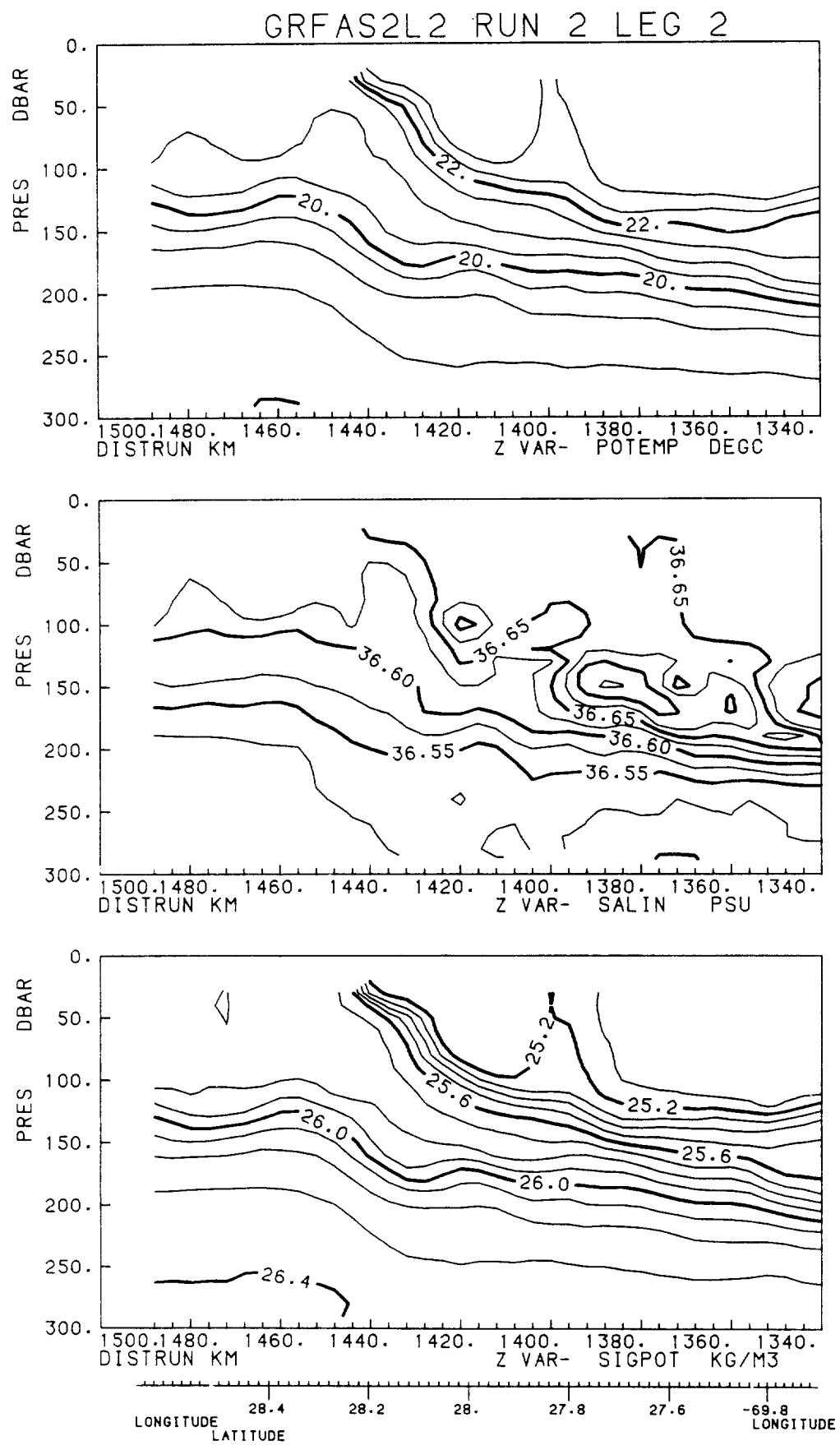


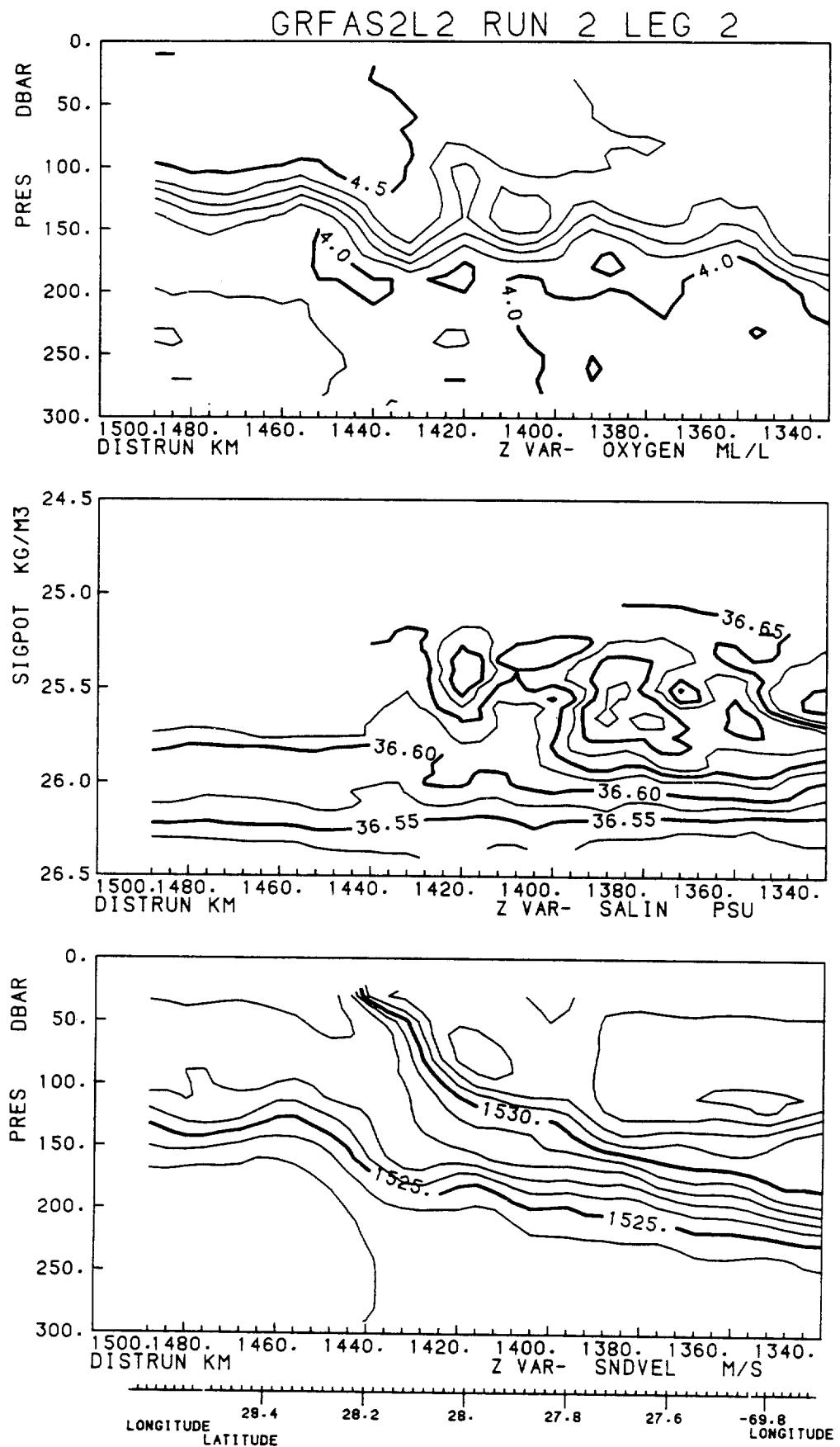
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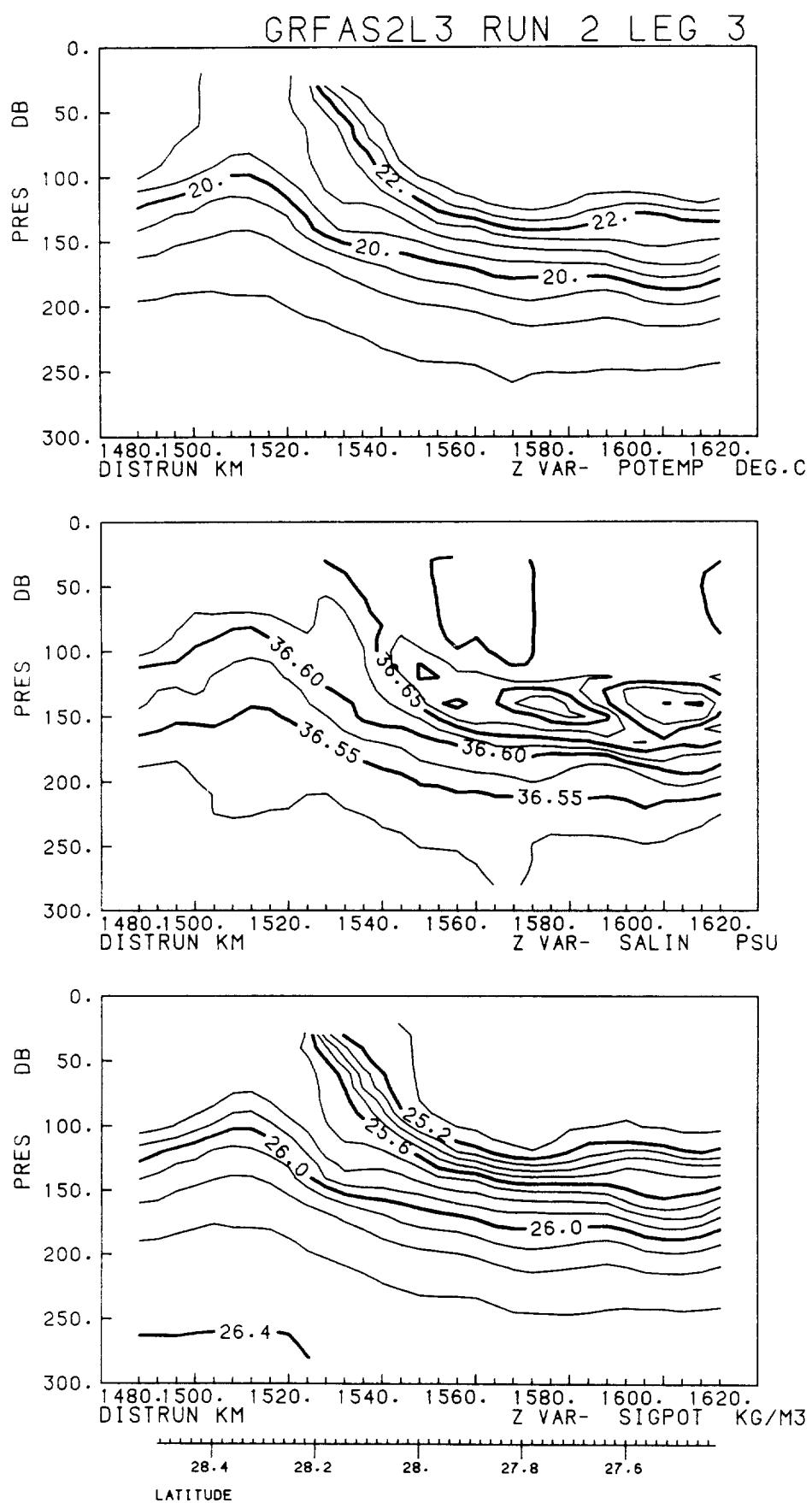


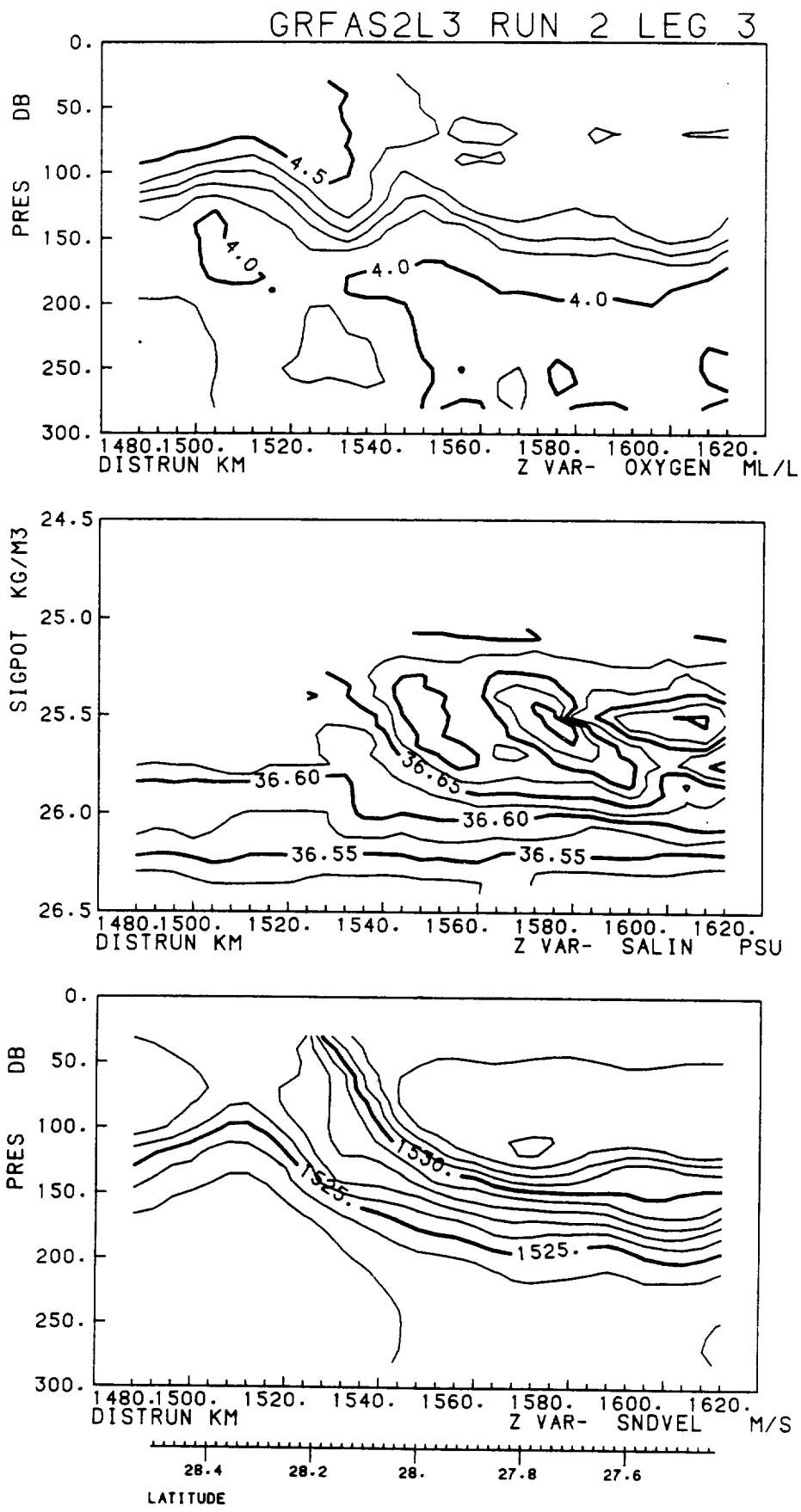






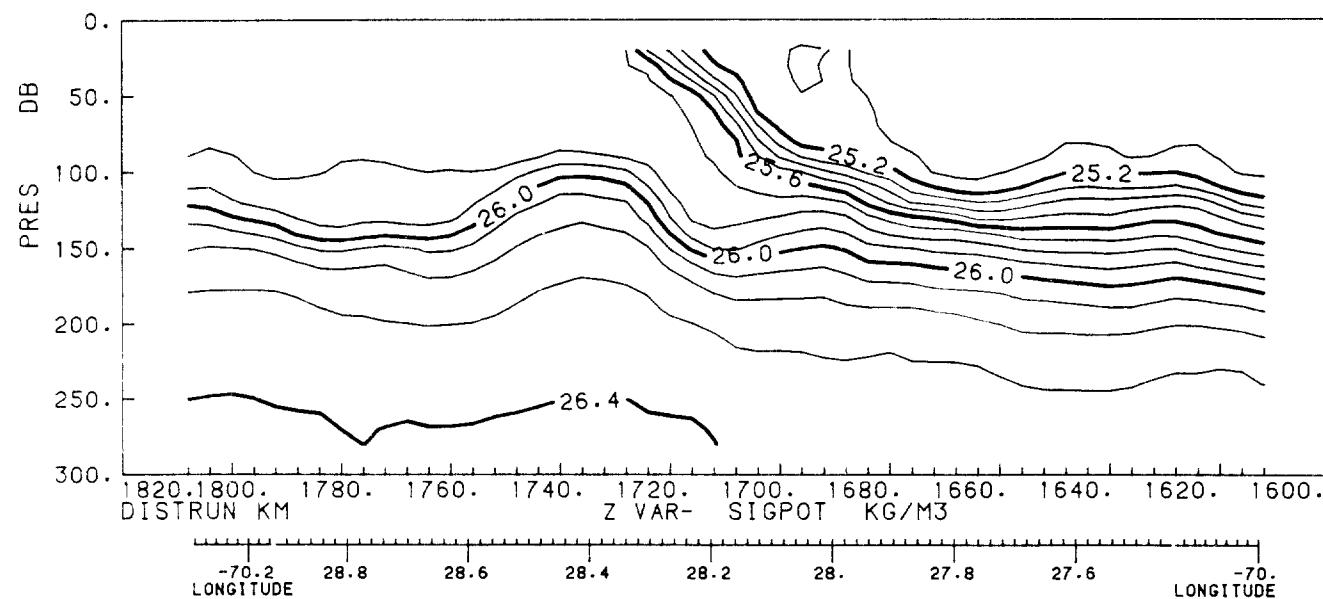
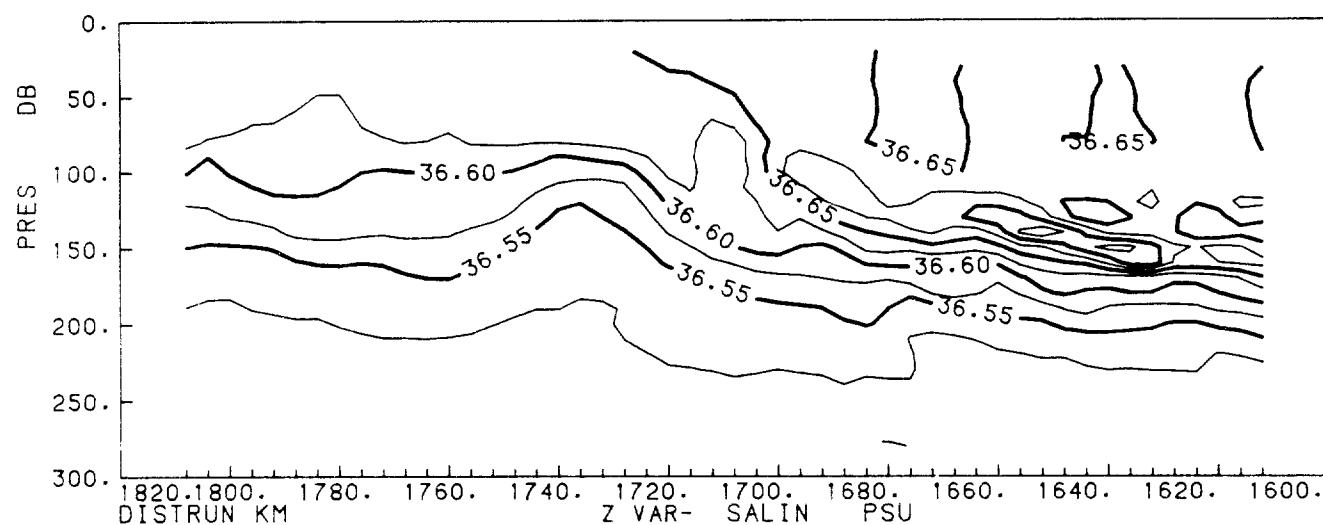
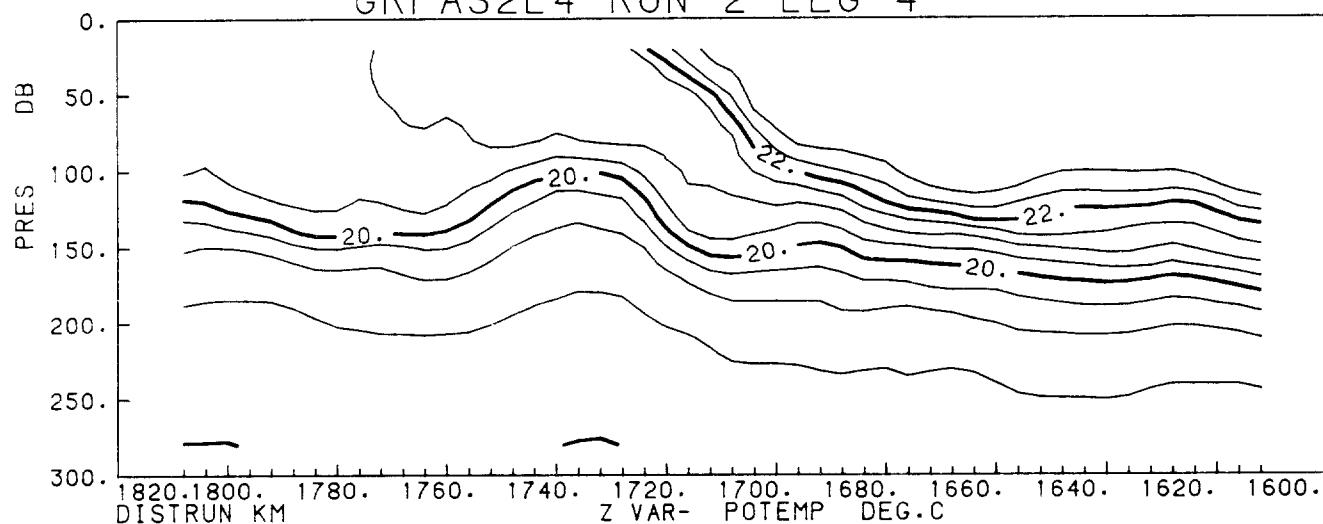




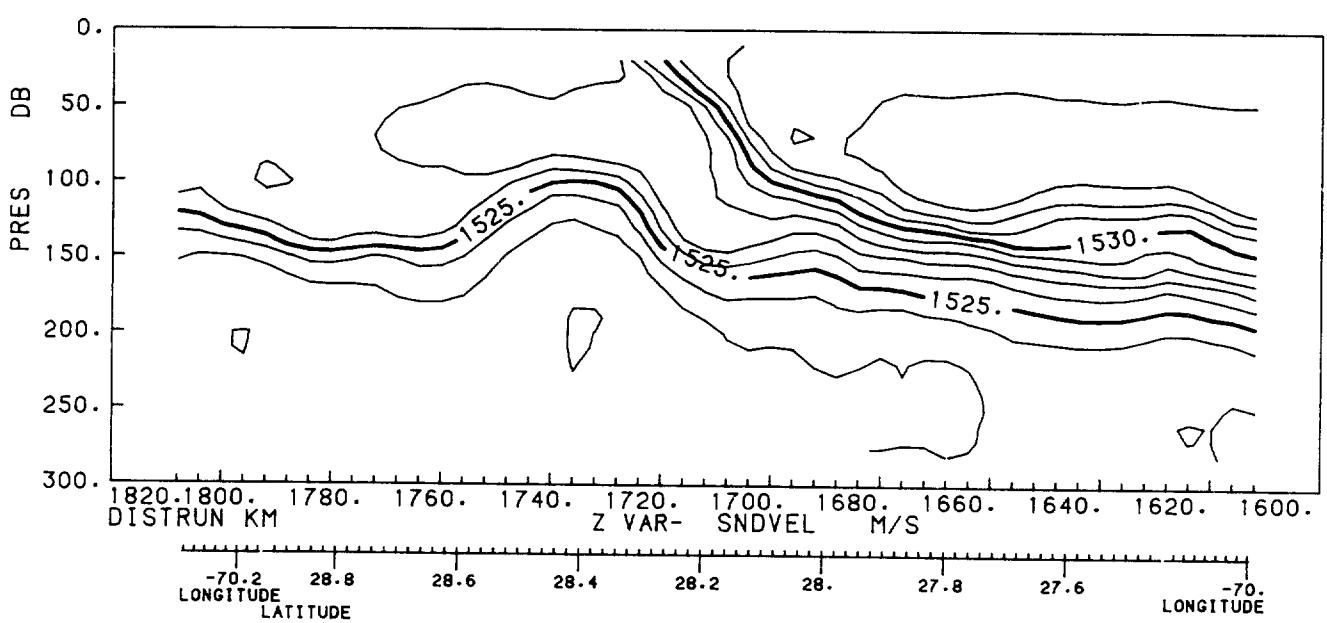
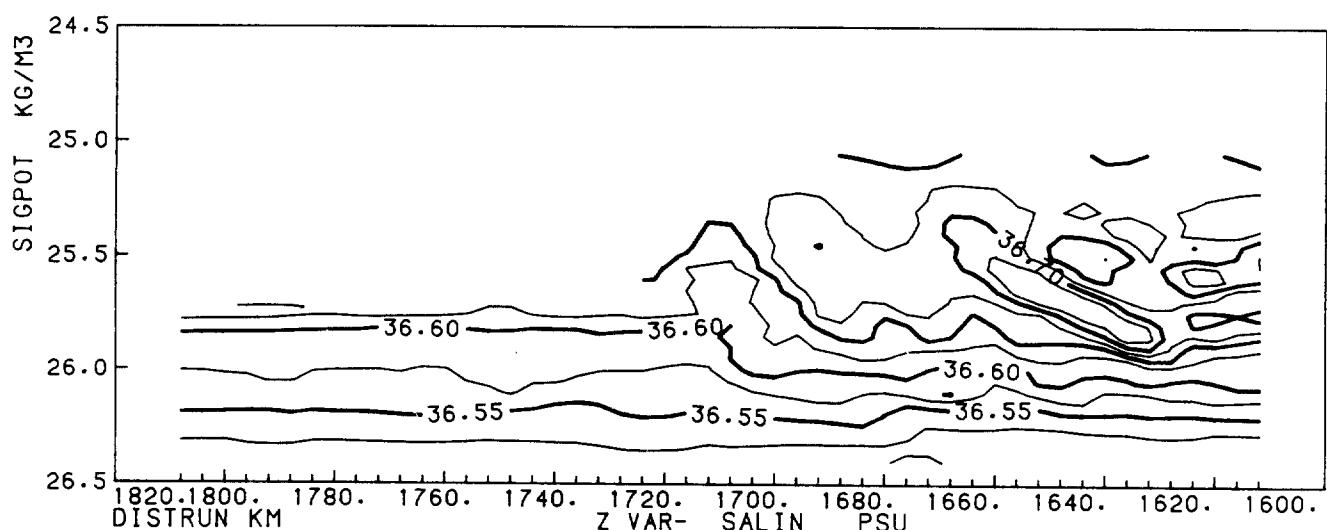
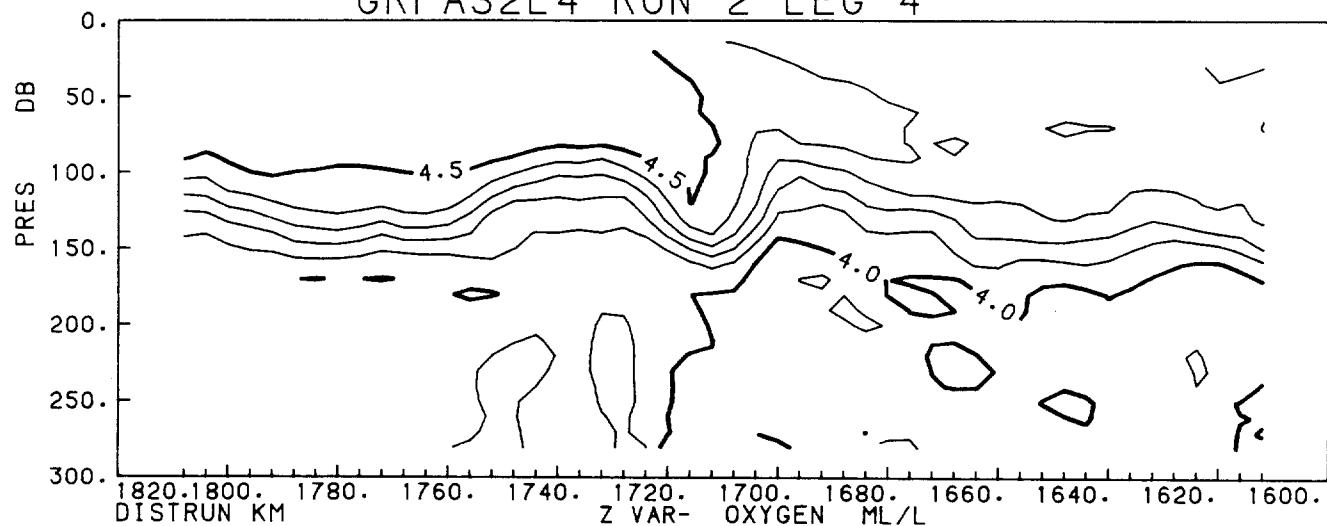


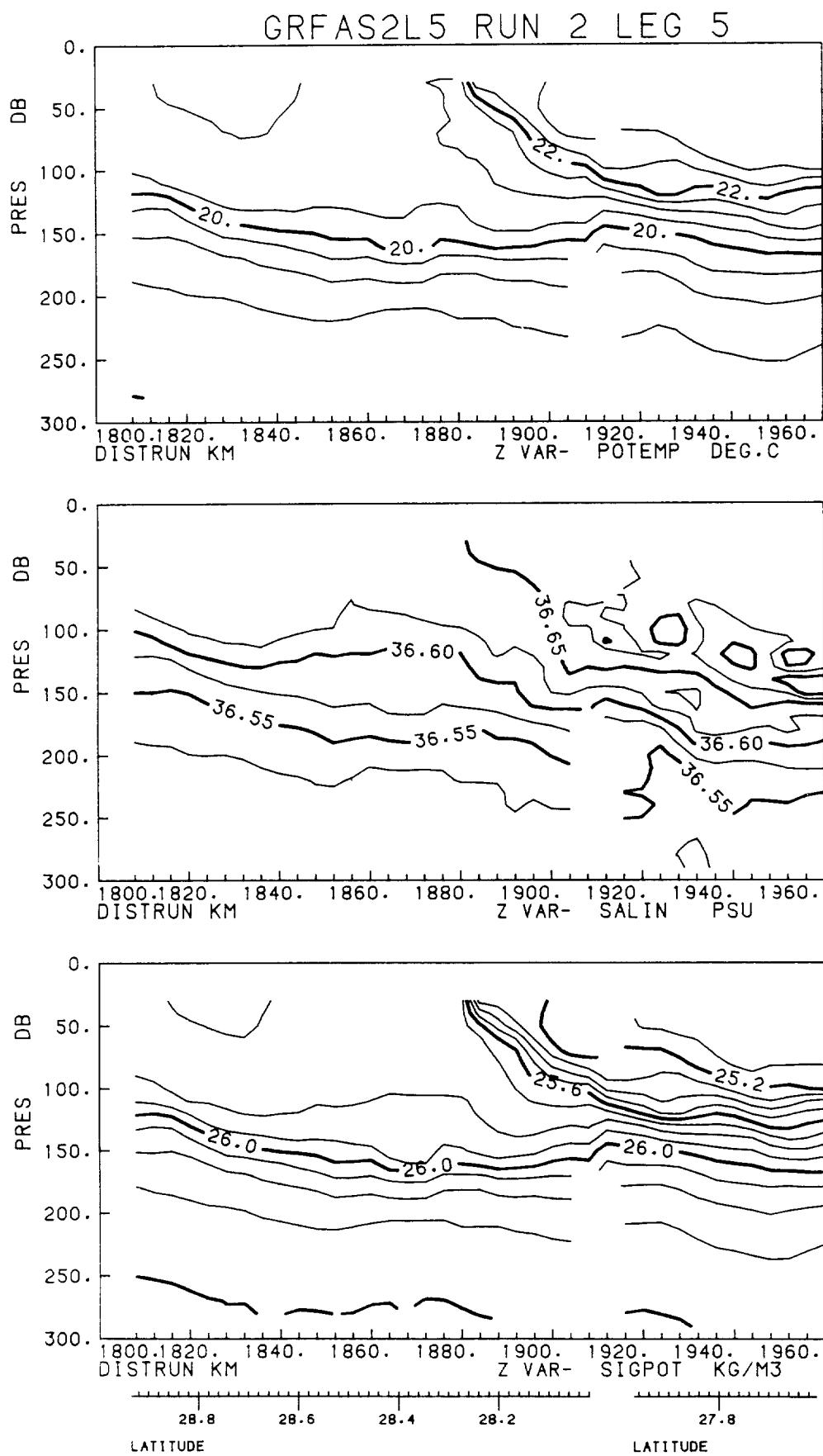
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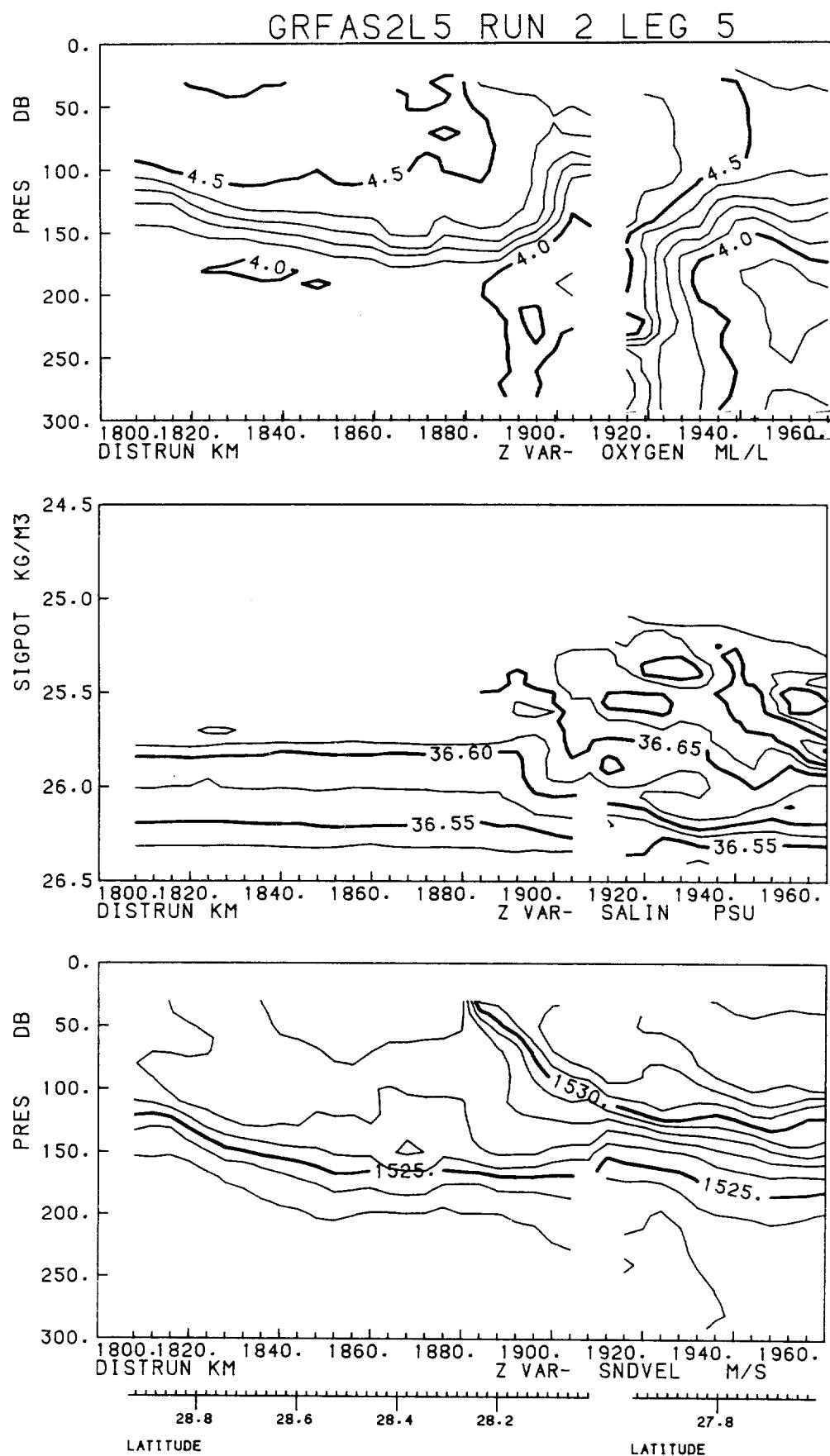
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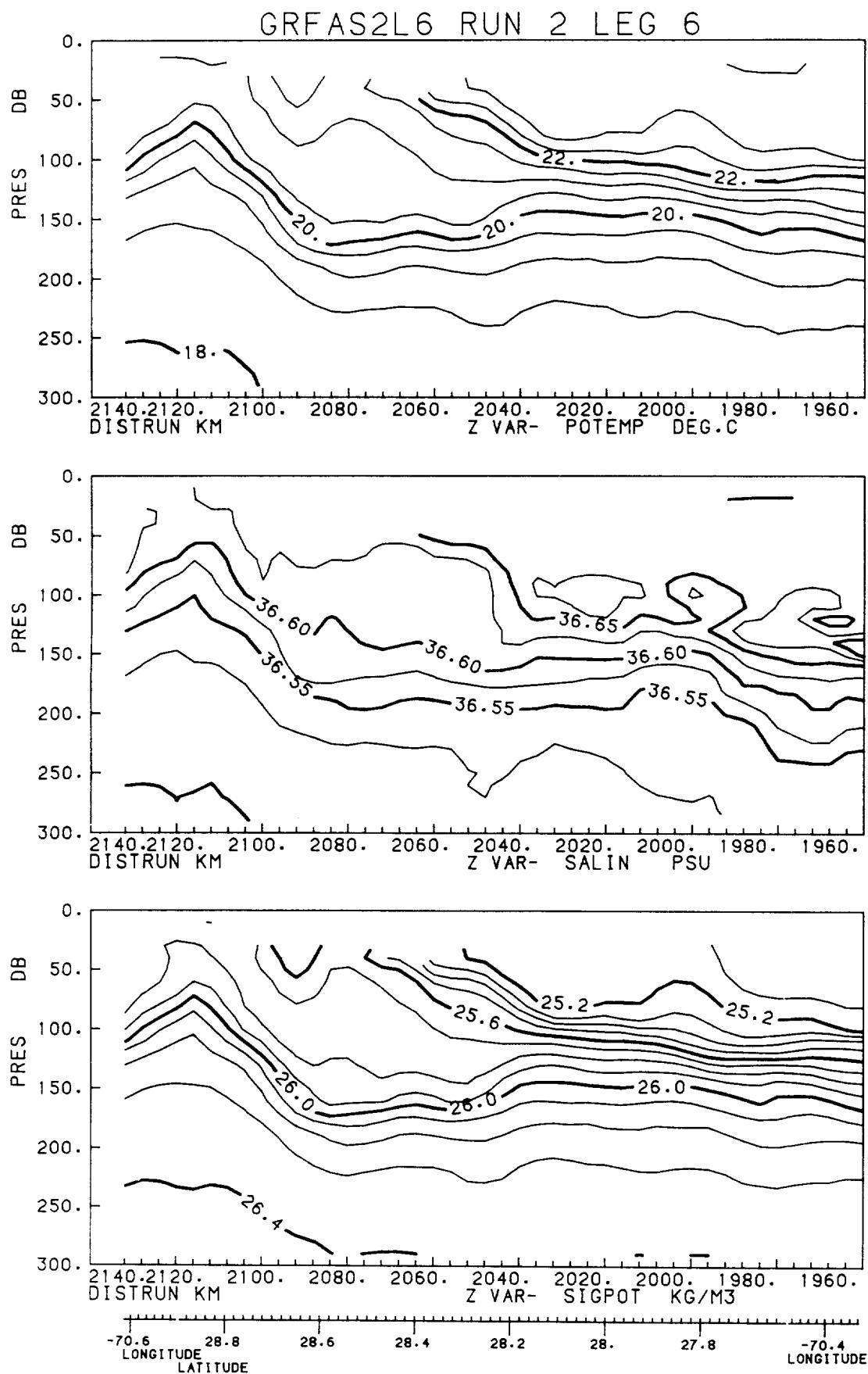


GRFAS2L4 RUN 2 LEG 4

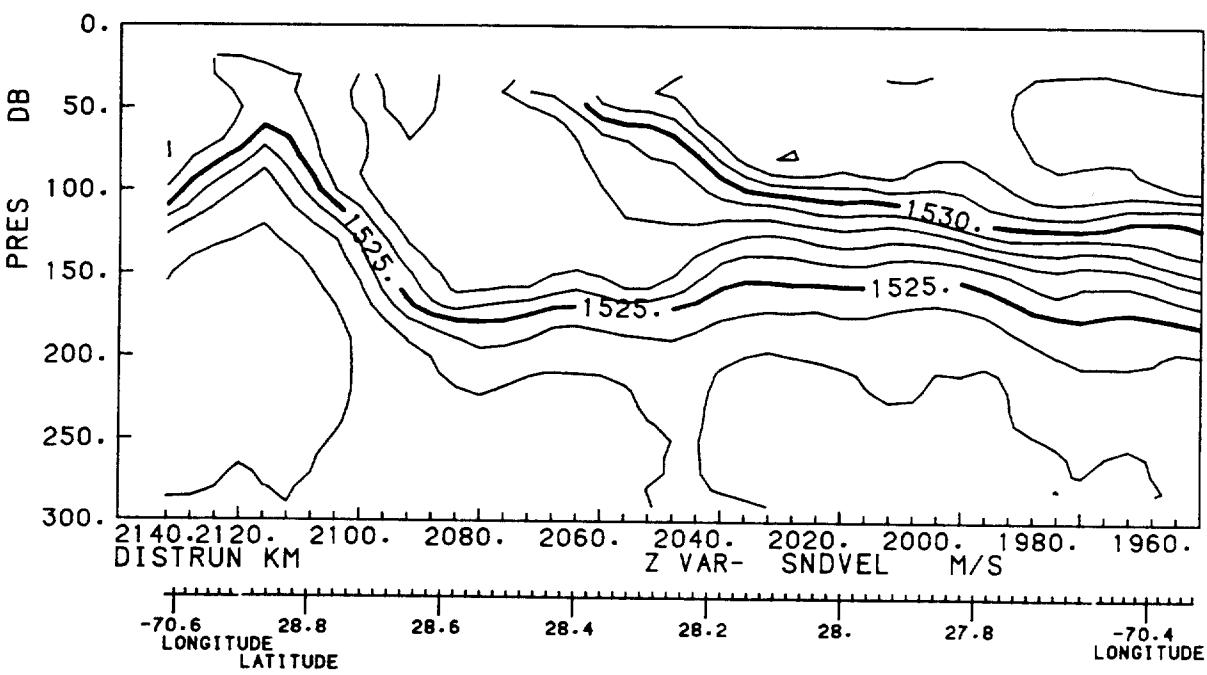
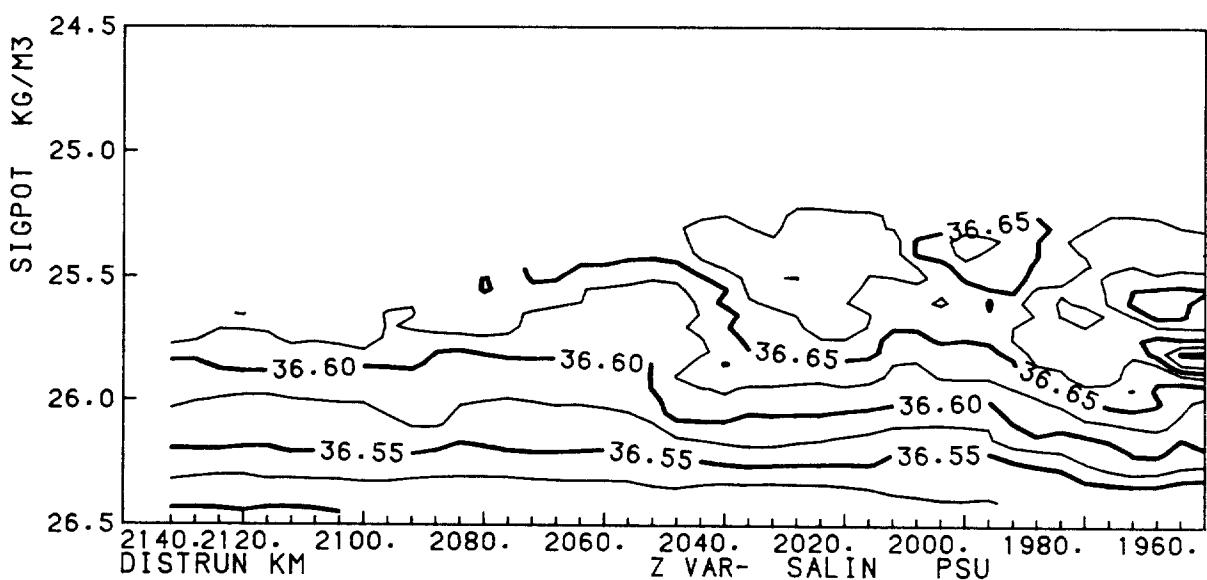
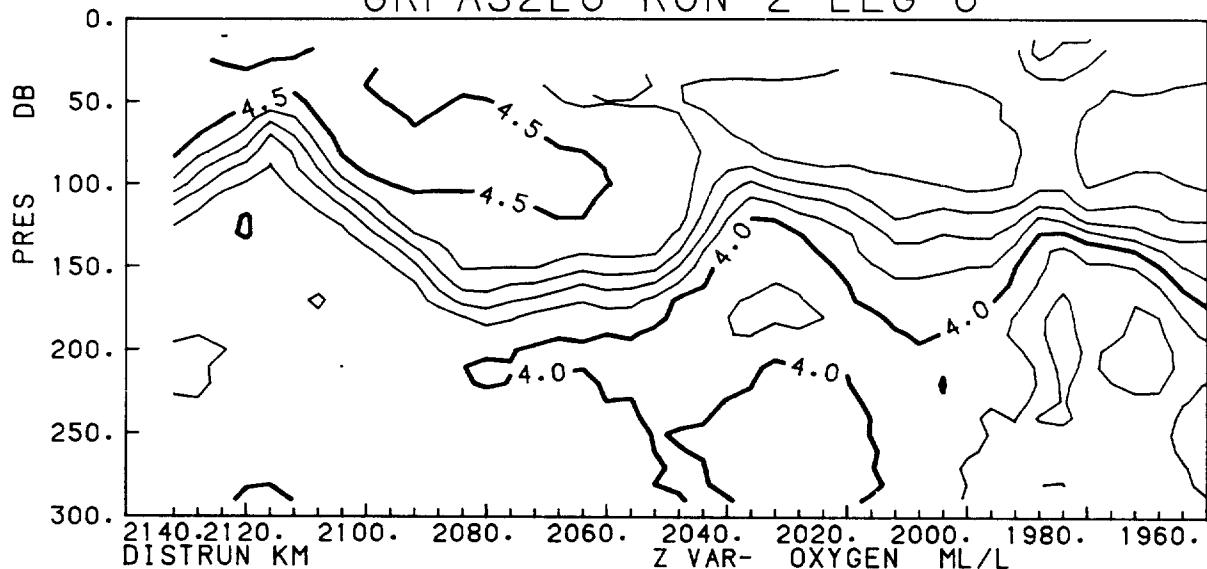


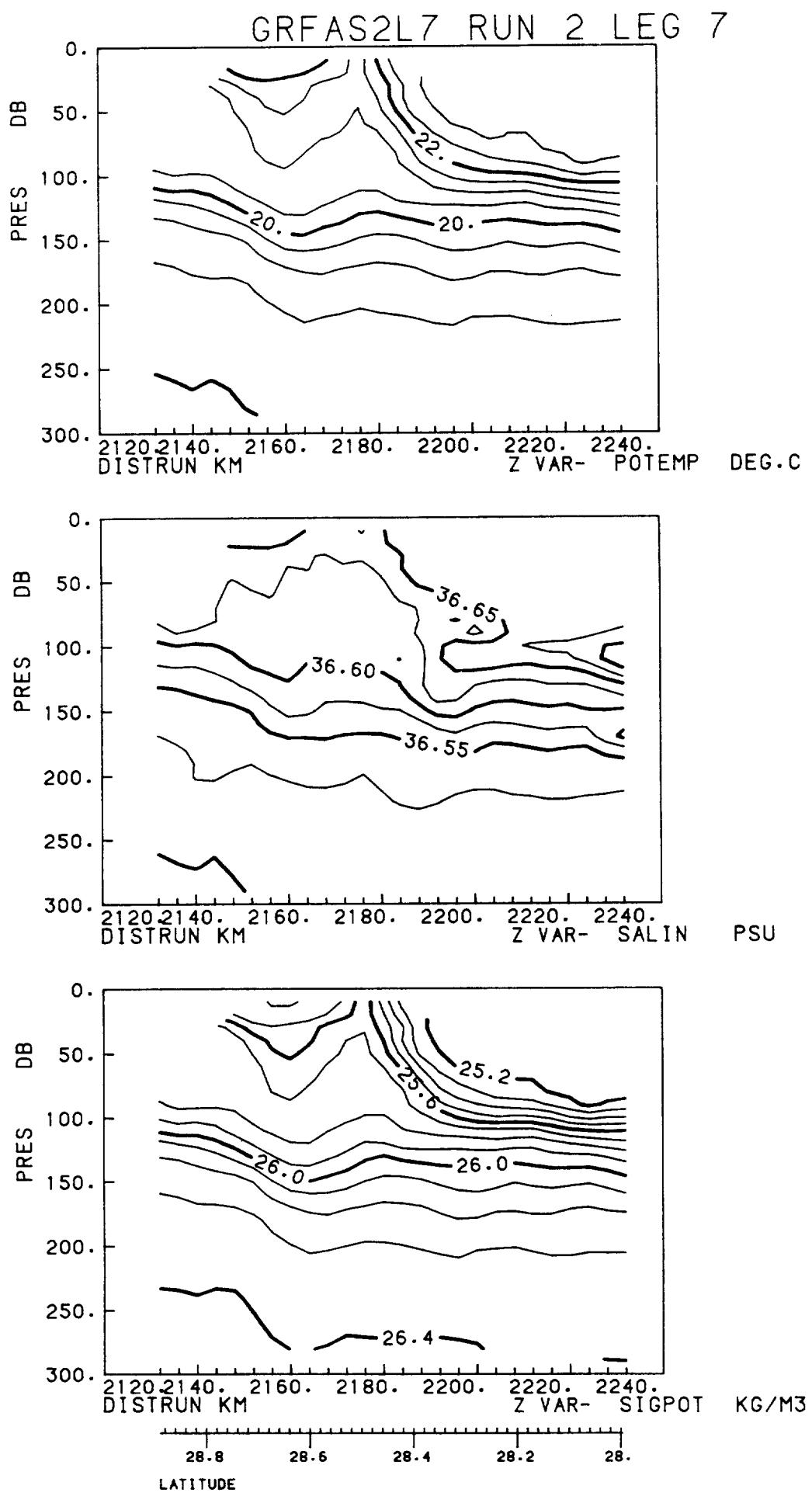


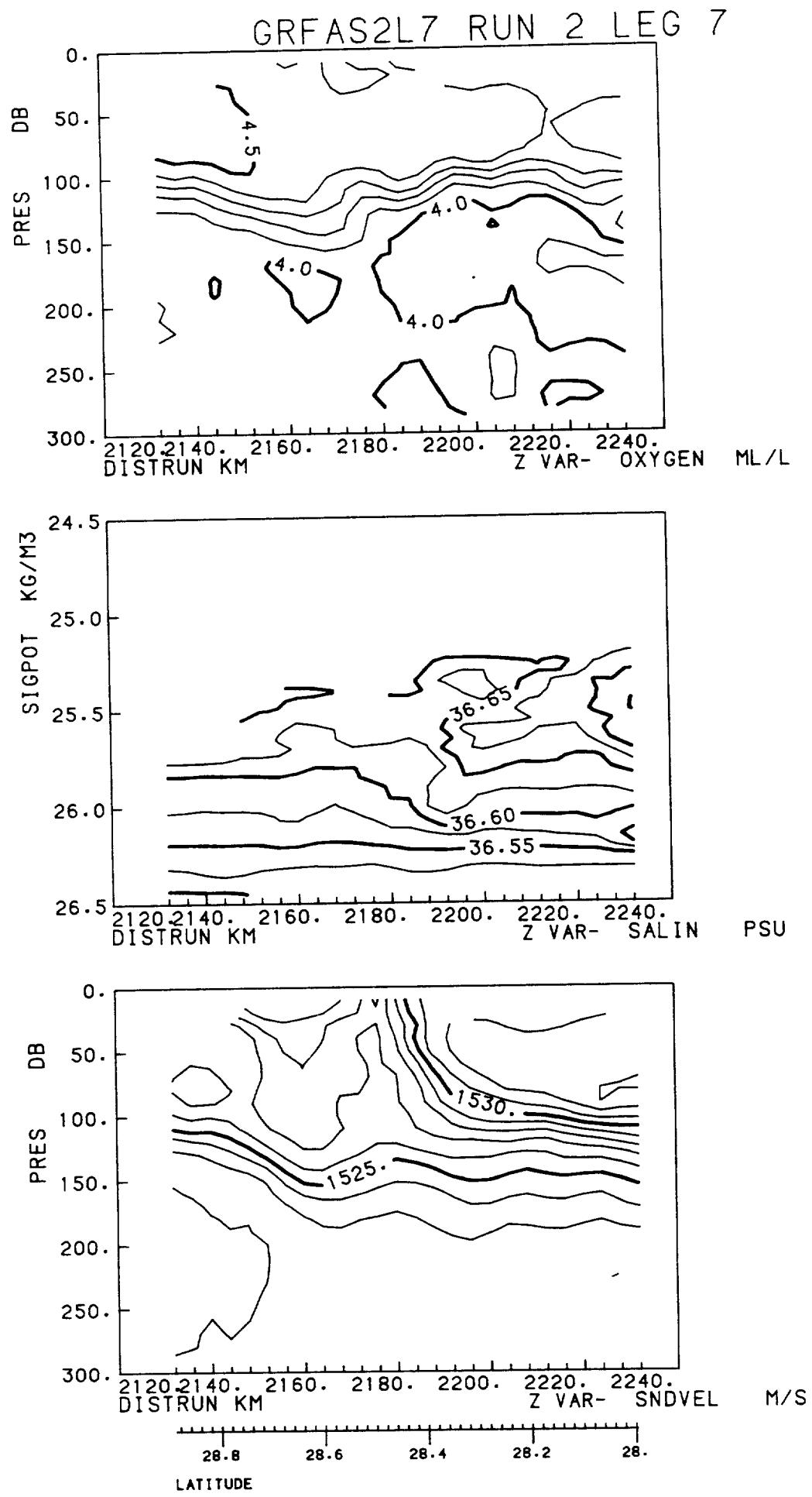


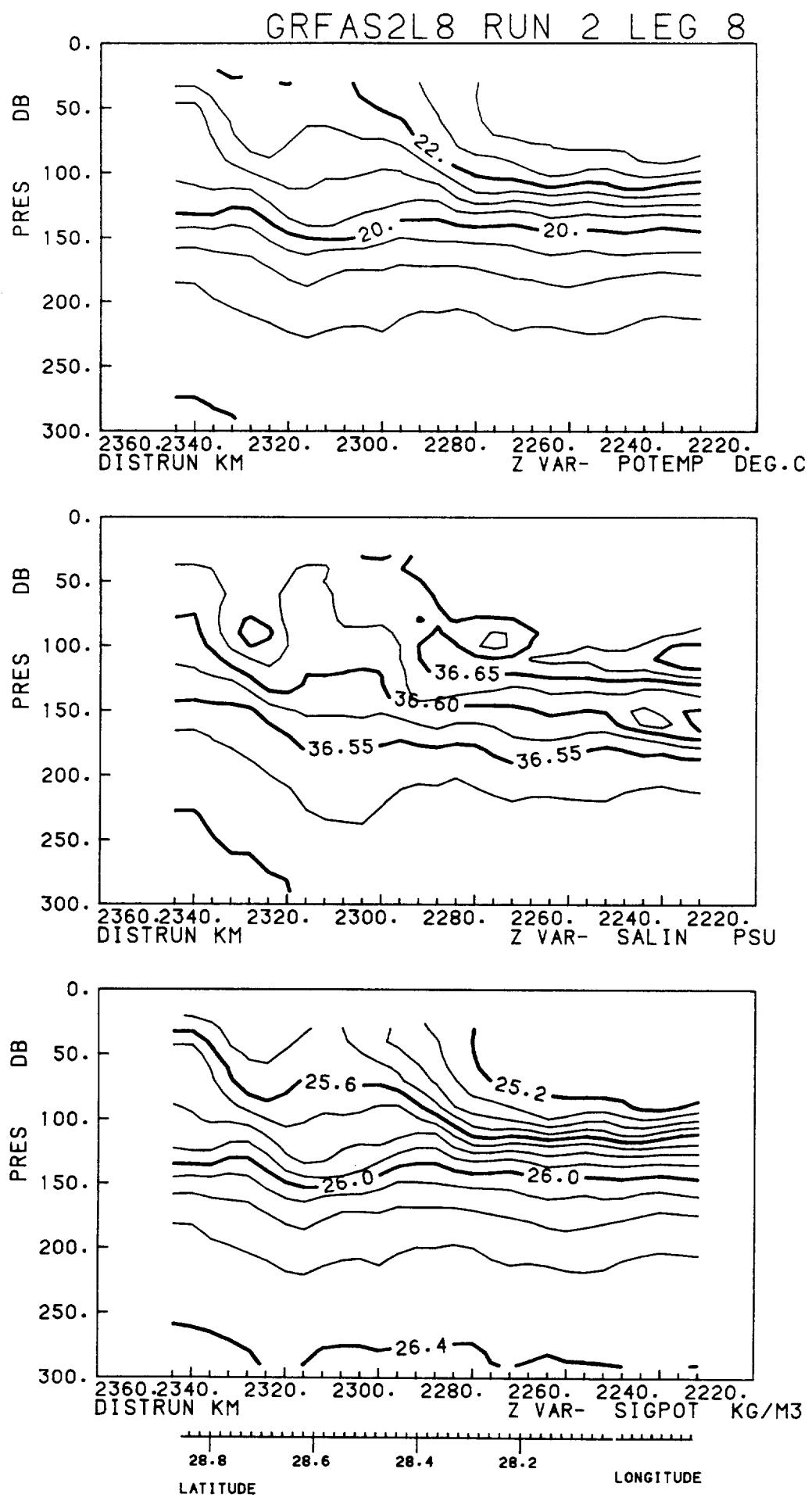


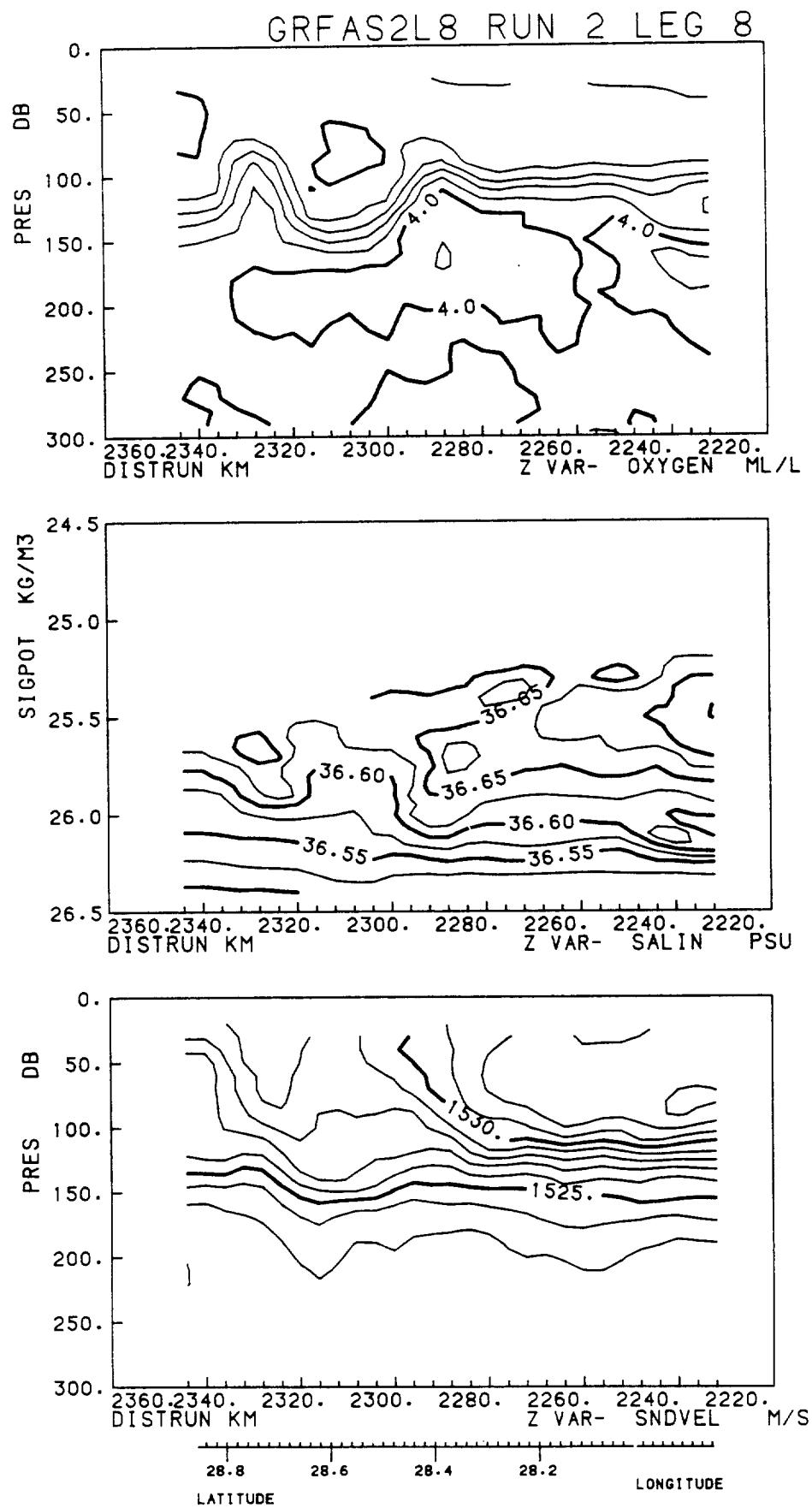
GRFAS2L6 RUN 2 LEG 6



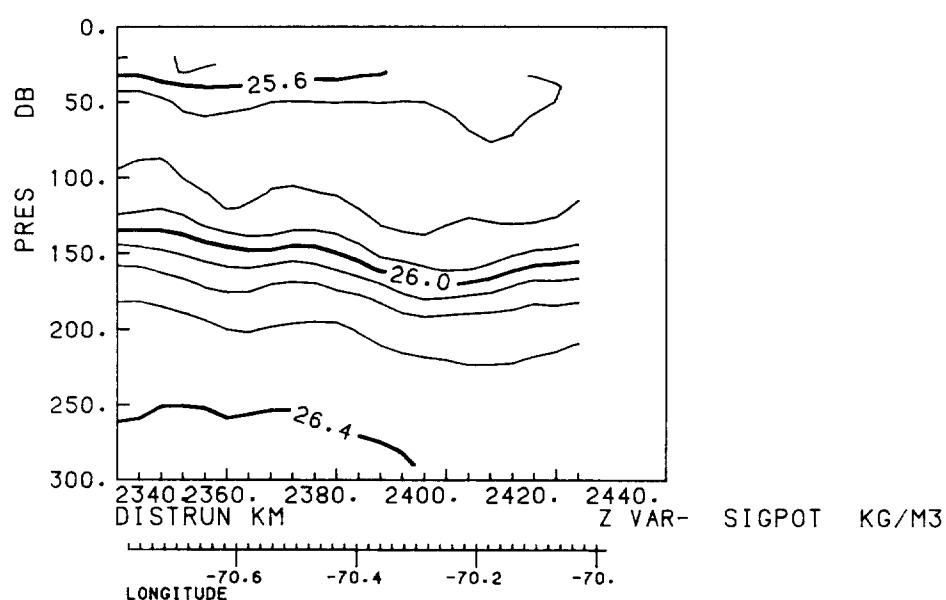
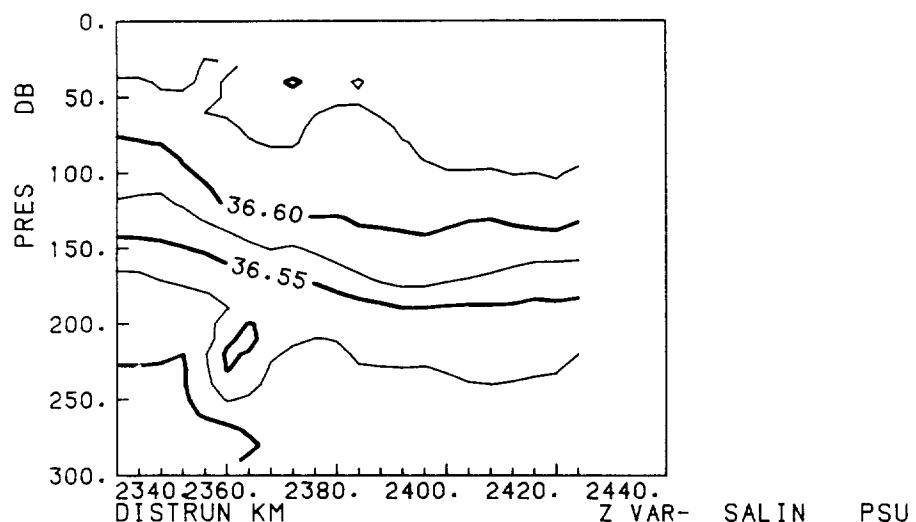
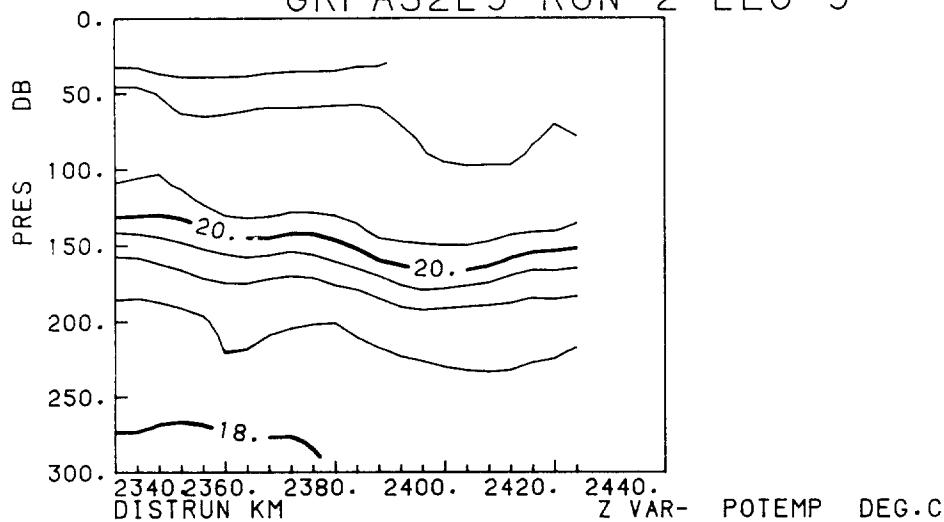


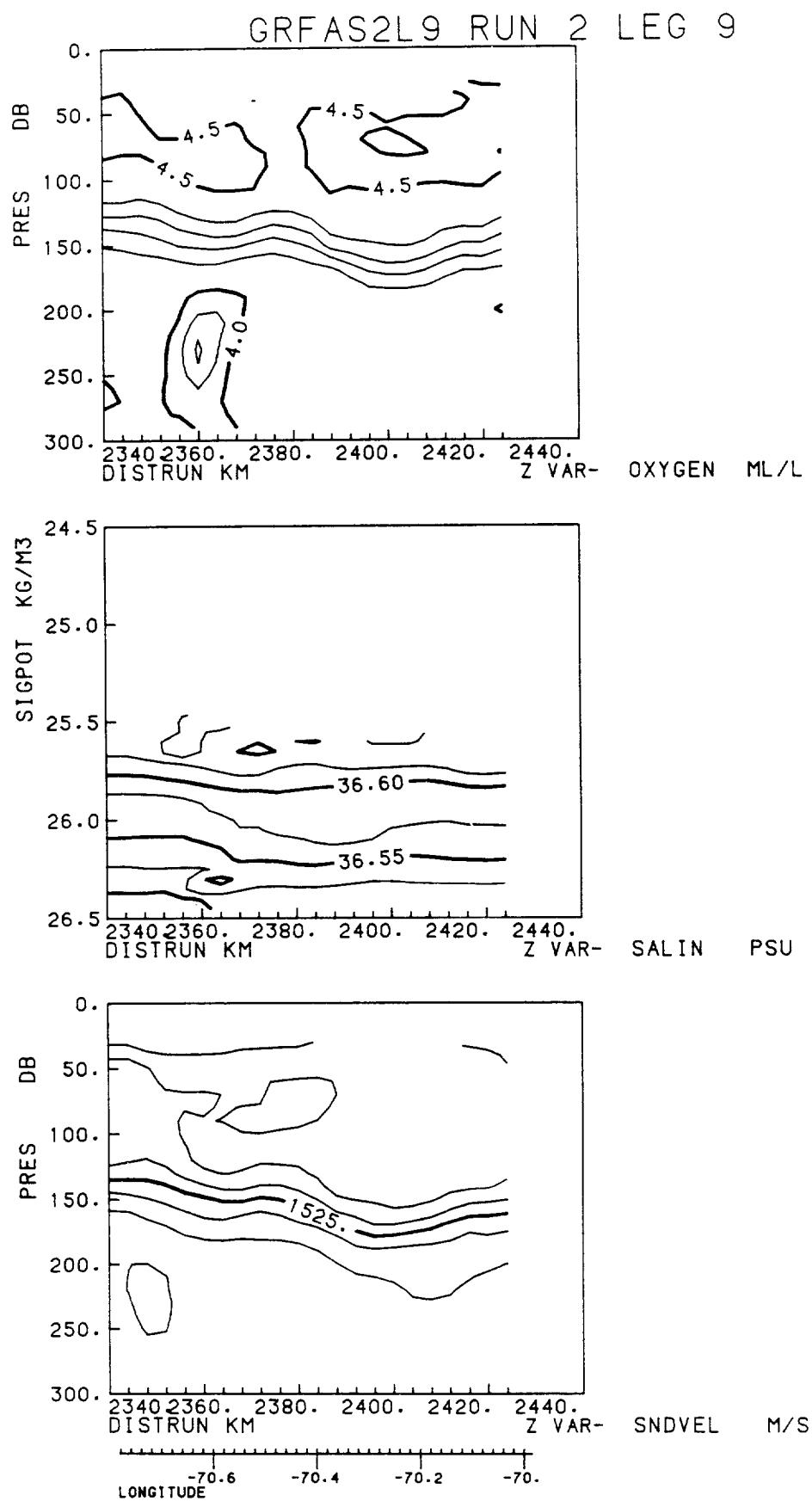




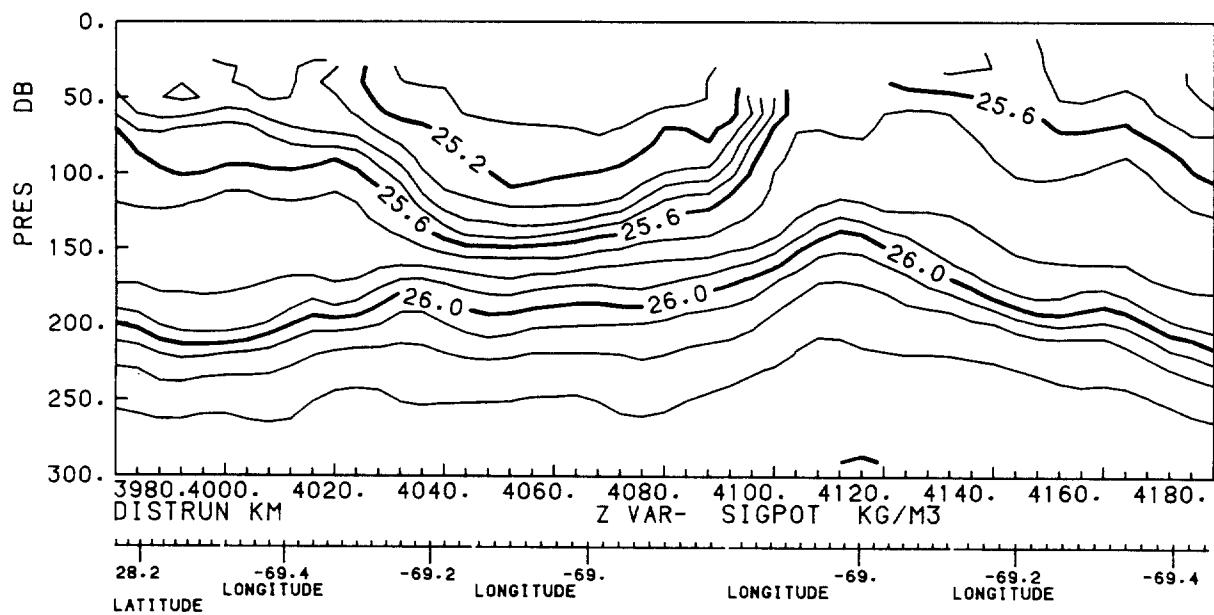
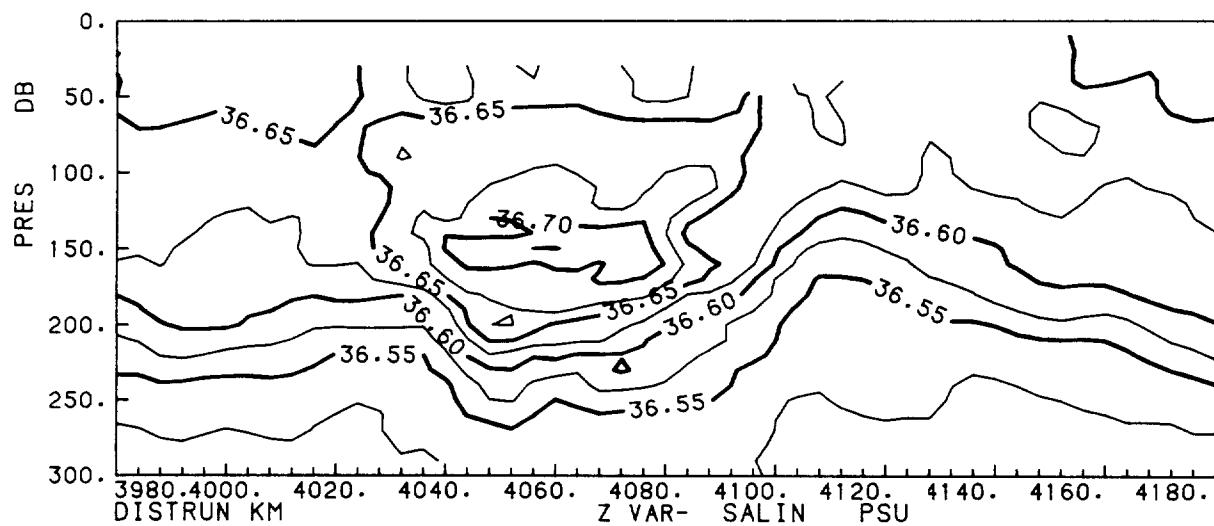
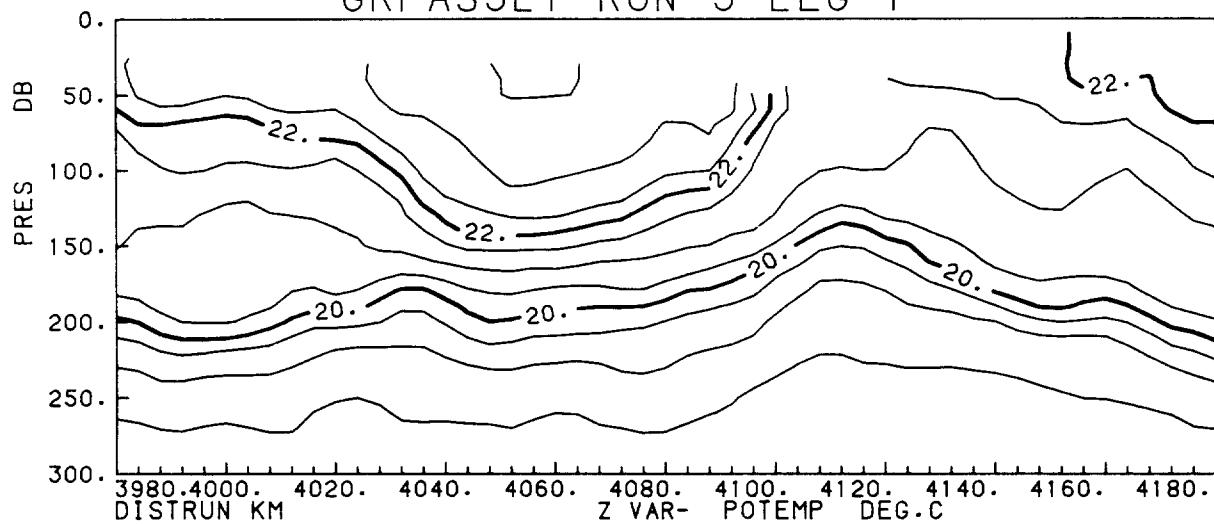


GRFAS2L9 RUN 2 LEG 9



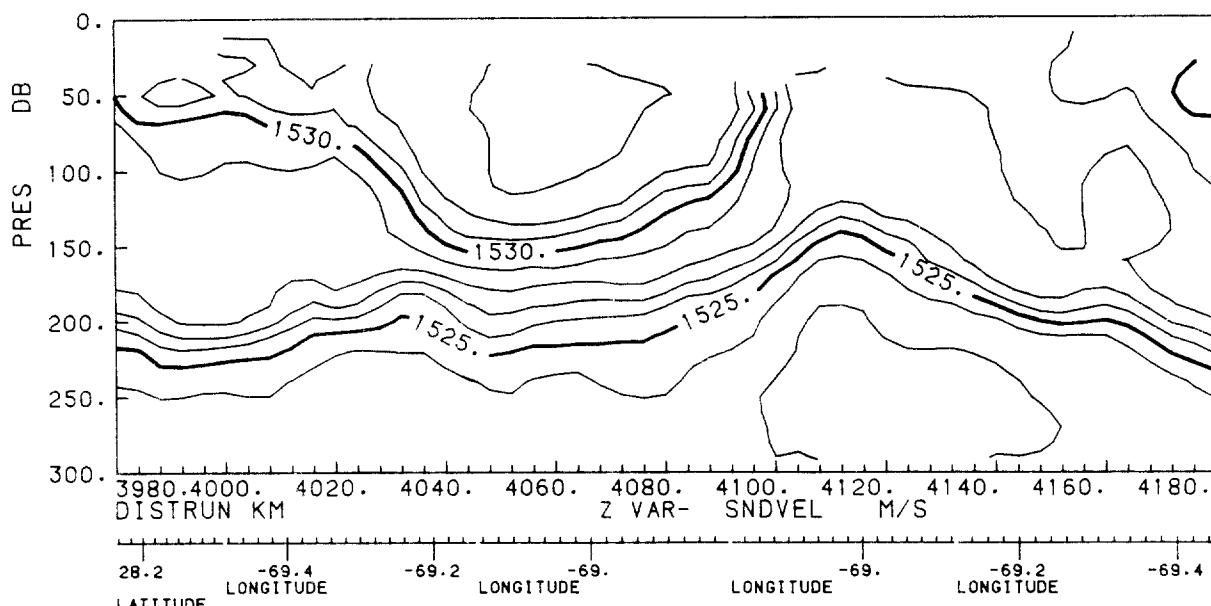
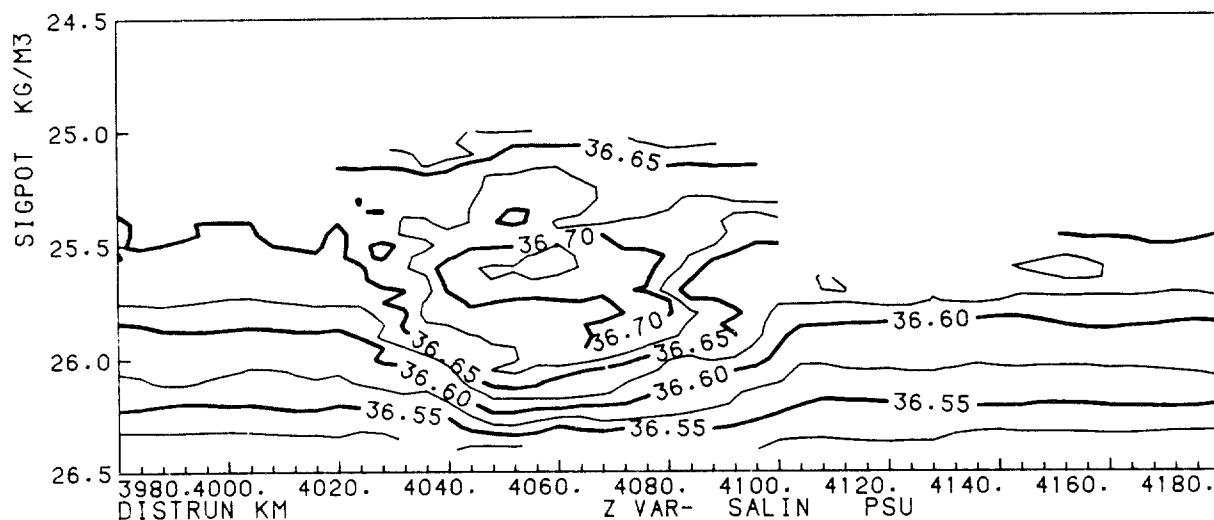
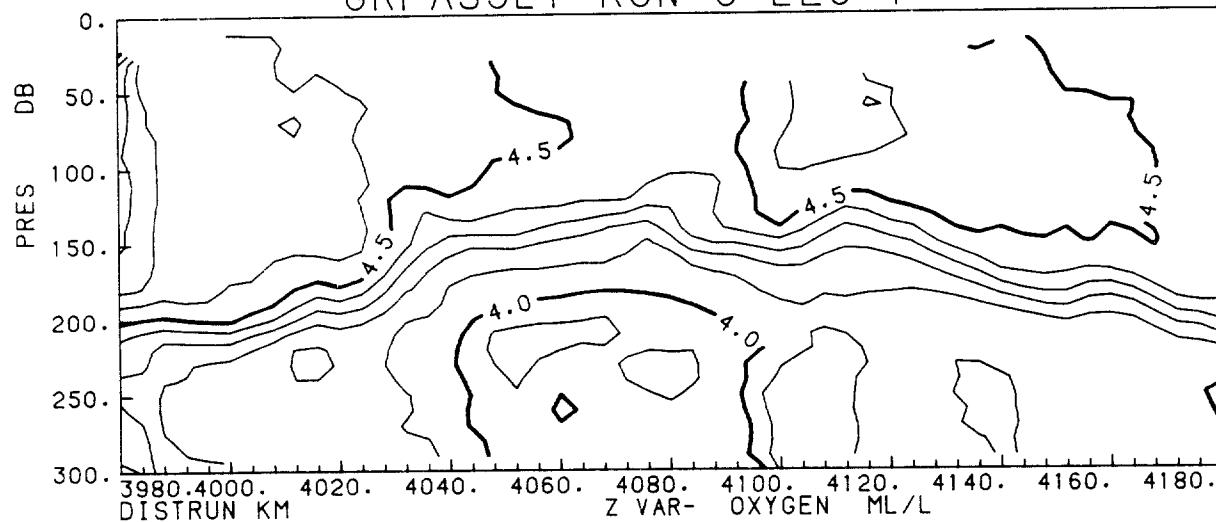


GRFAS3L1 RUN 3 LEG 1

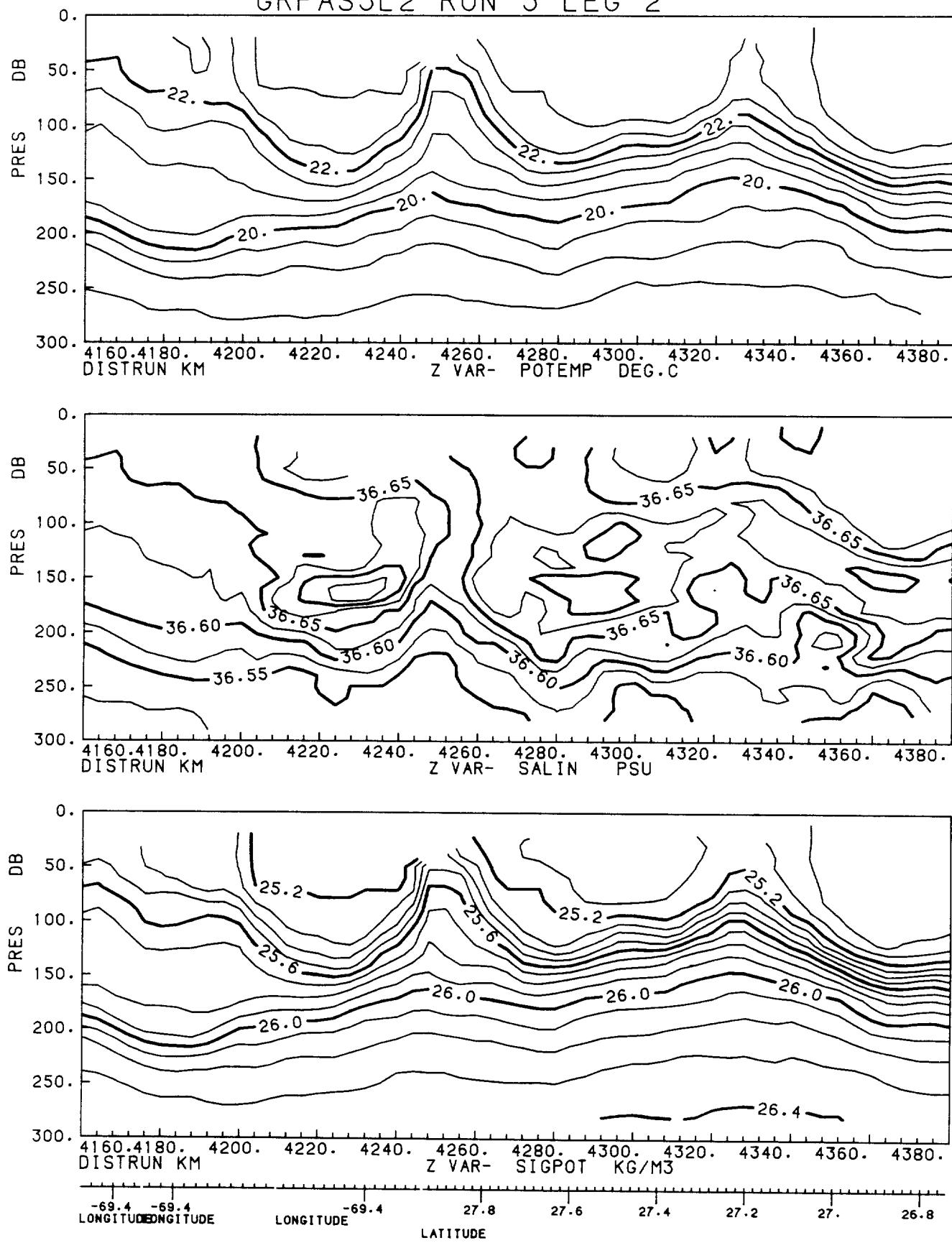


28.2      LONGITUDE      -69.4      LONGITUDE      -69.2      LONGITUDE      -69.      LONGITUDE      -69.2      LONGITUDE      -69.4

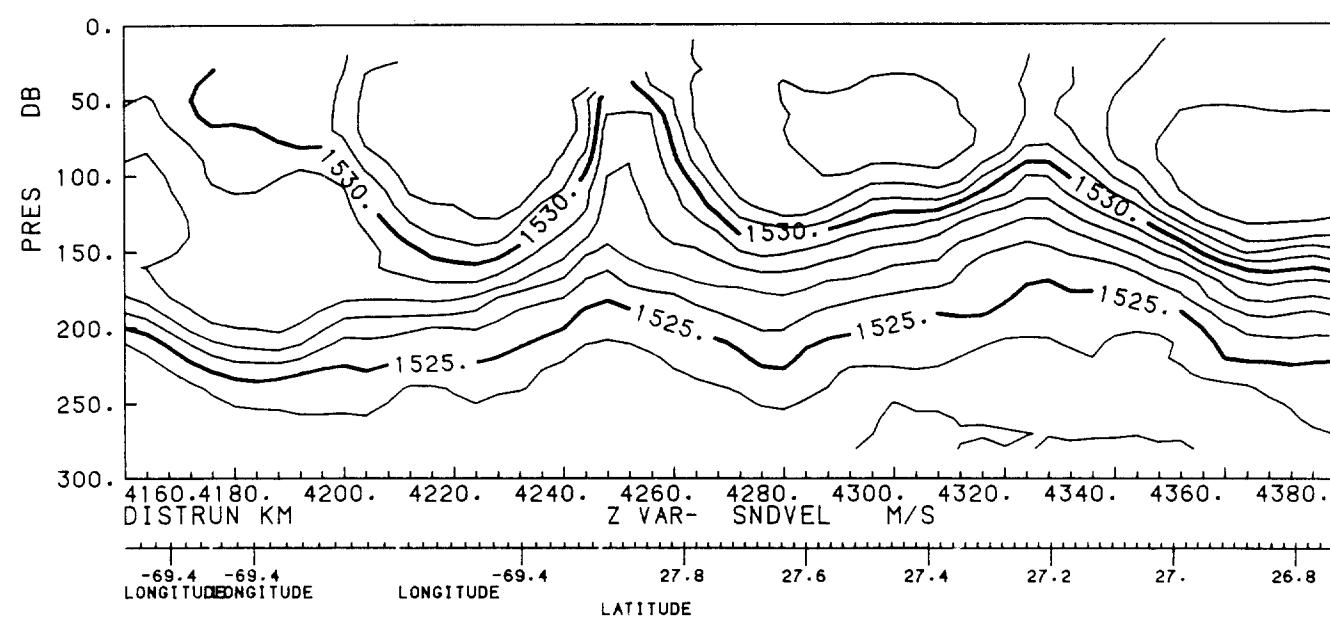
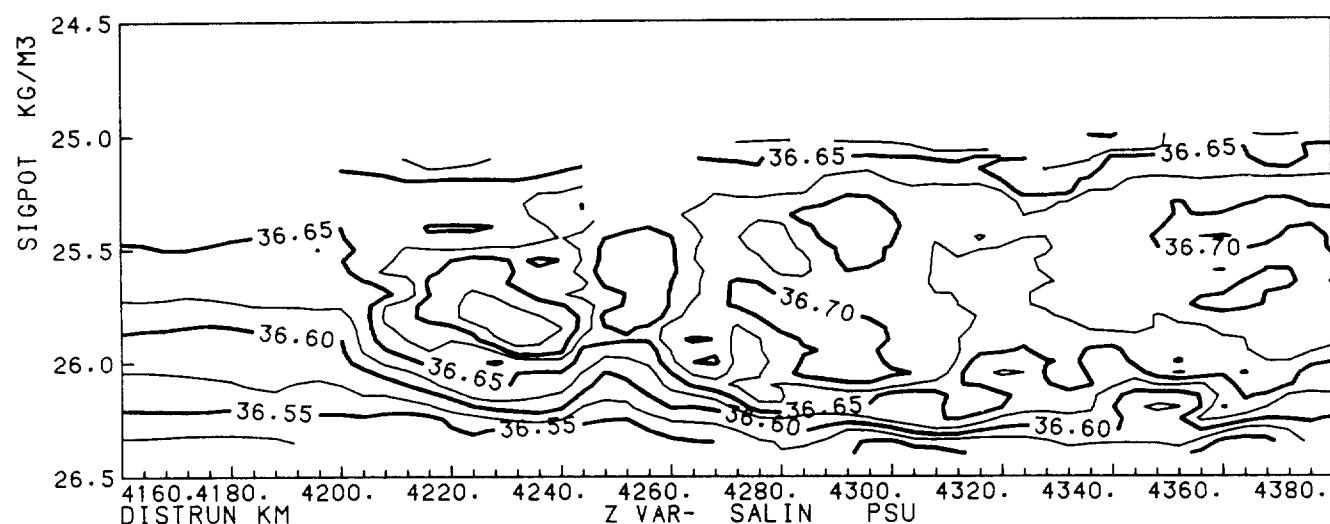
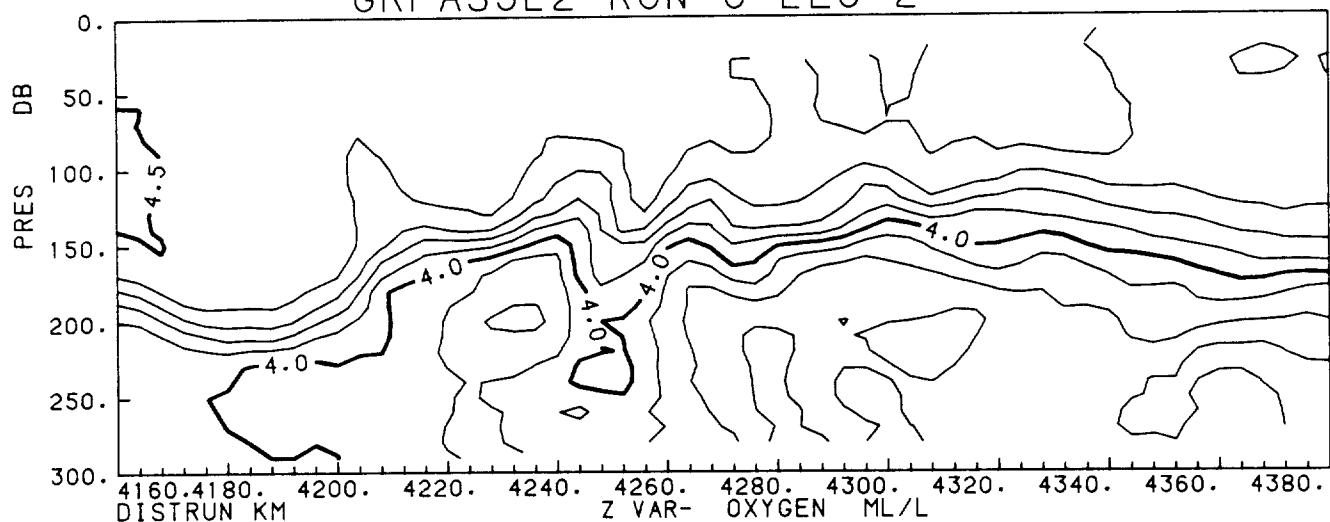
GRFAS3L1 RUN 3 LEG 1

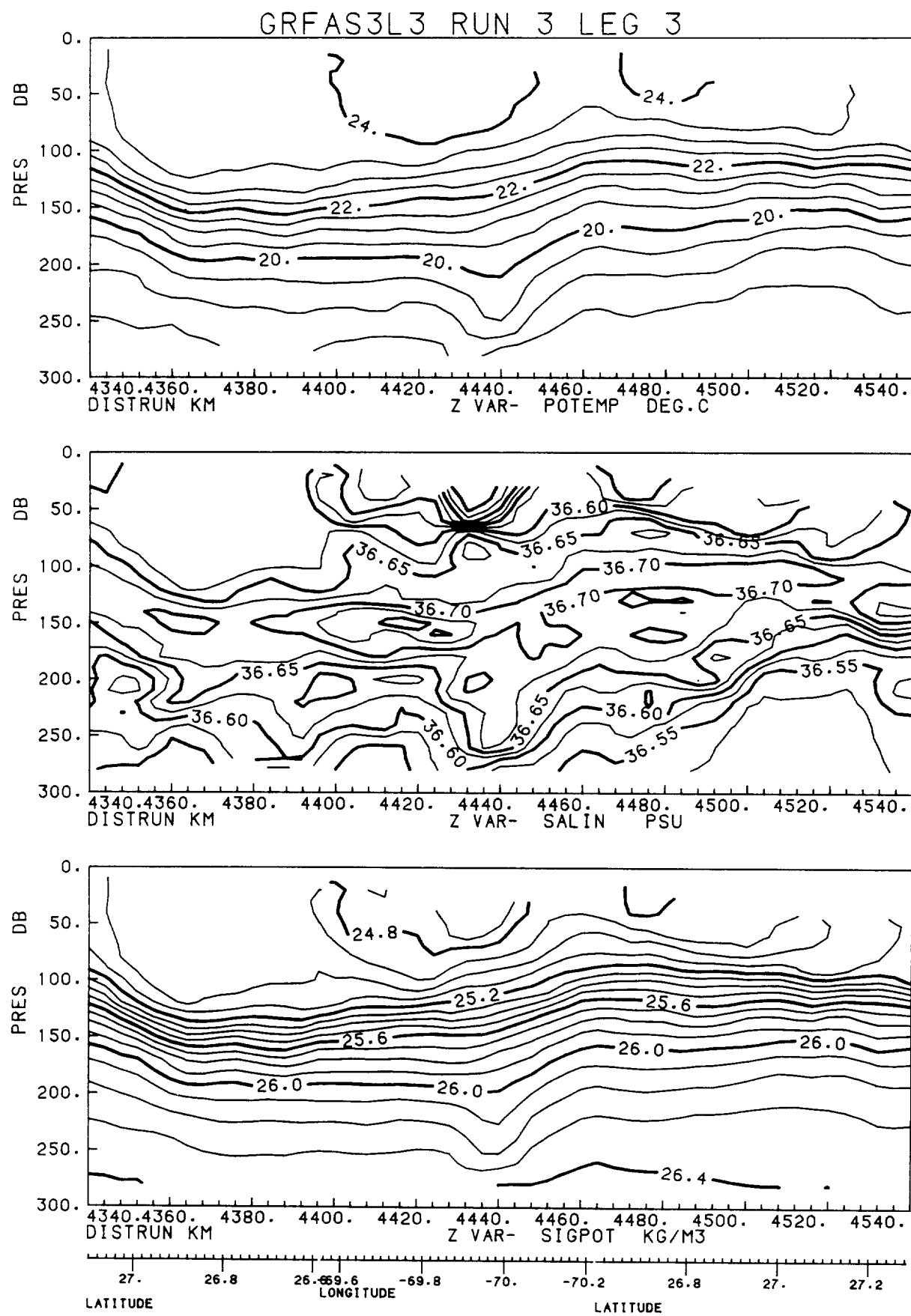


GRFAS3L2 RUN 3 LEG 2

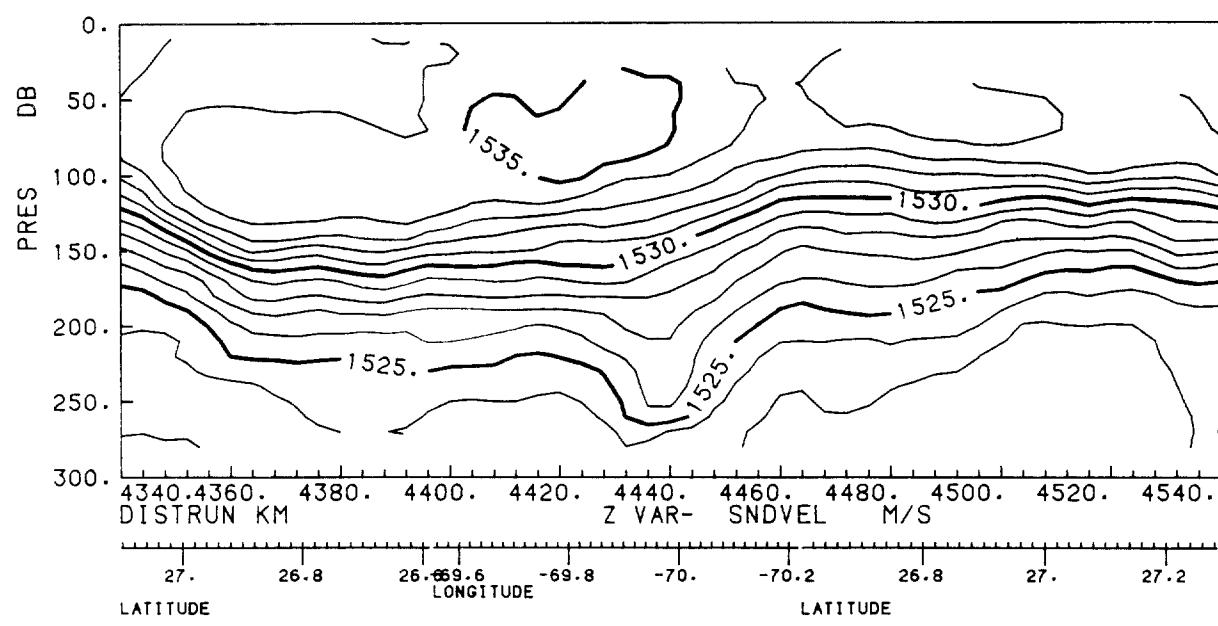
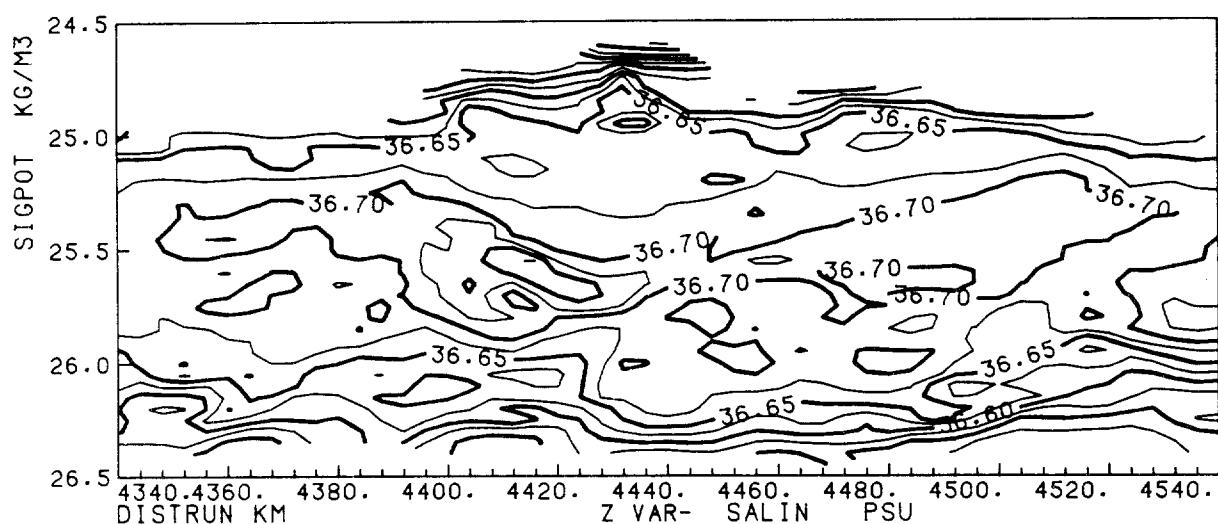
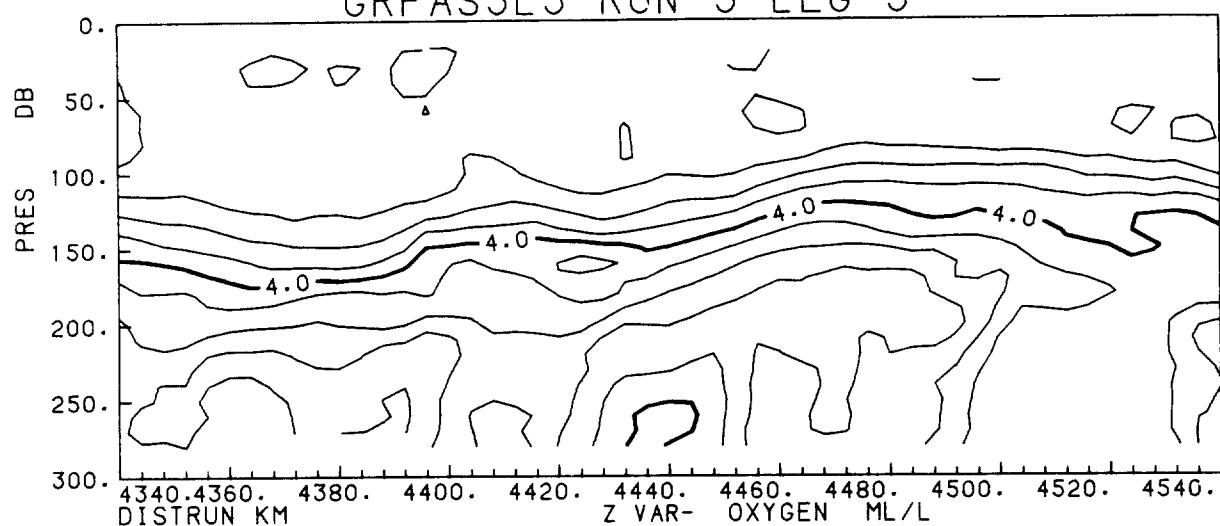


GRFAS3L2 RUN 3 LEG 2

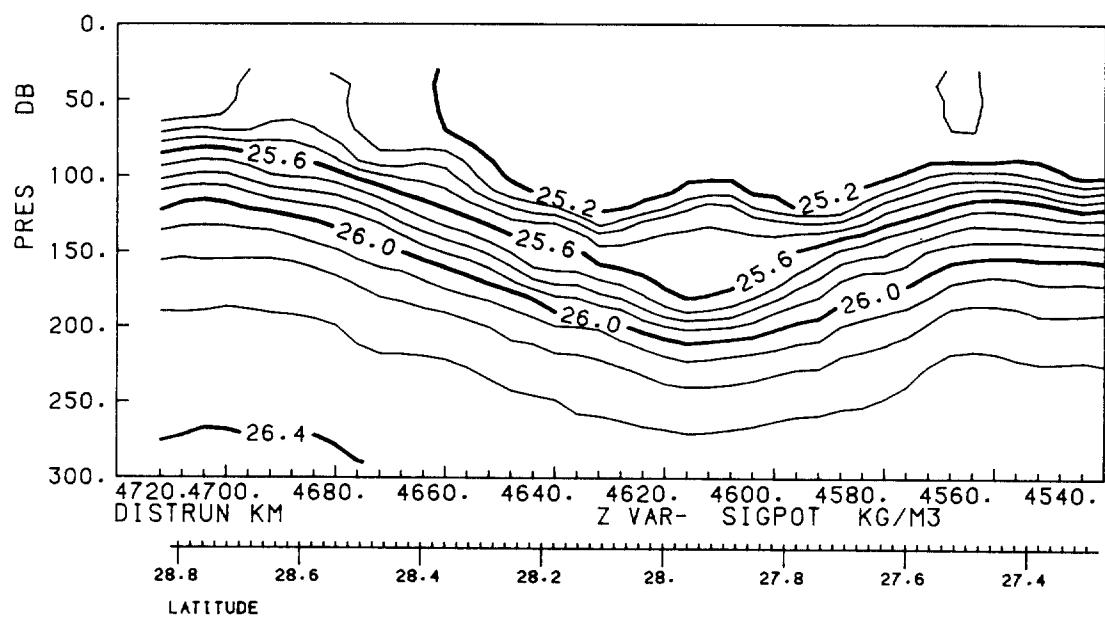
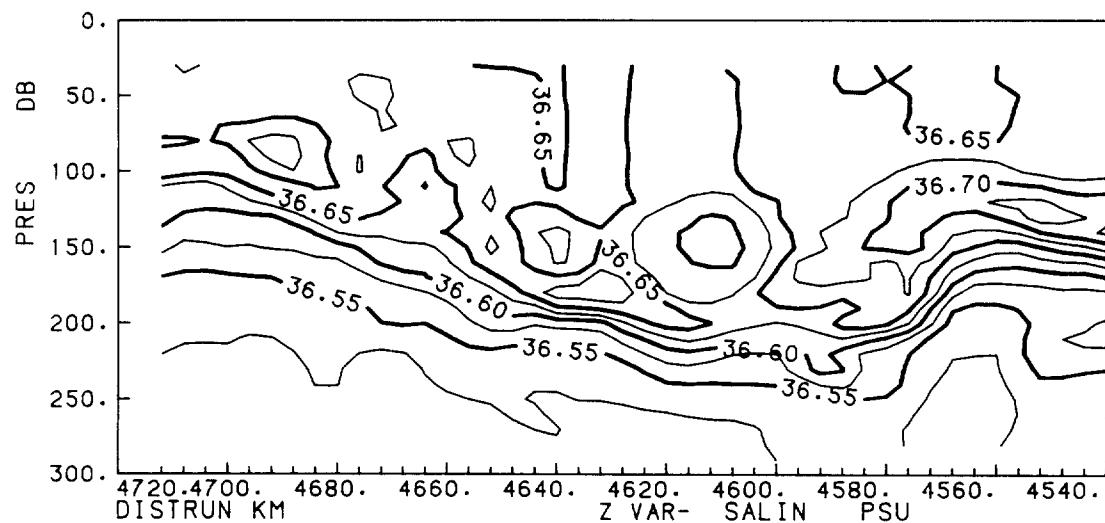
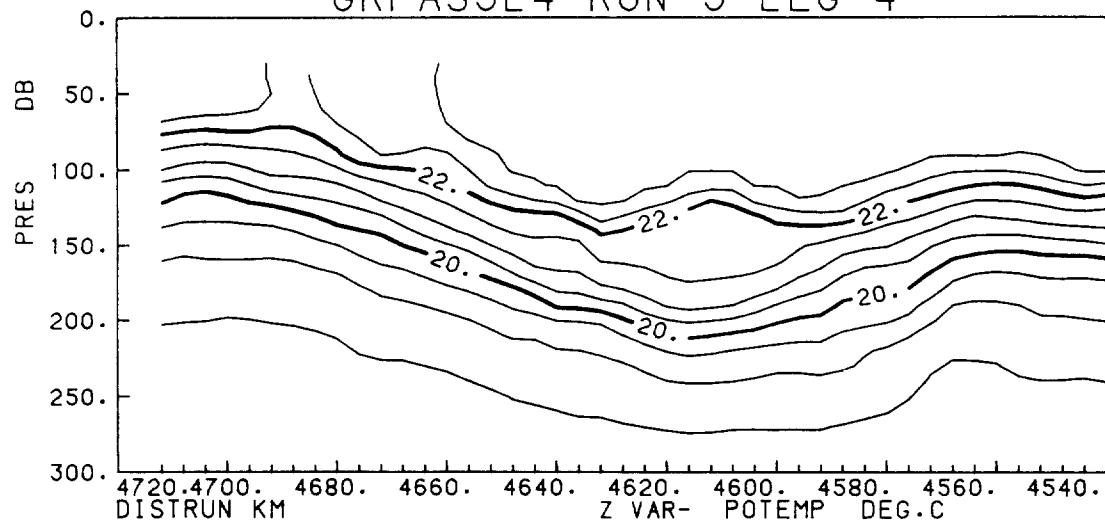


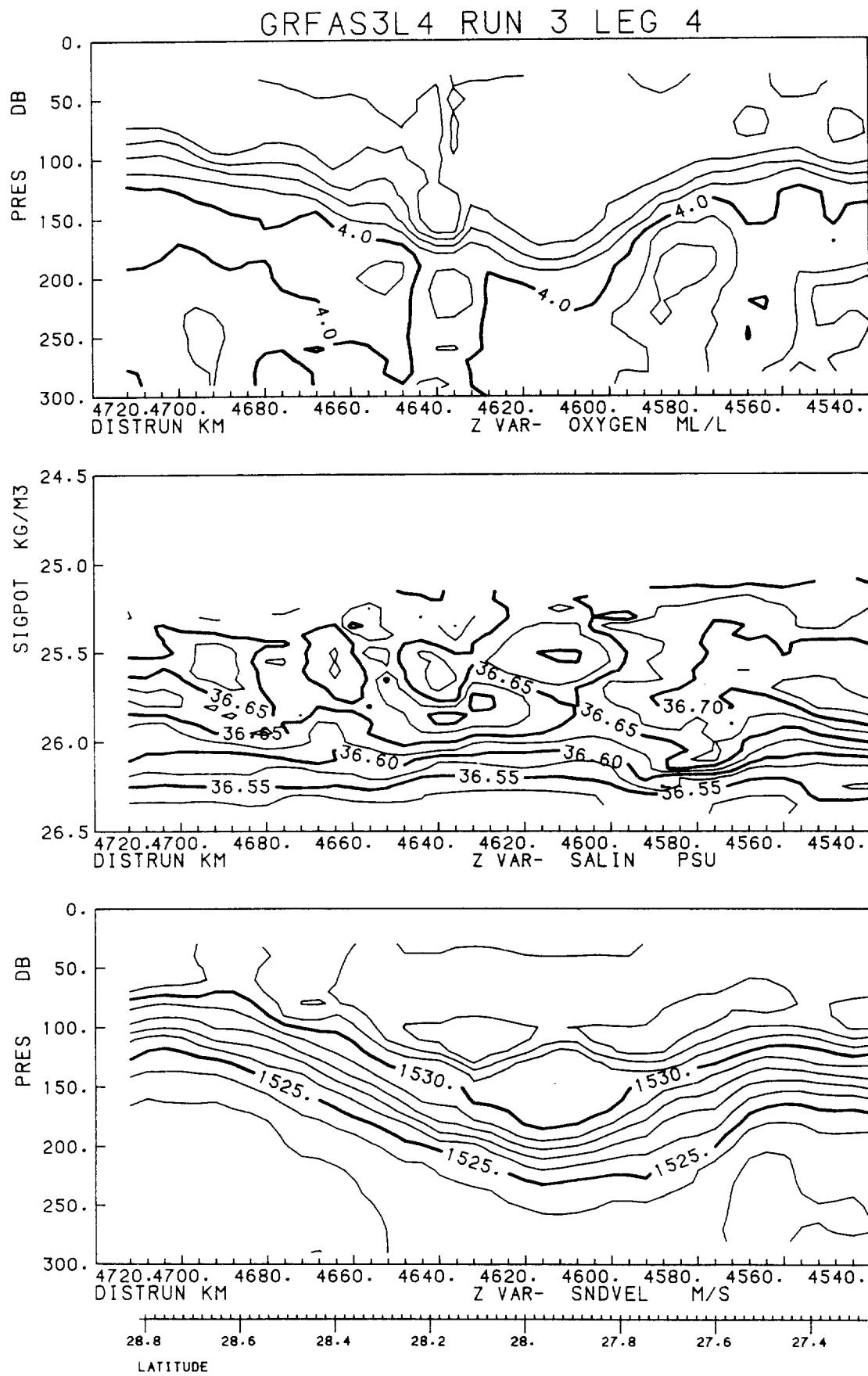


GRFAS3L3 RUN 3 LEG 3

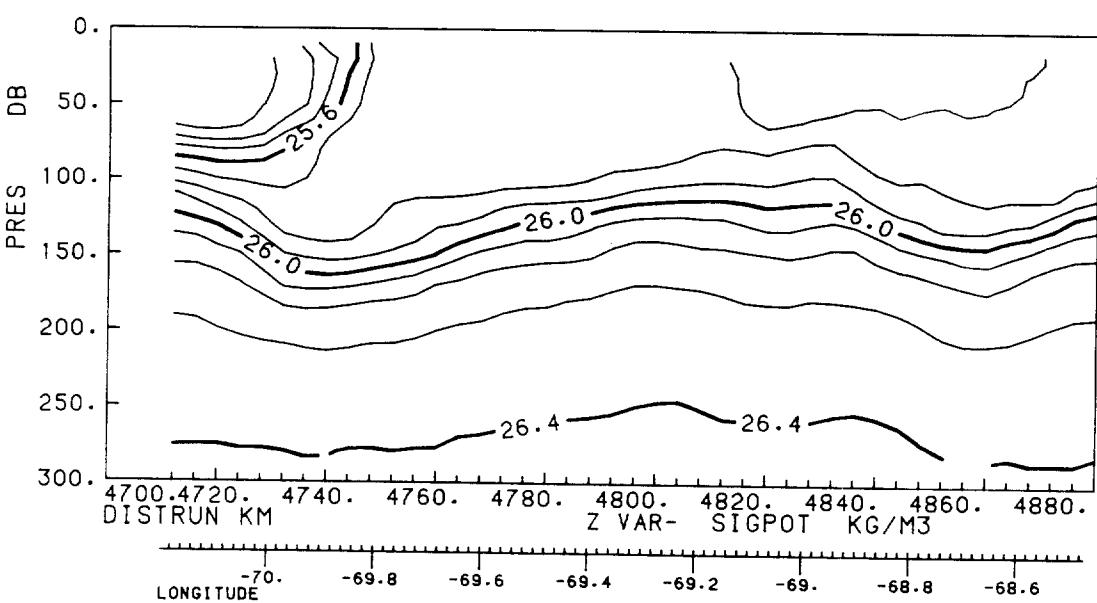
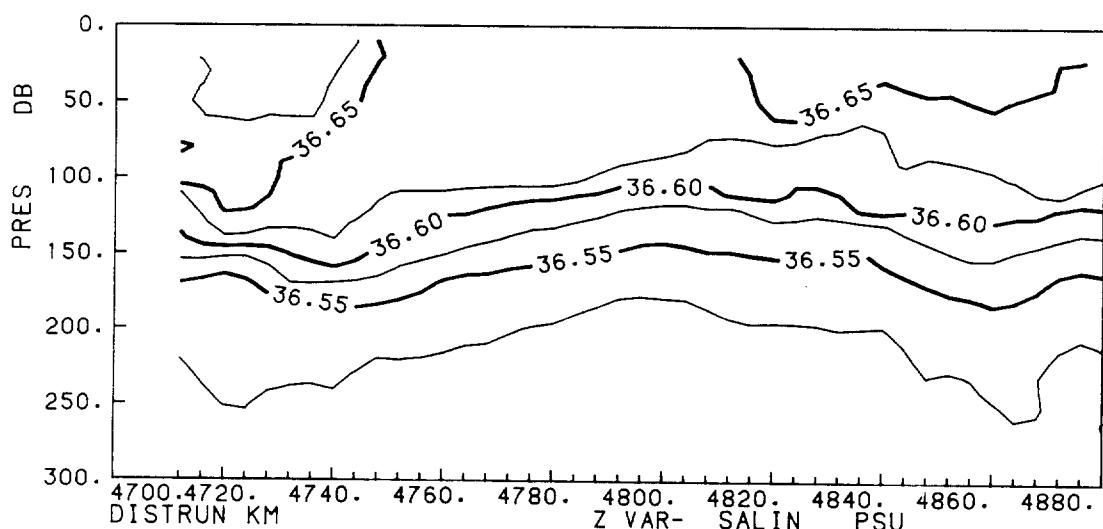
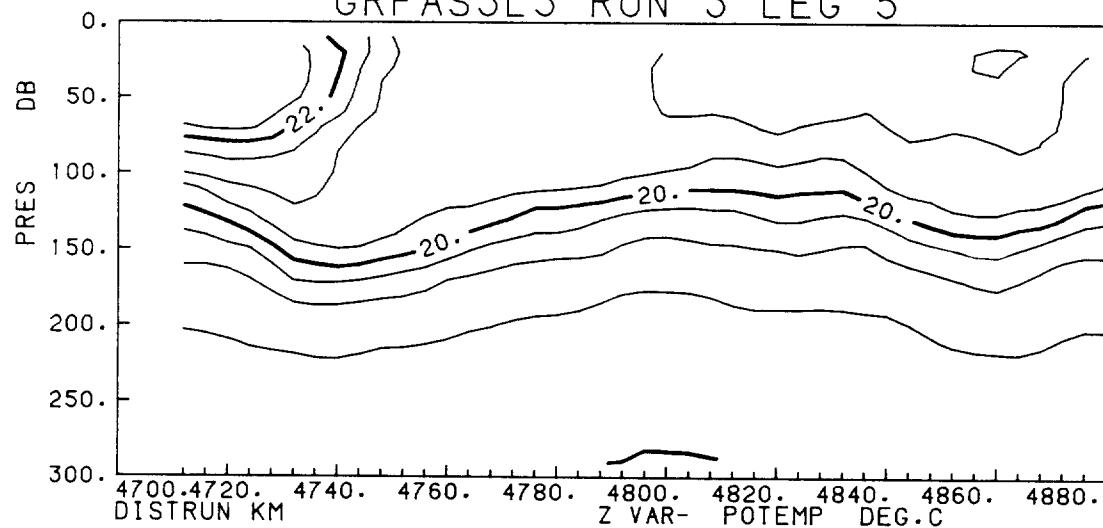


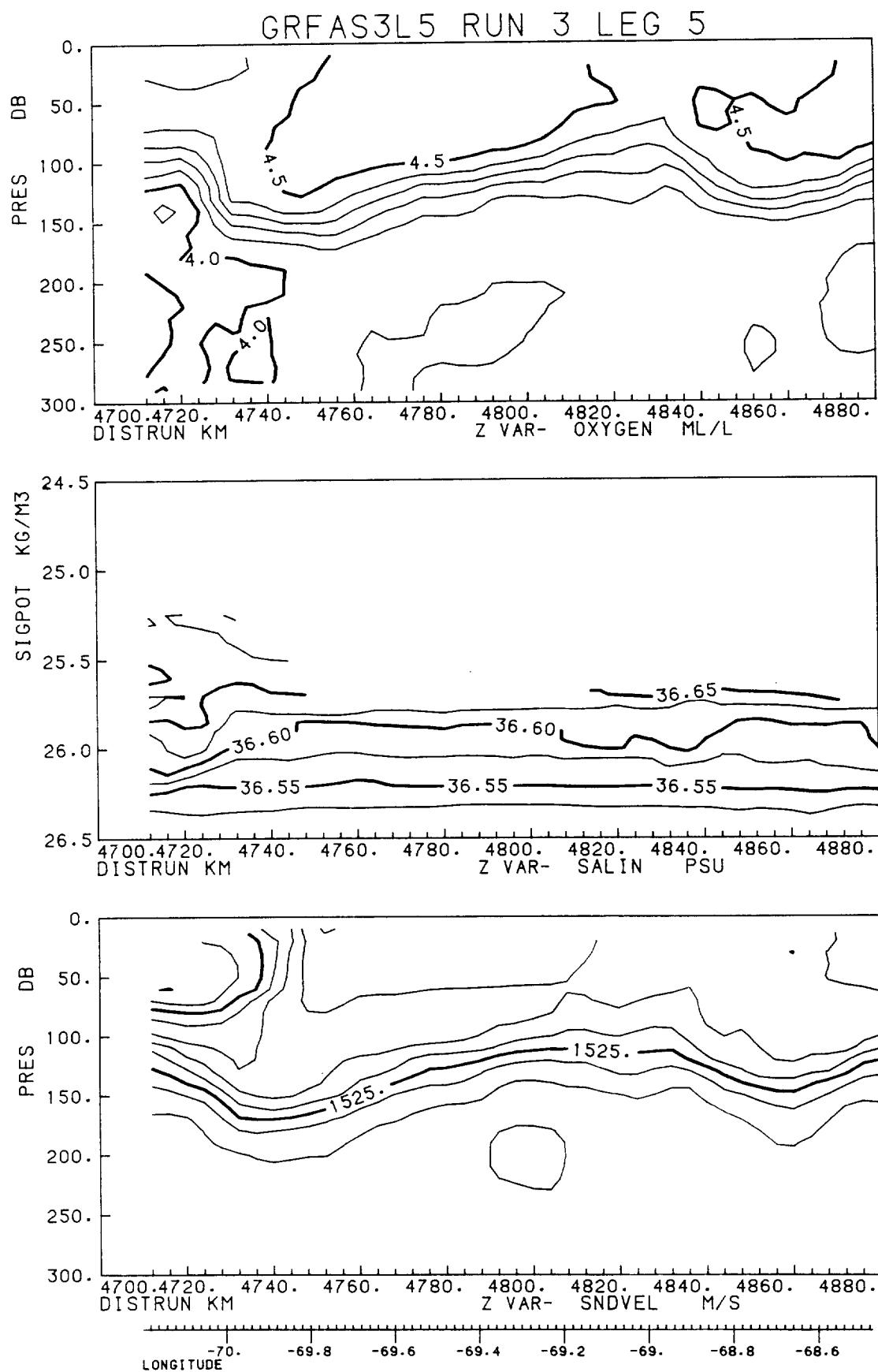
GRFAS3L4 RUN 3 LEG 4



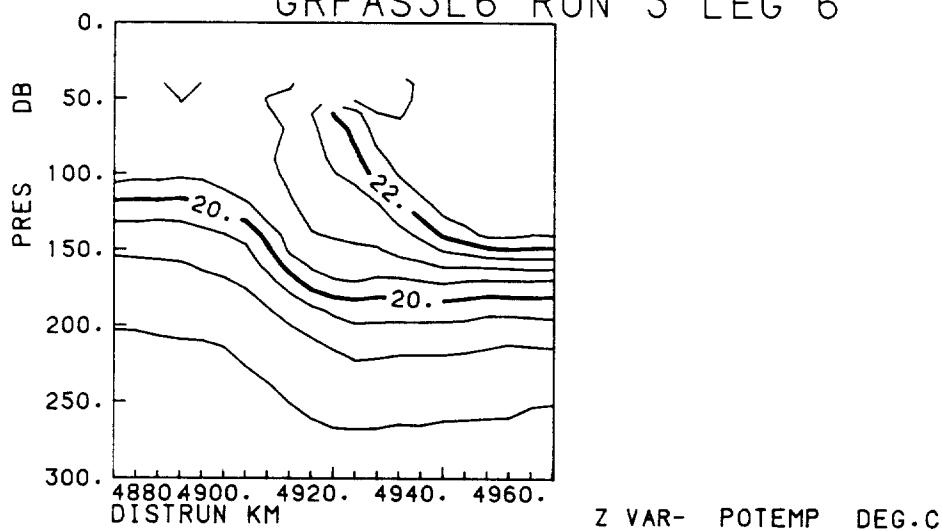


GRFAS3L5 RUN 3 LEG 5

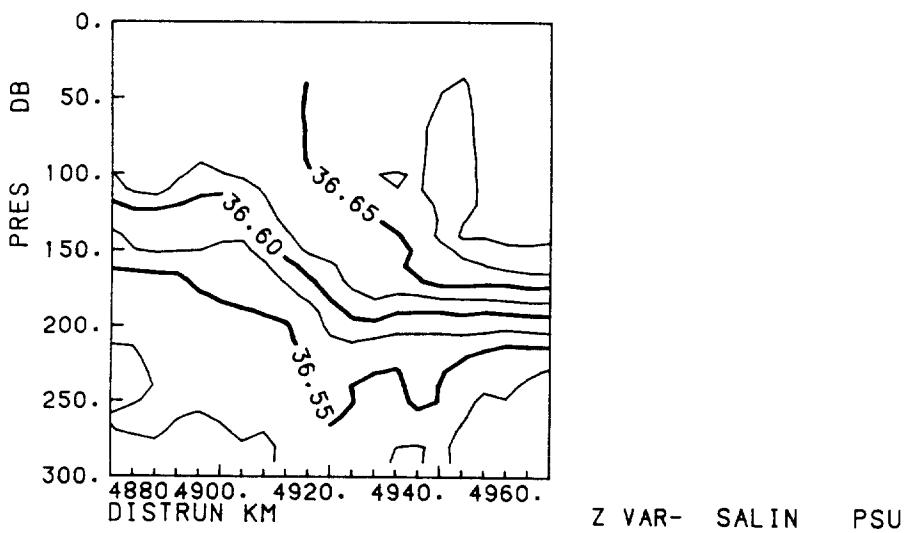




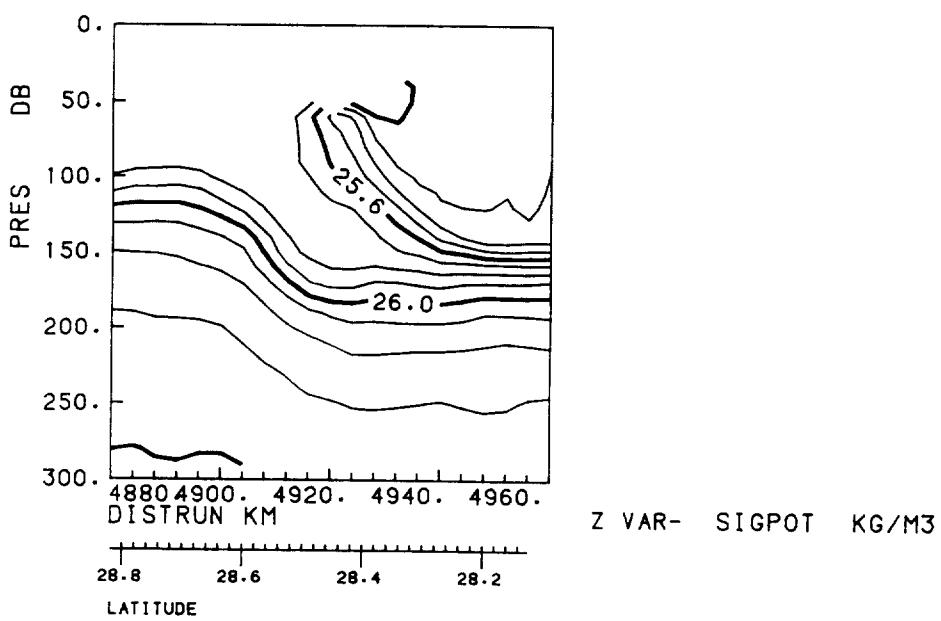
GRFAS3L6 RUN 3 LEG 6



Z VAR- POTEMP DEG.C

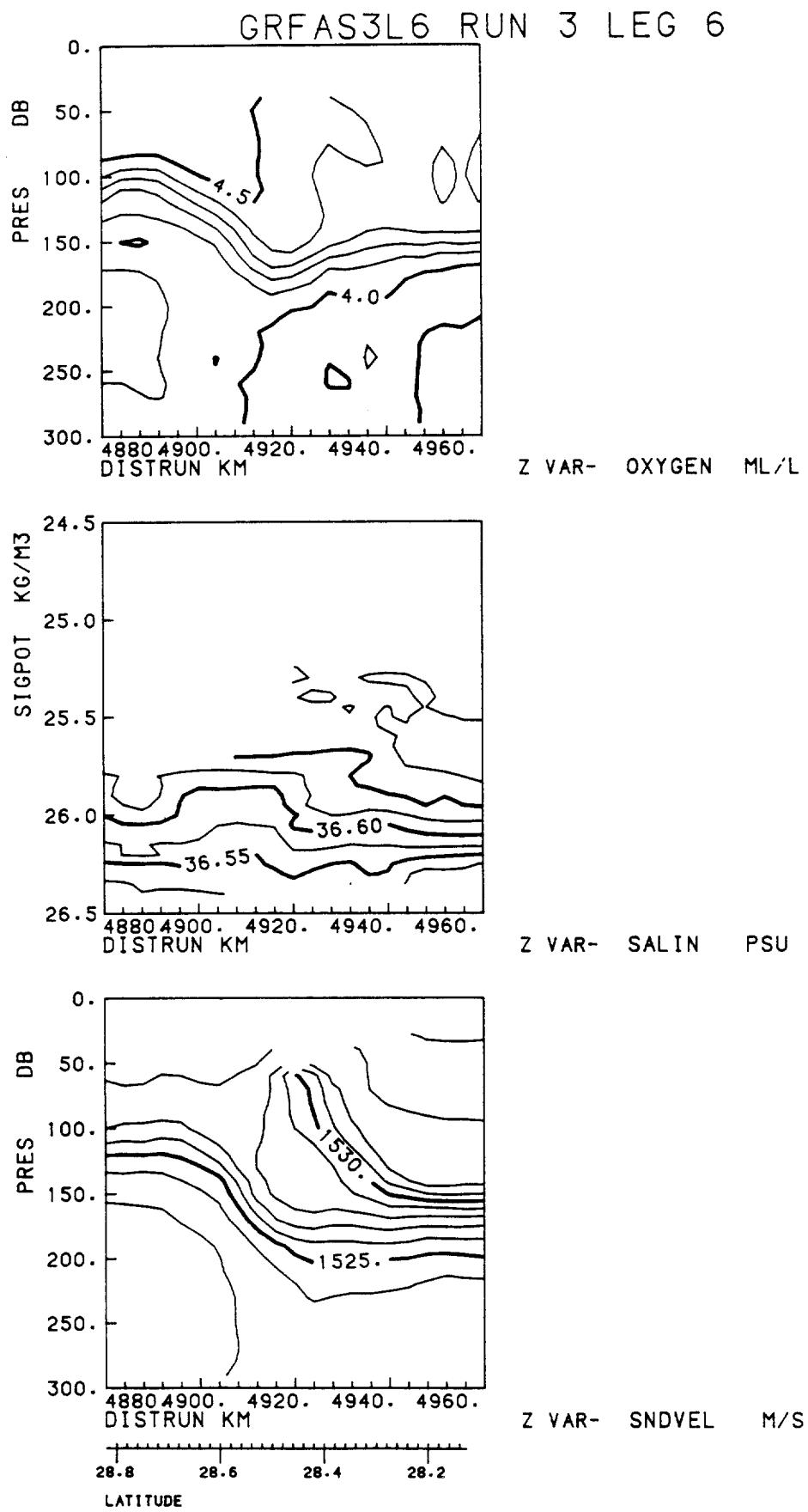


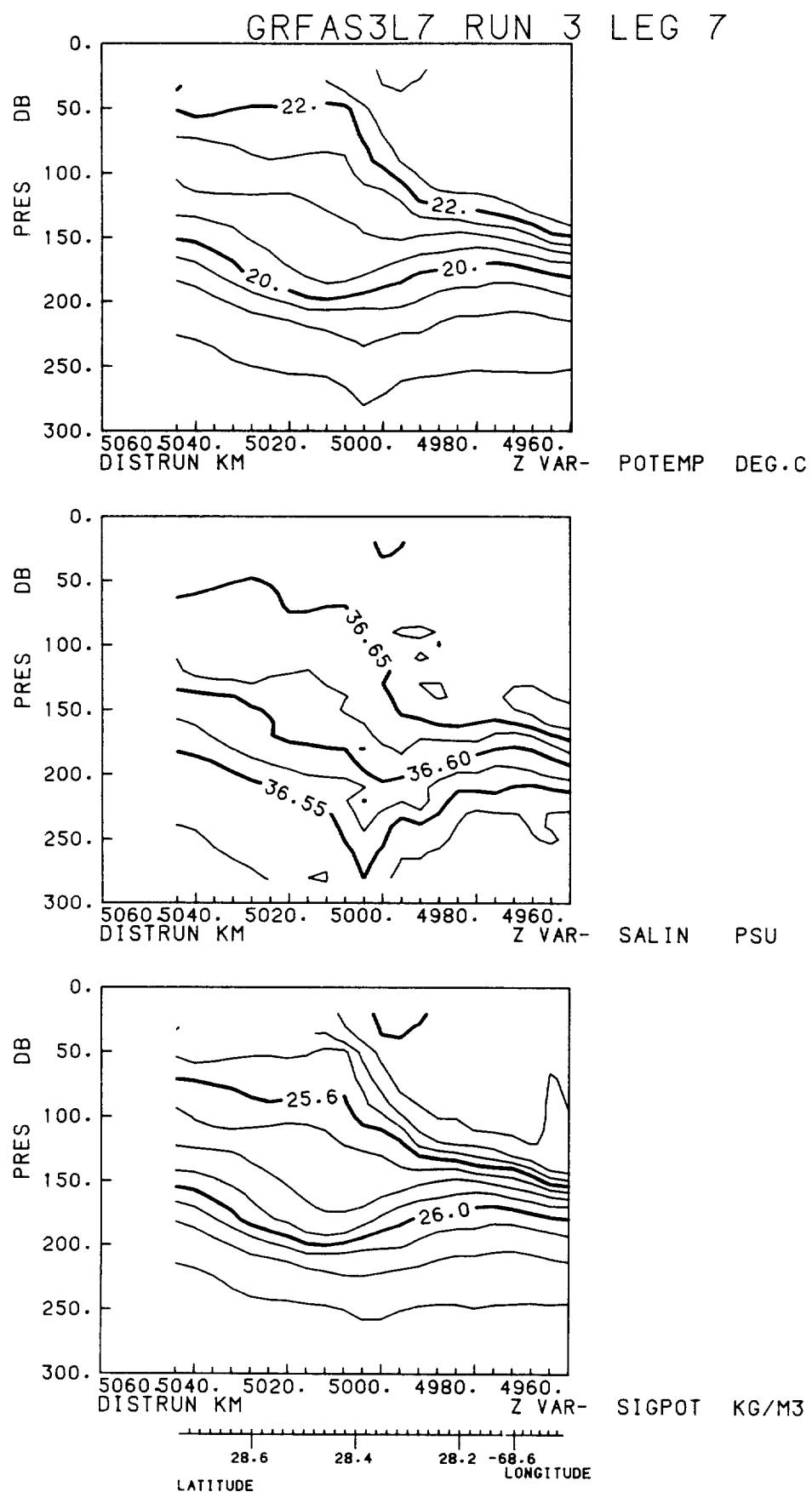
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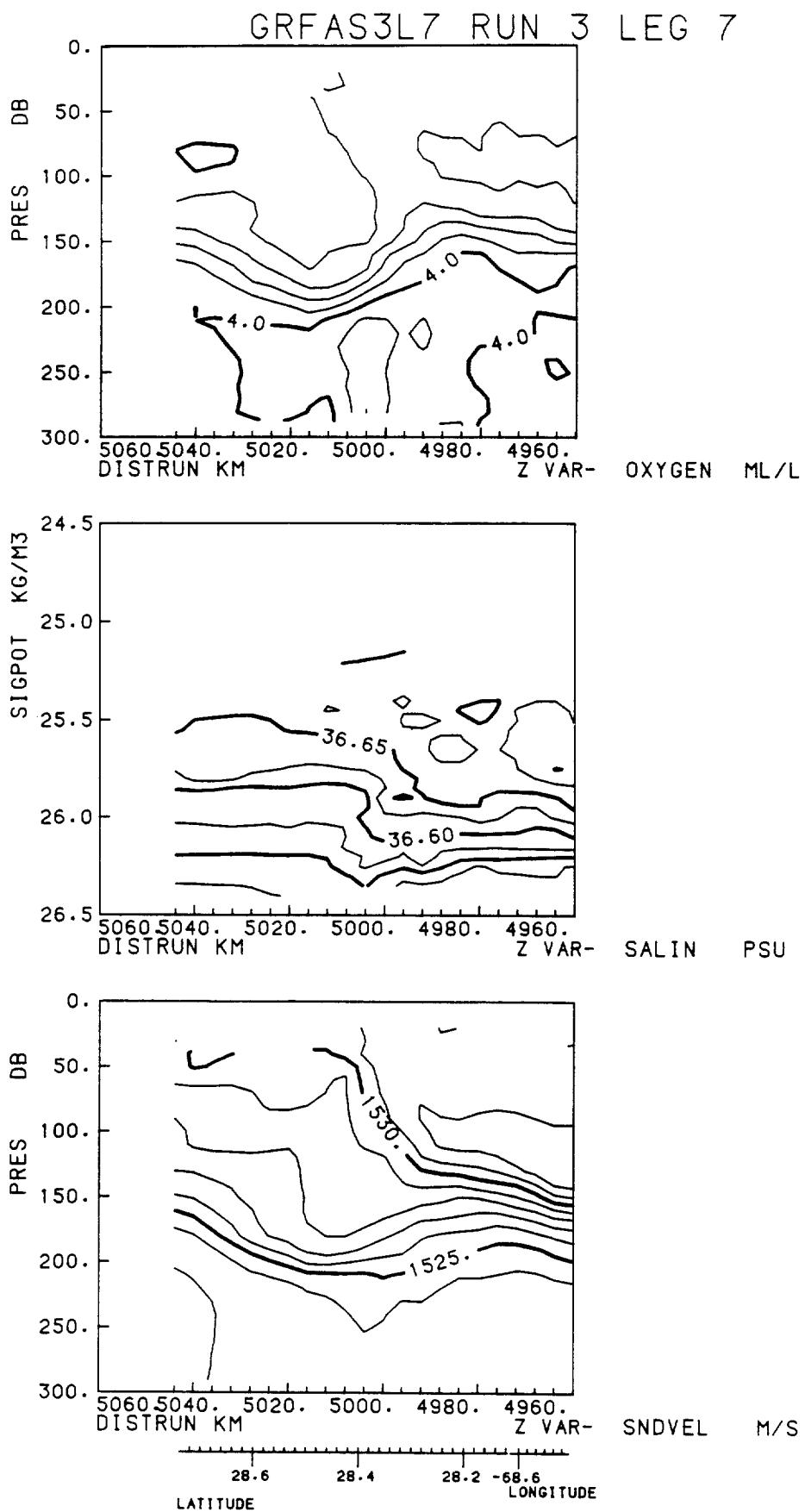


Z VAR- SIGPOT KG/M3

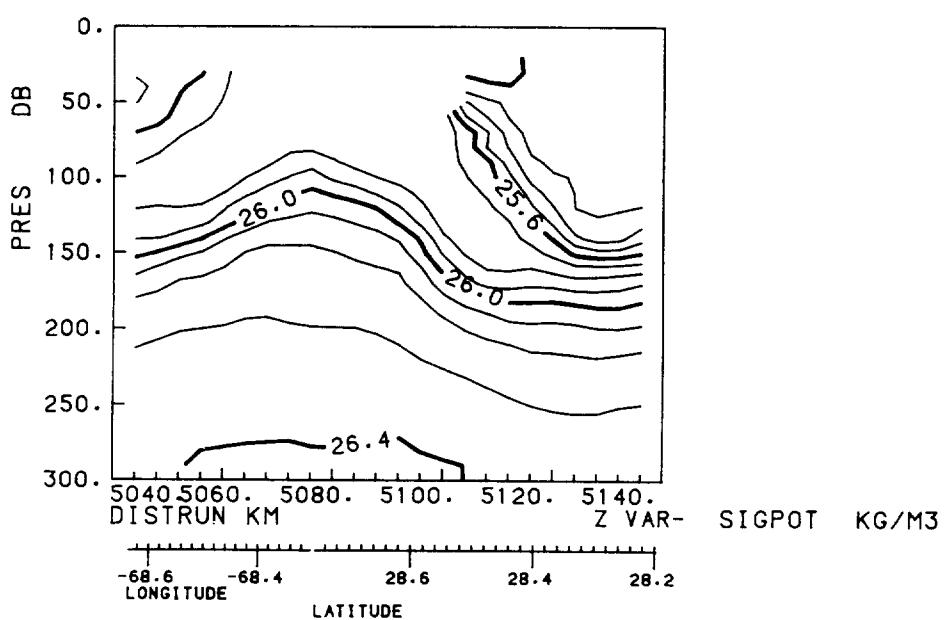
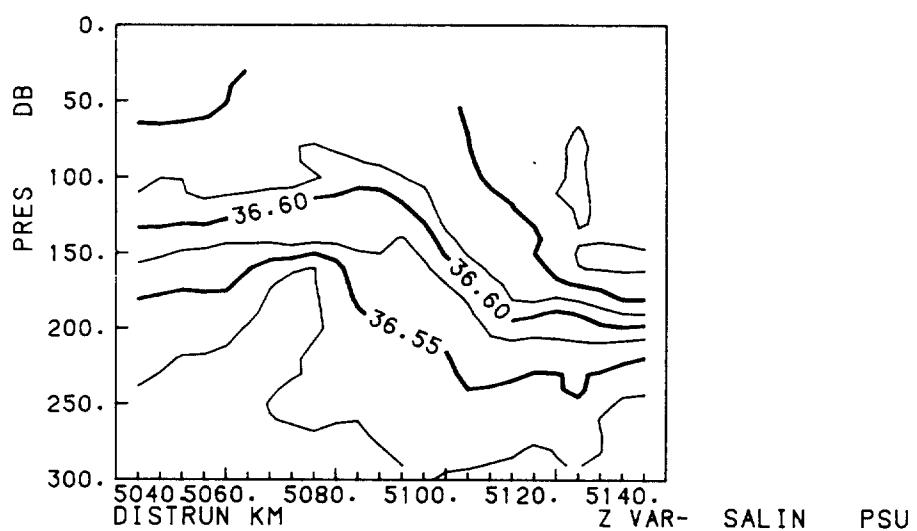
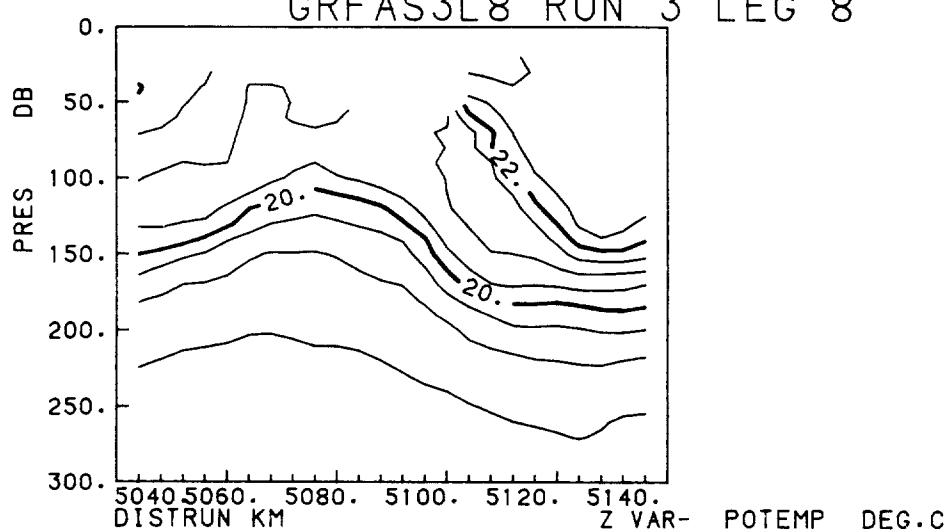
LATITUDE



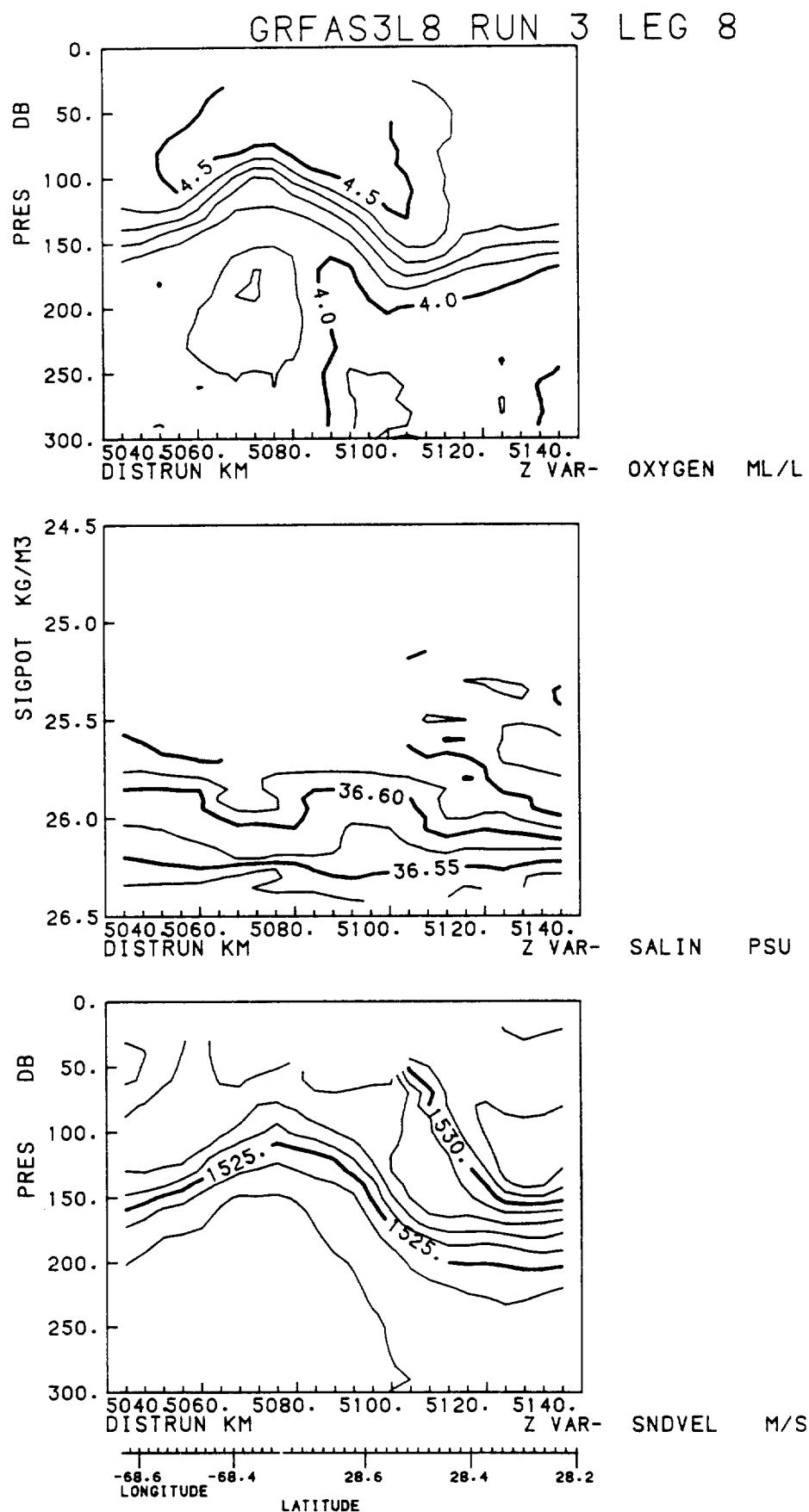


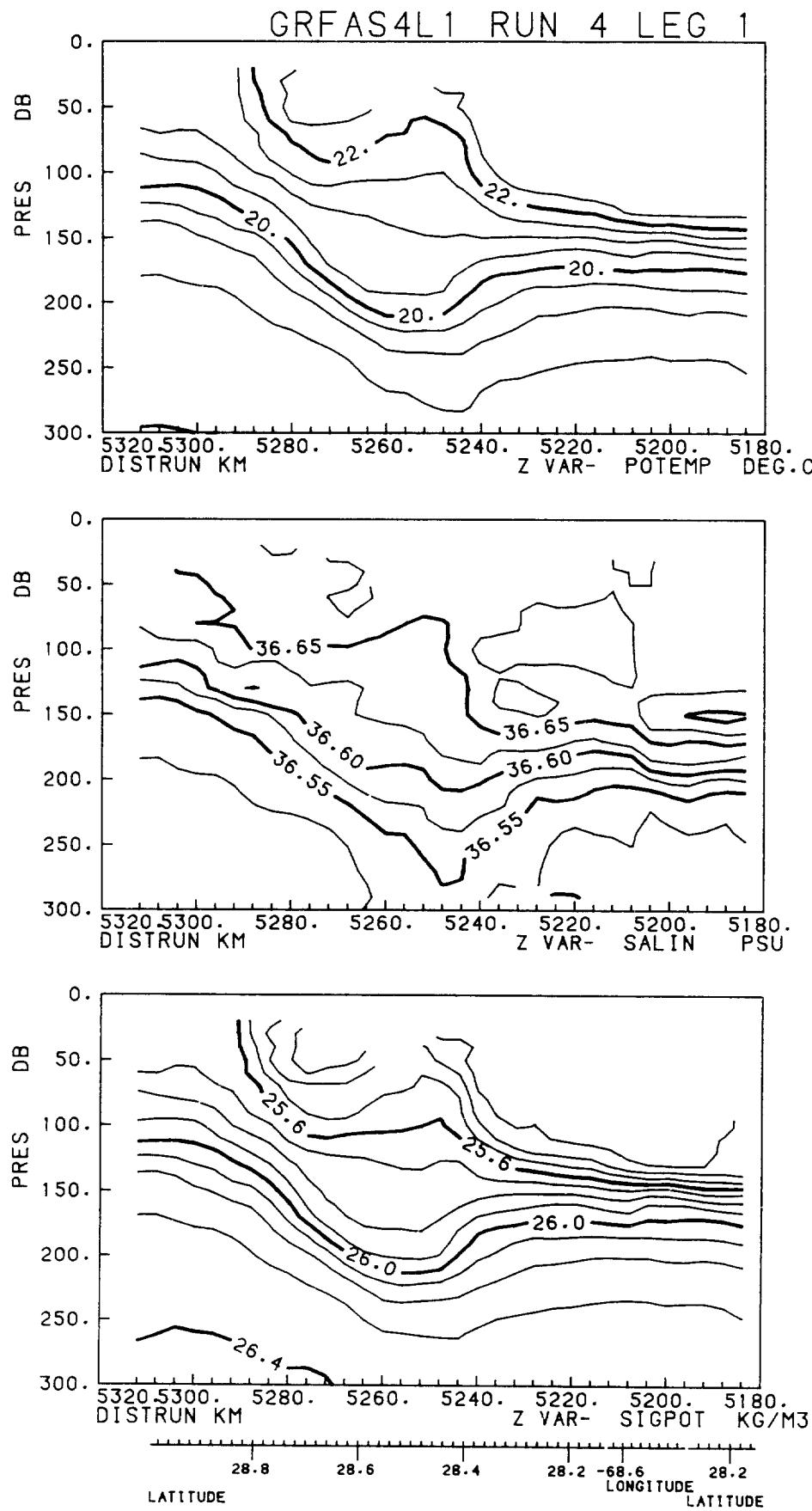


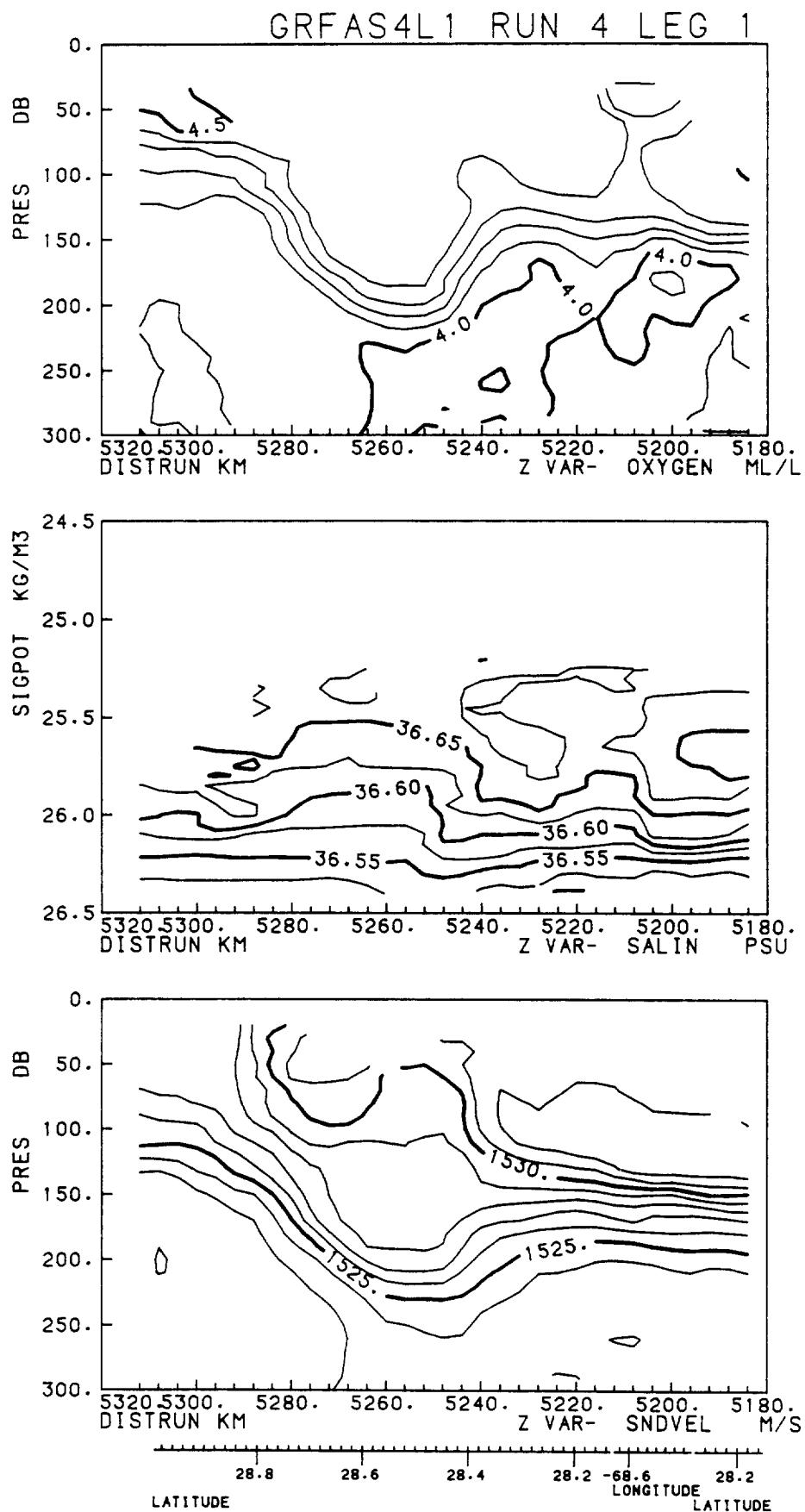
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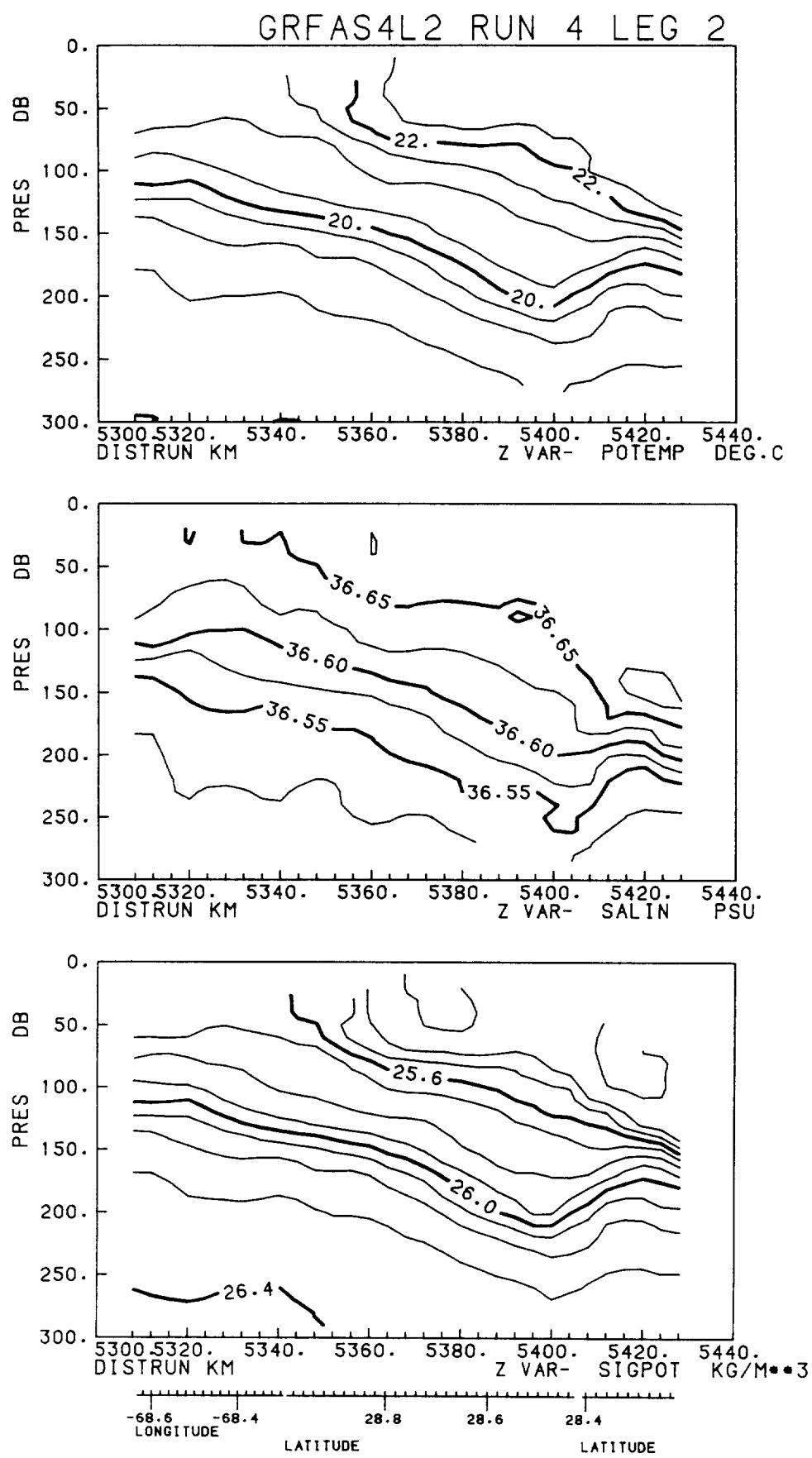


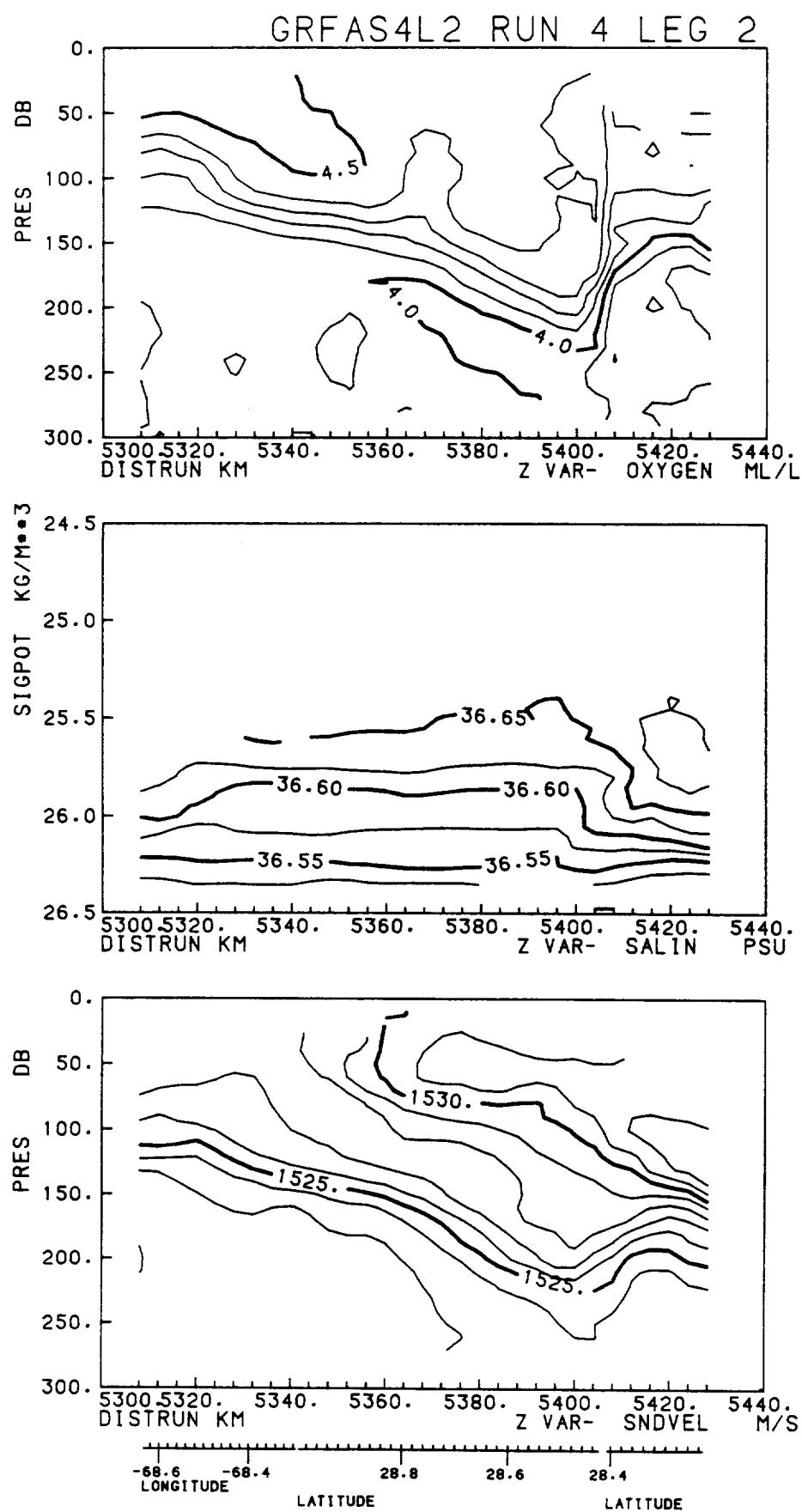
-68.6 -68.4 28.6 28.4 28.2  
LONGITUDE LATITUDE

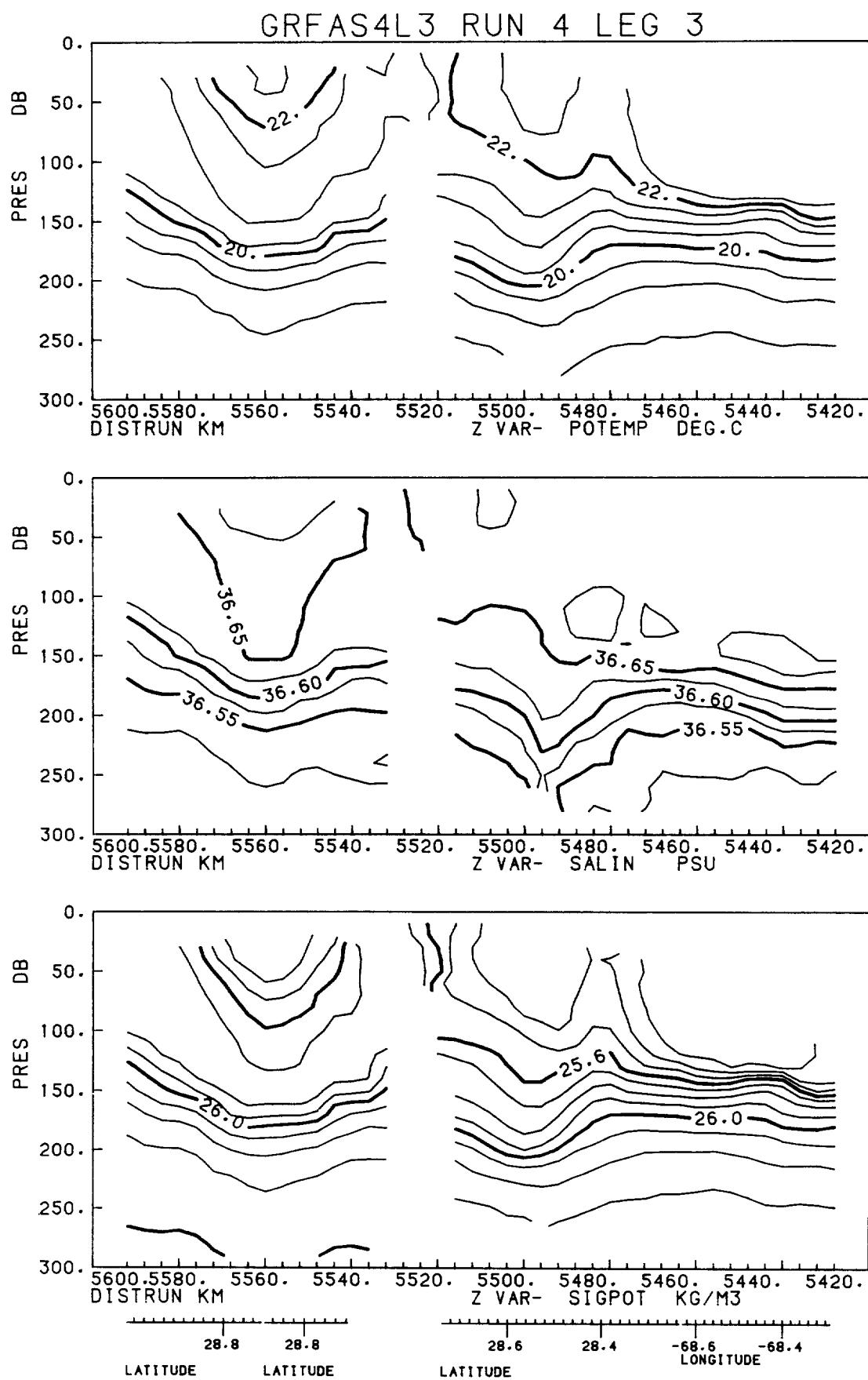


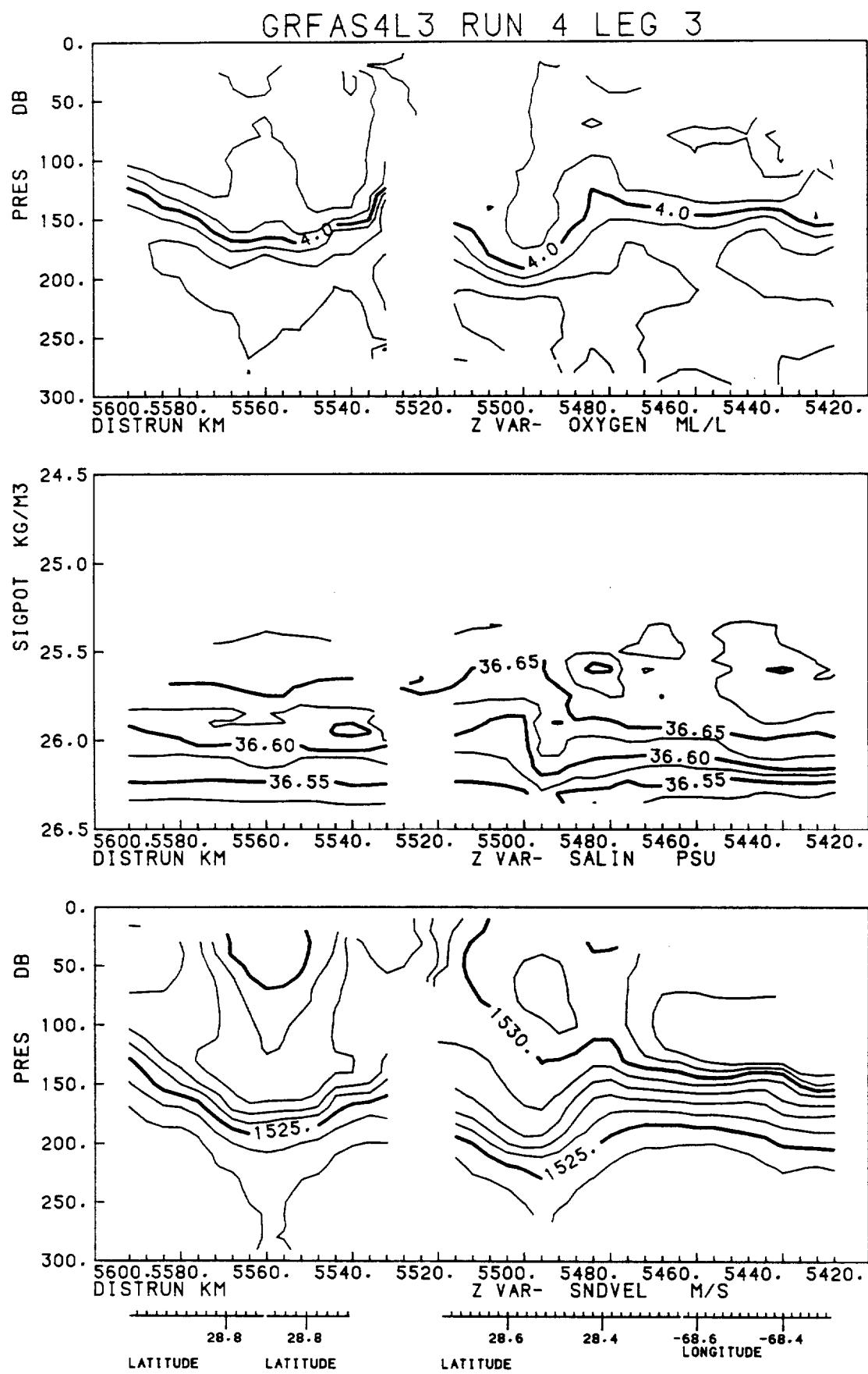


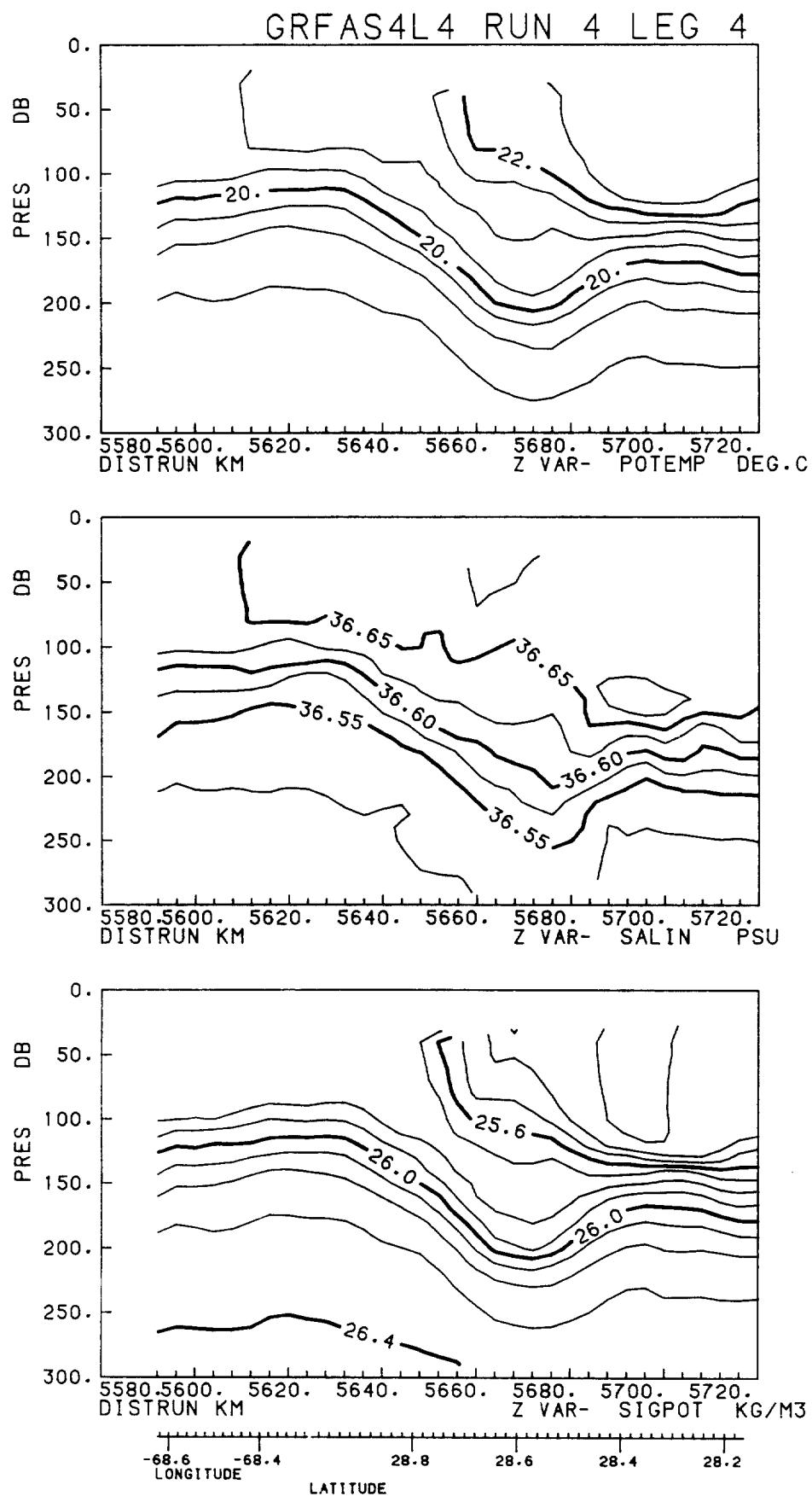


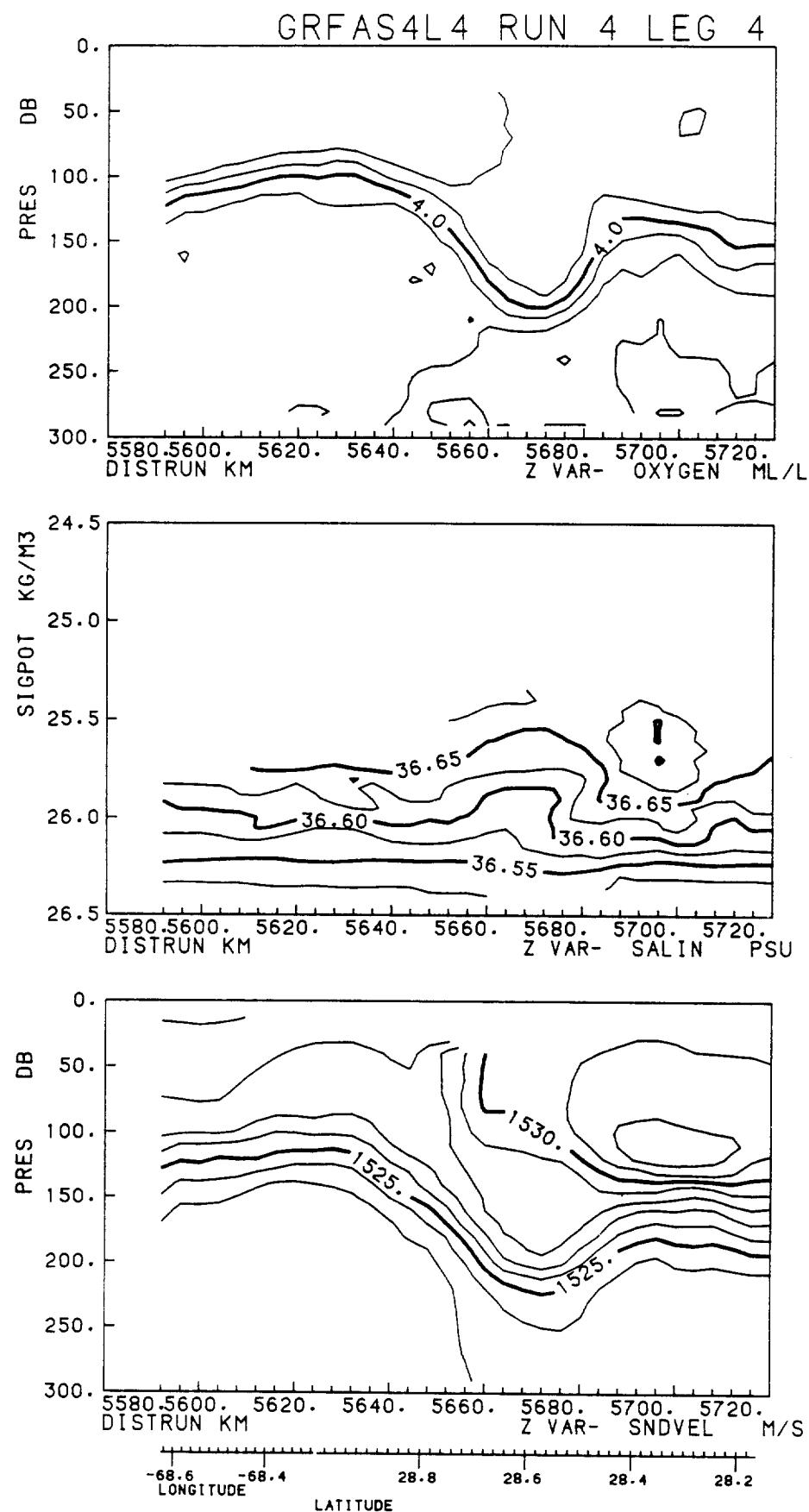


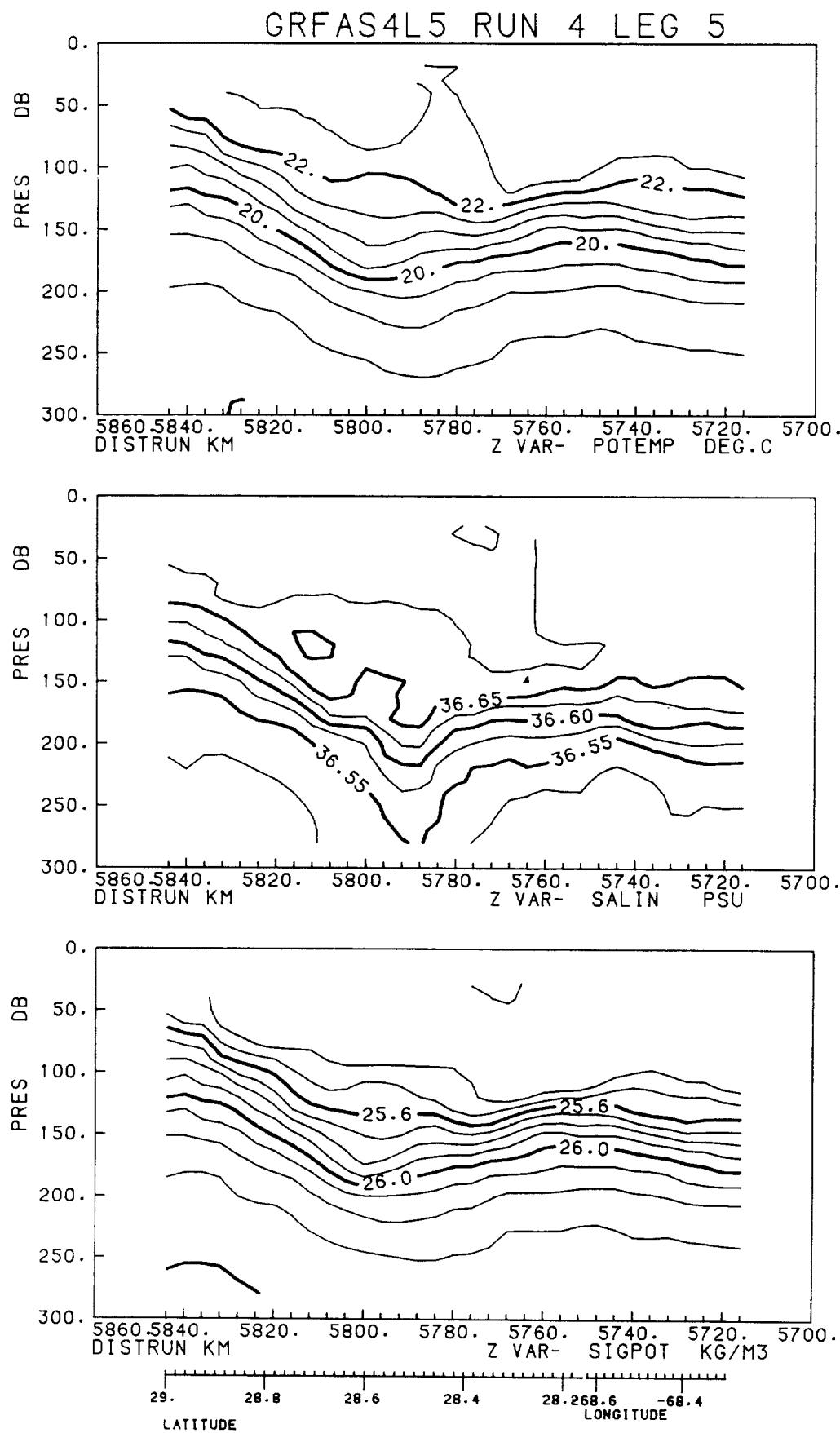




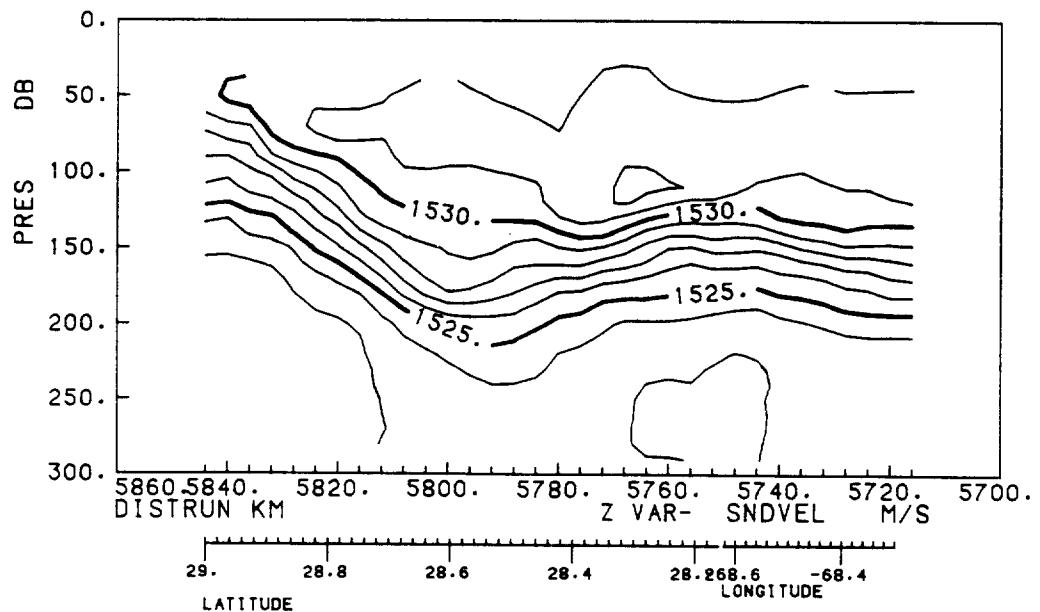
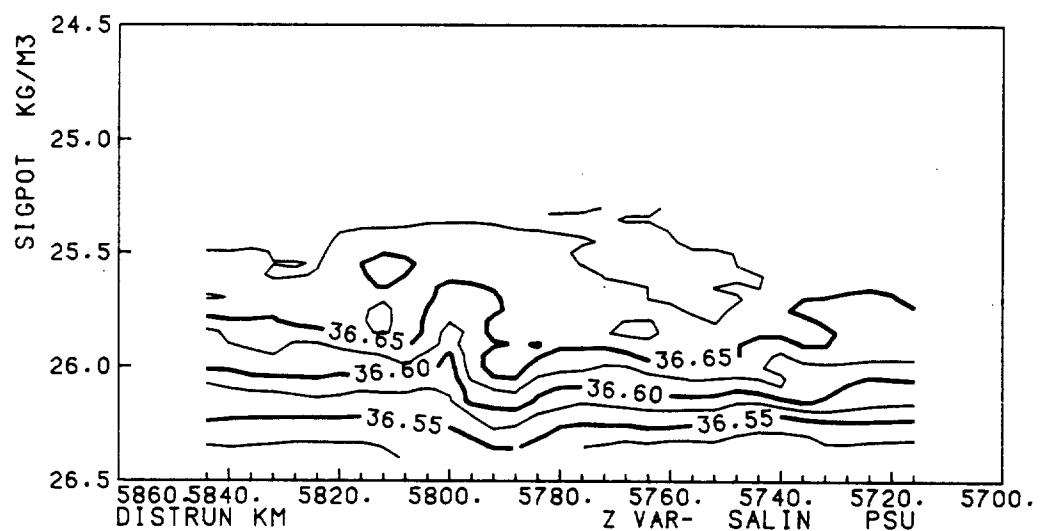
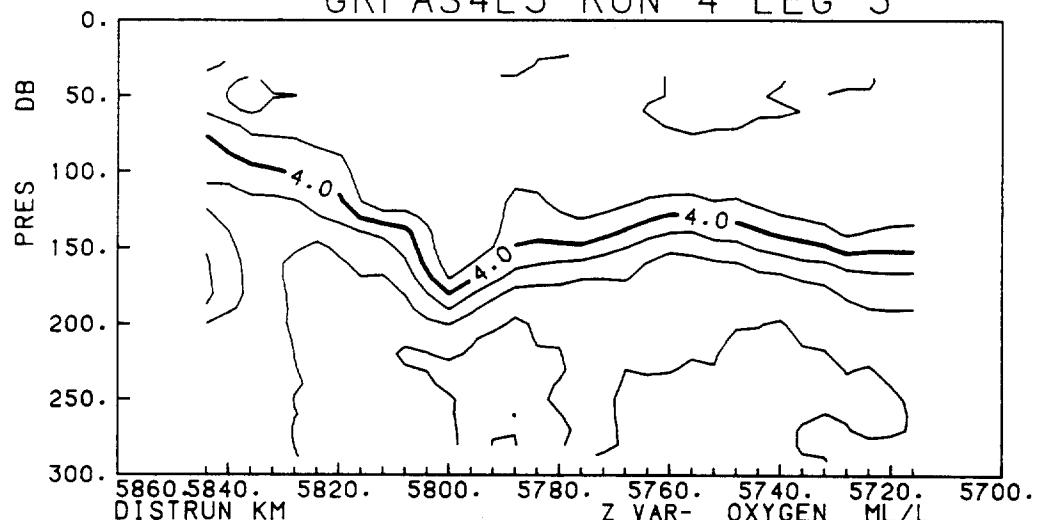




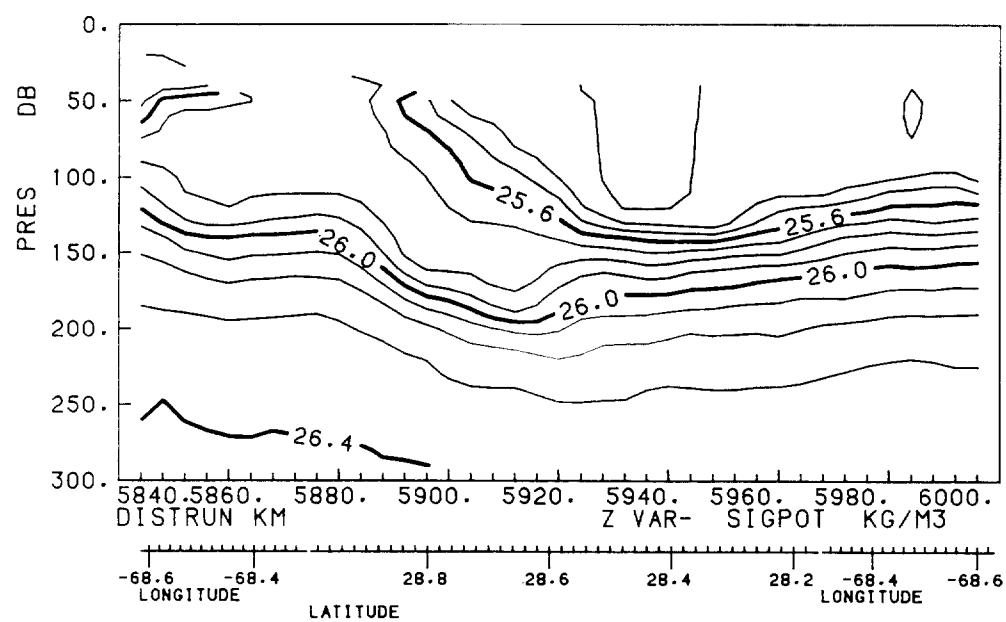
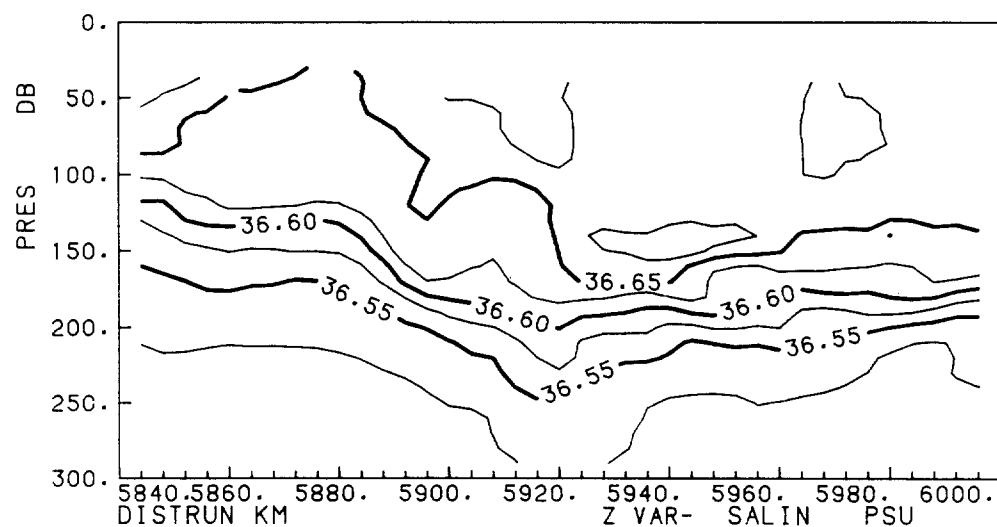
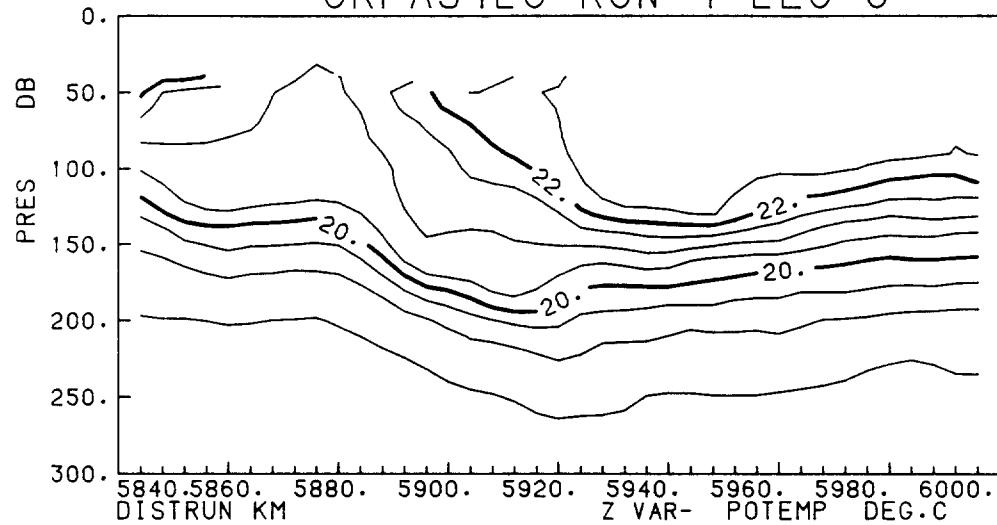




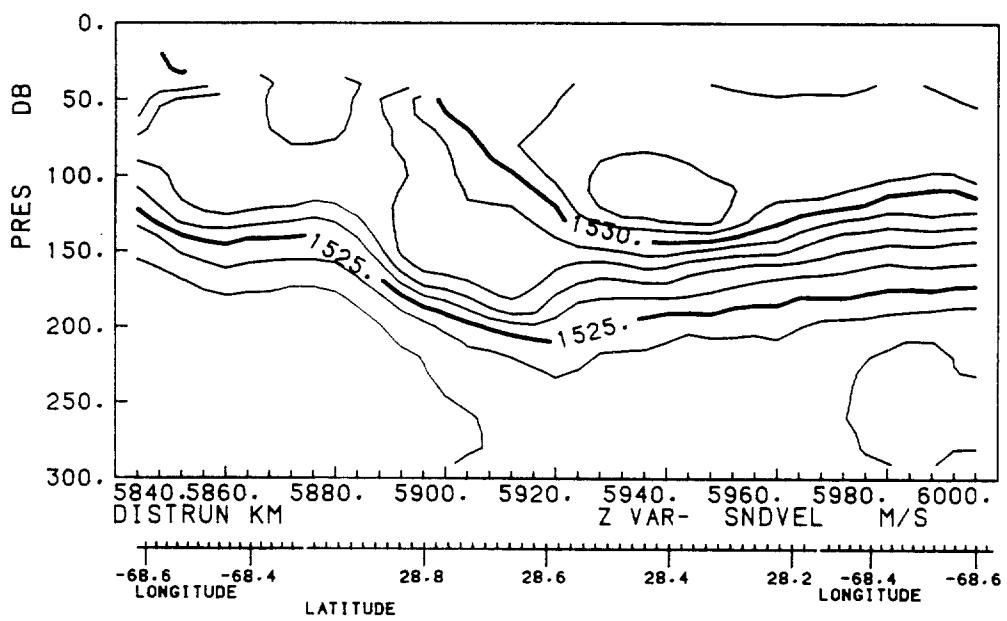
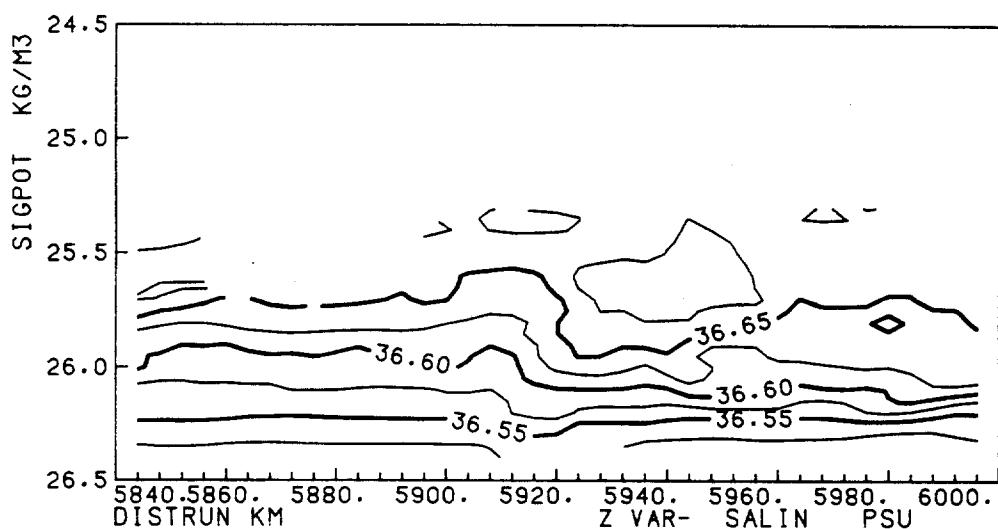
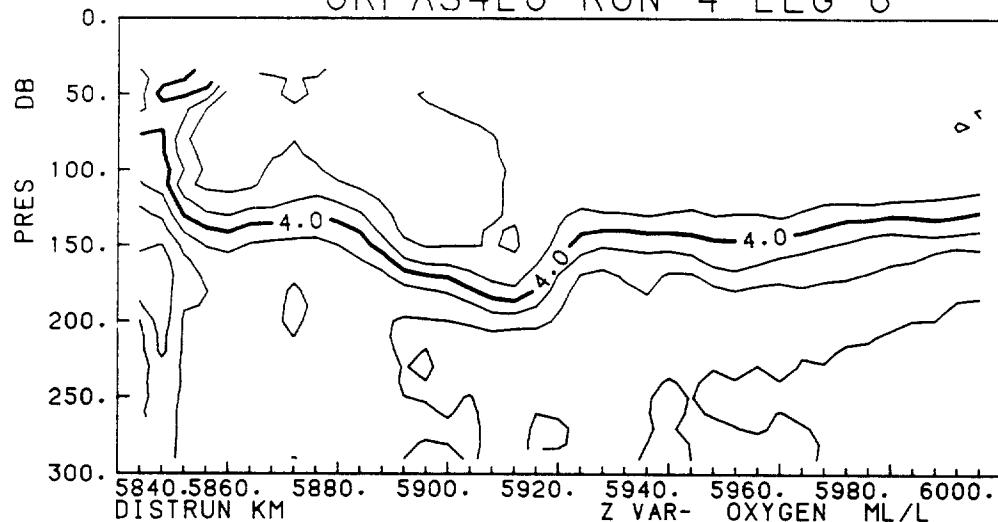
GRFAS4L5 RUN 4 LEG 5



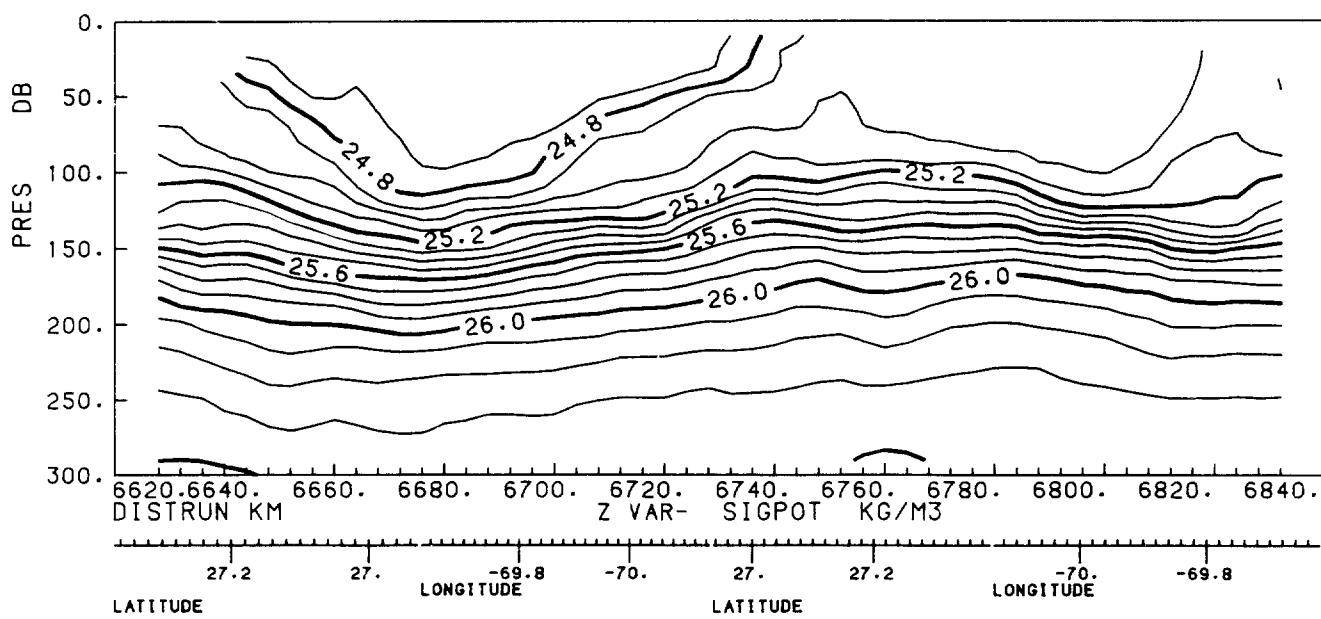
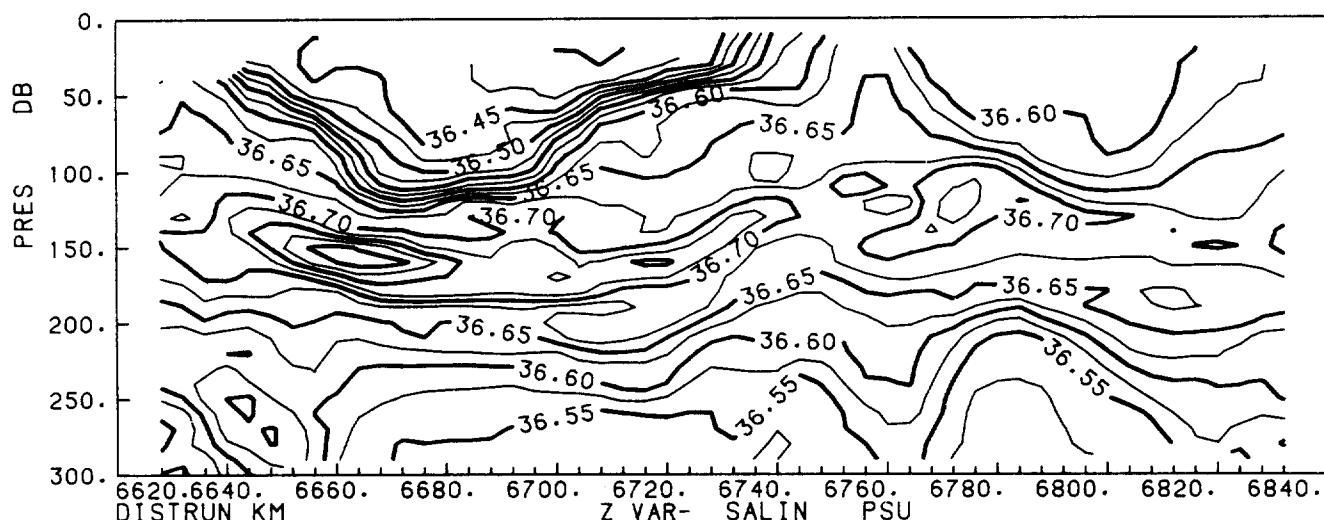
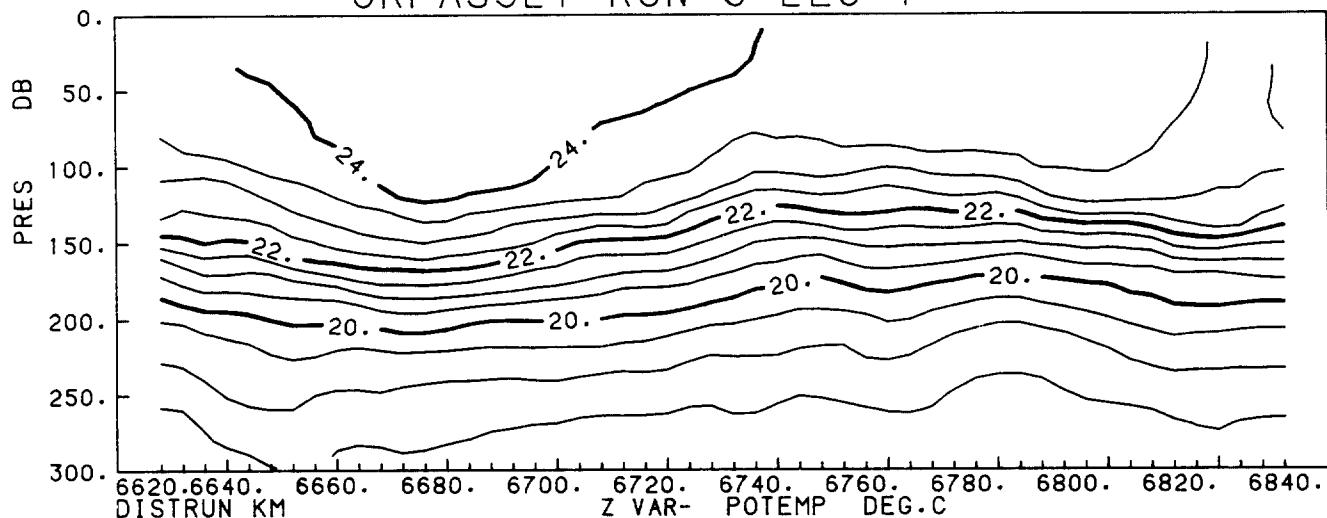
GRFAS4L6 RUN 4 LEG 6



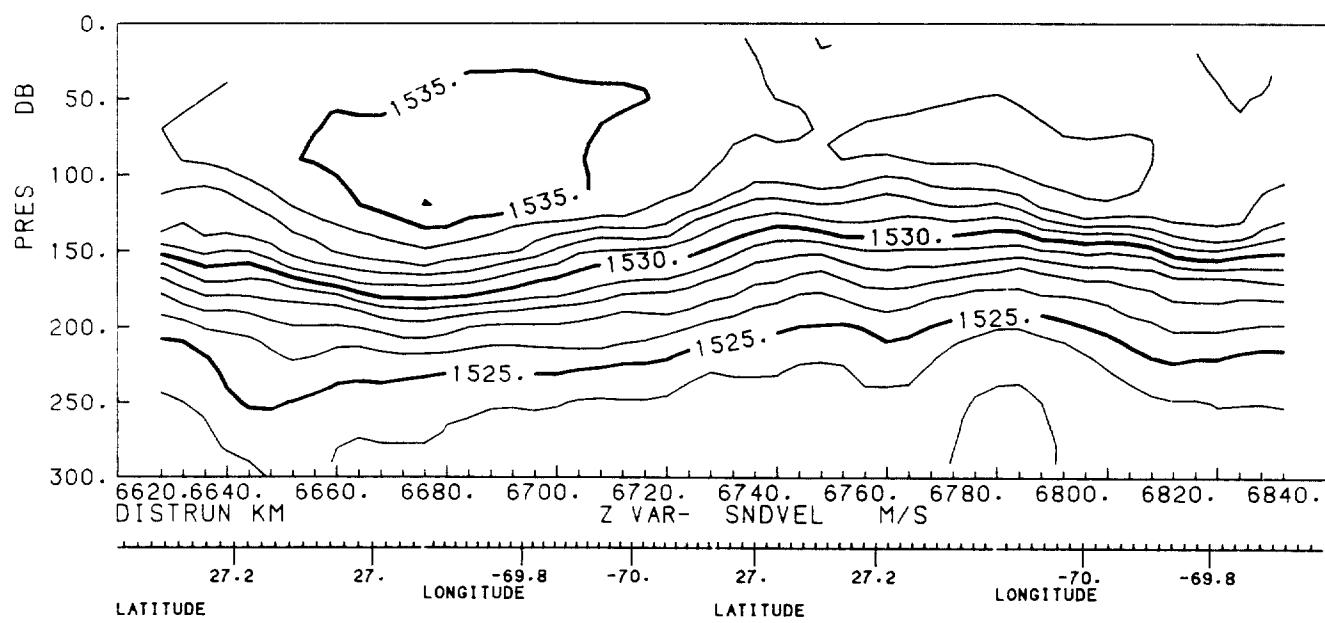
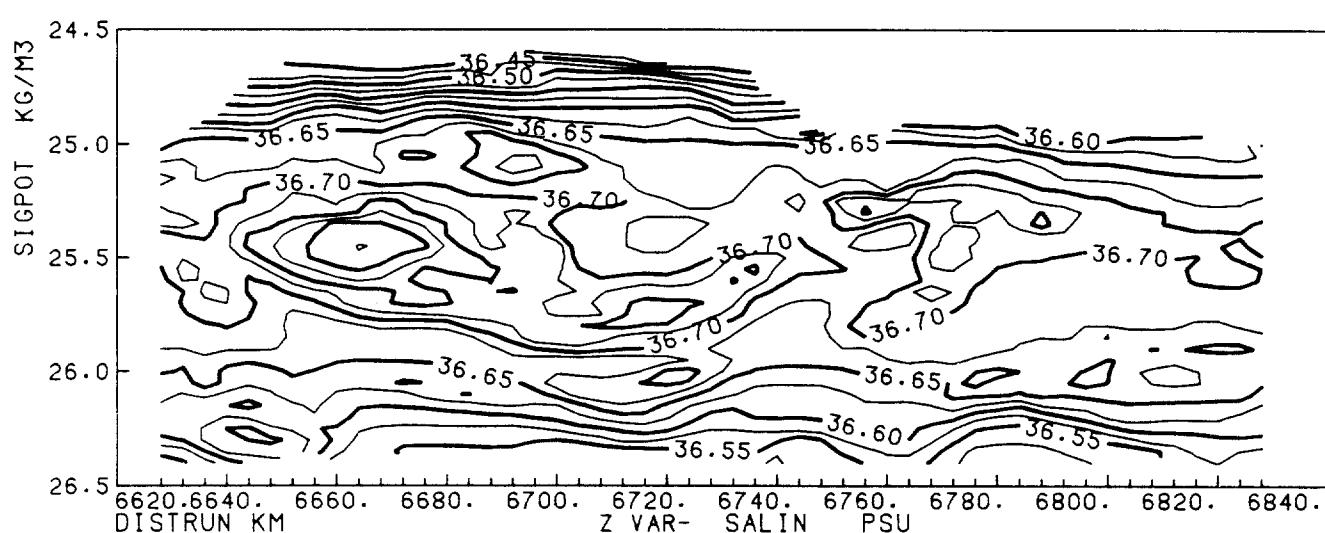
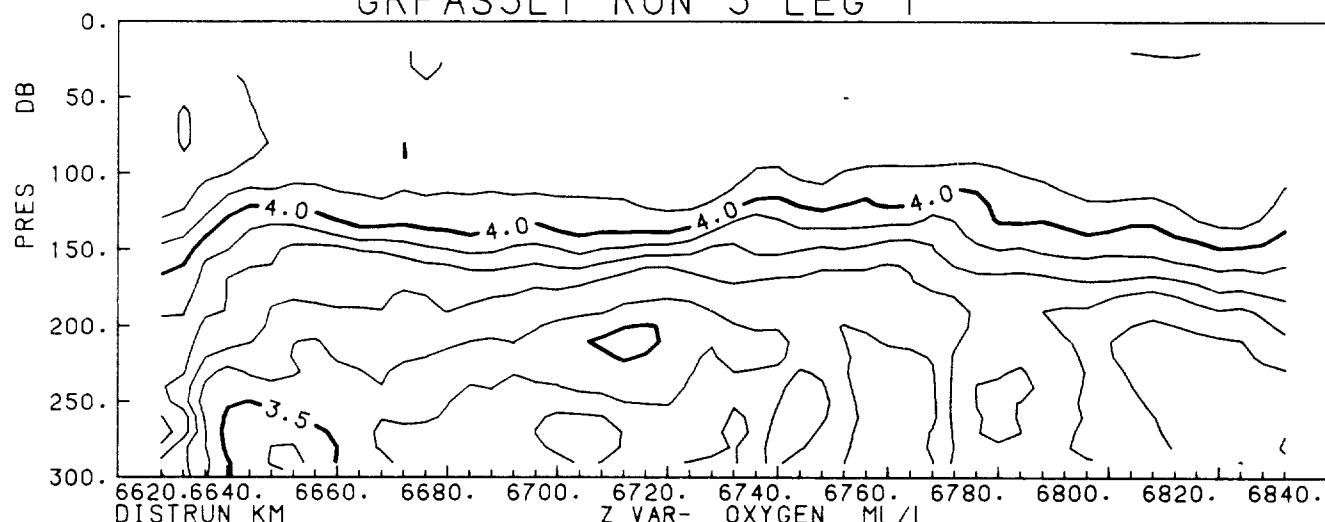
GRFAS4L6 RUN 4 LEG 6

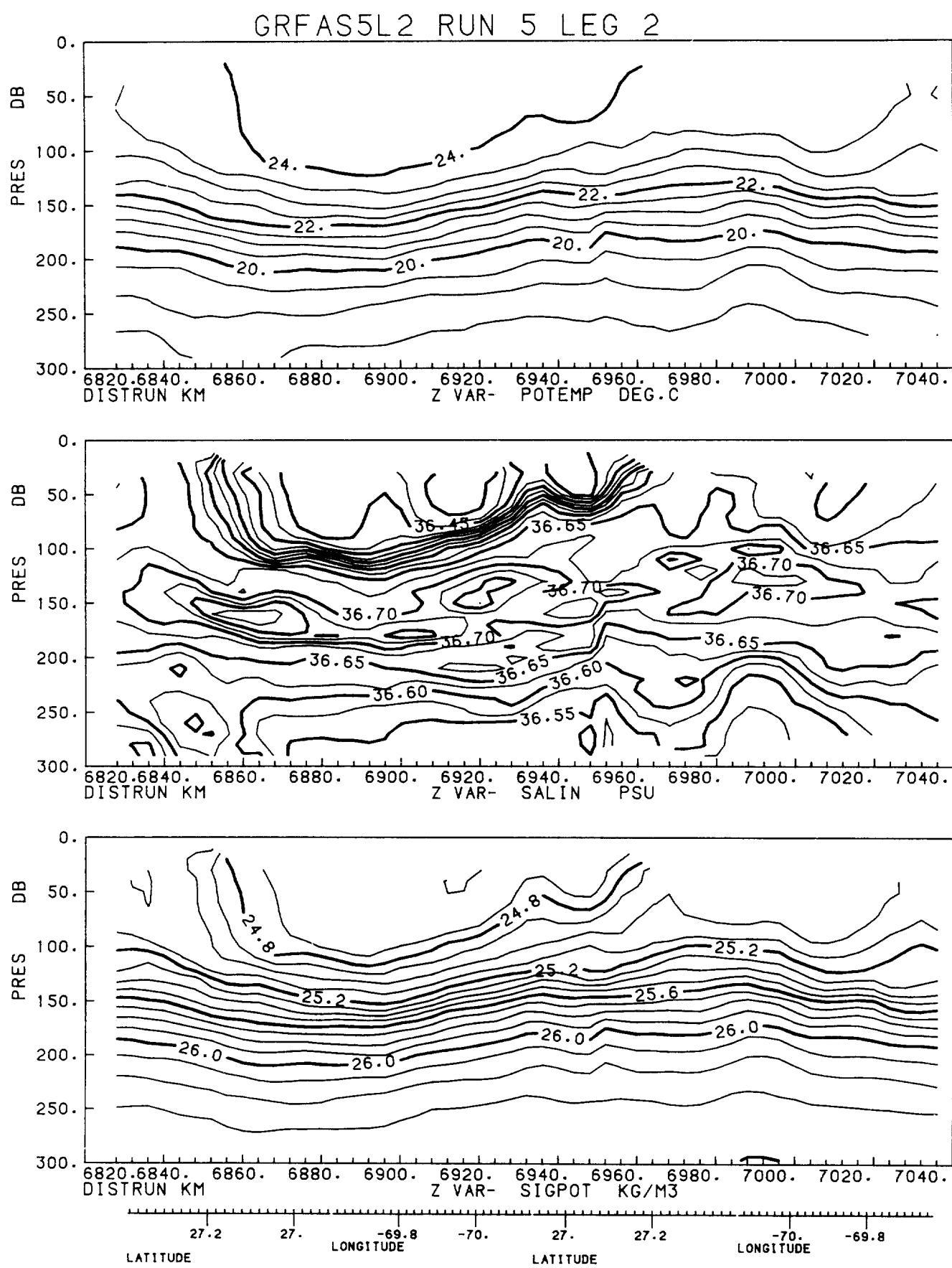


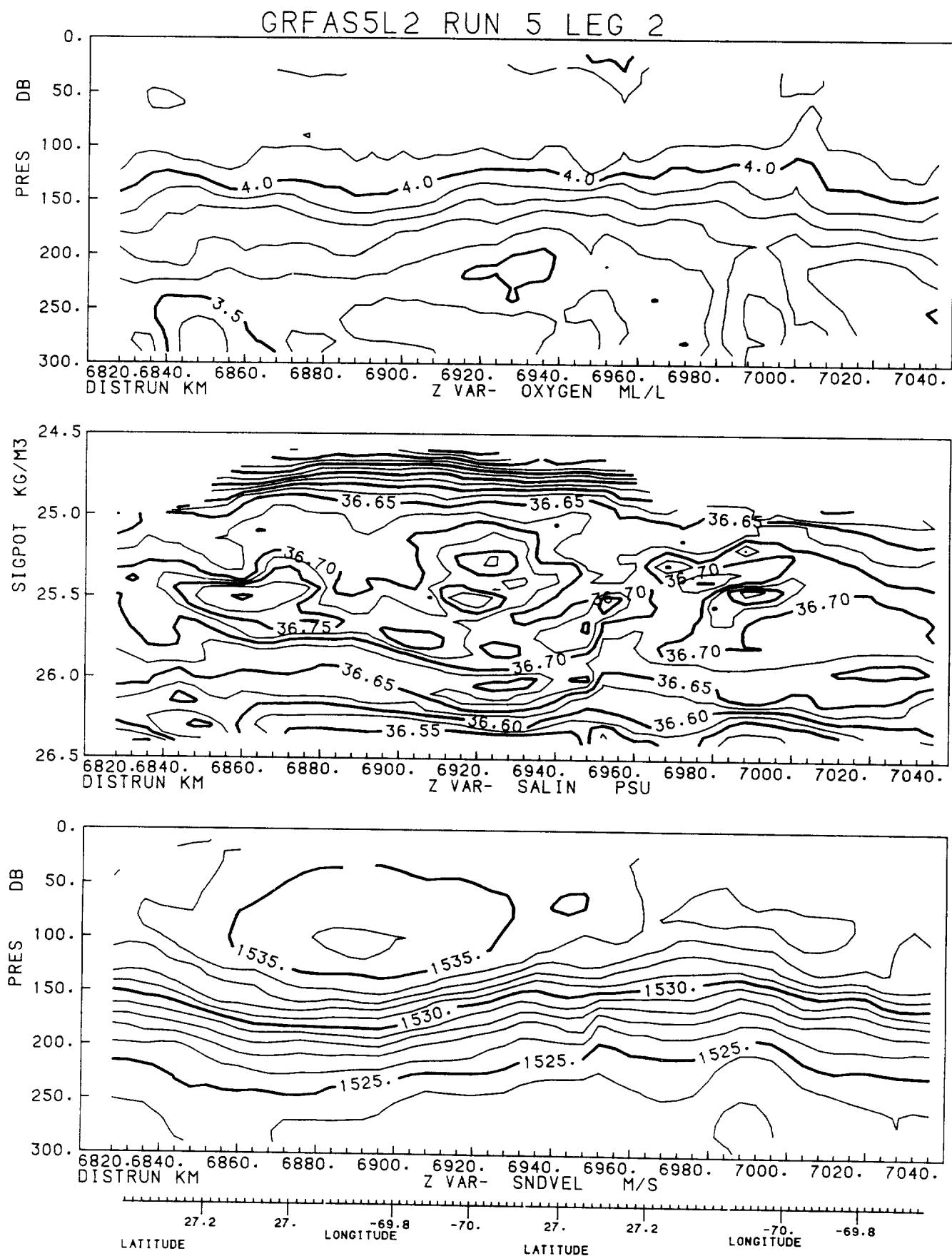
GRFAS5L1 RUN 5 LEG 1



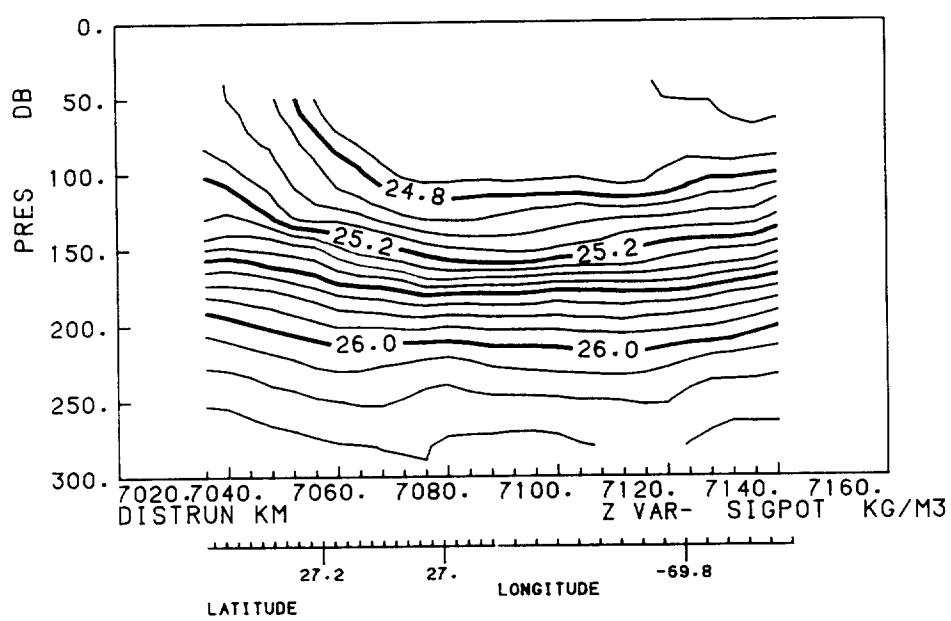
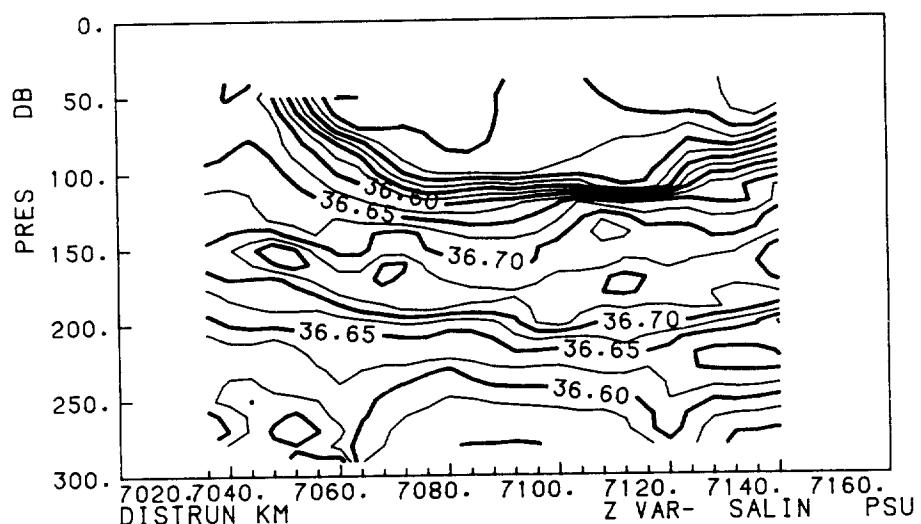
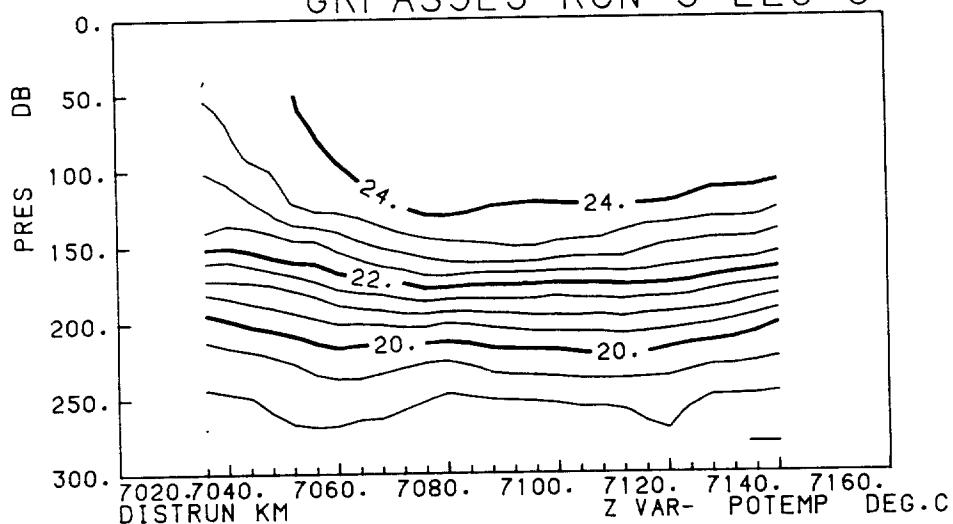
GRFAS5L1 RUN 5 LEG 1

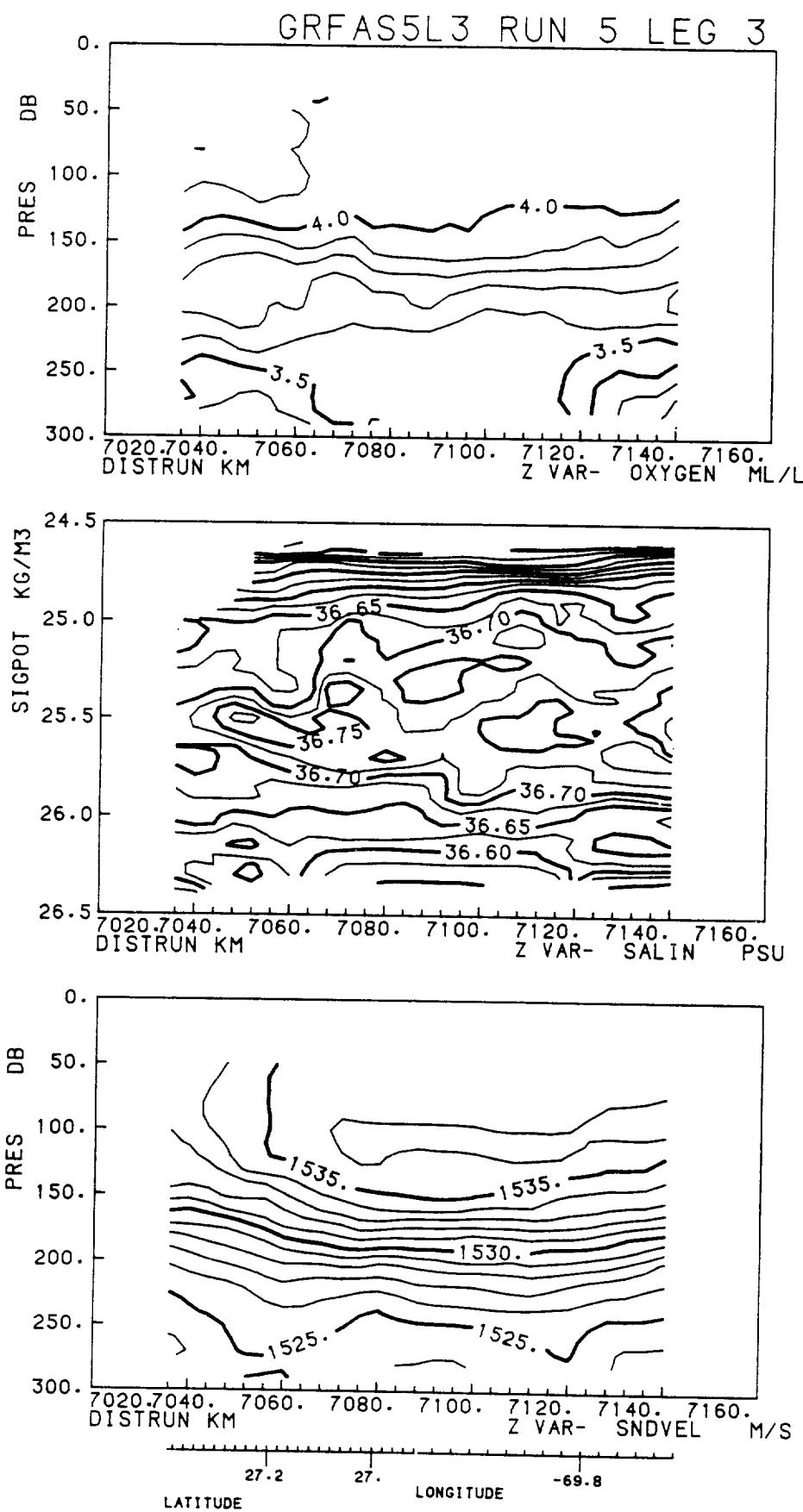






GRFAS5L3 RUN 5 LEG 3





Appendix A

CTD casts

At the end of the cruise immediately after the SeaSoar was recovered at the end of Run 5, six CTD casts to 2000 m were made around the moored array (Fig. 12 and Table 5). The data are poor, but are of particular interest because of their proximity to the FASINEX moored array, so are included here, with reservations.

The oxygen sensor came loose, causing jittery worthless data. Oxygen has been deleted from the files. The remaining sensors were calibrated as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{dbar}) &= 0.1 * P(\text{raw}) \\ &\quad (\text{default calibration}) \\ T(\text{°C}) &= 0.000499516 * T(\text{raw}) + 0.026 \\ &\quad (\text{from laboratory calibrations}) \\ C(\text{mmho/cm}) &= 0.993465 * C(\text{raw}) \end{aligned}$$

The conductivity ratio was chosen such that downcast T/S curves from the CTD fitted closely the SeaSoar T/S curves for Run 5. It was then noted that upcast salinities were about 0.016 psu fresher than downcasts. Examination of salinity profiles near the bottom of each cast showed that salinity jumped back and forth between two values, settling on one for down, the other for up. The cell is clearly suspect, but has been calibrated and corrected as far as possible as follows.

Salinity samples were taken on all upcasts at 2000 m, 1500 m and 10 or 50 m. Because upcasts differ from downcasts, and we require calibration of downcast only, the potential temperature was read at the time the bottle was taken, and the downcast salinity at the same potential temperature was compared with the bottle salinity. Calibration statistics are then

$$\frac{S(\text{bottle}) - S(\text{downcast})}{(\text{ppm} = 1000 * \text{psu})}$$

depth m	No. in sample	mean ppm	Standard deviation ppm
10-50	5	10.4	7.3
1500	6	-56.5	7.9
2000	6	-48.8	11.2

Matching CTD to SeaSoar salinities has minimised the calibration offset in the surface layers (the CTD/SeaSoar comparison only extends to 300 m of course), and we conclude (compare section 2.3(e), page 10) that SeaSoar and shallow CTD values are perhaps 0.010 psu too fresh.

The 1500 and 2000 m values are seriously off, confirming that the conductivity cell is bad. Unfortunately, we have only two samples between 50 and 1500 m. CTD and SeaSoar traces overlap within 5 ppm to the SeaSoar maximum depth of 300 m, and the T/S curve has only a few ppm spread at that depth. Also, on the first cast, samples were also taken at 300 m and 1000 m, and give offsets of -18 ppm at 300 m at -59 ppm at 1000 m.

For the purpose of this report, we have made the following, arbitrary corrections to the CTD salinities.

<u>pressure</u>	<u>correction made to CTD salinities</u>
0-100 dbar	+0.010 psu
100-700 dbar	+0.010 - .0001*(p-100) (i.e. .010 change per 100 dbar)
Below 700 dbar	-.050

Plots and listings of downcasts incorporating these corrections are given in the following pages.

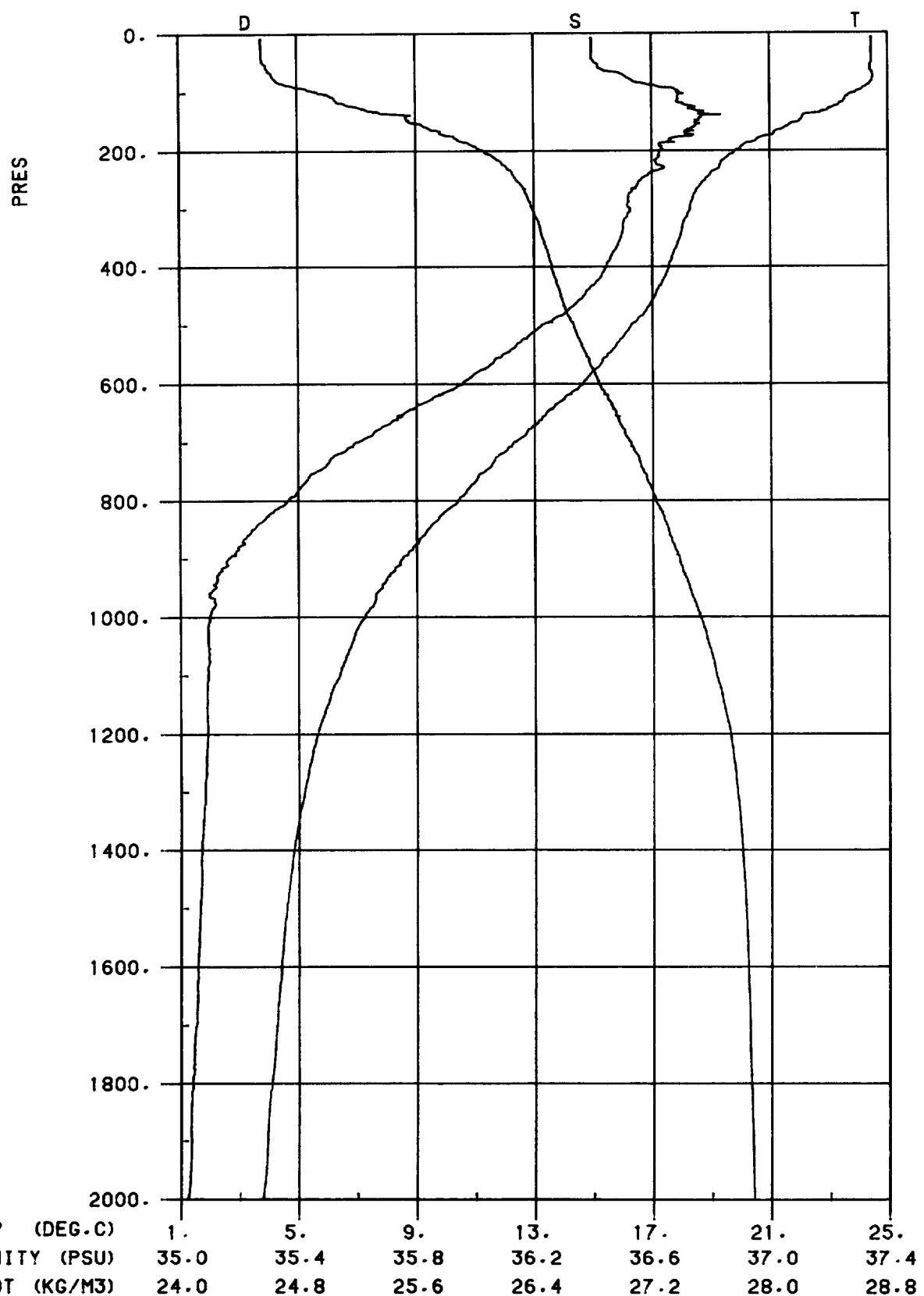


TABLE 5

CTD casts on Oceanus FASINEX cruise

cast	start time day/HHMM	end time day/HHMM	latitude (N)	longitude (W)
1	67/1312	67/1448	26°29.0'	69°56.2'
2	67/1657	67/1826	26°56.0'	70° 8.8'
3	67/2044	67/2207	26°55.0'	69°37.6'
4	67/2347	68/0108	27° 8.8'	69°53.6'
5	68/0245	68/0408	27°23.6'	70° 8.7'
6	68/0622	68/0744	27°23.5'	69°37.0'

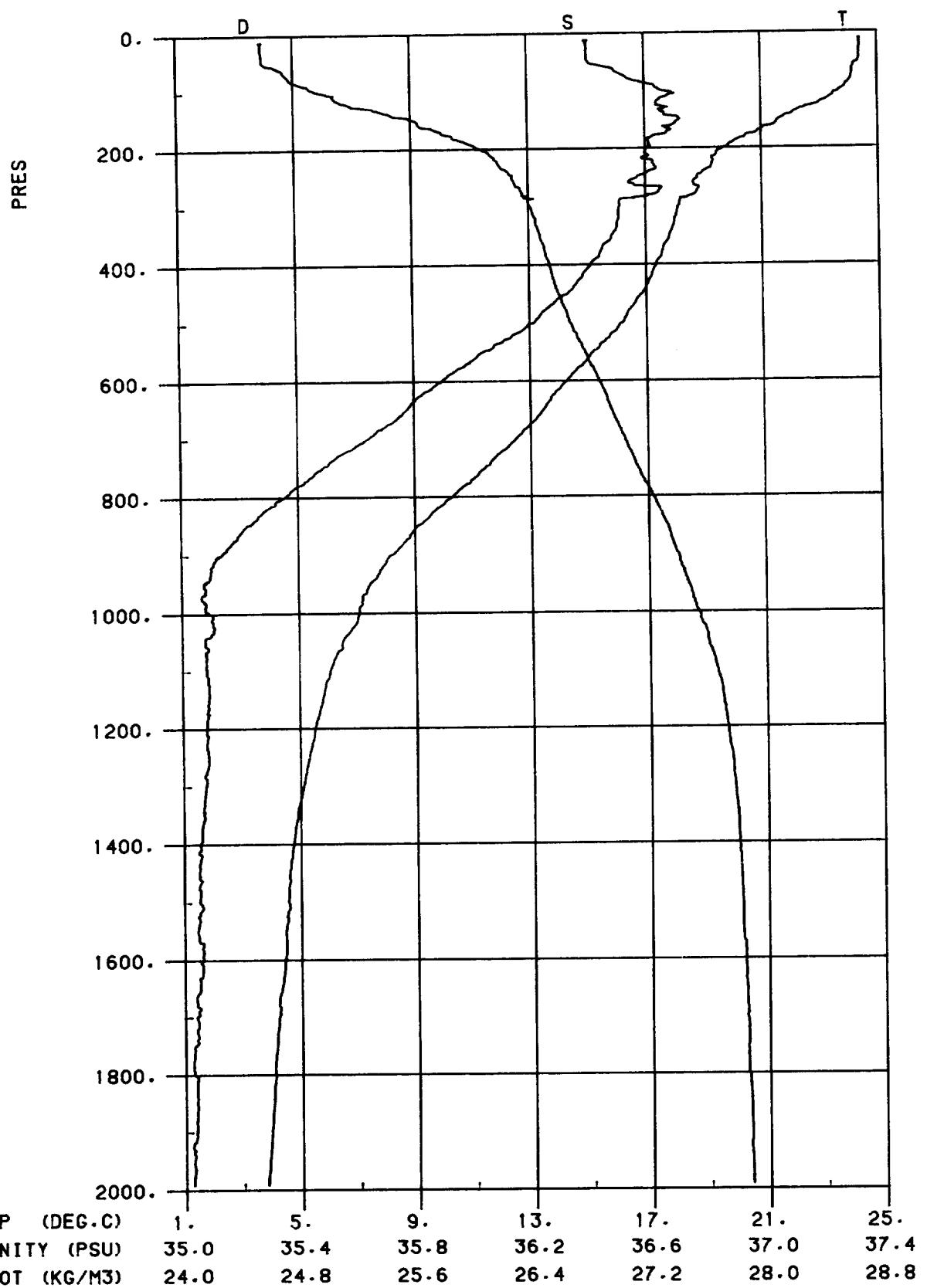
# FASCTD01



## OCEANUS FASTINEX STATION 01

P-DB	T-DFGC	SAL-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIG1000	SIG2000	DYNHT-M	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M	SVANOM	BVTR-CV/HR
10.	24.454	36.397	24.452	24.558	28.765	32.873	0.034	1534.7	10.	0.3366E+03	-0.009.000
20.	24.456	36.397	24.452	24.559	28.766	32.874	0.067	1534.9	20.	0.3370E+03	0.387
40.	24.451	36.397	24.443	24.561	28.768	32.876	0.135	1535.2	40.	0.3377E+03	0.585
60.	24.407	36.424	24.394	24.596	28.804	32.912	0.202	1535.5	60.	0.3353E+03	2.356
80.	24.477	36.530	24.460	24.656	28.863	32.970	0.269	1536.1	79.	0.3305E+03	3.085
100.	24.002	36.687	23.981	24.919	29.131	33.243	0.333	1535.5	99.	0.3064E+03	6.448
120.	23.417	36.698	23.392	25.104	29.322	33.442	0.392	1534.4	119.	0.2898E+03	5.391
140.	22.225	36.781	22.197	25.513	29.746	33.882	0.447	1531.7	139.	0.2517E+03	8.049
160.	21.555	36.741	21.524	25.674	29.915	34.061	0.496	1530.3	159.	0.2373E+03	5.036
180.	20.606	36.665	20.572	25.879	30.133	34.293	0.542	1528.0	179.	0.2186E+03	5.706
200.	19.892	36.633	19.855	26.048	30.312	34.482	0.584	1526.3	199.	0.2033E+03	5.180
220.	19.349	36.614	19.309	26.178	30.449	34.628	0.623	1525.1	218.	0.1918E+03	4.534
240.	18.988	36.591	18.945	26.256	30.532	34.716	0.661	1524.4	238.	0.1852E+03	3.513
260.	18.653	36.551	18.607	26.313	30.593	34.783	0.698	1523.7	258.	0.1806E+03	3.001
280.	18.399	36.521	18.349	26.357	30.640	34.834	0.733	1523.3	278.	0.1772E+03	2.626
300.	18.292	36.525	18.239	26.389	30.672	34.868	0.769	1523.3	298.	0.1750E+03	2.215
320.	18.095	36.506	18.039	26.427	30.711	34.910	0.803	1523.1	318.	0.1723E+03	2.408
340.	17.997	36.500	17.938	26.449	30.733	34.934	0.838	1523.1	337.	0.1711E+03	1.834
360.	17.872	36.487	17.809	26.472	30.757	34.960	0.872	1523.1	357.	0.1697E+03	1.883
380.	17.694	36.464	17.628	26.501	30.787	34.994	0.906	1522.9	377.	0.1678E+03	2.112
400.	17.563	36.445	17.494	26.520	30.808	35.016	0.939	1522.8	397.	0.1667E+03	1.741
450.	17.101	36.370	17.025	26.580	30.873	35.089	1.021	1522.2	447.	0.1629E+03	1.942
500.	16.292	36.229	16.211	26.668	30.971	35.202	1.101	1520.4	496.	0.1561E+03	2.400
550.	15.513	36.098	15.426	26.752	31.066	35.311	1.178	1518.7	546.	0.1496E+03	2.348
600.	14.648	35.956	14.557	26.838	31.165	35.427	1.251	1516.6	595.	0.1425E+03	2.417
700.	12.352	35.603	12.257	27.047	31.413	35.719	1.384	1510.3	694.	0.1237E+03	2.704
800.	10.406	35.366	10.307	27.224	31.631	35.977	1.498	1504.9	793.	0.1067E+03	2.561
900.	8.517	35.165	8.418	27.379	31.828	36.217	1.597	1499.5	892.	0.989E+02	2.459
1000.	7.245	35.100	7.144	27.517	31.996	36.413	1.681	1496.2	991.	0.7715E+02	2.292
1100.	6.392	35.094	6.287	27.629	32.129	36.566	1.752	1494.5	1090.	0.6627E+02	2.054
1200.	5.645	35.091	5.537	27.723	32.240	36.695	1.814	1493.2	1189.	0.5703E+02	1.901
1300.	5.200	35.083	5.085	27.771	32.300	36.766	1.868	1493.1	1287.	0.5257E+02	1.400
1400.	4.838	35.071	4.717	27.804	32.342	36.818	1.919	1493.3	1386.	0.4952E+02	1.207
1500.	4.598	35.066	4.471	27.828	32.372	36.854	1.968	1493.9	1485.	0.4764E+02	1.019
1600.	4.416	35.058	4.281	27.842	32.392	36.878	2.015	1494.9	1583.	0.4675E+02	0.830
1700.	4.259	35.053	4.116	27.856	32.409	36.900	2.061	1495.9	1682.	0.4595E+02	0.802
1800.	4.097	35.042	3.947	27.865	32.423	36.918	2.107	1496.9	1781.	0.4542E+02	0.734
1900.	3.954	35.036	3.797	27.876	32.438	36.937	2.152	1497.9	1879.	0.4473E+02	0.762
2000.	3.779	35.023	3.614	27.884	32.451	36.955	2.196	1498.9	1977.	0.4410E+02	0.743

## FASCTD02

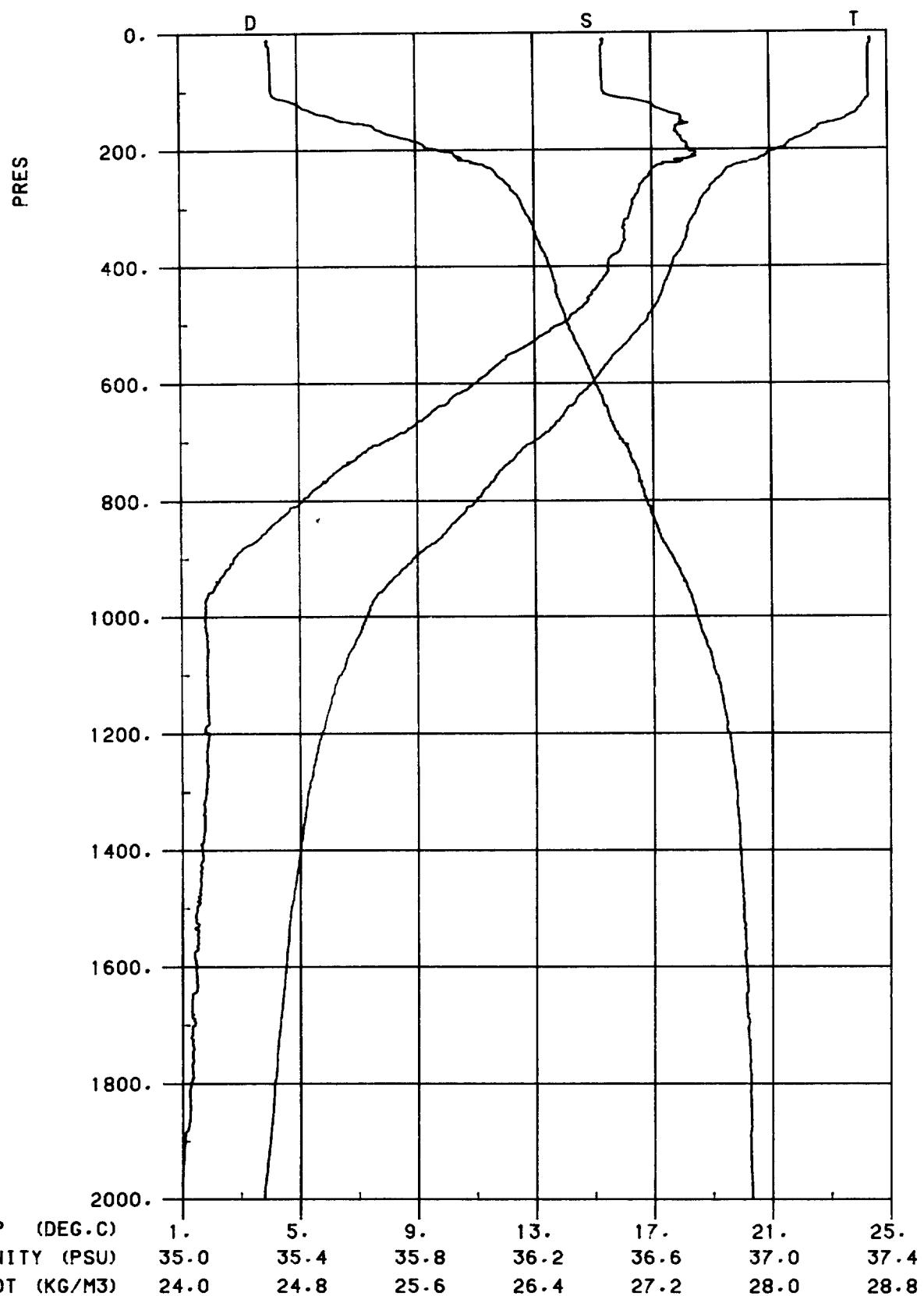


## OCEANUS FASINEX STATION 02

P-DR	T-DEGGC	SAL-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIG1000	SIG2000	DYNHT-M	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M	SVANOM	BVFTR-CY/HR
10.	24.393	36.402	24.390	24.58!	28.789	32.897	0.033	1534.6	10.	0.3344E+03	-999.000
20.	24.397	36.406	24.393	24.582	28.790	32.899	0.067	1534.8	20.	0.3347E+03	0.728
40.	24.381	36.405	24.373	24.588	28.797	32.906	0.134	1535.1	40.	0.3351E+03	0.982
60.	24.167	36.485	24.154	24.715	28.925	33.036	0.200	1535.0	60.	0.3240E+03	4.465
80.	24.098	36.553	24.081	24.788	28.999	33.111	0.264	1535.2	79.	0.3179E+03	3.400
100.	23.717	36.669	23.696	24.990	29.206	33.322	0.326	1534.7	99.	0.2996E+03	5.660
120.	23.082	36.642	23.057	25.159	29.382	33.507	0.384	1533.4	119.	0.2845E+03	5.152
140.	22.079	36.668	22.051	25.469	29.704	33.843	0.438	1531.2	139.	0.2559E+03	7.002
160.	21.415	36.688	21.383	25.672	29.916	34.064	0.487	1529.8	159.	0.2374E+03	5.667
180.	20.442	36.623	20.408	25.891	30.148	34.310	0.532	1527.5	179.	0.2174E+03	5.888
200.	19.763	36.611	19.726	26.065	30.331	34.504	0.574	1525.9	199.	0.2017E+03	5.256
220.	19.338	36.617	19.298	26.183	30.454	34.633	0.613	1525.1	218.	0.1913E+03	4.320
240.	19.018	36.613	18.975	26.266	30.540	34.724	0.651	1524.5	238.	0.1843E+03	3.599
260.	18.662	36.548	18.616	26.309	30.589	34.779	0.687	1523.8	258.	0.1809E+03	2.628
280.	18.671	36.624	18.621	26.367	30.645	34.834	0.723	1524.2	278.	0.1764E+03	2.982
300.	18.135	36.511	18.082	26.418	30.704	34.902	0.758	1522.9	298.	0.1722E+03	2.876
320.	18.016	36.509	17.960	26.449	30.735	34.935	0.792	1522.9	318.	0.1702E+03	2.167
340.	17.911	36.499	17.852	26.469	30.755	34.957	0.826	1522.9	337.	0.1691E+03	1.730
360.	17.749	36.474	17.687	26.492	30.780	34.985	0.860	1522.7	357.	0.1677E+03	1.903
380.	17.564	36.444	17.499	26.517	30.806	35.014	0.893	1522.5	377.	0.1662E+03	1.958
400.	17.359	36.411	17.291	26.544	30.835	35.047	0.926	1522.1	397.	0.1644E+03	2.064
450.	16.862	36.330	16.787	26.606	30.903	35.123	1.007	1521.4	447.	0.1603E+03	1.986
500.	16.153	36.207	16.072	26.684	30.990	35.223	1.086	1519.9	496.	0.1545E+03	2.252
550.	15.184	36.040	15.098	26.780	31.100	35.352	1.161	1517.6	546.	0.1465E+03	2.535
600.	14.271	35.897	14.182	26.874	31.208	35.477	1.232	1515.3	595.	0.1387E+03	2.517
700.	12.515	35.640	12.418	27.045	31.406	35.710	1.364	1510.9	694.	0.1241E+03	2.425
800.	10.304	35.355	10.206	27.233	31.642	35.991	1.480	1504.5	793.	0.1057E+03	2.658
900.	8.194	35.132	8.097	27.402	31.859	36.255	1.576	1498.2	892.	0.8807E+02	2.577
1000.	7.068	35.097	6.968	27.540	32.023	36.444	1.657	1495.5	991.	0.7466E+02	2.263
1100.	6.057	35.083	5.955	27.664	32.171	36.617	1.726	1493.2	1090.	0.6218E+02	2.178
1200.	5.528	35.083	5.420	27.730	32.251	36.709	1.784	1492.8	1189.	0.5598E+02	1.604
1300.	5.115	35.077	5.001	27.776	32.307	36.775	1.838	1492.7	1287.	0.5182E+02	1.361
1400.	4.765	35.057	4.645	27.801	32.341	36.818	1.888	1493.0	1386.	0.4959E+02	1.084
1500.	4.588	35.055	4.461	27.820	32.365	36.847	1.937	1493.9	1485.	0.4831E+02	0.911
1600.	4.455	35.062	4.320	27.841	32.390	36.875	1.985	1495.0	1583.	0.4697E+02	0.917
1700.	4.232	35.042	4.090	27.850	32.405	36.896	2.031	1495.7	1682.	0.4632E+02	0.770
1800.	4.090	35.037	3.940	27.862	32.420	36.915	2.077	1496.8	1781.	0.4570E+02	0.755
1900.	3.954	35.038	3.796	27.877	32.439	36.938	2.122	1497.9	1879.	0.4461E+02	0.847

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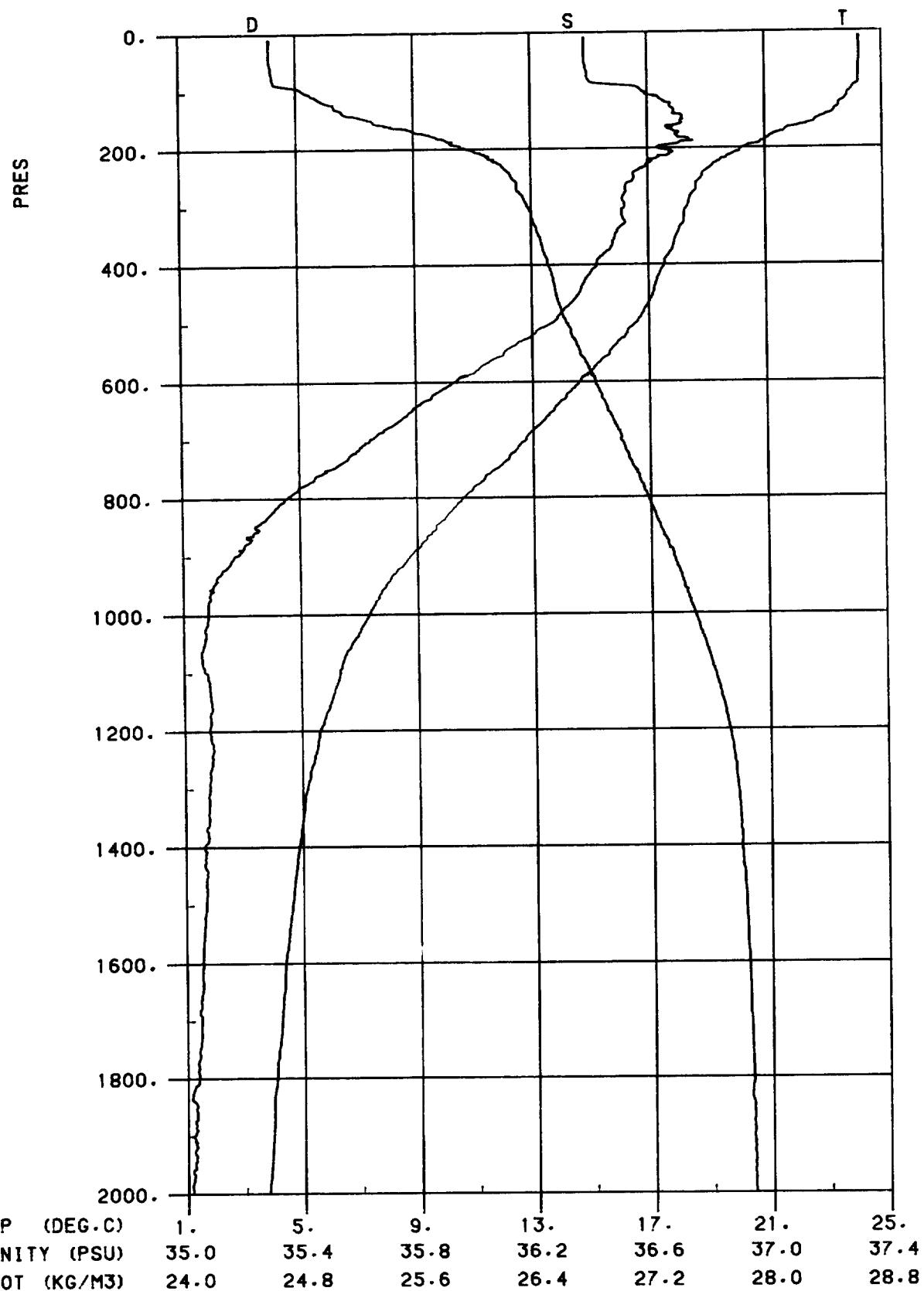
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## OCEANUS FASTINEX STATION 03

P-DB	T-DEG C	SAL-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIG1000	SIG2000	DYNIT-M	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M	SVANON	BVFRCY/HR
20.	24.414	36.435	24.410	24.509	28.807	32.915	0.067	1534.9	20.	0.3331E+03	-999.000
40.	24.355	36.430	24.346	24.615	28.823	32.933	0.133	1535.0	40.	0.3326E+03	1.575
60.	24.353	36.431	24.340	24.618	28.826	32.935	0.200	1535.4	60.	0.3332E+03	0.642
80.	24.354	36.432	24.337	24.620	28.828	32.937	0.266	1535.7	79.	0.3340E+03	0.560
100.	24.357	36.436	24.336	24.623	28.831	32.941	0.333	1536.1	99.	0.3346E+03	0.722
120.	24.204	36.587	24.178	24.786	28.994	33.104	0.399	1536.2	119.	0.3201E+03	5.050
140.	23.841	36.683	23.811	24.970	29.181	33.295	0.462	1535.7	139.	0.3036E+03	5.378
160.	22.679	36.685	22.646	25.313	29.538	33.669	0.520	1533.1	159.	0.2718E+03	7.373
180.	22.024	36.699	21.988	25.513	29.746	33.886	0.573	1531.8	179.	0.2537E+03	5.625
200.	21.269	36.727	21.230	25.747	29.990	34.140	0.621	1530.2	199.	0.2323E+03	6.087
220.	20.307	36.689	20.265	25.983	30.239	34.403	0.665	1527.9	218.	0.2106E+03	6.123
240.	19.431	36.593	19.387	26.143	30.412	34.590	0.706	1525.7	238.	0.1960E+03	5.064
260.	19.022	36.561	18.976	26.227	30.500	34.685	0.744	1524.8	258.	0.1899E+03	3.631
280.	18.720	36.543	18.670	26.293	30.570	34.759	0.782	1524.3	278.	0.1834E+03	3.230
300.	18.536	36.528	18.483	26.331	30.609	34.801	0.818	1524.0	298.	0.1807E+03	2.424
320.	18.318	36.510	18.261	26.374	30.655	34.850	0.854	1523.7	318.	0.1774E+03	2.597
340.	18.192	36.507	18.133	26.405	30.687	34.884	0.889	1523.7	337.	0.1753E+03	2.199
360.	18.056	36.501	17.993	26.437	30.719	34.919	0.924	1523.6	357.	0.1731E+03	2.220
380.	17.832	36.471	17.767	26.472	30.757	34.961	0.958	1523.3	377.	0.1706E+03	2.352
400.	17.639	36.448	17.570	26.504	30.791	34.998	0.992	1523.0	397.	0.1683E+03	2.248
450.	17.282	36.391	17.206	26.553	30.842	35.055	1.075	1522.7	447.	0.1656E+03	1.733
500.	16.672	36.288	16.589	26.625	30.921	35.145	1.157	1521.6	496.	0.1605E+03	2.154
550.	15.711	36.117	15.623	26.721	31.032	35.273	1.235	1519.3	546.	0.1526E+03	2.539
600.	14.936	35.998	14.843	26.808	31.129	35.385	1.310	1517.6	595.	0.1457E+03	2.400
700.	12.963	35.689	12.865	26.994	31.346	35.641	1.448	1512.5	694.	0.1295E+03	2.536
800.	10.997	35.412	10.895	27.155	31.550	35.884	1.568	1507.1	793.	0.1141E+03	2.468
900.	8.848	35.178	8.747	27.338	31.779	36.161	1.674	1500.7	892.	0.9542E+02	2.653
1000.	7.275	35.080	7.173	27.497	31.975	36.392	1.760	1496.3	991.	0.7908E+02	2.477
1100.	6.403	35.087	6.298	27.622	32.121	36.558	1.833	1494.6	1090.	0.6695E+02	2.155
1200.	5.752	35.090	5.642	27.709	32.224	36.677	1.895	1493.7	1189.	0.5861F+02	1.820
1300.	5.276	35.082	5.161	27.761	32.288	36.752	1.951	1493.4	1287.	0.5372F+02	1.454
1400.	5.007	35.069	4.885	27.783	32.317	36.788	2.004	1494.0	1386.	0.5206E+02	0.997
1500.	4.693	35.050	4.565	27.805	32.347	36.826	2.055	1494.3	1485.	0.5014E+02	1.031
1600.	4.513	35.049	4.377	27.824	32.371	36.855	2.105	1495.2	1583.	0.4878E+02	0.923
1700.	4.319	35.040	4.176	27.839	32.391	36.880	2.153	1496.1	1682.	0.4770E+02	0.862
1800.	4.115	35.028	3.965	27.852	32.410	36.904	2.200	1496.9	1781.	0.4669E+02	0.842
1900.	3.976	35.008	3.818	27.851	32.413	36.911	2.247	1498.0	1879.	0.4711E+02	0.452
2000.	3.778	34.997	3.613	27.863	32.430	36.934	2.294	1498.8	1977.	0.4601E+02	0.843

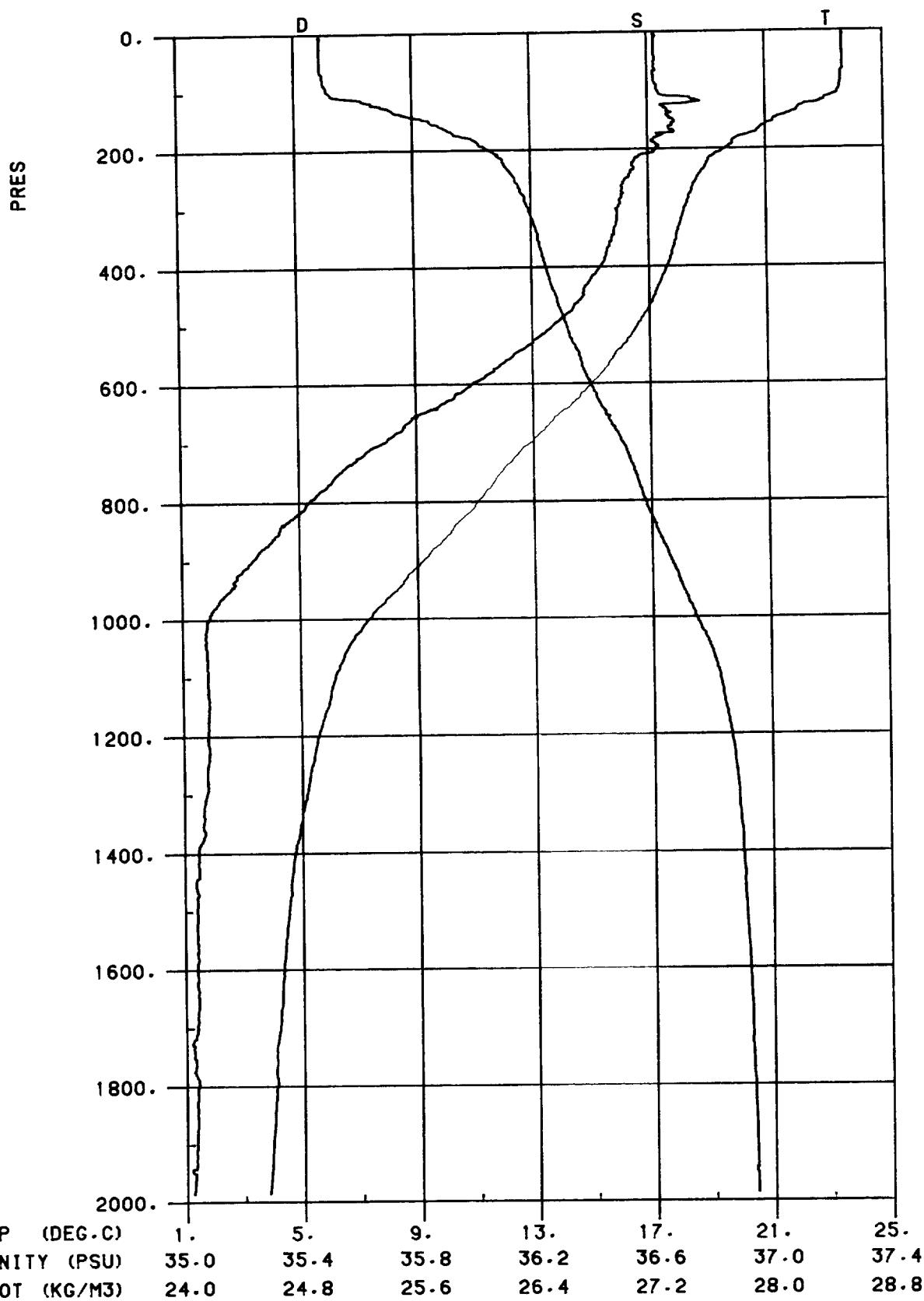
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## OCEANUS FASINEX STATION 04

P-DB	T-DEGC	SAL-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIG1000	SIG2000	DYNHT-M	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M	SVANOM	BVFRCY/HR
10.	24.226	36.384	24.223	24.617	28.827	32.938	0.033	1534.2	10.	0.3310E+03	-999.000
20.	24.233	36.385	24.229	24.616	28.826	32.937	0.066	1534.4	20.	0.3315E+03	-0.547
40.	24.238	36.385	24.229	24.616	28.826	32.937	0.133	1534.7	40.	0.3324E+03	0.162
60.	24.210	36.390	24.197	24.629	28.840	32.951	0.199	1535.0	60.	0.3321E+03	1.450
80.	24.190	36.398	24.173	24.643	28.854	32.965	0.265	1535.3	79.	0.3317E+03	1.443
100.	23.946	36.581	23.925	24.855	29.068	33.182	0.330	1535.2	99.	0.3124E+03	5.794
120.	23.633	36.661	23.608	25.011	29.227	33.344	0.391	1534.9	119.	0.2986E+03	4.949
140.	23.229	36.698	23.200	25.160	29.380	33.503	0.450	1534.2	139.	0.2854E+03	4.845
160.	22.249	36.682	22.217	25.434	29.665	33.802	0.504	1532.0	159.	0.2602E+03	6.576
180.	21.152	36.703	21.117	25.759	30.005	34.157	0.553	1529.5	179.	0.2301E+03	7.182
200.	20.229	36.635	20.192	25.959	30.218	34.384	0.597	1527.3	199.	0.2118E+03	5.642
220.	19.471	36.611	19.431	26.144	30.413	34.590	0.638	1525.5	218.	0.1951E+03	5.413
240.	18.918	36.556	18.874	26.248	30.524	34.710	0.676	1524.2	238.	0.1860E+03	4.061
260.	18.645	36.533	18.599	26.302	30.582	34.772	0.712	1523.7	258.	0.1816E+03	2.928
280.	18.469	36.518	18.420	26.337	30.618	34.812	0.749	1523.5	278.	0.1791E+03	2.325
300.	18.325	36.519	18.272	26.377	30.659	34.854	0.784	1523.4	298.	0.1762E+03	2.474
320.	18.199	36.514	18.143	26.407	30.690	34.887	0.819	1523.4	318.	0.1742E+03	2.154
340.	18.035	36.496	17.976	26.436	30.720	34.920	0.854	1523.2	337.	0.1723E+03	2.124
360.	17.870	36.478	17.808	26.466	30.751	34.954	0.888	1523.1	357.	0.1703E+03	2.154
380.	17.703	36.451	17.637	26.488	30.775	34.981	0.922	1522.9	377.	0.1689E+03	1.861
400.	17.523	36.423	17.455	26.513	30.802	35.011	0.956	1522.6	397.	0.1674E+03	1.967
450.	17.118	36.358	17.042	26.567	30.859	35.075	1.038	1522.2	447.	0.1642E+03	1.835
500.	16.569	36.269	16.486	26.635	30.933	35.159	1.119	1521.3	496.	0.1594E+03	2.089
550.	15.639	36.103	15.551	26.727	31.039	35.282	1.197	1519.1	546.	0.1520E+03	2.477
600.	14.609	35.935	14.518	26.830	31.158	35.420	1.271	1516.5	595.	0.1432E+03	2.645
700.	12.749	35.643	12.652	27.001	31.358	35.657	1.406	1511.7	694.	0.1286E+03	2.432
800.	10.578	35.354	10.479	27.185	31.588	35.931	1.526	1505.5	793.	0.1107E+03	2.625
900.	8.769	35.178	8.669	27.350	31.794	36.176	1.628	1500.4	892.	0.9410E+02	2.513
1000.	7.317	35.083	7.215	27.494	31.971	36.387	1.715	1496.5	991.	0.7950E+02	2.356
1100.	6.318	35.077	6.214	27.625	32.126	36.566	1.788	1494.2	1090.	0.6645E+02	2.225
1200.	5.613	35.087	5.504	27.723	32.242	36.698	1.849	1493.1	1189.	0.5689E+02	1.928
1300.	5.159	35.084	5.045	27.776	32.306	36.773	1.903	1492.9	1287.	0.5195E+02	1.457
1400.	4.858	35.065	4.737	27.797	32.334	36.809	1.954	1493.3	1386.	0.5029E+02	0.992
1500.	4.624	35.068	4.497	27.827	32.371	36.851	2.003	1494.1	1485.	0.4785E+02	1.109
1600.	4.367	35.054	4.233	27.844	32.395	36.882	2.050	1494.7	1583.	0.4638E+02	0.939
1700.	4.231	35.050	4.089	27.856	32.411	36.902	2.096	1495.8	1682.	0.4578E+02	0.756
1800.	4.035	35.039	3.886	27.869	32.429	36.926	2.141	1496.6	1780.	0.4473E+02	0.844
1900.	3.917	35.021	3.760	27.867	32.431	36.930	2.186	1497.8	1879.	0.4534E+02	0.371
2000.	3.758	35.015	3.593	27.880	32.447	36.951	2.231	1498.8	1977.	0.4439E+02	0.810

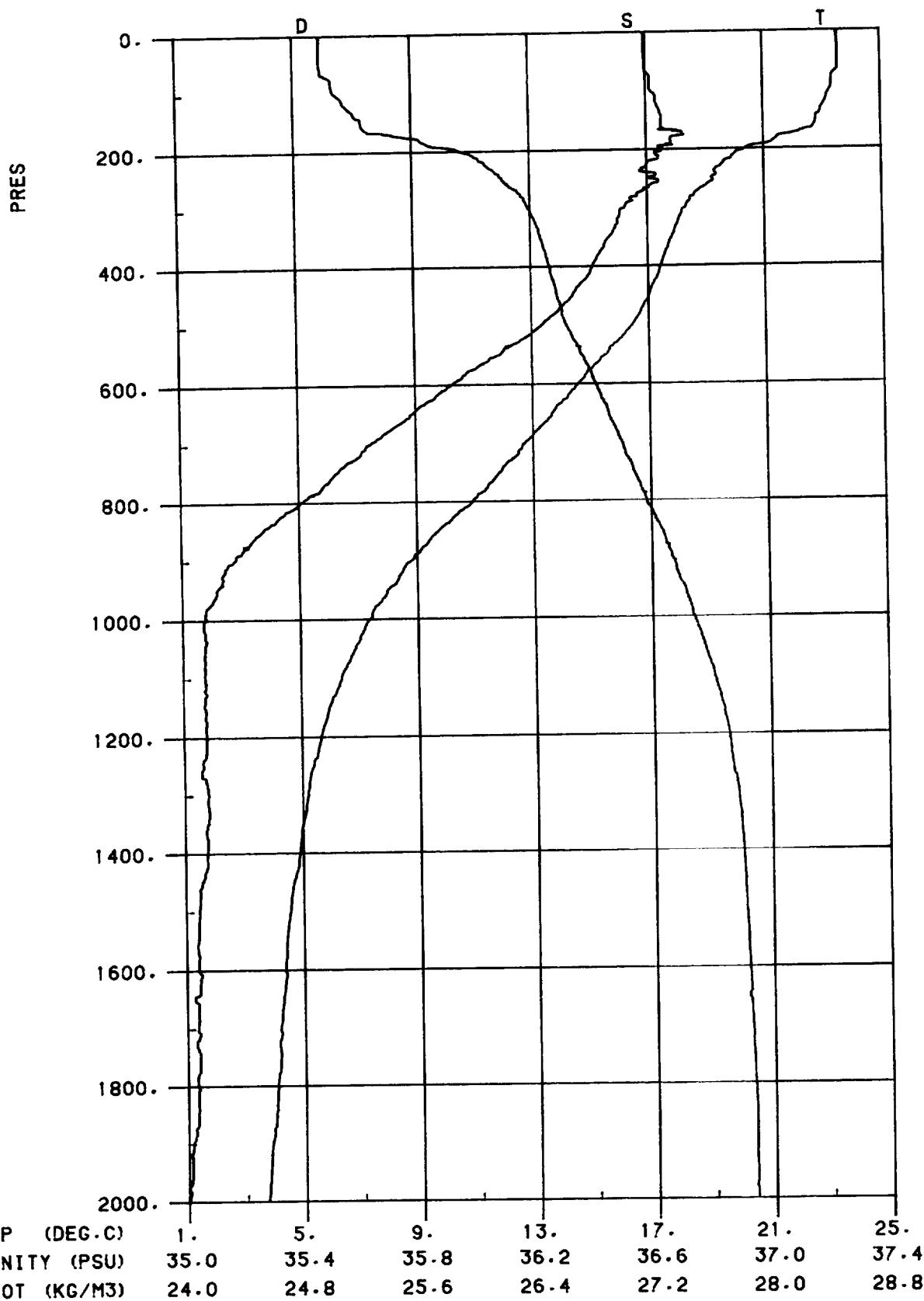
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## OCFANUS FASINEX STATION 05

P-DR	T-DFC	SAL-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIC(1000)	SI(2000)	DYNHT-M	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M	SVAN04	BVFRCY/HR
10.	23.633	36.627	23.631	24.977	29.194	33.312	0.030	1533.0	10.	0.2967E+03	-999.000
20.	23.638	36.624	23.634	24.974	29.191	33.308	0.059	1533.1	20.	0.2974E+03	-1.011
40.	23.642	36.625	23.634	24.975	29.192	33.309	0.119	1533.5	40.	0.2983E+03	0.333
60.	23.642	36.624	23.630	24.975	29.192	33.310	0.179	1533.8	60.	0.2991E+03	0.278
80.	23.575	36.623	23.559	24.995	29.213	33.332	0.238	1534.0	79.	0.2981E+03	1.778
100.	23.498	36.634	23.477	25.028	29.247	33.367	0.298	1534.2	99.	0.2959E+03	2.288
120.	22.835	36.759	22.811	25.318	29.544	33.672	0.355	1532.9	119.	0.2693E+03	6.762
140.	21.806	36.670	21.778	25.547	29.786	33.929	0.406	1530.5	139.	0.2484E+03	6.012
160.	20.943	36.678	20.912	25.794	30.045	34.200	0.453	1528.6	159.	0.2257E+03	6.261
180.	20.069	36.627	20.035	25.994	30.257	34.424	0.497	1526.5	179.	0.2075E+03	5.623
200.	19.612	36.628	19.575	26.117	30.386	34.561	0.537	1525.5	199.	0.1966E+03	4.418
220.	19.033	36.551	18.994	26.212	30.488	34.672	0.576	1524.2	218.	0.1885E+03	3.866
240.	18.790	36.540	18.747	26.268	30.547	34.734	0.613	1523.8	238.	0.1840E+03	2.959
260.	18.527	36.510	18.480	26.315	30.596	34.789	0.649	1523.3	258.	0.1864E+03	2.710
280.	18.371	36.508	18.322	26.354	30.637	34.832	0.685	1523.2	278.	0.1775E+03	2.483
300.	18.218	36.491	18.165	26.382	30.666	34.864	0.721	1523.1	298.	0.1757E+03	2.073
320.	18.101	36.491	18.045	26.414	30.698	34.898	0.756	1523.1	318.	0.1735E+03	2.198
340.	17.973	36.481	17.914	26.440	30.725	34.927	0.790	1523.0	337.	0.1719E+03	2.001
360.	17.880	36.467	17.818	26.455	30.740	34.943	0.824	1523.1	357.	0.1714E+03	1.468
380.	17.770	36.454	17.705	26.474	30.760	34.965	0.859	1523.1	377.	0.1703E+03	1.716
400.	17.614	36.432	17.546	26.498	30.785	34.993	0.893	1522.9	397.	0.1688E+03	1.938
450.	17.172	36.373	17.095	26.566	30.857	35.072	0.976	1522.4	447.	0.1643E+03	2.057
500.	16.591	36.273	16.508	26.633	30.931	35.156	1.057	1521.3	496.	0.1597E+03	2.078
550.	15.801	36.137	15.713	26.717	31.025	35.265	1.136	1519.6	546.	0.1532E+03	2.354
600.	14.971	35.992	14.878	26.796	31.116	35.372	1.211	1517.7	595.	0.1469E+03	2.309
700.	12.901	35.687	12.803	27.004	31.358	35.654	1.349	1512.2	694.	0.1285E+03	2.681
800.	11.054	35.431	10.952	27.159	31.552	35.885	1.470	1507.3	793.	0.1138E+03	2.413
900.	9.192	35.237	9.088	27.329	31.763	36.136	1.575	1502.0	892.	0.9687E+02	2.545
1000.	7.309	35.087	7.207	27.498	31.975	36.391	1.663	1496.4	991.	0.7909E+02	2.576
1100.	6.163	35.084	6.060	27.651	32.156	36.599	1.734	1493.6	1090.	0.6365E+02	2.397
1200.	5.568	35.083	5.460	27.726	32.246	36.703	1.794	1492.9	1189.	0.5650E+02	1.702
1300.	5.151	35.075	5.037	27.770	32.300	36.767	1.848	1492.9	1287.	0.5249E+02	1.343
1400.	4.736	35.046	4.617	27.796	32.337	36.815	1.899	1492.8	1386.	0.4996E+02	1.130
1500.	4.523	35.040	4.396	27.815	32.362	36.845	1.948	1493.6	1485.	0.4853E+02	0.936
1600.	4.333	35.042	4.199	27.838	32.390	36.878	1.996	1494.5	1583.	0.4681E+02	0.980
1700.	4.193	35.039	4.052	27.852	32.407	36.899	2.042	1495.6	1682.	0.4603E+02	0.795
1800.	4.081	35.041	3.931	27.866	32.424	36.920	2.088	1496.8	1780.	0.4526E+02	0.786
1900.	3.930	35.034	3.773	27.877	32.440	36.939	2.133	1497.8	1879.	0.4453E+02	0.772

# FASCTD06



OCEANUS FASTINEX STATION 06									
P-DR	T-DEGC	SAT,-PSU	POTEMP	SIGMAT	SIG1000	SIG2000	DYNHT-N	SNDV-M/S	DEPTH-M
10.	23.536	36.596	23.534	24.983	29.201	33.320	0.030	1532.7	10.
20.	23.546	36.596	23.542	24.980	29.198	33.317	0.059	1532.9	20.
40.	23.552	36.596	23.544	24.980	29.198	33.317	0.119	1533.2	40.
60.	23.541	36.596	23.529	24.984	29.203	33.322	0.178	1533.5	60.
80.	23.341	36.613	23.324	25.057	29.278	33.400	0.237	1533.4	79.
100.	23.266	36.618	23.245	25.084	29.306	33.429	0.296	1533.6	99.
120.	23.094	36.634	23.069	25.149	29.372	33.497	0.353	1533.5	119.
140.	22.894	36.650	22.865	25.222	29.446	33.573	0.410	1533.3	139.
160.	22.717	36.651	22.685	25.276	29.502	33.632	0.465	1533.2	159.
180.	21.476	36.684	21.441	25.655	29.896	34.043	0.517	1530.3	179.
200.	20.362	36.647	20.324	25.933	30.190	34.353	0.563	1527.6	199.
220.	19.694	36.611	19.653	26.086	30.352	34.525	0.604	1526.1	218.
240.	19.334	36.615	19.290	26.185	30.455	34.634	0.643	1525.4	238.
260.	19.091	36.618	19.044	26.253	30.525	34.708	0.681	1525.1	258.
280.	18.538	36.557	18.488	26.350	30.630	34.821	0.717	1523.8	278.
300.	18.298	36.522	18.245	26.386	30.668	34.864	0.753	1523.4	298.
320.	18.063	36.498	18.007	26.428	30.713	34.913	0.787	1523.0	318.
340.	17.910	36.483	17.851	26.457	30.743	34.946	0.822	1522.9	337.
360.	17.730	36.454	17.668	26.482	30.770	34.975	0.856	1522.6	357.
380.	17.568	36.430	17.503	26.506	30.795	35.003	0.889	1522.5	377.
400.	17.428	36.410	17.360	26.526	30.817	35.027	0.923	1522.3	397.
450.	17.014	36.339	16.939	26.578	30.871	35.089	1.005	1521.9	447.
500.	16.441	36.233	16.359	26.637	30.938	35.166	1.085	1520.8	496.
550.	15.541	36.088	15.454	26.737	31.051	35.296	1.163	1518.7	546.
600.	14.560	35.924	14.469	26.833	31.161	35.424	1.236	1516.3	595.
700.	12.709	35.643	12.612	27.008	31.366	35.666	1.372	1511.6	694.
800.	10.912	35.408	10.810	27.167	31.563	35.899	1.492	1506.8	793.
900.	8.815	35.177	8.714	27.342	31.784	36.166	1.595	1500.6	892.
1000.	7.364	35.077	7.262	27.482	31.959	36.374	1.683	1496.6	991.
1100.	6.380	35.073	6.275	27.614	32.114	36.552	1.757	1494.5	1090.
1200.	5.652	35.077	5.543	27.711	32.228	36.683	1.819	1493.2	1189.
1300.	5.198	35.081	5.084	27.770	32.298	36.765	1.875	1493.1	1287.
1400.	4.891	35.075	4.770	27.801	32.338	36.812	1.926	1493.5	1386.
1500.	4.548	35.045	4.421	27.817	32.363	36.845	1.975	1493.7	1485.
1600.	4.359	35.041	4.225	27.835	32.386	36.874	2.023	1494.6	1583.
1700.	4.181	35.036	4.040	27.851	32.406	36.899	2.069	1495.5	1682.
1800.	4.066	35.035	3.917	27.863	32.422	36.918	2.115	1496.7	1780.
1900.	3.862	35.018	3.705	27.871	32.435	36.937	2.160	1497.5	1879.
2000.	3.720	35.004	3.556	27.874	32.443	36.948	2.205	1498.6	1977.