



**KINGDOM OF LESOTHO
LESOTHO HIGHLANDS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY**

INTERIM HYDROLOGY

PROGRESS REPORT NO. 4

FLOW SEQUENCES AT DAM SITES

ARCHIVE

**Lesotho
Highlands
Water
Project**



ARCHIVE

Lesotho Highlands Development Authority

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Our Ref : LHDA/2/2C

3 June, 1987

The Secretariat
Joint Permanent Technical Commission
5th Floor, Lesotho Bank Tower
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MASERU

Dear Sirs,

INTERIM HYDROLOGY FOR THE ENGINEERING PROJECT

The LHDA has the responsibility to update from the feasibility study the flow sequences at the various dam sites to be utilized by the Hydropower design consultant.

The necessary studies will be undertaken in steps with a progress report issued at the conclusion of each step. Four such reports will be issued as follows :

- * Progress Report No.1. "Rainfall Stations" concerning the update, infilling and extension of the rain gauge data computed in the feasibility study.
- * Progress Report No.2. "Rating Curves" concerning the update of the gauge flow data computation of rating curves and comparison with the feasibility study rating curves.
- * Progress Report No.3. "Processed 1983-86 Flows" concerning the update of digitising of the chart recorders, computation of the daily flows, flow infilling of the missing data by watchmen records.

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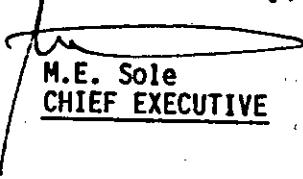
- * Progress Report No.4. "Flow Sequences at Dam Sites" computation of the infilled data by regression of the catchment rainfall, extension of the flow sequences by the Pitman Model and transposition of the flow sequences from different stations to dam sites.

Progress Reports:

- o No.1 entitled "Rainfall Stations"
- o No.2 entitled "Rating Curve"
- o No.3 entitled "Processed 1983-85 Flows", have been sent to [redacted] with letter reference LHDA/2/2C dated 2 April, 1987, LHDA/2/2C dated 24 April, 1987 and LHDA/2/2C dated 6 May, 1987.

Please find enclosed Progress Report No.4, which is the last of the Interim Hydrology, entitled "Flow Sequences".

Yours faithfully,


M.E. Sole
CHIEF EXECUTIVE

Enc1:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This fourth report completes the Interim Hydrology study in which the hydrological data base for the Lesotho Highlands Water Project has been updated to 1986. This has been the first study undertaken by the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority.

Thanks are due to Mr. M. Sole, Chief Executive and Eric Cole for promoting the study, for organising finance for the study and for setting up the necessary technical assistance for Hydraulics Research, Wallingford, UK. The study would not have been possible without Mr. Cole's encouragement and guidance.

We have appreciated the help of WEMMIN throughout the study in providing data and personnel. In particular we would like to thank Mrs Nteso, Mrs Khoboko and Mr. Zozi for their hard work when flow records were being digitised on 24 hr/day basis, as well as Miss Matooane for her help processing the rainfall data.

We are indebted to Hydraulics Research Ltd for assembling an appropriate team to provide technical assistance. The team was led by Dr. Rodney White, Head of the river Engineering Department and Andy Tagg was provided as Senior Hydrologist resident in Maseru. Frank Farquharson and Dr. Chris Green, both of the Institute of Hydrology, Wallingford, UK were responsible for the provision of software and for advice and help with hydrological modelling.

The reports issued during the study have been reviewed by Bruinnette Kruger Stoffberg (B.K.S) and we are grateful for their help and for their useful constructive comments.

Dr. Gerard Chetboun

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1. INTRODUCTION

This fourth and final progress report of the Interim Hydrology studies of the LHDA describes the work that has been undertaken to derive long term monthly flow sequences at the dam sites. As described in earlier progress reports, the water level data for the period October 1983 to September 1986 has been converted to mean daily flows and hence monthly flows. This extension of flow records has been supplemented by a parallel updating of the monthly rainfalls, as described in Progress Report No. 1.

The aims of the study were to utilise these extended data series to review the flow series presented for the four dam sites considered in the feasibility studies by the Lahmeyer Macdonald Consortium (LMC).

The methods employed broadly follow those adopted by LMC in their earlier studies and the Pitman model has been used to provide extended flow series from the long term rainfall series 1930 to 1985. The methods of analysis are briefly described in the following section and the main bulk of this report comprises a series of Annexes of the relevant data.

For the period prior to October 1983, the monthly data presented by LMC in their phase 2B Feasibility Studies report have generally been accepted without change. The exceptions are at station G17, Marakabei, where the river level charts have been redigitised by for the DWA in Pretoria, taking full

account of all information from watchmen's records. These revised stages have been processed into daily flows using the HYDATA software. In addition, the primary stage data for station DIM09, Oranjedraai, have also been added to HYDATA and converted to daily flows using the modified rating prepared for the DWA in Pretoria by Sigma-Beta consultants.

2. METHOD OF ANALYSIS

2.1 Infilling of Missing Flow Data

The time base adopted for the analyses is one month, which is commonly accepted as being appropriate for reservoir studies. For each station, the daily flow data presented in Progress Report No.3 were thus converted to monthly flow volumes in million cubic metres (MCM).

If any month had less than 5 days of missing data, the missing flows were infilled or estimated within the HYDATA software by linear regression using just flows at the station itself. Where any month had more than 5 days of missing daily data, the monthly flow record was infilled by regression against neighbouring stations. Whichever nearby station had the highest overall correlation of monthly flows with the station with missing data, was used to infill the record. However, in some cases, not all missing months could be estimated from just one station as frequently the infilling station was itself incomplete. In such cases, remaining gaps were infilled by regression against the station having the next best correlation.

2.2 Extension of Flow Sequences to Common Period, 1967-86

In order to compare runoff at various stations, it was necessary to adopt a common base period. In their earlier studies, LMC adopted the period 1967 to 1983. This period has been extended in the present studies to cover period 1967 to 1986.

Linear regression was used to extend short records back to 1967 as necessary using similar methods to those used for infilling missing months as described in Section 2.1 above.

The station chosen for extension was selected on the basis of the inter-station correlation. However, as far as possible, stations were chosen where at least the bulk of the early data were observed rather than being themselves infilled by regression.

2.3 Mass Balance

The earlier LMC studies adopted a mass balance of flows in order to check the internal consistency of the data set above Oranjedraai gauging station. A similar mass balance has been computed for the longer common base period, 1967 to 1985.

Results are presented in Annex 12 and commented on in Section 3.

2.4 Monthly Catchment Rainfall

For catchments upstream of gauging stations, the monthly rainfalls were computed using the same methodology used by LMC using their original computer programs.

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A correlation of monthly flows at gauging stations against monthly rainfall was undertaken to select suitably representative rain gauges for each catchment. The LMC approach was followed, rain gauges having a low correlation with the recorded runoff could be excluded from the analysis, even if they fell within the catchment. Conversely, highly correlated rain gauges outside the catchment were often included in the analysis.

The pattern of long term rainfall in the Lesotho highlands is largely governed by topographic factors, particularly elevation and exposure to the main rain-bearing air masses. The spread of rain gauges however, is believed to provide an inadequate picture of the mean annual precipitation (MAP) and the variability over each catchment. Consequently, for each catchment, the MAP was derived from an isohyetal map prepared by LMC. These LMC MAP estimates have not been changed in the present study as far as estimation of rainfall over the most upstream catchments in each basin is concerned. However, in order to obtain an internally consistent rainfall data set, the catchment rainfall over incremental areas was derived by computation and not by planimetry the isohyetal map as LMC did.

Thus the mean annual precipitation (MAP) over any incremental area is given by :

$$MAP_{inc} = (MAP_T \cdot AT - \sum_{i=1}^{i=N} MAP_i \cdot A_i) / A_{inc}$$

Where MAP T = Mean annual precipitation over the total catchment

AT = Area of total catchment (upstream catchments plus incremental area)

MAP I = Mean annual precipitation over subcatchment

A_i = Area of subcatchment

A_{inc} = Area of the incremental area

and N = Number of upstream sub-catchments

For any particular month, t, the precipitation over the incremental area, expressed for input to the Pitman model as a percentage of the MAP over the incremental area, is given by:

$$(P_{inc})_t = (PT_t \cdot AT - \sum_{i=1}^{i=N} (P_i)_t A_i) / A_{inc}$$

Where $(P_{inc})_t$ = Precipitation over the total catchment for month t

$(P_i)_t$ = Precipitation over the Sub-catchment i for month t.

2.5 Calibration of the Pitman model

The Pitman model is a deterministic catchment model developed by W.V Pitman for modelling of monthly flows from rainfall on catchments in Southern Africa. This model was used, with some modifications, during the feasibility studies by LMC. Figure 2.1 illustrates the original Pitman model structure. The model is governed by the values of a number of parameters.

Input to the model comprises monthly catchment rainfall, expressed as a percentage of the long term catchment MAP, plus monthly evaporation. The rainfall

is routed through a series of stores representing interception, soil moisture and groundwater, using empirical mathematical relationships developed by Pitman to simulate the physical processes involved. The contribution of each store to the overall catchment rainfall-runoff process can be varied by adjusting the relevant parameter values.

The model can thus be adjusted or optimised so that the generated runoff over some calibration period is in close agreement with the observed flows. This calibration process is undertaken on a trial and error basis as described in the LMC report. The general method used to fit the parameters may be summarised as;

- (i) Vary FT and/or ST until the modelled mean annual runoff (MAR) equals the observed MAR.
- (ii) Vary Z_{MIN} and Z_{MAX} such that the MAR is unchanged but so that the fit of the seasonal distribution and reservoir storages are improved.
- (iii) Repeat steps (i) and (ii) until a best fit is obtained
- (iv) Improve the seasonal distribution if possible by changing TL and/or by introducing a groundwater storage. Where LMC had used a ground water store in their previous studies, such storages were generally left in the present model fitting exercise.

In general, an adequate fit could be obtained fairly and quickly for all catchments and the broad pattern of best-fit parameters shown in Table 2.1 shows that there is an overall regional consistency to the runoff as one would expect. However, as LMC found in their earlier studies, runoff coefficients and parameters in general over catchments G06, Mokhotlong, and G36, Tlokoeng, were unexpectedly high. Thus the rainfall factors utilised by LMC were retained for the present studies so as to maintain the general regional pattern of Pitman parameters. Trials of the Pitman model with RFACT set to unity were nevertheless undertaken, and whilst the model could be fitted to the observed flows perfectly well, the Pitman parameters were very atypical of those on adjacent catchments. There is no reason to believe that the runoff regime of these two catchments is in any way different from the regional pattern. Thus the LMC approach of applying a correction factor to the rainfall and maintaining a regionally consistent set of parameters in the Pitman model was followed.

However, in their studies, LMC had applied a similar rainfall correction factor to the Senqunyane catchment at stations G17 and G32. Perhaps partly because the revised flows at station G17, Marakabei, are somewhat lower than in the LMC 2B studies, this rainfall factor was no longer thought to be necessary. A perfectly good fit to the observed data was achieved at both stations with a rainfall factor of unity and the derived parameter values agree well with those at adjacent stations, as shown in Table 2.1.

For catchments having gauged sub-catchments upstream, such as Paray, Koma-Koma and Whitehill, the Pitman model was fitted in two ways. The first was to fit the parameters of the model to the total catchment and to ignore all knowledge of the upstream stations. Thus the rainfall over the total catchment was used as input to the model and parameters optimised to obtain agreement between the observed and generated monthly flows.

The second method of fitting these catchments was to fit the Pitman model to the incremental area between the gauging station in question and the upstream gauged areas. Thus, a rainfall file was derived for this incremental area only not for whole catchment. This approach broadly follows that used by LMC, but the incremental catchment rainfalls were derived computationally, as described in Section 2.4, rather than the MAP being measured from the ishyetal map. A modification to the LMC version of the model was made by Mr. W. Pitman and provided to the LHDA. This modification allowed the flows on the incremental area to be generated using the Pitman model, upstream flows to be added to this, and the resulting total flow to be compared with the total catchment rainfall at the gauging station. This model has been called the Macro-model in this report to show that the whole catchment is being fitted. LMC were only able to fit the flows on these incremental areas to the incremental flows without knowledge of the upstream flows. Consequently, the addition of several upstream flows and the fitted incremental area would often produce a seasonal flow distribution less good than that which can now be obtained from the macro-model. Results for both fitting methods are presented in the Annexes.

Further explanation of how these alternative fitting methods were applied to estimation of flows at the dam sites is given in Section 2.7. Results of the Pitman fitting for each station are given as Table 3 in the Annexes.

2.6 Generation of Long Term Flow Sequences, 1930-1986

Using the best fit parameters for each gauging station, a long term series of flows for the period October 1930 to September 1967 was produced using the Pitman model. Flows in recent years are either observed or infilled by regression as shown in Table 1 for the period Oct 1967-Sep 1976, of each Annex, and infilled flows from the Pitman model were only used where no other estimate was available. These long term flow sequences are presented as Table 4 in each Annex. The mass balances to Orangedraai are given in Table 2.2. Long term mean flows at the gauging stations are given in Table 2.3 together with LMC 2B Hydrology data.

2.7 Estimation of Flows at the Dam Sites

Immediately upstream of each dam site there is an incremental ungauged catchment. Further upstream there are one or more gauged catchments. The calculation of monthly flow sequences at the dams cosided both the gauged and the ungauged catchments.

The ungauged catchment immediately upstream of each dam forms part of a larger sub-catchment the characteristic of which had been studied at the calibration stage of

the Pitman model. It was assumed that the Pitman parameters applicable to the sub-catchments were also applicable to the smaller ungauged catchments upstream of each dam.

The estimation of monthly flow sequences for each dam were thus derived by using Pitman Generated extended flow sequences for both ungauged incremental catchments and the gauged catchments further upstream. The macro version of the Pitman model was used for this.

Monthly flow sequences for Katse, Mohale, Mashai, Tsoelike, Malatsi and Ntoahae are given in Annex 17. Table 2.4 gives a summary of MAR data derived by LHDA and comparative figures from LMC Stage 2A and 2B hydrology.

3. RECOMMENDATIONS

- 3.1** In using the Pitman model to derive long term flow sequences for the Mohale Dam site six rain gauges, none of which were within the catchment of the dam. The rain gauges chosen were disposed around the perimeter of the catchment and only those with long continuous records. There are no rain gauges within the catchment.

Recommendation:

Two rainfall stations should be established within the catchment so that cross correlations with existing gauges can be established. This information will help to refine historic records.

3.2 The Lesotho river gauging station at Marakabei has had many problems historically and yet it provides the key information in terms of establishing the MAR at Mohale Dam Site.

Recommendation:

- a) Efforts should be made to improve the rating of this station by further (and more accurate) gaugings and by cross correlations with the crump weir now established at the site.
 - b) The establishment of a permanent cableway at the Lesotho gauge is required if the ratings are to be improved.
 - c) A further evalation of the way in which patching of the records is done should be carried out with a view to improving the flow record.
 - d) LHDA should review the recent digitising of the historic Marakabei charts.
- 3.3 The Lesotho gauge at Paray, when fully operational has been shown to be in good agreement with the recently constructed crump weir. However, there are periods of the record when the inlet pipe has been blocked and the mass balance figures indicate occassional negative incremental values.

Recommendation:

The patching of the record should be checked with a view to minimising the number of occasions when negative incremental flows occur.

- 3.4 The long term sequences for the Mashai Dam site were derived using the gauged catchments to G08 (Paray), G36 (Tlokoeng) and G6 (Mokhotlong) and the incremental ungauged catchment downstream of these stations. This method was preferred to the use of the less reliable gauge G05 (Koma-Koma). The incremental ungauged catchment used in the analysis was comparatively large.

Recommendation:

A compound crump weir should be built just downstream of the proposed Mashai Dam site to provide more accurate data before and after constructions of the dam.

- 3.5 Gauged flows at Whitehill are known to be unreliable and were not used in the computation of flows to the Tsoelike Dam site.

Recommendation:

Data from the newly constructed weir near Rapase should be used to provide cross correlations with the existing Rapase/Whitehill station. This may help to improve historic records if the development of the shoal on the right bank at the existing Whitehill weir can be established and if

the influence for this shoal on the calibration of the existing weir can also be established. We are concerned here with a historic rating which will have changed considerably over the years.

- 3.6 If this becomes necessary to consider the construction of a dam at Malatsi then the current hydrological data is very scant. The only gauges of use are at G17 (Marakabel) and G32 (Nkaus). The former is not of high accuracy and the later was closed in 1983 following a period when the data was not reliable.

Recommendation :

At least one hydrometric station should be built within the catchment of the Malatsi dam site.

- 3.7 The revised rating curve for the Orangedraai gauging wier produces flow sequences which significantly improve the water balances to Orangedraai. Indicated long term mean flow is now some 14 percent higher than earlier recommendations. There are, however, certain negative incremental flows but not in the more significant middle flow range.

Recommendation:

- a) High flow negative incremental flows should be studied with a view to improving (i) the Seaka patching procedure (taking into account the excellent correlation between Seaka and Orangedraai) and (ii) and the high flow rating of Orangedraai.

- b) Low flow negative incremental flows should be studied to establish the cause. It is possible that it will not be possible to eliminate all negative values because of the relatively high tolerance on low flow measurements at all gauging stations.

TABLE 2.1 BEST FIT PARAMETERS FOR THE PITMAN MODEL

Note:- RECF = Rainfall factor (see LMC report)

Table 2.2 WATER BALANCES TO ORANJEDRAAI
Units are tenths of million cubic metres

ANNUAL TOTALS

YEAR	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT
1967	675.	2623.	555.	450.	441.	485.	1671.	7050.	7023.	3023.	1690.	572.	4271.	1531.	1771.	7141.	2361.	17971.	-7141.	
1968	540.	1960.	386.	3320.	440.	534.	876.	5247.	1223.	2045.	1620.	308.	4223.	1576.	14717.	7317.	2305.	17946.	2154.	
1969	513.	1857.	371.	301.	370.	654.	1230.	5355.	1155.	2437.	1941.	341.	3371.	1534.	1654.	2342.	17743.	2159.	-5109.	
1970	1061.	4023.	720.	7163.	1211.	1241.	1822.	15530.	1306.	2411.	5310.	2872.	870.	1232.	164.	26713.	6976.	4072.	30711.	-4112.
1971	1037.	3634.	918.	6446.	857.	1465.	1022.	15115.	3401.	3774.	7732.	3778.	1471.	18779.	2204.	33701.	7341.	5055.	43975.	6149.
1972	811.	2212.	521.	521.	1411.	7455.	953.	2681.	3254.	1165.	748.	8547.	116.	14463.	2338.	16953.	6277.	-2338.	16953.	-6277.
1973	1140.	3405.	981.	1027.	1816.	1816.	6361.	1722.	6321.	2091.	5777.	3797.	2489.	23524.	3122.	45502.	14141.	8425.	54226.	2477.
1974	1410.	4221.	1365.	12115.	3651.	2671.	5761.	22282.	1677.	4222.	4221.	4119.	1611.	24427.	734.	46453.	7087.	5347.	50790.	4116.
1975	2141.	9127.	2760.	16850.	2819.	5924.	5205.	46622.	10375.	7391.	17155.	7160.	4140.	47506.	4546.	7227.	25733.	12197.	107334.	-2149.
1976	1422.	6740.	1824.	1234.	2441.	2347.	4624.	23571.	5731.	4734.	11771.	7020.	1614.	24879.	-172.	37334.	18764.	8230.	46112.	-271.
1977	1715.	5637.	1532.	1143.	2357.	1743.	5347.	1044.	1915.	5232.	5771.	4562.	1858.	20310.	-196.	4115.	16911.	16777.	41142.	-3739.
1978	1321.	4639.	1318.	1122.	1944.	1220.	2354.	15433.	2477.	3134.	6777.	3573.	1520.	16032.	-721.	33042.	10787.	3743.	33651.	-1760.
1979	867.	3435.	1041.	4585.	1242.	1880.	1845.	11503.	1975.	2144.	3816.	1872.	1224.	12431.	-278.	22451.	12125.	2611.	20748.	-322.
1980	1580.	5577.	1065.	9721.	1890.	1971.	3022.	16851.	2451.	4617.	995.	4178.	875.	16820.	-164.	38032.	12147.	7319.	42035.	-3446.
1981	862.	2437.	530.	6731.	905.	905.	537.	6713.	515.	2455.	4911.	7444.	406.	4961.	-360.	21114.	6734.	3694.	23642.	6231.
1982	531.	2462.	406.	4446.	442.	465.	1658.	6149.	190.	190.	4164.	2256.	234.	6987.	-276.	13421.	3373.	2812.	19173.	-2717.
1983	581.	4026.	747.	6319.	912.	1735.	2334.	10422.	-10.	1581.	4571.	3043.	1520.	11822.	-134.	22731.	4516.	26553.	26440.	706.
1984	534.	2409.	321.	3312.	54.	1651.	2881.	8116.	1634.	1416.	3444.	2948.	1169.	6128.	-1877.	18439.	7034.	2093.	22273.	1449.
1985	745.	3981.	761.	8016.	591.	1761.	2773.	1776.	2146.	1676.	6134.	4480.	2375.	23332.	5031.	33512.	5024.	3551.	27726.	-716.

MONTHLY AVERAGES

YEAR	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT
JAN	14.	429.	100.	703.	167.	118.	172.	1220.	127.	277.	516.	319.	37.	1237.	-37.	2481.	643.	4072.	2733.	-156.
FEB	141.	657.	143.	1661.	133.	143.	207.	1749.	219.	411.	911.	470.	126.	1991.	42.	3476.	676.	624.	4073.	-153.
MAR	127.	574.	127.	1617.	116.	157.	204.	2174.	207.	439.	731.	509.	271.	2497.	22.	4575.	673.	623.	4062.	-173.
APR	159.	557.	147.	1657.	204.	214.	561.	2174.	207.	416.	890.	664.	307.	3026.	143.	5374.	1043.	746.	7035.	415.
MAY	131.	520.	127.	151.	207.	172.	2354.	464.	415.	771.	415.	225.	2432.	197.	4398.	1393.	707.	5336.	72.	
JUN	107.	497.	124.	167.	154.	205.	476.	2049.	401.	534.	771.	415.	271.	1179.	54.	2487.	736.	493.	3353.	162.
JUL	13.	34.	124.	167.	107.	170.	1010.	101.	271.	512.	271.	107.	1179.	54.	2487.	736.	493.	3353.	162.	
SEP	54.	189.	51.	346.	52.	59.	77.	524.	51.	123.	220.	196.	23.	477.	-53.	1235.	436.	1337.	1337.	-716.
YEAR	1017.	4140.	972.	7448.	1317.	1511.	2045.	1045.	2316.	2701.	442.	3461.	1344.	15901.	372.	3194.	1604.	4776.	36222.	167.
MEA	403.	1157.	652.	326.	162.	160.	750.	216.	167.	340.	2373.	797.	11606.	2253.	19673.	5375.	3011.	24671.	2077.	
ME	253.	358.	147.	239.	177.	179.	21.	267.	41.	23.	73.	44.	95.	9.	72.	-27.	471.	184.	577.	1.

Table 2.3 LONG TERM MEAN FLOWS AT GAUGING STATIONS

Station	Name	Area	MAP	\bar{Q}	LMC MCM	LHDA \bar{Q} MCM
G45	PELANENG	1157	1013	446.6	464.1	
G42	SESHOTES	652	759	107.3	101.8	
G41	BOKONG	403	930	120.2	108.1	
G36	TLOKOENG	852	924	161.9	153.8	
G32	NKAUS	3480	878	787.5	754.2	
G17	MARAKABEI	1087	944	405.9	365.8	
G08	PARAY	3240	877	836.8	862.7	
G07	TSOELIKE	797	791	158.1	149.5	
G06	MOKHOTLONG	1660	980	284.8	264.7	
G05	KOMA-KOMA	7950	857	1553.0	1561.1	
G04	WHITEHILL	11000	824	-	-	
G03	SEAKA	19875	796	-	-	

TABLE 2.2 MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF SUMMARY

AREA	RAIN MAP	RUNOFF				RUNOFF				LMC	
		Km ²	mm/yr	m ³ /yr	aJ/s	mm/yr	\$	aJ/s	\$	aJ/s	\$
KATSE DAM SITE Ungauged catchment upstream of Katse		1860	957	622.6	19.74	335	35.0	20.49	36.3	20.80	36.8
		300	778								
MOKHALE DAM SITE Ungauged catchment upstream of Mokhale		938	944	325.2	10.31	347	36.7	10.44	37.2	11.64	41.5
		149	944								
MASHAI DAM SITE Ungauged catchment upstream of Mashai		7977	857	1565.3	49.64	196	22.9	58.93	27.2	49.79	22.9
		2225	763								
Catchment from Katse to Mashai		6117	826	942.7	29.89	154	19.6	18.7	24	28.95	18.1
TSOELIKE DAM SITE Ungauged catchment upstream of Tsoelike		10375	830	1971.5	62.52	190	22.9	65.89	24.1	59.96	22.0
		1628	719								
Catchment from Mashai to Tsoelike		2398	740	406.2	12.89	169	22.9	6.94	12.3	10.21	18.1
TOTALS		-	-	2296.7	72.63	-	-	76.33	-	71.60	-
MALATEI DAM Ungauged catchment from Malatei		3566	870	773	24.52	217	24.7	25.37	25.6	23.34	23.5
		86	848								
Catchment from Malatei to Mokhale		2620	849	448	14.20	170	20.1	14.93	21.1	13.70	19.4
MTOAHAE DAM Ungauged catchment upstream to Mtoahae		11344	830	2133	67.64	188	22.7	70.4	23.6	63.00	21.1
		2597	725								
Catchment from Mtoahae to Tsoelike		969	725	162	5.12	167	23.1	4.51	20.2	3.04	13.6
TOTAL				2906	92.16			95.77		88.34	

ANNEX 1

G03 - SENQU AT SEAKA

803 : SENGU AT SEAKA

: MONTHLY RECORD INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,12(I5,A),F9.1)

1967	3678	40308	40308	11938	7688	14408	13258	23148	7568	5778	4438	5318	1779.6
1968	6468	9088	34338	5838	5218	19998	26298	13798	16368	5418	3618	3518	1498.7
1969	26198	16548	27458	23428	26818	4838	3978	3498	3258	3258	3298	11378	1538.6
1970	51958	23808	31808	40128	35018	20978	31108	12318	4978	4618	5298	5298	2671.8
1971	6248	11098	21218	69058	83138	98998	17248	13798	6648	4218	3738	3598	3389.1
1972	758	1738	807	269	3274	1636	2265	429	162	1008	1926	1292	1466.8
1973	1347	1288	2197	10365	14917	5653	3601	1347	16308	551	1311	895	4530.2
1974	258	77518	4655	4049	10037	8780	1527	771	397	832	264	1314	4083.5
1975	3915	8141	97458	197968	15508	197788	67128	34938	2558	937	445	1229	9225.7
1976	15543	11544	1187	2543	9446	12260	2350	1102	411	294	150	726	5755.8
1977	4907	3087	1233	10560	4311	2413	12152	1824	451	282	192	2781	4419.5
1978	2718	1314	8887	1864	2433	2767	420	431	393	1468	6041	4312	3304.8
1979	5331	2221	4420	2670	3361	2731	772	271	162	116	104	300	2245.9
1980	1911	1515	3567	7040	6962	4923	1734	1700	2700	423	1886	3701	3806.2
1981	815	1374	4602	1363	1772	2167	5803	1942	478	379	249	173	2111.6
1982	1626	62218	757	374	686	603	631	806	656	419	581	266	1362.6
1983	1059	1792C	6484	5907C	13638	18058	14068	1124	322	4318	168	1070	2293.1
1984	343	1280	582	1270	8340	4600	1390	317	228	156	82	42	1863.0
1985	905	7080+11960	3810	3920	1110	764	434	881	232	196	2620		3351.2
AVE.	2689	3496	4010	4575	5374	4588	2669	1192	806	471	823	1255	3194.6
SDV.	3546	3099	3151	4833	4588	4933	2859	826	765	324	1380	1230	
NBBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE

G03 SEAKA - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.
 HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (I4,1X,12(I4,A),18)

TABLE 2

1930	89	71	117	201	124	140	121	5	2	71	1	1	943
1931	90	132	116	133	176	109	22	28	7	3	1	45	862
1932	50	132	130	86	121	113	49	18	15	16	5	12	747
1933	33	212	237	257	137	142	65	37	4	43	43	12	1222
1934	118	203	193	120	120	156	81	60	14	3	47	21	1136
1935	74	89	120	134	130	140	33	73	4	10	0	15	822
1936	124	278	138	264	212	136	26	17	3	10	2	11	1221
1937	64	72	147	198	182	49	117	25	50	28	64	36	1032
1938	138	101	197	214	215	90	46	66	5	36	50	52	1210
1939	132	158	118	125	132	139	95	98	16	11	15	127	1166
1940	40	133	187	183	171	82	94	11	3	26	7	57	994
1941	132	24	63	196	159	158	76	27	5	4	58	45	947
1942	109	166	214	168	77	119	143	106	8	57	72	25	1264
1943	195	214	205	130	176	111	19	41	44	5	0	101	1241
1944	88	101	52	112	143	192	31	48	2	1	1	3	774
1945	42	67	102	166	110	133	57	57	3	4	1	24	766
1946	134	116	110	112	134	91	63	20	21	14	5	83	903
1947	111	116	176	166	130	225	63	31	0	5	3	9	1035
1948	80	57	75	159	105	108	53	33	6	9	5	41	731
1949	81	140	165	146	140	210	110	52	9	50	105	32	1240
1950	59	77	178	141	130	104	64	23	19	4	29	42	870
1951	156	27	79	160	167	88	48	19	20	54	42	57	917
1952	56	119	135	115	193	79	96	24	5	0	31	39	892
1953	116	112	134	134	135	134	55	75	15	3	1	29	943
1954	52	104	122	260	203	99	76	40	20	11	4	8	999
1955	83	140	171	106	213	163	58	53	4	7	2	31	1031
1956	102	152	288	186	129	133	63	18	25	33	68	201	1398
1957	202	130	135	235	94	106	104	74	4	1	0	48	1133
1958	65	166	175	115	121	87	114	133	5	65	4	4	1054
1959	118	144	201	134	157	148	91	35	12	11	52	62	1165
1960	109	150	162	156	74	166	99	70	46	13	26	37	1108
1961	18	208	159	130	212	119	78	15	1	1	16	19	976
1962	51	168	107	248	100	193	96	24	29	46	8	10	1080
1963	102	183	139	158	89	188	69	15	50	1	18	51	1063
1964	196	70	138	135	67	58	97	7	63	24	45	23	923
1965	59	117	68	276	128	48	39	30	12	0	22	12	811
1966	60	113	157	310	141	142	125	59	22	9	17	13	1168
1967	89	113	107	69	62	129	64	64	6	16	17	27	763
1968	60	73	136	81	107	175	87	63	7	6	29	23	847
1969	143	60	140	114	82	50	24	17	22	14	52	89	807
1970	100	73	136	186	131	121	84	52	4	28	16	9	940
1971	67	77	125	194	194	166	41	38	14	4	15	34	969
1972	88	126	50	92	164	104	68	15	2	14	89	52	864
1973	38	123	142	250	215	141	58	30	29	8	43	16	1093
1974	53	232	146	194	166	149	60	13	19	22	12	136	1202
1975	69	196	189	273	196	269	89	47	31	2	5	105	1471
1976	186	109	106	190	127	157	60	22	7	0	4	84	1052
1977	155	71	150	214	114	158	115	4	7	4	35	85	1112
1978	85	75	224	71	148	71	34	50	5	72	86	43	964
1979	116	107	140	129	133	76	32	12	4	1	11	106	867
1980	28	138	105	223	177	95	66	31	31	2	87	16	999
1981	47	112	128	119	79	103	130	8	25	24	3	34	812
1982	147	97	56	112	60	87	50	36	20	47	5	25	742
1983	95	162	147	141	75	114	43	50	12	7	59	13	918
1984	99	90	83	130	193	60	36	5	16	1	1	12	726
1985	181	124	202	139	104	86	59	1	48	2	65	44	1055

AVE. 96 124 141 164 139 125 70 38 16 17 27 43 100.0
 SDEV 45 51 48 57 43 45 30 27 15 20 28 39
 VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

ANNEX 2

GOLF - SENSU AT WHITEHILL

62 : SENGU AT WHITEHILLS

: MONTHLY RECORDS INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (14,2X,12(13,A),FP.1)

1967	39	1930	1340	420	239	620	627	1040	182	117	55	120	632.9
1968	122	144	1150	205	900	9390	1350	289	229	34	38	40	462.5
1969	1160	768	1210	924	1290	176	57	13	6	2	33	252	589.1
1970	2790	1290	1290	2010	2050	906	1390	486	117	83	54	46	1251.2
1971	90	374	1090	3980	4720	6750	949	523	174	63	36	39	1879.0
1972	304	1230	458	126	2080	1160	1210	161	51	22	969	778	854.9
1973	1270	713	1400	6190	72720	3030	2090	442	483	189	2948	163	2353.6
1974	66	4050	2550	3100	8030	4850	7260	190	60	96	26	883	2462.7
1975	2480	5180	5380	9320	8760	12760	33480	985	583	203	96	4130	4950.8
1976	6550	5980	570	14190	54430	5360	1010	278	93	58	23	36	2682.0
1977	2050	13120	4280	6290	2300	1250	4610	453	162	87	08	13680	2031.0
1978	1450	725	49670	9800	1040	12930	700	1470	1210	449	2520	2270	1603.2
1979	2210	1200	2850	1920	22920	13450	2260	190	37	15	6	311	1243.1
1980	919	774	1490	4530	3360	1720	842	564	589	173	549	1310	1682.0
1981	243	741	2050	423	329	823	1660	509	84	33	19	43	696.1
1982	714	34070	270	1670	405	394	242	253	99	27	55	54	608.7
1983	523	663	2887	4702	599	844	758	399	39	34E	85	289	1182.2
1984	147	550	357	752	4514	1385	286	30	91	12	3	1	812.8
1985	414	5621	6918	3624	2684	603	788	211	358	51	31	1027	2233.2
AVE.	1239	1908	2034	2689	3026	2432	1170	368	187	92	257	497	1590.1
SDV.	1560	1906	1864	2595	2722	3098	1148	287	182	105	599	621	
NOBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE I

304 RAPACE \ WHITEHILL - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(I4,1X,12(I4,A),I8)

TABLE 2

1930	92	67	121	221	132	139	105	4	3	72	1	1	958
1931	72	114	118	129	187	110	26	30	8	2	1	34	831
1932	50	146	143	67	113	116	40	15	11	20	6	11	738
1933	34	214	232	257	144	141	54	38	3	42	41	17	1217
1934	122	198	218	118	128	141	72	42	16	1	37	22	1115
1935	70	83	115	132	135	141	33	80	2	4	0	13	808
1936	112	282	140	245	212	136	23	10	2	5	1	14	1182
1937	69	69	161	210	155	45	112	17	44	31	66	41	1020
1938	130	92	222	222	224	107	38	57	4	27	37	55	1215
1939	107	162	136	134	141	114	80	90	25	6	7	113	1115
1940	52	133	182	216	162	96	83	4	1	21	3	45	998
1941	121	35	61	196	150	131	76	23	3	0	45	45	886
1942	94	162	254	184	65	127	136	81	11	60	74	20	1268
1943	210	211	217	167	177	102	12	31	52	4	1	102	1286
1944	92	101	52	130	168	190	31	32	0	1	2	8	807
1945	46	79	92	176	105	138	49	50	1	4	1	17	758
1946	125	139	103	112	138	113	53	9	35	10	4	68	909
1947	104	132	165	177	147	242	53	31	0	3	2	10	1066
1948	78	57	81	166	113	93	64	19	3	6	7	44	731
1949	78	127	167	158	159	219	73	36	5	41	105	22	1190
1950	55	70	180	125	133	99	58	15	11	2	33	37	818
1951	139	23	79	180	197	102	39	17	17	39	42	47	921
1952	64	117	149	143	189	79	79	21	5	0	26	50	922
1953	113	98	138	144	123	116	48	79	16	1	1	35	912
1954	65	112	124	269	192	102	63	34	20	7	1	10	999
1955	73	138	191	102	224	181	35	49	3	4	3	31	1034
1956	92	166	316	208	134	138	63	14	17	32	59	198	1437
1957	189	113	157	217	100	113	109	56	2	1	0	44	1101
1958	62	170	200	112	117	66	110	158	5	52	8	5	1065
1959	130	145	197	136	161	155	89	33	7	9	39	50	1151
1960	107	153	193	154	88	148	104	60	23	8	19	39	1096
1961	22	196	181	129	191	127	65	18	0	1	25	20	975
1962	61	147	120	255	105	242	82	18	23	43	1	11	1108
1963	118	173	149	213	91	186	70	12	82	1	20	54	1169
1964	211	77	142	146	77	58	78	11	90	26	60	27	1003
1965	69	130	68	260	126	41	36	39	5	0	31	17	822
1966	63	112	188	286	156	160	109	33	31	8	8	12	1166
1967	82	125	143	75	67	123	60	45	3	15	21	35	794
1968	50	82	139	109	115	185	85	65	7	6	20	25	888
1969	143	66	167	118	112	46	25	13	23	8	65	75	861
1970	115	73	107	208	125	115	63	47	5	32	19	9	918
1971	67	80	122	201	190	144	26	31	16	8	14	34	933
1972	83	140	38	92	174	98	54	7	1	10	88	55	840
1973	36	138	140	239	177	161	69	25	29	11	29	18	1072
1974	49	203	158	196	158	137	57	10	5	12	11	121	1117
1975	67	193	211	260	191	300	74	45	18	1	4	82	1446
1976	163	111	124	199	132	154	68	18	6	0	11	71	1057
1977	136	108	155	220	129	134	101	6	7	2	37	77	1112
1978	95	83	229	67	153	86	32	41	4	68	80	37	975
1979	94	117	163	155	123	81	28	10	1	2	6	115	895
1980	33	140	121	238	203	79	71	19	24	3	71	30	1032
1981	46	128	126	128	80	125	86	7	17	17	3	34	797
1982	120	82	52	120	65	86	37	24	8	36	6	21	657
1983	106	159	155	165	95	120	42	46	13	11	48	14	974
1984	91	87	80	145	238	48	27	7	2	1	2	13	741
1985	194	121	201	169	114	79	52	1	50	4	62	44	1091

AVE. 94 125 150 171 143 126 63 33 15 15 25 41 100.0
SDEV 44 49 54 55 42 50 28 28 19 18 27 36

VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 3A. - PITMAN MODEL FITTED TO TOTAL CATCHMENT

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G04 CATCHMENT AREA = 11000.80. KM M.A.P. = 824. MM
 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION RFACT = 1.000
 AI = .00 % PI = 1.5 mm/D ZMIN = 58.0 mm/M ZMAX = 500.0 mm/M
 R = .50 POW = 3.0 SL = .00 mm FT = 4.0 mm/N
 GW = 5.0 mm/M TL = .50 MTHS GL = .00 MTHS NOFT = 4 PER MTH
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 mm SG = 120.0 mm FG = 2.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
 ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP	ST	RAIN	RUNOFF (\$MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIGATION (MCM)	
	(mm)	(mm)	(*MAP)	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	
OCT	108.0	65.0	9.3	7.8	6.6	123.9	104.7	156.0 110.1
NOV	140.0	65.0	11.8	12.0	9.9	190.8	157.3	190.6 122.5
DEC	160.0	65.0	13.8	12.8	11.3	203.4	179.8	186.4 169.0
JAN	150.0	65.0	16.3	16.9	17.7	268.9	282.0	259.5 212.0
FEB	125.0	65.0	13.9	19.0	20.2	302.6	321.8	272.2 271.0
MAR	120.0	65.0	12.1	15.3	16.3	243.2	259.8	309.8 262.9
APR	80.0	65.0	5.6	7.4	8.5	117.0	134.8	114.8 188.6
MAY	70.0	65.0	2.5	2.3	1.5	36.8	23.3	28.7 16.4
JUN	50.0	65.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	18.7	16.1	18.2 4.3
JUL	48.0	65.0	1.3	.6	1.1	9.2	18.1	10.5 15.2
AUG	56.0	65.0	3.1	1.6	2.4	25.7	38.6	59.9 47.6
SEP	96.0	65.0	4.8	3.1	3.5	49.7	55.4	62.1 51.1
YEAR	1203.0					1590.1	1591.6	1080.9 996.1
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						3.117	3.131	.278 .260
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 1276.0						MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 1116.0		
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	23.7							
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	39.2 mm							
TOTAL RAIN =	14996.8 mm							
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1430.1 mm					9.5 ± rain		
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	1444.1 mm					9.6 ± rain		
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	10815.7 mm					72.1 ± rain		
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1019.7 mm					6.8 ± rain		
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	106.5 mm							
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	94.0 mm							
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	205.6 mm					1.9 ± rain		

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
 DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND \$MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 88.8	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
	OBS 131.6	7	MAR 1970	SEP 1970
40.	SIM 438.7	31	APR 1981	OCT 1983
	OBS 385.0	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
60.	SIM 1260.2	31	APR 1981	OCT 1983
	OBS 1230.0	33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 2318.8	46	APR 1981	JAN 1985
	OBS 2318.1	62	OCT 1967	NOV 1971
90.	SIM 2928.3	46	APR 1981	JAN 1985
	OBS 2990.9	63	OCT 1967	DEC 1971

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	30211.0	30240.9	.1
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	1590.1	1591.6	.1
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	132.5	132.6	.1
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	38341.7	33382.7	-12.9
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	7052.1	6222.4	-11.9
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-121.3	59.3	-148.8
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	34.4	33.9	-1.3
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	7.7	6.7	-13.2
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	17	31	82.4

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
 SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.849
STUDENTS T VALUE	24.122
REG. COEFFICIENT	.799

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3A (CONT'D)

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.849
STUDENTS T VALUE	24.122
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.792
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	27.706
REGRSSION SUM OF SQUARES	5482082.000
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	2129179.000
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	7611260.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	97.063
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	59.253
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	46.297
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.720
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.713
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.957
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.607
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.528
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	1.182
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.950
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	45
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	45
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	111.8
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	95
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	133
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.981

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES	
OBSERVED	SIMULATED
1967 -129. -108. -107. -197. -306. -376. -466. -473. -589. -710. -837. -957.	-103. -130. -147. -200. -314. -377. -436. -547. -661. -779. -897. -1014.
1968 -1077. -1198. -1213. -1325. -1449. -1467. -1483. -1588. -1698. -1827. -1936. -2083.	-1131. -1242. -1310. -1376. -1467. -1281. -1056. -1142. -1245. -1363. -1491. -1600.
1969 -2101. -2157. -2168. -2209. -2212. -2327. -2454. -2585. -2717. -2849. -2978. -3086.	-1543. -1485. -1468. -1440. -1530. -1432. -1750. -1879. -2108. -2180. -2226.
1970 -2939. -2943. -2946. -2878. -2803. -2847. -2841. -2924. -3045. -3170. -3297. -3425.	-2222. -2241. -2347. -2162. -1934. -1956. -2026. -2138. -2251. -2367. -2483. -2602.
1971 -3548. -3643. -3647. -3401. -3062. -2519. -2537. -2637. -2752. -2878. -3007. -3136.	-2716. -2825. -2923. -2752. -2302. -1974. -1942. -2081. -2179. -2299. -2418. -2538.
1972 -3238. -3247. -3334. -3454. -3378. -3393. -3406. -3523. -3650. -3780. -3816. -3871.	-2643. -2640. -2652. -2768. -2672. -2586. -2669. -2787. -2907. -3028. -3024. -3013.
1973 -3876. -3937. -3930. -3443. -2849. -2678. -2602. -2690. -2774. -2888. -2991. -3107.	-3126. -3159. -3138. -2775. -2219. -1876. -1772. -1884. -2002. -2121. -2238. -2356.
1974 -3235. -2981. -2838. -2661. -1970. -1638. -1678. -1811. -1938. -2060. -2190. -2235.	-2475. -2257. -1925. -1674. -1368. -1194. -1187. -1303. -1422. -1541. -1680. -1630.
1975 -2119. -1734. -1328. -329. 215. 1358. 1561. 1527. 1453. 1340. 1217. 1126.	-1593. -1398. -898. -190. 322. 1308. 2186. 2081. 1967. 1849. 1731. 1649.
1976 1449. 2114. 2039. 2048. 2460. 2863. 2832. 2727. 2604. 2477. 2347. 2218.	1852. 2039. 1960. 2128. 2332. 2496. 2573. 2482. 2343. 2227. 2110. 2012.
1977 2291. 2289. 2200. 2696. 2794. 2786. 3115. 3027. 2911. 2787. 2655. 2639.	2085. 2150. 2144. 2164. 2786. 2845. 2906. 2853. 2738. 2621. 2508. 2424.
1978 2672. 2612. 2974. 2941. 2913. 2910. 2784. 2866. 2546. 2578. 2672.	2362. 2279. 2538. 2792. 2803. 2821. 2711. 2593. 2479. 2426. 2478. 2466.
1979 2761. 2748. 2901. 2960. 3057. 3059. 2949. 2818. 2696. 2559. 2427. 2325.	2373. 2315. 2364. 2479. 2508. 2441. 2350. 2212. 2094. 1976. 1857. 1857.
1980 2285. 2230. 2246. 2567. 2770. 2810. 2761. 2883. 2612. 2496. 2419. 2417.	1862. 1836. 1828. 2150. 2816. 3063. 2958. 2848. 2730. 2611. 2558. 2504.
1981 2309. 2251. 2323. 2233. 2134. 2083. 2117. 2033. 1911. 1782. 1651. 1523.	2386. 2324. 2275. 2189. 2092. 2042. 2006. 1905. 1787. 1667. 1548. 1429.
1982 1462. 1670. 1363. 1449. 1337. 1284. 1156. 1048. 926. 796. 669. 542.	1402. 1380. 1266. 1160. 1055. 944. 831. 711. 571. 473. 360. 239.
1983 461. 376. 532. 889. 817. 769. 712. 619. 491. 362. 239. 134.	156. 258. 425. 546. 571. 512. 446. 330. 213. 93. -12. -118.
1984 16. -61. -158. -215. 104. 110. 6. -124. -247. -379. -511. -643.	-218. -310. -420. -480. -45. 332. 212. 72. -29. -150. -272. -393.
1985 -734. -303. 293. 483. 620. 548. 473. 383. 287. 159. 30. 0.	-143. 159. 354. 656. 707. 610. 498. 378. 268. 158. 76. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	42.5	85.1	127.6	170.1	212.7	255.2	297.7	340.3	382.8
OBSERVED *TIME	100.0	55.3	39.9	29.8	21.9	18.4	15.4	13.6	11.8	11.0
SIMULATED *TIME	100.0	51.3	38.2	32.9	24.6	20.2	17.5	17.1	12.3	10.1
ERROR	.0	-3.9	-1.8	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.5	.4	-.9
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	425.3	467.9	510.4	552.9	595.5	638.0	680.5	723.1	765.6	808.1
OBSERVED *TIME	10.1	8.8	7.0	5.3	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.3
SIMULATED *TIME	8.8	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.8
ERROR	-1.3	-3.1	-3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-.9	.0	.0	.4	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	850.7	893.2	935.7	978.3	1020.8	1063.3	1105.9	1148.4	1190.9	1233.5
OBSERVED *TIME	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED *TIME	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-.9	-.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1276.000
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1115.962

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5923	.7073
2	.2889	.3186
3	.1373	.0995
4	-.0348	-.1042
5	-.1722	-.2215
6	-.2336	-.2344
7	-.1523	-.1721
8	-.0093	-.0942
9	.0750	.0307
10	.2255	.1867
	.3948	.3121

TABLE 3B : - PITMAN MODEL FITTED TO INCREMENTAL CATCHMENT

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G04 (IN) CATCHMENT AREA = 2253.80 KM M.A.P. = 719. MM

 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI = .00 % PI = 1.5 mm/D ZMIN = 150.0 mm/M ZMAX = 1200.0 mm/M RFACT = 1.000
 Re = .50 POW = 3.0 SL = .00 mm PT = .0 mm/M
 GW = 5.0 mm/M TL = .25 MTHS GL = .00 MTHS NOET = 4 PER MTH
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 mm SG = 50.0 mm FG = 2.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)			ST.DEVIATION (MCM)	
			OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	
OCT	108.0	184.0	8.4	7.8	8.1	123.9	129.5
NOV	140.0	184.0	10.2	12.0	11.2	190.8	178.3
DEC	160.0	184.0	13.9	12.8	12.5	203.4	198.6
JAN	150.0	184.0	16.7	16.0	16.2	268.0	257.8
FEB	125.0	184.0	14.4	19.0	19.3	302.6	307.6
MAR	120.0	184.0	11.3	15.3	15.6	243.2	248.7
APR	80.0	184.0	5.3	7.4	7.2	117.0	115.0
MAY	70.0	184.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	36.8	36.6
JUN	50.0	184.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	18.7	23.6
JUL	48.0	184.0	1.8	.6	.7	9.2	11.0
AUG	56.0	184.0	3.4	1.6	1.9	25.7	30.1
SEP	96.0	184.0	4.3	3.1	3.4	49.7	53.9
YEAR	1203.0			1590.1	1590.7	1080.9	994.1
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS				3.117	3.117	.278	.302
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 1276.0				MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 1279.2			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE	=	82.7					
FINAL SOIL STORAGE	=	136.5 mm					
TOTAL RAIN	=	12807.5 mm					
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS	=	1237.5 mm		9.7 % rain			
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF	=	80.4 mm		.6 % rain			
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL	=	10770.8 mm		84.2 % rain			
TOTAL INTERFLOW	=	657.4 mm		5.1 % rain			
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE	=	32.7 mm					
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE	=	8.0 mm					
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF	=	24.7 mm		.2 % rain			

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 185.9 OBS 131.6	8	FEB 1986	SEP 1986
		7	MAR 1970	SEP 1970
-40.	SIM 531.2 OBS 385.0	18	APR 1985	SEP 1986
		28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
60.	SIM 1010.4 OBS 1230.0	19	MAR 1985	SEP 1986
		33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 1988.2 OBS 2318.1	65	MAY 1981	SEP 1986
		62	OCT 1967	NOV 1971
90.	SIM 2985.8 OBS 2990.9	78	APR 1980	SEP 1986
		63	OCT 1967	DEC 1971

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	30211.0	30222.9	.0
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	1590.1	1590.7	.0
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	132.5	132.6	.0
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	38341.7	34020.2	-11.3
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	7052.1	6793.7	-3.7
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-121.3	1094.7	-1002.1
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	34.4	33.2	-3.4
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	7.7	6.9	-10.5
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	17	20	17.6

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
 SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.478
STUDENTS T VALUE	8.191
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.451

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.478
STUDENTS T VALUE	8.191
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.451
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	72.839
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	1775617.000
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	5980986.000
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	7756603.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	162.679
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	109.848
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	88.463
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.229
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.014
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.578
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	-.350
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	3.026
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	3.428
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.395
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	36
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	36
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	114.1
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	104
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	124
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	5.635

TABLE SB (CONT'D)

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES										
OBSERVED						SIMULATED				
1967 -129. -108. -107. -197. -306. -376. -446. -473. -599. -710. -837. -937.	-114. -213. -150. -236. -376. -410. -426. -504. -568. -688. -816. -946.									
1968 -1077. -1196. -1213. -1325. -1449. -1487. -1493. -1588. -1698. -1827. -1956. -2083.	-954. -1017. -1018. -1040. -1039. -983. -1034. -1157. -1287. -1418. -1549. -1639.									
1969 -2101. -2157. -2168. -2209. -2212. -2327. -2454. -2593. -2717. -2849. -2979. -3086.	-1506. -1527. -1514. -1447. -1401. -1439. -1427. -1509. -1630. -1753. -1867. -1985.									
1970 -2939. -2943. -2946. -2878. -2887. -2847. -2841. -2924. -3045. -3170. -3297. -3423.	-2098. -2185. -2210. -1986. -1677. -1290. -1346. -1424. -1537. -1663. -1792. -1921.									
1971 -3548. -3643. -3667. -3401. -3062. -2519. -2397. -2637. -2752. -2878. -3007. -3136.	-2021. -2026. -2120. -2239. -2104. -2100. -2123. -2238. -2365. -2493. -2521. -2573.									
1972 -3239. -3247. -3334. -3494. -3378. -3393. -3406. -3523. -3630. -3780. -3816. -3871.	-2369. -2621. -2603. -2238. -1720. -1622. -1632. -1716. -1797. -1910. -2019. -2129.									
1973 -3876. -3937. -3930. -3443. -2849. -2678. -2602. -2690. -2774. -2888. -2991. -3107.	-2252. -1989. -1969. -1652. -1053. -777. -836. -937. -1053. -1171. -1299. -1336.									
1974 -3233. -2981. -2838. -2661. -1990. -1698. -1811. -1938. -2060. -2190. -2233.	-1266. -916. -621. 13. 649. 1815. 1984. 1947. 1895. 1781. 1651. 1559.									
1975 -2119. -1734. -1328. -329. 213. 1358. 1561. 1527. 1453. 1340. 1217. 1126.	2117. 2608. 2633. 2737. 3185. 3747. 3768. 3662. 3538. 3412. 3283. 3163.									
1976 1649. 2114. 2039. 2048. 2460. 2863. 2832. 2727. 2604. 2477. 2347. 2218.	3265. 3254. 3170. 3630. 3692. 3695. 4061. 3989. 3870. 3747. 3621. 3616.									
1977 2291. 2289. 2209. 2696. 2794. 2786. 3113. 3027. 2911. 2787. 2633. 2659.	3631. 3699. 3939. 3928. 3906. 3916. 3797. 3687. 3374. 3499. 3643. 3759.									
1978 2672. 2612. 2976. 2941. 2913. 2910. 2704. 2666. 2546. 2548. 2578. 2672.	3847. 3843. 4015. 4052. 4168. 4172. 4066. 3943. 3817. 3691. 3562. 3480.									
1979 2761. 2748. 2701. 2960. 3057. 3059. 2949. 2819. 2690. 2559. 2427. 2323.	3433. 3408. 3433. 3822. 3979. 4023. 3986. 3914. 3849. 3726. 3649. 3654.									
1980 2285. 2230. 2246. 2367. 2770. 2761. 2685. 2612. 2496. 2419. 2417.	3545. 3496. 3577. 3572. 3667. 3663. 3714. 3640. 3517. 3391. 3284. 3136.									
1981 2309. 2251. 2323. 2233. 2134. 2083. 2117. 2033. 1911. 1782. 1651. 1523.	3085. 3263. 3181. 3053. 2964. 2877. 2772. 2689. 2348. 2422. 2219. 2173.									
1982 1462. 1670. 1563. 1449. 1337. 1284. 1156. 1048. 926. 796. 669. 542.	2110. 2054. 2215. 2307. 2441. 2400. 2339. 2242. 2119. 1993. 1887. 1772.									
1983 462. 396. 552. 889. 817. 769. 712. 619. 491. 362. 239. 134.	1663. 1609. 1512. 1473. 1893. 1912. 1807. 1683. 1537. 1430. 1304. 1174.									
1984 16. -61. -158. -213. 104. 110. 6. -124. -247. -379. -511. -443.	1073. 1342. 1807. 1848. 2018. 1963. 1892. 1768. 1678. 1553. 1446. 1408.									
1985 -734. -303. 233. 485. 620. 518. 493. 393. 287. 159. 30. 0.	1325. 1209. 1094. 1033. 925. 793. 680. 528. 396. 264. 132. 0.									

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	42.5	85.1	127.6	170.1	212.7	255.2	297.7	340.3	382.8
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	55.3	39.9	29.8	21.9	18.4	15.4	13.6	11.8	11.0
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	58.3	42.5	31.1	23.2	19.3	15.4	13.2	11.4	11.0
ERROR	.0	3.1	2.6	1.3	1.3	.9	.0	-.4	-.4	.0
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	425.3	467.9	510.4	552.9	595.5	638.0	680.5	723.1	765.6	808.1
OBSERVED %TIME	10.1	8.8	7.0	5.3	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.3
SIMULATED %TIME	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.3	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	.4
ERROR	-.1.3	-.9	-.9	.0	-.9	-.4	.0	-.4	-.4	-.9
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	850.7	893.2	935.7	978.3	1020.8	1063.3	1105.9	1148.4	1190.9	1233.5
OBSERVED %TIME	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
ERROR	-.9	-.4	.0	.0	-.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1276.000
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1279.172

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5923	.5544
2	.2889	.2675
3	.1373	.1324
4	-.0348	-.0258
5	-.1722	-.1679
6	-.2336	-.2377
7	-.1523	-.1452
8	-.0093	-.0054
9	.0750	.0844
10	.2255	.2281
11	.3948	.4008

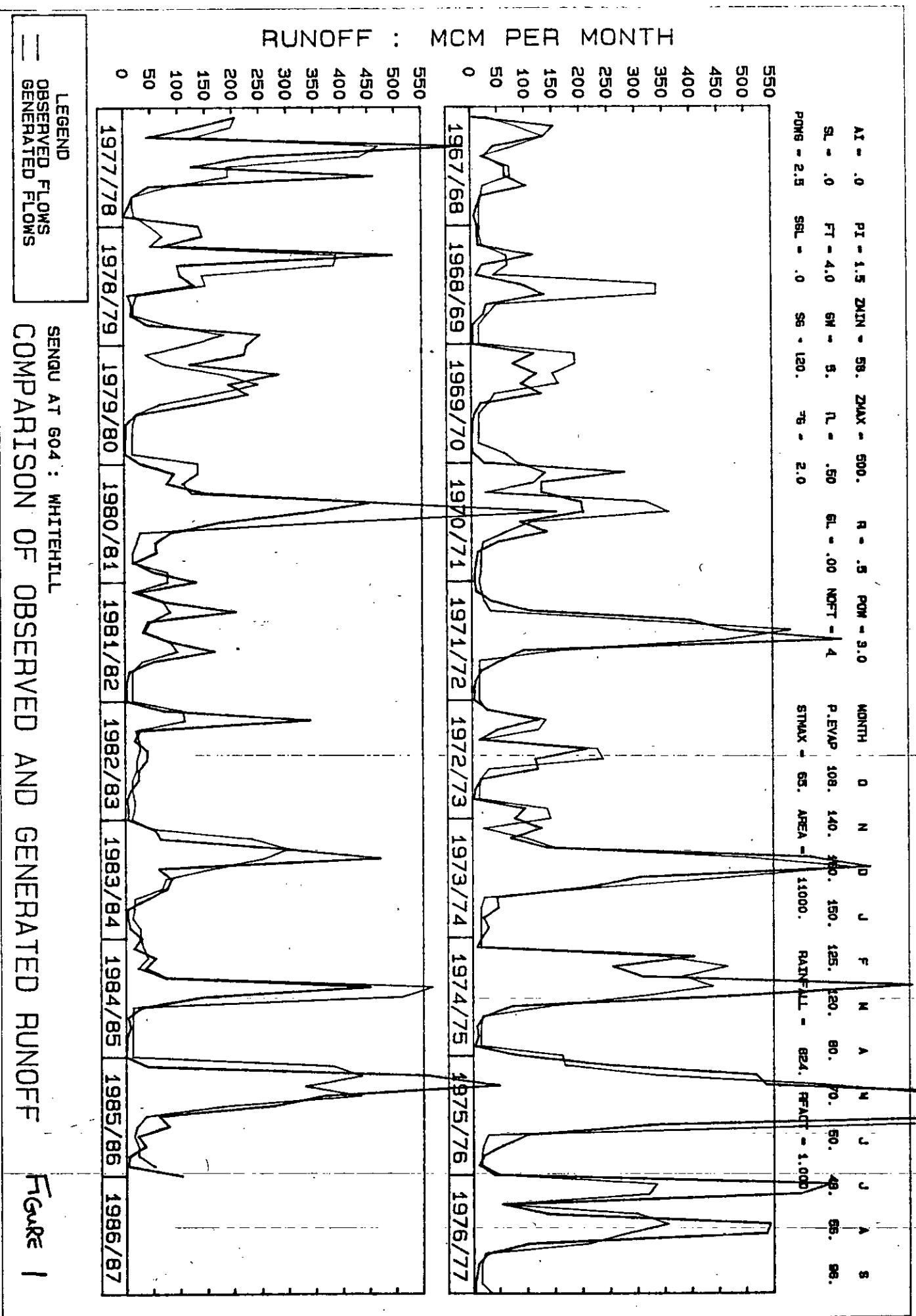
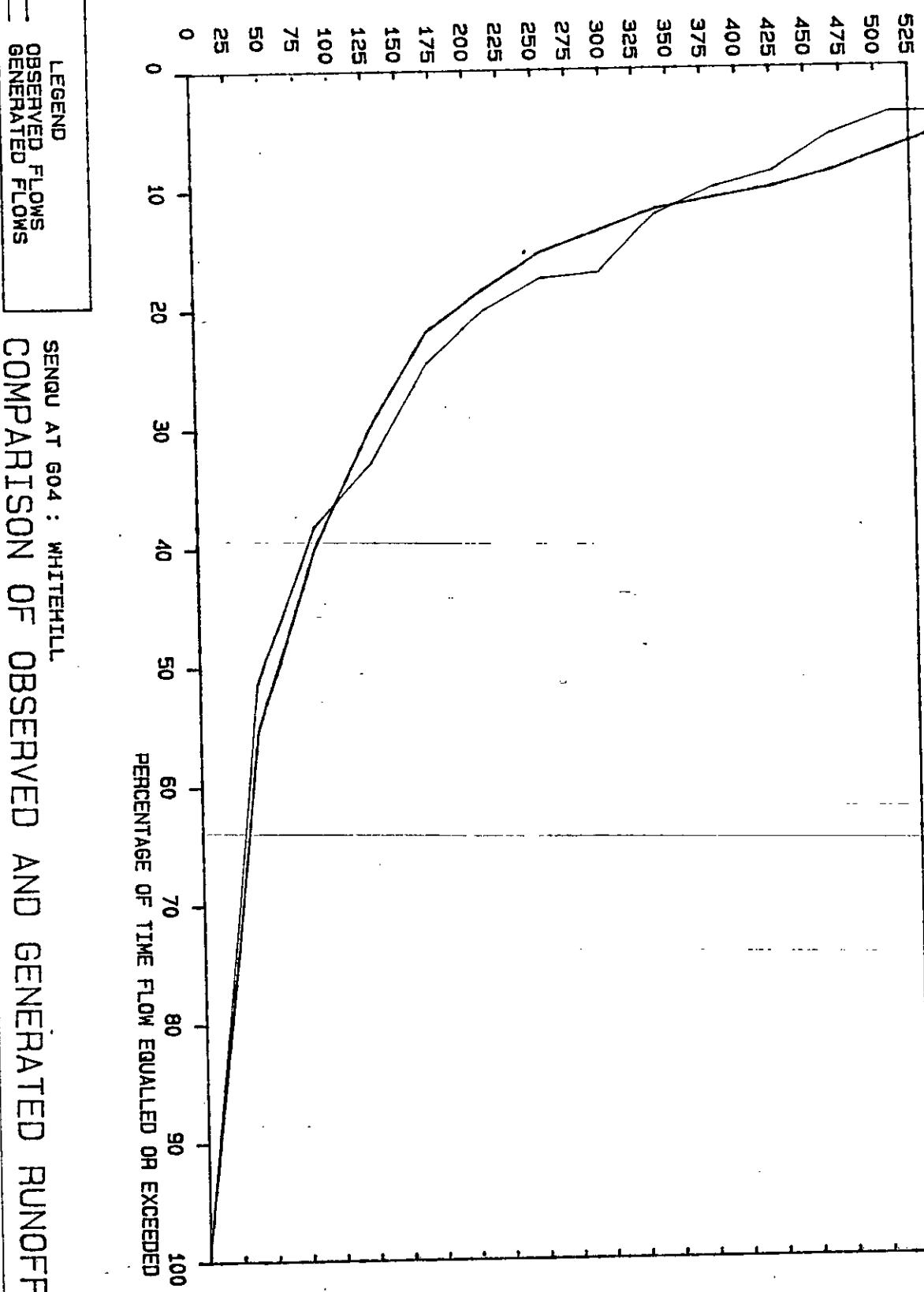


FIGURE I

ANNEX 3

GOS - SENQU AT KOMA-KOMA

FLOW DURATION CURVES



SENQU AT 604 : WHITEHILL
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure
2

105 KOMA-KOMA (TOTAL) - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MOD INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14,28,12(15,A),F9.1)

1967	348	1861W	18618	4468	234	569	512	1005	228	139	73	126	708.8
1968	173	3048	15638	1428	1118	848	1162	539	6678	1218	31	26	568.7
1969	1157	676	1220	1019	1188	928	49	25	13	13	158	418	588.5
1970	2442	1038	14378	1852	1597	897W	1402	465	99	81W	113	113	1153.8
1971	162	404	909	3295	3997W	4788W	711W	539	182	61	37	30	1511.5
1972	288	1190W	340W	91W	1716W	1063	887	158	54	28	1064W	808	768.5
1973	1342	753	1358	4398	5850W	1886	948	361W	438W	186W	202	203W	1792.5
1974	88	3802W	1899	3552W	6809	3853	692	312	160W	149	53	913	2228.2
1975	1998	4609	3718	6676W	7123	11601	2798	905W	7818	179	68	368	4082.2
1976	6619	5990	547	1327W	4796W	4606	904	233	92	68	49W	125	2537.8
1977	2289	1072	386	5377	1779W	1188W	4528	528W	135	88	71	1211	1864.8
1978	1394W	626W	4329	933	788W	1121W	122	216	191	566W	2734W	2413	1543.3
1979	2184	1212W	2524	1188	2233W	1193W	237	92	67	48	36	489W	1150.3
1980	795W	1053W	1480W	5109	2558	1675	948	597	687	97	562	1312	1685.1
1981	221	786	2023	377	233	553	1714	567	91	64	40	42	671.5
1982	816	2981	307	253	399	444	276	293	125	66	98W	91W	614.9
1983	642	734	2650W	3643C	531e	751	552	398	82	66	59	360	1042.8
1984	228	657	437	827	4840	1355W	275	82	65	63	49	38	891.6
1985	302	3310	5410	1190	1790	431	480	173	394	86	222	918W	1470.6
AVE.	1220	1740	1810	2194	2558	2048	1010	393	238	114	294	526	1414.5
SDV.	1539	1613	1411	2044	2304	2691	1070	266	235	119	642	617	
NOBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE I

GOS KOMA-KOMA - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.

TABLE 2

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14, 1X, 12(14, A), 18)

1930	91	73	129	224	126	133	101	4	1	52	1	1	936
1931	70	114	120	135	186	118	26	31	5	1	1	33	840
1932	52	154	132	74	134	122	41	17	12	20	4	14	776
1933	42	203	241	262	156	141	62	38	4	47	46	13	1255
1934	104	219	209	124	126	150	74	44	12	1	29	24	1116
1935	74	83	121	133	130	150	26	67	2	4	0	13	803
1936	121	282	141	276	215	137	29	5	1	4	1	10	1222
1937	85	75	151	218	168	46	118	20	47	33	73	40	1074
1938	138	87	215	211	234	111	50	60	5	32	42	52	1237
1939	113	173	137	144	140	122	82	99	28	8	3	109	1158
1940	45	145	194	200	163	87	90	6	1	21	4	53	1009
1941	130	33	63	196	154	153	75	25	5	0	49	42	925
1942	97	169	202	184	72	131	134	83	10	69	68	24	1243
1943	229	188	198	155	190	102	13	35	47	6	1	106	1270
1944	99	103	59	115	166	207	34	36	1	0	1	5	826
1945	45	58	95	167	115	139	48	46	1	4	0	16	734
1946	145	141	102	122	136	122	57	9	21	11	5	71	942
1947	109	134	171	176	125	247	62	24	0	4	3	13	1068
1948	77	64	76	178	111	102	58	19	4	6	7	49	751
1949	81	129	169	161	143	223	75	41	4	42	95	25	1188
1950	61	72	176	129	137	90	58	21	10	2	32	31	819
1951	144	29	101	172	184	110	39	14	9	41	41	43	927
1952	62	124	154	132	190	77	92	19	6	0	30	36	922
1953	110	109	142	155	129	110	37	66	14	1	1	29	903
1954	67	122	128	248	195	97	62	37	18	8	1	10	993
1955	76	138	180	108	211	158	32	46	1	5	4	31	990
1956	102	169	314	200	129	138	64	19	23	34	61	197	1450
1957	196	115	139	230	100	111	100	48	3	0	0	56	1098
1958	64	159	161	112	109	75	98	157	7	51	5	6	1004
1959	133	146	189	132	168	141	88	27	4	9	43	62	1142
1960	99	147	173	179	80	142	101	62	22	11	17	50	1083
1961	25	191	157	145	189	117	75	17	0	1	21	21	959
1962	51	142	114	248	104	184	75	18	27	35	1	11	1010
1963	101	167	136	221	83	186	66	10	52	1	20	56	1099
1964	198	89	145	147	68	59	76	10	71	21	46	29	959
1965	56	124	80	264	121	40	30	32	7	0	27	19	800
1966	67	113	181	302	162	152	101	37	15	7	12	15	1164
1967	82	115	127	74	81	123	53	50	4	10	22	22	763
1968	52	91	139	105	96	159	76	70	8	6	13	24	839
1969	139	71	192	114	98	60	28	13	19	12	54	79	879
1970	112	77	129	203	127	115	68	51	4	25	19	11	941
1971	72	81	120	194	180	157	31	36	6	6	16	40	939
1972	87	151	45	108	173	108	64	9	1	12	93	59	910
1973	43	139	149	245	192	158	71	17	31	12	27	19	1103
1974	47	232	153	222	179	145	51	10	5	16	11	143	1214
1975	73	207	186	262	191	293	76	44	19	1	5	81	1438
1976	164	134	118	201	126	164	62	15	3	0	7	74	1068
1977	146	80	150	235	124	130	100	4	5	2	36	79	1091
1978	105	79	224	77	147	86	31	45	4	63	86	47	994
1979	103	128	150	149	129	92	30	10	1	1	7	124	924
1980	37	142	122	229	178	83	72	14	24	2	67	21	991
1981	41	132	130	118	73	116	97	8	13	15	3	32	778
1982	134	83	55	125	70	84	36	22	9	38	7	18	681
1983	109	158	160	158	104	133	41	36	11	7	49	12	978
1984	95	87	84	140	225	43	23	5	2	1	2	14	721
1985	176	131	196	146	110	83	66	2	41	1	60	37	1049

AVE. 96 127 147 173 142 126 63 32 13 15 25 42 100.0
SDEV 44 50 49 56 42 48 27 27 15 18 27 37

VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G05 CATCHMENT AREA = 7950.60 KM² M.A.P. = 857.00 MM
 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI = .00 t PI = 1.5 mm/D ZMIN = 50.0 mm/M ZMAX = 450.0 mm/M RFACT = 1.000
 R = .50 POW = 3.0 SL = .00 mm FT = 4.0 mm/M
 GW = 5.0 mm/M TL = .25 MTHS GL = .00 MTHS NOFT = 4 PER MTH
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 mm SG = 120.0 mm FG = 2.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIATION (MCM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	60.0	9.6	8.6	8.7	122.0	122.0
NOV	140.0	60.0	12.2	12.3	11.7	174.0	165.4
DEC	160.0	60.0	13.8	12.8	12.2	161.0	172.3
JAN	150.0	60.0	16.3	15.5	19.2	219.4	271.9
FEB	125.0	60.0	13.7	18.1	17.7	255.6	249.8
MAR	120.0	60.0	12.3	14.5	15.0	204.8	212.5
APR	80.0	60.0	5.7	7.1	5.2	101.0	73.8
MAY	70.0	60.0	2.4	2.8	1.3	39.3	18.5
JUN	50.0	60.0	1.1	1.7	.8	23.8	11.9
JUL	48.0	60.0	1.2	.8	1.1	11.4	15.0
AUG	56.0	60.0	3.1	2.1	3.0	29.4	41.8
SEP	96.0	60.0	4.9	3.7	4.2	52.6	58.8
YEAR	1203.0					1414.5	1414.5
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						3.085	3.087
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 1160.1						MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 1028.0	
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	23.2						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	33.7 mm						
TOTAL RAIN =	15684.0 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1469.2 mm					9.4 % rain	
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	2064.6 mm					13.2 % rain	
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	10836.6 mm					69.1 % rain	
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1023.4 mm					6.5 % rain	
INITIAL G.WATER-STORAGE =	106.3 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	94.6 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	292.6 mm					1.9 % rain	

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 89.4 OBS 120.7	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
		6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
40.	SIM 305.1 OBS 267.5	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
		7	MAR 1970	SEP 1970
60.	SIM 906.5 OBS 843.5	30	APR 1981	SEP 1983
		33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 1704.2 OBS 1734.7	46	APR 1981	JAN 1985
		48	JAN 1968	DEC 1971
90.	SIM 2283.2 OBS 2398.5	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
		71	JAN 1968	NOV 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	26875.4	26875.3	.0
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	1414.5	1414.5	.0
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	117.9	117.9	.0
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	27238.4	25634.6	-5.9
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	5934.2	5739.8	-3.3
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	31.9	198.5	522.6
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	31.8	34.5	8.4
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	6.7	7.0	5.2
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	18	50.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.868
STUDENTS T VALUE	26.219
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.842
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	18.672

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3A CONT'D

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.868
STUDENTS T VALUE	26.219
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.842
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	18.672
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	4398586.000
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	1446110.000
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	5844696.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	79.992
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	54.213
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	43.563
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.753
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.742
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.956
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.655
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.459
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	1.141
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.917
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	47
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	47
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	114.4
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	106
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	122
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.727

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-114. -44. 22. -91. -146. -207. -273. -291. -386. -490. -600. -706.	-85. -129. -173. -245. -365. -574. -443. -543. -447. -734. -861. -968.
1968	-806. -894. -853. -939. -1086. -1099. -1101. -1164. -1216. -1321. -1436. -1551.	-1073. -1184. -1186. -1232. -1343. -1890. -1196. -1285. -1381. -1468. -1576. -1684.
1969	-1354. -1404. -1600. -1616. -1619. -1724. -1837. -1952. -2069. -2183. -2301. -2377.	-1577. -1609. -1419. -1410. -1497. -1939. -1703. -1813. -1922. -2030. -2100. -2153.
1970	-2251. -2265. -2239. -2172. -2130. -2158. -2136. -2207. -2315. -2425. -2332. -2638.	-2129. -2190. -2251. -1985. -1881. -1883. -1933. -1977. -2083. -2190. -2298. -2406. -2312.
1971	-2740. -2817. -2844. -2833. -2351. -1990. -2037. -2101. -2200. -2312. -2426. -2341.	-2372. -2667. -2746. -2530. -2211. -1933. -1977. -2083. -2190. -2298. -2406. -2312.
1972	-2630. -2629. -2713. -2822. -2768. -2780. -2809. -2911. -3023. -3138. -3150. -3187.	-2592. -2489. -2530. -2424. -2448. -2448. -2496. -2496. -2401. -2710. -2818. -2730. -2757.
1973	-3171. -3213. -3193. -2874. -2406. -2336. -2359. -2441. -2515. -2814. -2712. -2009.	-2840. -2830. -2770. -2287. -1823. -1538. -1546. -1649. -1754. -1861. -1968. -2075.
1974	-2918. -2654. -2584. -2387. -1784. -1516. -1563. -1651. -1753. -1856. -1969. -1995.	-2182. -1733. -1516. -1132. -772. -570. -607. -713. -821. -928. -1036. -835.
1975	-1914. -1971. -1317. -767. -173. -870. -1032. -1004. -844. -864. -753. -672.	-827. -881. -148. -408. -937. -1847. -2034. -1958. -1853. -1746. -1639. -1588.
1976	1216. 1697. 1634. 1649. 2011. 2334. 2324. 2234. 2123. 2014. 1701. 1776.	1834. 1999. 1961. 2212. 2311. 2320. 2316. 2413. 2308. 2199. 2092. 2025.
1977	1907. 1896. 1817. 2236. 2294. 2297. 2362. 2367. 2462. 2353. 2243. 2246.	2200. 2191. 2207. 2647. 2791. 2848. 2880. 2805. 2898. 2392. 2492. 2438.
1978	2267. 2212. 2527. 2503. 2483. 2458. 2392. 2256. 2157. 2096. 2251. 2373.	2440. 2372. 2703. 2744. 2794. 2756. 2453. 2531. 2446. 2418. 2501. 2455.
1979	2473. 2479. 2613. 2614. 2719. 2721. 2627. 2518. 2407. 2294. 2179. 2110.	2423. 2451. 2505. 2564. 2596. 2341. 2440. 2334. 2227. 2120. 2013. 2120.
1980	2072. 2060. 2090. 2483. 2621. 2470. 2447. 2589. 2538. 2427. 2368. 2381.	2084. 2125. 2094. 2471. 2038. 2847. 2757. 2634. 2349. 2440. 2414. 2334.
1981	2283. 2246. 2330. 2250. 2156. 2094. 2147. 2086. 1977. 1866. 1752. 1638.	2227. 2228. 2207. 2138. 2046. 2001. 1996. 1919. 1807. 1699. 1591. 1484.
1982	1602. 1782. 1695. 1602. 1524. 1451. 1361. 1272. 1147. 1053. 947. 838.	1571. 1538. 1434. 1333. 1256. 1160. 1056. 947. 838. 740. 635. 526.
1983	783. 740. 887. 1134. 1089. 1026. 964. 882. 772. 661. 549. 467.	499. 452. 788. 879. 791. 842. 735. 627. 518. 436. 336.
1984	372. 320. 245. 210. 376. 394. 304. 283. 171. 58. -56.	287. 183. 85. 58. 312. 382. 474. 365. 256. 146. 37. -73.
1985	-144. 49. 492. 494. 533. 480. 410. 310. 231. 122. 26. 0.	193. 332. 378. 487. 440. 331. 433. 349. 248. 141. 87. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	38.7	77.3	116.0	154.7	193.3	232.0	270.7	309.4	348.0
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	58.3	42.5	30.7	22.4	17.1	14.9	12.7	11.4	10.5
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	51.8	40.8	30.7	25.0	21.1	16.7	14.0	12.7	10.1
ERROR	.0	-6.6	-1.8	.0	2.6	3.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	-.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	386.7	425.4	464.0	502.7	541.4	580.0	618.7	657.4	696.1	734.7
OBSERVED %TIME	8.3	7.9	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	.9	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	7.5	7.0	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.2	.9	.9	.9	.4
ERROR	-.9	-.9	-.4	-.9	.4	-.9	-1.3	-1.3	.0	.0
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	773.4	812.1	850.7	889.4	928.1	966.7	1005.4	1044.1	1082.8	1121.4
OBSERVED %TIME	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1160.100
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1028.043

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5284	.5735
2	.2296	.3274
3	.1254	.0859
4	-.0109	-.0866
5	-.1570	-.2195
6	-.2163	-.2277
7	-.1232	-.1805
8	.0214	-.0787
9	.0727	.0650
10	.1958	.2658
11	.3815	.3609

TABLE 3B - PITMAN MODEL FITTED TO INCREMENTAL CATCHMENT

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G05INC CATCHMENT AREA = 2198.80 KM² N.A.P. = 733.00 MM

 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI = .00 % PI = 1.5 mm/D ZMIN = 54.0 mm/M ZMAX = 450.0 mm/M RFAC = 1.000
 R = .50 POW = 3.0 SL = .00 mm FT = 10.0 mm/M
 GW = 5.0 mm/M TL = .25 MTHS GL = .00 MTHS NOFT = 4 PER MTH
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 mm SG = 120.0 mm FG = 2.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
 ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	MEAN RUNOFF (MM)		ST.DEVIATION (MM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	58.0	9.0	8.6	9.2	122.0	130.5
NOV	140.0	58.0	11.6	12.3	11.7	174.0	165.6
DEC	160.0	58.0	13.3	12.8	11.5	181.0	162.2
JAN	150.0	58.0	17.4	15.5	17.4	219.4	246.5
FEB	125.0	58.0	13.9	18.1	17.4	255.6	246.4
MAR	120.0	58.0	12.2	14.5	14.4	204.8	204.1
APR	80.0	58.0	5.3	7.1	7.2	101.0	101.9
MAY	70.0	58.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	39.3	32.7
JUN	50.0	58.0	.9	1.7	1.4	23.8	19.6
JUL	48.0	58.0	1.2	.8	.8	11.4	11.9
AUG	56.0	58.0	3.1	2.1	2.5	29.4	35.7
SEP	96.0	58.0	4.8	3.7	4.0	52.6	57.1
YEAR	1203.0					1414.5	1414.3
						867.4	805.0
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						3.085	3.082
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 1160.1						.240	.258
						MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 845.0	
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 17.9							
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 33.0 mm							
TOTAL RAIN = 13179.3 mm							
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1312.3 mm						10.0 % rain	
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 1318.9 mm						10.0 % rain	
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 9432.0 mm						71.6 % rain	
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 681.8 mm						5.2 % rain	
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = 109.5 mm							
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = 113.1 mm							
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = 417.0 mm						3.2 % rain	

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
 DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 119.5	8	FEB 1986	SEP 1986
	OBS 120.7	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
40.	SIM 308.1	8	FEB 1986	SEP 1986
	OBS 267.5	7	MAR 1970	SEP 1970
60.	SIM 717.1	18	APR 1985	SEP 1986
	OBS 843.5	33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 1508.0	77	MAY 1980	SEP 1986
	OBS 1734.7	48	JAN 1968	DEC 1971
90.	SIM 2426.9	78	APR 1980	SEP 1986
	OBS 2398.5	71	JAN 1968	NOV 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	26975.4	26870.8	.0
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	1414.5	1414.3	.0
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	117.9	117.9	.0
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	27238.4	22347.5	-18.0
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	5934.2	5801.8	-2.2
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	31.9	743.0	2230.9
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	31.8	31.7	-.3
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	6.7	7.3	10.2
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	21	75.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
 SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.541
STUDENTS T VALUE	9.674
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.490
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	60.077

TABLE 3B (CONT'D)

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.541
STUDENTS T VALUE	9.674
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.490
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	60.077
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	1492081.000
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	3603158.000
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	5095239.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	126.266
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (*)	97.837
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (*)	80.088
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.293
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.160
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.725
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	-.125
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	2.961
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (*)	3.381
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.570
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	35
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	35
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	114.9
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	110
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	118
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	5.962

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED SIMULATED

1967 -114. -46. 22. -51. -146. -207. -273. -291. -386. -490. -400. -706.	-92. -174. -156. -237. -381. -413. -422. -487. -540. -463. -773. -886.
1968 -804. -874. -853. -939. -1066. -1077. -1101. -1184. -1216. -1321. -1436. -1531.	-922. -979. -991. -1030. -1044. -1108. -1205. -1315. -1427. -1541. -1649. -1710.
1969 -1554. -1604. -1600. -1616. -1619. -1724. -1837. -1932. -2048. -2183. -2301. -2377.	-1577. -1588. -1347. -1474. -1439. -1472. -1491. -1526. -1633. -1742. -1832. -1927.
1970 -2231. -2285. -2239. -2172. -2130. -2159. -2156. -2207. -2315. -2425. -2332. -2638.	-1988. -2056. -2072. -1851. -1860. -1380. -1447. -1914. -1818. -1729. -1841. -1954.
1971 -2740. -2817. -2844. -2633. -2351. -1970. -2037. -2101. -2200. -2312. -2426. -2341.	-2041. -2053. -2118. -2163. -2042. -2024. -2038. -2159. -2270. -2384. -2408. -2446.
1972 -2630. -2829. -2713. -2922. -2768. -2809. -2911. -3023. -3138. -3150. -3167.	-2447. -2437. -2416. -2183. -1877. -1850. -1850. -1936. -2021. -2123. -2173. -2253.
1973 -3171. -3213. -3195. -2874. -2406. -2334. -2359. -2441. -2515. -2614. -2712. -2809.	-2361. -2080. -1971. -1642. -970. -596. -620. -711. -819. -924. -1033. -1051.
1974 -2916. -2856. -2594. -2367. -1784. -1814. -1565. -1851. -1753. -1856. -1969. -1995.	-1000. -660. -307. -94. -307. -1037. -1173. -1129. -1070. -971. -865. -823.
1975 -1914. -1571. -1317. -767. -173. -870. -1032. -1004. -984. -864. -753. -672.	1212. -1618. -1625. -1878. -2230. -2753. -2797. -2705. -2597. -2489. -2376. -2283.
1976 1216. 1697. 1634. 1649. 2011. 2354. 2326. 2234. 2125. 2014. 1901. 1796.	2448. -2432. -2357. -2843. -2918. -2923. -3214. -3141. -3036. -2927. -2818. -2813.
1977 1907. 1896. 1817. 2236. 2276. 2297. 2632. 2567. 2462. 2353. 2243. 2246.	2841. -2809. -3020. -3048. -3111. -3132. -3040. -2947. -2851. -2782. -2928. -3039.
1978 2287. 2212. 2327. 2503. 2463. 2459. 2352. 2258. 2157. 2096. 2231. 2375.	3131. -3136. -3290. -3278. -3354. -3344. -3245. -3136. -3024. -2931. -2853. -2790.
1979 2479. 2479. 2613. 2614. 2719. 2721. 2627. 2518. 2407. 2294. 2179. 2110.	2763. -2751. -2761. -3192. -3303. -3345. -3322. -3250. -3191. -3093. -3019. -3031.
1980 2072. 2040. 2090. 2483. 2621. 2670. 2647. 2589. 2539. 2427. 2368. 2381.	2943. -2921. -2995. -2926. -2902. -2853. -2924. -2853. -2746. -2637. -2533. -2425.
1981 2223. 2246. 2330. 2236. 2156. 2094. 2147. 2084. 1977. 1866. 1752. 1638.	2368. -2391. -2308. -2420. -2358. -2306. -2242. -2172. -2068. -1937. -1849. -1740.
1982 1602. 1782. 1695. 1602. 1524. 1451. 1361. 1272. 1167. 1055. 947. 858.	1492. -1668. -1833. -2163. -2096. -2041. -1963. -1893. -1784. -1673. -1581. -1477.
1983 785. 740. 687. 1134. 1049. 1026. 964. 882. 772. 661. 549. 467.	1381. -1376. -1331. -1332. -1604. -1614. -1522. -1411. -1297. -1184. -1071. -957.
1984 372. 320. 243. 210. 376. 394. 384. 394. 283. 171. 58. -36.	1038. -1123. -1372. -1386. -1563. -1563. -1500. -1399. -1316. -1203. -1116. -1082.
1985 -144. 69. 492. 494. 553. 480. 410. 310. 231. 122. 26. 0.	1059. -1000. -931. -874. -776. -668. -556. -441. -329. -213. -110. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	38.7	77.3	116.0	154.7	193.3	232.0	270.7	309.4	348.0
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	58.3	42.5	30.7	22.4	17.1	14.9	12.7	11.4	10.5
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	62.3	44.7	31.6	22.8	18.4	15.4	13.6	11.0	10.1
ERROR	.0	3.9	2.2	.9	.4	1.3	.4	.9	-.4	-.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	386.7	425.4	464.0	502.7	541.4	580.0	618.7	657.4	696.1	734.7
OBSERVED %TIME	0.3	7.9	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	.9	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	0.3	6.1	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.8	1.3	.9	.9	.9
ERROR	.0	-1.8	-.9	-.4	-.9	-1.3	-.9	-1.3	.0	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	773.4	812.1	850.7	889.4	928.1	966.7	1005.4	1044.1	1082.8	1121.4
OBSERVED %TIME	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.9	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	.4	.0	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 1160.100
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 845.960

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

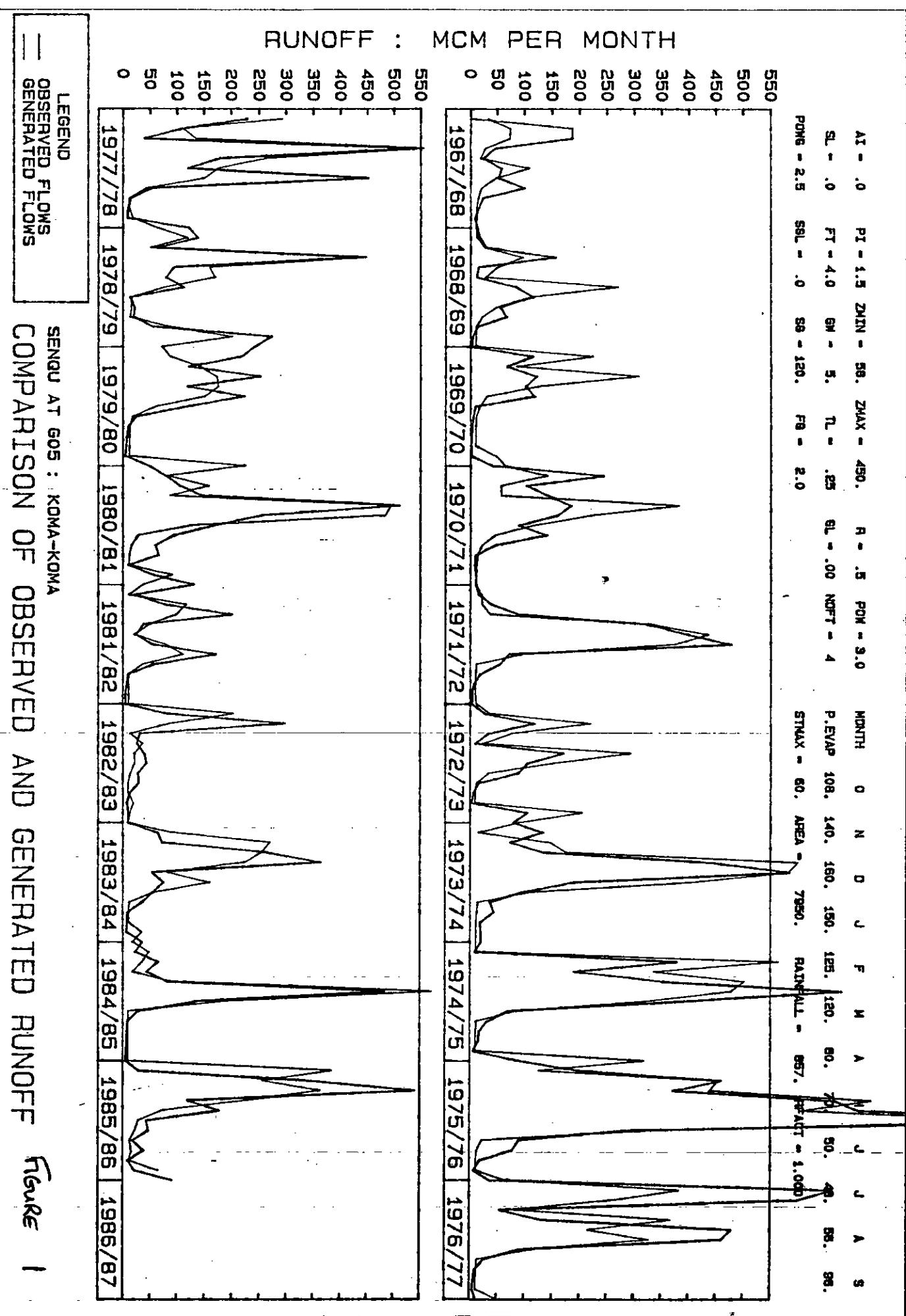
LAG IN CORRELOGRAM FOR CORRELOGRAM FOR
MONTHS OBSERVED RUNOFF SIMULATED RUNOFF

1	.5284	.5382
2	.2296	.2944
3	.1254	.1432
4	-.0109	-.0413
5	-.1570	-.1968
6	-.2163	-.2451
7	-.1232	-.1679
8	.0214	-.0266
9	.0727	.0710
10	.1958	.2633

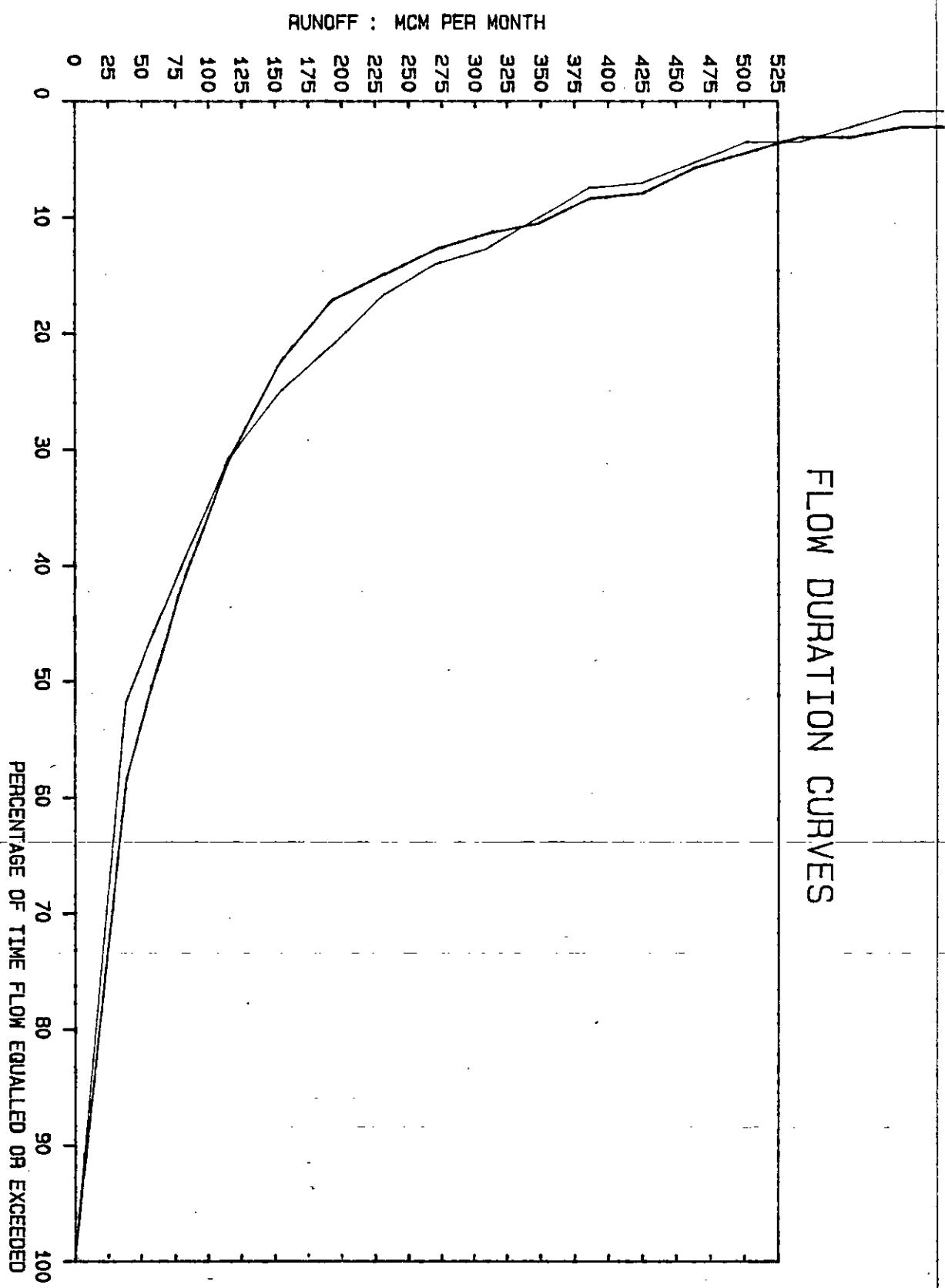
TABLE 4 (TOTAL CATCHMENT).

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 605
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14, 2X, 12(15,A), F9.1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR



FLOW DURATION CURVES



COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure
2

ANNEX L

(S) C.I.A. - COMINT ANALYST'S GUIDE

CONFIDENTIAL - THIS IS A COMINT DOCUMENT

06 MOKHOTLONG - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED F INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14,21,12(13,8),F9.1)

967	1	3590	3590	51	69	92	72	32	220	20	00	00	103.9
1968	0	720	3030	410	360	129	162	50	36	380	00	9	87.6
1969	123	62	2450	2000	2380	51	20	7	3	3	450	233	123.0
970	323	148	78	187	449	98	166	61	29	21	31	370	182.8
1971	89	112	246	1023	8700	10490	1300	920	110	00	00	00	362.3
1972	30	251	129	41	240	219	233	45	10	2W	95	138	144.1
973	395	206	203	1436	1335	618	265	47	35	16	2W	1W	456.1
1974	0	384	247	1227	2527	949	181	48	24	19	7	156	576.9
1975	266	448	624	1522	1753	2926	610W	192	100	32	13	17	850.9
976	926	970	173	470	1067	630W	219	61	24	17	13	26	462.4
1977	253	197	78	1391W	535W	285	367	92	24	17	12	96	354.7
1978	170	112	758	166	224	577	36	68	36	31	166	210	255.4
979	132	139	311	309	434	342	71	25	14	11	9	66W	186.3
1980	474W	45W	264	832	808	183	44	35	28	17	23	249	302.2
1981	56	48	213	94	34	237	188	50	16	10W	7W	6W	95.9
982	50	642W	27	80	117	65	28	14	9	9	8	9	105.8
1983	102	86	537	897	196	246	154	30	20	16	18	32	233.4
1984	26	25	34	385	2150	215	38	16	00	00	00	00	288.9
985	38W	772	779	271	441	108	55	32	28W	6	33	212	277.5
AVE.	192	267	295	561	712	476	170	52	23	14	25	79	286.9
IDV.	239	269	226	532	741	662	166	41	21	11	41	91	
NODS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE 1

G06 MOKHOTLONG - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

TABLE 2

(I4,1X,12(I4,A),I8)													
1930	101	86	130	242	132	137	87	1	1	46	1	2	966
1931	60	106	137	143	191	119	41	31	6	1	1	31	867
1932	45	167	126	67	131	124	48	18	12	15	3	13	769
1933	42	168	176	218	169	132	76	52	2	38	46	9	1128
1934	72	210	192	105	153	149	63	39	9	0	33	29	1054
1935	81	93	112	108	130	171	36	60	1	4	1	22	819
1936	121	262	141	220	224	113	38	1	2	4	1	12	1139
1937	68	74	140	211	143	38	116	12	45	41	61	39	988
1938	139	91	194	209	265	102	37	52	3	35	39	47	1213
1939	86	167	161	140	140	102	67	94	63	11	5	97	1133
1940	51	125	178	193	193	78	82	4	0	17	11	51	983
1941	117	38	69	163	143	125	80	17	4	0	41	46	843
1942	76	192	167	184	72	95	133	56	6	80	86	22	1169
1943	222	162	187	138	198	78	23	25	47	11	1	111	1203
1944	104	90	71	119	177	232	56	36	1	0	1	7	894
1945	41	58	83	179	119	147	49	27	0	2	0	5	710
1946	127	137	88	103	144	149	70	5	17	8	12	80	940
1947	89	150	147	174	137	206	68	16	0	8	7	19	1021
1948	64	87	80	167	117	93	68	14	5	5	10	66	776
1949	74	136	147	142	184	279	67	30	4	18	77	34	1192
1950	65	93	170	117	164	81	52	12	7	1	40	42	844
1951	103	32	86	183	170	110	78	4	4	30	43	50	893
1952	54	101	147	142	177	96	60	15	4	0	28	44	868
1953	89	100	137	131	134	119	43	63	15	0	5	33	869
1954	67	124	144	232	235	91	65	27	11	8	2	9	1015
1955	63	128	145	132	234	145	37	37	0	2	7	32	962
1956	75	169	238	189	124	138	71	19	20	36	56	170	1305
1957	195	114	159	278	85	129	99	26	0	1	0	65	1151
1958	68	145	142	121	122	99	83	117	7	45	6	13	968
1959	130	141	161	157	186	156	74	15	2	11	37	62	1132
1960	80	135	178	149	76	149	84	41	10	14	9	57	982
1961	31	161	173	186	202	121	72	14	0	1	19	19	999
1962	44	163	164	241	112	148	52	12	25	34	0	10	1005
1963	104	180	105	226	58	170	53	9	43	1	23	76	1048
1964	207	102	145	145	54	60	74	14	71	27	49	38	986
1965	58	110	68	289	120	21	31	30	8	0	29	28	792
1966	70	130	175	214	184	187	141	22	24	11	9	14	1181
1967	65	101	108	100	88	128	47	32	6	7	28	26	736
1968	46	111	178	86	143	188	82	53	10	11	10	38	956
1969	119	70	223	111	130	87	40	8	12	3	61	86	950
1970	99	100	63	210	130	170	89	47	6	41	36	13	1004
1971	94	73	101	207	198	181	38	46	6	3	13	34	994
1972	87	139	60	111	185	120	65	6	0	12	83	85	953
1973	52	148	143	278	209	183	83	9	38	20	10	17	1190
1974	48	265	208	235	218	167	57	3	1	9	6	160	1377
1975	66	188	207	265	216	292	89	45	11	0	3	72	1454
1976	138	103	128	198	135	157	73	12	2	0	8	72	1026
1977	114	78	146	245	137	137	105	0	5	0	35	54	1056
1978	136	63	266	87	169	112	37	53	3	53	66	45	1090
1979	98	160	171	142	133	106	36	10	0	0	14	113	983
1980	33	121	156	230	211	42	67	13	18	1	86	28	1006
1981	39	191	135	105	90	114	118	7	6	13	3	38	859
1982	117	65	46	146	70	85	39	19	5	71	8	22	693
1983	129	149	185	153	141	167	45	33	11	7	57	14	1091
1984	71	73	73	156	226	28	28	4	3	0	3	14	679
1985	184	125	181	187	133	80	78	0	33	0	60	31	1092

AVE. 90 126 144 172 153 129 66 26 12 15 25 44 100.0
 SDEV 43 49 47 55 49 53 26 23 16 19 26 36
 VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 3

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G06 CATCHMENT AREA = 1660.0 SQ.KM M.A.P. = 900.0 MM

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION *****
AI= .00 % PI= 1.5 mm/D ZMIN= 70.0 mm/M ZMAX= 450.0 mm/M RFACT= .920
R= .50 POW= 3.0 BL= .00 mm FT= 3.0 mm/M
GW= .0 mm/M TL= .50 MTHS GL= .00 MTHS NOFT= 4 PER MTH
POWG= 2.5 SGL= .0 mm SG= .0 mm FG= .0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST. DEVIATION (MCM)	
OCT	108.0	80.0	8.4	6.7	5.3	19.2	15.1	23.9 15.3
NOV	140.0	80.0	11.2	9.3	8.9	26.7	25.4	26.9 22.6
DEC	160.0	80.0	13.5	10.3	12.8	29.5	36.6	22.6 36.4
JAN	150.0	80.0	15.7	19.5	17.7	56.1	50.7	53.2 37.6
FEB	125.0	80.0	14.3	24.8	20.1	71.2	57.6	74.1 49.0
MAR	120.0	80.0	12.3	16.6	18.1	47.6	51.9	66.2 44.5
APR	80.0	80.0	5.9	5.9	9.7	17.0	27.6	16.6 29.5
MAY	70.0	80.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.1 4.8
JUN	50.0	80.0	.9	.9	.3	2.5	.9	2.1 .6
JUL	48.0	80.0	1.2	.5	.6	1.4	1.6	1.1 3.3
AUG	56.0	80.0	2.9	.9	1.9	2.5	5.4	4.1 7.2
SEP	96.0	80.0	4.7	2.7	3.4	7.9	9.6	9.1 13.1
YEAR	1203.0				286.9	286.1	195.2	181.7
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS					2.370	2.374	.284	.292
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 292.6					MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 179.1			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 31.2								
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 43.7 mm								
TOTAL RAIN = 16029.7 mm								
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1477.8 mm 9.2 % rain								
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 2153.2 mm 13.4 % rain								
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 11265.1 mm 70.3 % rain								
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 1122.1 mm 7.0 % rain								
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm								
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm								
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = .0 mm .0 % rain								

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 27.2 OBS 24.3	6 7	APR 1985 APR 1985	SEP 1985 OCT 1985
40.	SIM 84.7 OBS 84.8	26 32	OCT 1967 JAN 1968	NOV 1968 AUG 1970
60.	SIM 164.5 OBS 237.8	21 32	JAN 1982 JAN 1968	SEP 1983 AUG 1970
80.	SIM 300.9 OBS 451.7	63 47	OCT 1967 JAN 1968	DEC 1971 NOV 1971
90.	SIM 424.8 OBS 564.0	54 47	APR 1981 JAN 1968	SEP 1985 NOV 1971

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	5451.7	5436.6	-.3
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	286.9	286.1	-.3
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	23.9	23.8	-.3
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	1674.5	1116.6	-33.3
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	1361.4	1171.2	-14.0
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	.1	54.1	45692.8
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	38.9	37.3	-4.0
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	6.9	7.7	11.3
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	13	18	38.5

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.790
STUDENTS T VALUE	19.361
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.645
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	8.423

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.790
STUDENTS T VALUE	19.361
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.645
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	8.423
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	158830.000
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	95760.820
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	254590.900
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	20.584
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	74.622
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	56.705

COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.624
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.623
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.935
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.464
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.634
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	8.700
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.833

SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	48
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	48
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	114.7
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	120
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	108
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.487

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED	SIMULATED
----------	-----------

1967	-24. -12. 0. -19. -36. -50. -67. -88. -109. -133. -157. -181.	-23. -42. -40. -81. -102. -114. -127. -150. -173. -197. -220. -243.
1968	-205. -222. -215. -235. -255. -266. -274. -293. -313. -333. -357. -380.	-266. -285. -276. -271. -281. -242. -213. -231. -253. -276. -299. -322.
1969	-392. -410. -409. -413. -413. -432. -454. -477. -501. -524. -544.	-333. -344. -314. -283. -298. -314. -335. -358. -382. -403. -422. -429.
1970	-516. -525. -541. -546. -525. -539. -547. -563. -586. -607. -628. -648.	-437. -450. -470. -452. -424. -480. -380. -398. -420. -442. -462. -484.
1971	-664. -676. -678. -597. -534. -453. -464. -479. -501. -523. -549. -573.	-502. -520. -541. -521. -452. -379. -356. -378. -401. -424. -448. -471.
1972	-594. -593. -604. -624. -623. -625. -625. -645. -668. -691. -706. -716.	-491. -493. -503. -524. -508. -484. -498. -518. -542. -565. -570. -565.
1973	-700. -704. -707. -587. -478. -440. -437. -456. -477. -499. -523. -547.	-579. -583. -578. -502. -378. -298. -268. -288. -311. -333. -356. -380.
1974	-571. -536. -533. -457. -228. -157. -163. -182. -203. -225. -248. -257.	-403. -337. -224. -136. -33. -44. -59. -36. -13. -11. -35. -8.
1975	-234. -233. -193. -66. -85. -354. -391. -386. -372. -352. -329. -307.	20. -42. -109. -215. -336. -491. -588. -571. -548. -525. -502. -482.
1976	376. 449. 442. 466. 549. 590. 588. 570. 548. 524. 504. 482.	490. 496. 481. 501. 530. 549. 558. 537. 514. 490. 486. 447.
1977	484. 479. 463. 579. 608. 613. 646. 631. 609. 587. 564. 550.	440. 430. 417. 471. 530. 539. 546. 534. 511. 488. 465. 446.
1978	543. 530. 582. 575. 573. 607. 587. 570. 550. 529. 521. 519.	446. 448. 503. 539. 564. 573. 555. 534. 512. 494. 486. 473.
1979	508. 498. 505. 512. 531. 542. 523. 504. 481. 458. 435. 418.	457. 469. 499. 508. 503. 493. 476. 453. 429. 406. 382. 380.
1980	441. 422. 424. 486. 543. 537. 518. 497. 476. 454. 432. 433.	378. 362. 361. 413. 507. 543. 521. 498. 475. 452. 419. 447.
1981	415. 396. 393. 379. 358. 358. 353. 334. 312. 289. 265. 242.	424. 443. 468. 452. 431. 414. 415. 411. 388. 368. 341. 318.
1982	223. 264. 242. 226. 214. 197. 176. 153. 130. 107. 84. 61.	305. 293. 270. 253. 234. 214. 193. 169. 146. 126. 106.
1983	47. 32. 62. 126. 123. 124. 115. 93. 73. 50. 28. 7.	97. 113. 146. 169. 173. 203. 217. 194. 171. 147. 130. 112.
1984	-14. -35. -56. -41. 150. 147. 127. 105. 81. 57. 33. 9.	90. 69. 47. 35. 90. 90. 134. 111. 87. 63. 40. 16. -8.
1985	-11. 43. 97. 106. 120. 107. 88. 68. 47. 23. 3. 0.	17. 53. 69. 109. 130. 119. 100. 79. 56. 33. 16. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	9.8	19.5	29.3	39.0	48.8	58.5	68.3	78.0	87.8
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	45.6	33.3	20.6	17.1	14.0	11.8	9.6	8.3	7.0
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	47.8	36.0	29.4	24.1	17.1	11.8	9.6	8.8	7.0
ERROR	.0	2.2	2.6	8.8	7.0	3.1	.0	.0	.4	.0
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	97.5	107.3	117.0	126.8	136.5	146.3	156.1	165.8	175.6	185.3
OBSERVED %TIME	5.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3
SIMULATED %TIME	5.3	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.8	.9	.4	.4	.4	.0
ERROR	.0	.0	-.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-.9	-1.3
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	195.1	204.8	214.6	224.3	234.1	243.8	253.6	263.3	273.1	282.8
OBSERVED %TIME	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 292.600
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 179.052

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

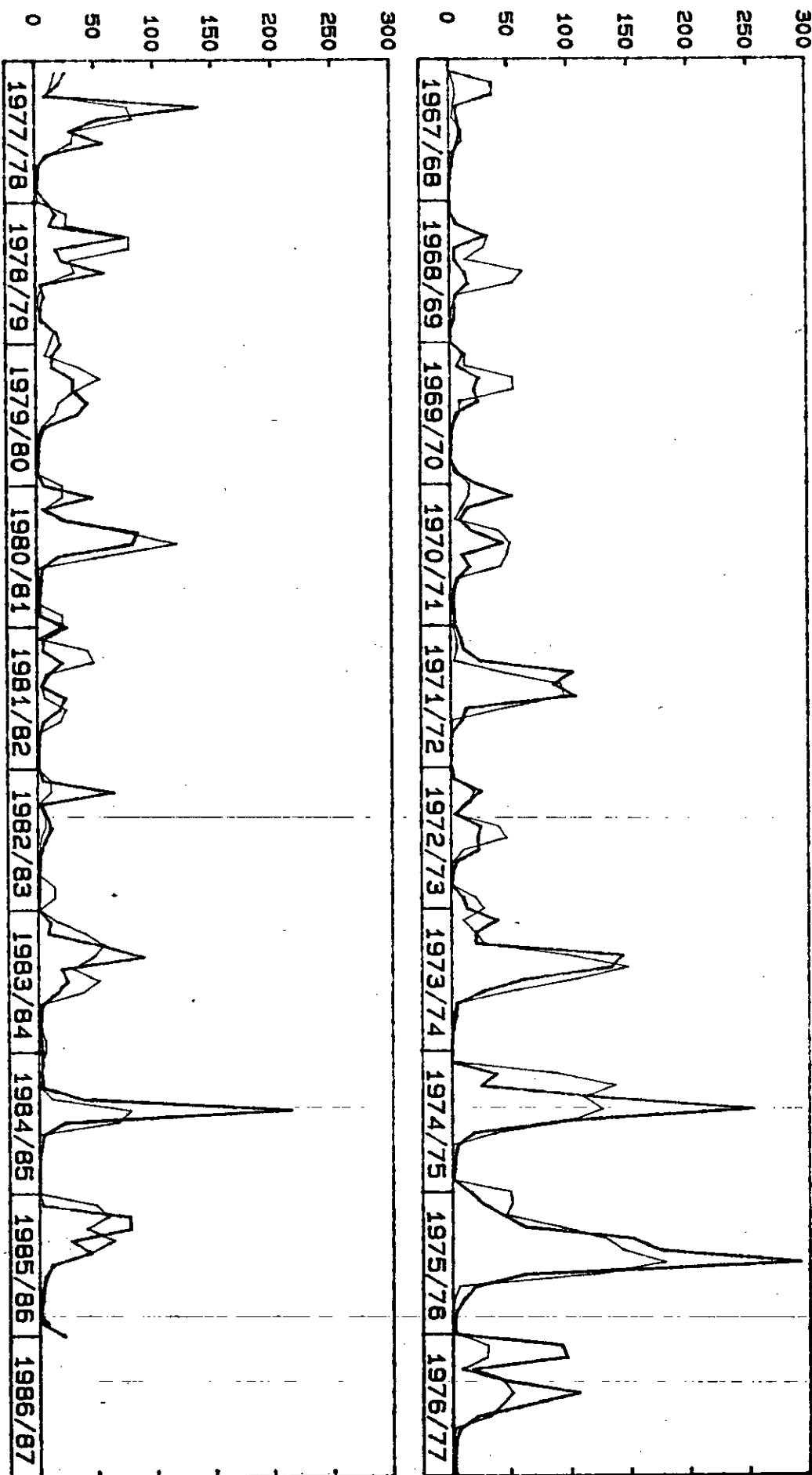
LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5244	.7275
2	.2028	.3379
3	.0528	.0895
4	-.0907	-.1258
5	-.1830	-.2425
6	-.2142	-.2693
7	-.1433	-.2377
8	-.0486	-.1283
9	.0387	.0754
10	.1797	.2940
11	.3762	.4467
12	.4535	.4861

TABLE 4

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 606												USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR						
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER																		
(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)																		
1930	129P	84P	67P	716P	780P	298P	229P	46P	5P	32P	35P	5P	242.6					
1931	9P	47P	98P	144P	540P	544P	96P	9P	6P	4P	3P	4P	150.4					
1932	6P	287P	326P	47P	67P	169P	112P	10P	5P	5P	5P	4P	104.3					
1933	4P	285P	560P	802P	849P	486P	187P	43P	21P	20P	47P	35P	333.9					
1934	21P	589P	948P	393P	215P	457P	274P	21P	10P	5P	10P	12P	295.5					
1935	32P	53P	51P	45P	83P	452P	393P	29P	28P	5P	3P	3P	117.7					
1936	128P	1064P	1031P	627P	1203P	731P	67P	7P	2P	2P	2P	2P	486.6					
1937	14P	22P	64P	533P	648P	173P	118P	119P	21P	41P	106P	92P	195.1					
1938	272P	287P	393P	839P	1397P	966P	44P	19P	17P	15P	30P	30P	430.9					
1939	49P	363P	518P	264P	219P	185P	55P	144P	192P	72P	12P	138P	221.1					
1940	143P	75P	352P	657P	842P	485P	46P	35P	4P	3P	4P	15P	266.1					
1941	137P	129P	7P	149P	312P	285P	151P	36P	6P	3P	18P	28P	126.1					
1942	33P	494P	698P	544P	324P	34P	290P	288P	29P	202P	418P	228P	358.2					
1943	775P	1087P	661P	406P	561P	511P	17P	5P	21P	24P	7P	207P	428.2					
1944	293P	113P	29P	32P	371P	1127P	794P	17P	8P	4P	2P	2P	279.2					
1945	3P	5P	10P	252P	292P	284P	245P	11P	5P	3P	2P	2P	111.4					
1946	150P	312P	174P	25P	155P	399P	279P	23P	5P	4P	4P	69P	159.9					
1947	110P	274P	346P	372P	389P	747P	632P	22P	5P	3P	3P	3P	290.6					
1948	12P	29P	25P	186P	223P	70P	43P	20P	5P	3P	3P	34P	65.3					
1949	54P	159P	252P	196P	492P	1491P	1099P	23P	8P	5P	162P	168P	410.9					
1950	20P	37P	249P	252P	298P	287P	23P	9P	4P	3P	17P	24P	122.3					
1951	79P	75P	11P	276P	596P	379P	80P	32P	5P	8P	30P	38P	160.9					
1952	23P	41P	138P	186P	448P	397P	42P	14P	5P	3P	6P	13P	131.6					
1953	49P	75P	93P	102P	152P	195P	92P	35P	34P	7P	4P	5P	84.3					
1954	16P	78P	163P	707P	1348P	765P	40P	18P	7P	5P	4P	3P	315.4					
1955	10P	86P	181P	149P	762P	961P	249P	10P	7P	4P	3P	4P	242.6					
1956	23P	343P	978P	1009P	408P	243P	209P	25P	7P	17P	74P	662P	399.8					
1957	1266P	713P	227P	1080P	916P	122P	177P	74P	9P	4P	2P	31P	462.1					
1958	45P	198P	272P	121P	81P	84P	68P	314P	286P	38P	36P	7P	155.0					
1959	163P	348P	377P	351P	585P	729P	329P	28P	6P	3P	14P	40P	297.3					
1960	57P	167P	424P	406P	128P	222P	251P	47P	13P	7P	5P	21P	174.8					
1961	22P	244P	500P	588P	856P	628P	124P	25P	5P	3P	3P	4P	300.2					
1962	5P	260P	465P	874P	703P	276P	247P	11P	6P	15P	15P	5P	288.2					
1963	72P	479P	430P	573P	556P	329P	333P	12P	16P	17P	7P	60P	288.4					
1964	773P	755P	140P	198P	101P	8P	24P	23P	90P	97P	49P	47P	230.5					
1965	18P	56P	52P	915P	959P	51P	4P	4P	4P	3P	7P	9P	208.2					
1966	19P	113P	366P	768P	917P	915P	851P	359P	11P	7P	6P	4P	433.6					
1967	1	359P	359P	51	69	92	72	32	22P	2P	0P	0P	105.9					
1968	0	72P	303P	41P	36P	129	162	50	36	38P	0P	9	87.6					
1969	123	62	245P	200P	238P	51	20	7	3	3	45P	233	123.0					
1970	523	148	78	187	449	98	166	61	29	21	31	37W	182.8					
1971	88	112	246	1025	870P	1049P	130P	92P	11P	0P	0P	0P	362.3					
1972	30	251	129	41	248	219	233	45	10	2W	95	138	144.1					
1973	395	206	205	1436	1335	618	265	47	35	16	2W	1W	456.1					
1974	0	384	247	1227	2527	949	181	48	24	19	7	156	576.9					
1975	266	448	624	1522	1755	2926	610W	192	100	32	13	17	850.5					
1976	926	970	173	478	1067	650W	219	61	24	17	13	26	462.4					
1977	253	197	78	1391W	535W	285	567	92	24	17	12	96	354.7					
1978	170	112	758	166	224	577	36	68	36	31	166	210	255.4					
1979	132	139	311	309	434	342	71	25	14	11	9	66W	186.3					
1980	474W	45W	264	852	808	183	44	35	28	17	23	249	302.2					
1981	56	48	213	94	34	237	188	50	16	10W	7W	6W	95.9					
1982	50	642P	27	80	117	65	28	14	9	9	8	9	105.8					
1983	102	86	537	897	196	246	154	30	20	16	18	32	233.4					
1984	26	25	34	385	2150	215	38	16	0P	0P	0P	0P	288.9					
1985	38P	772	779	271	441	108	55	32	28e	6	33	212	277.5					
AVE.	155	266	309	472	595	456	206	53	25	17	29	63	264.7					
SDV.	253	270	259	397	521	468	224	73	46	31	64	109						
N0BS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56						

AI = .0 PI = 1.8 ZMIN = 70. ZMAX = 450. R = .8 PDM = 3.0
 SL = .0 PT = 3.0 GM = 0. TL = .80 GL = .00 MPT = 4 P.EVAP = 308. 140. 160. 150. 125. 100. 80. 70. 50. 40. 30. 30.
 PONG = 2.5 SGL = .0 SG = 0. FG = .0 STMAX = 60. AREA = 3600. RAINFALL = 600. RFACT = .920

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH



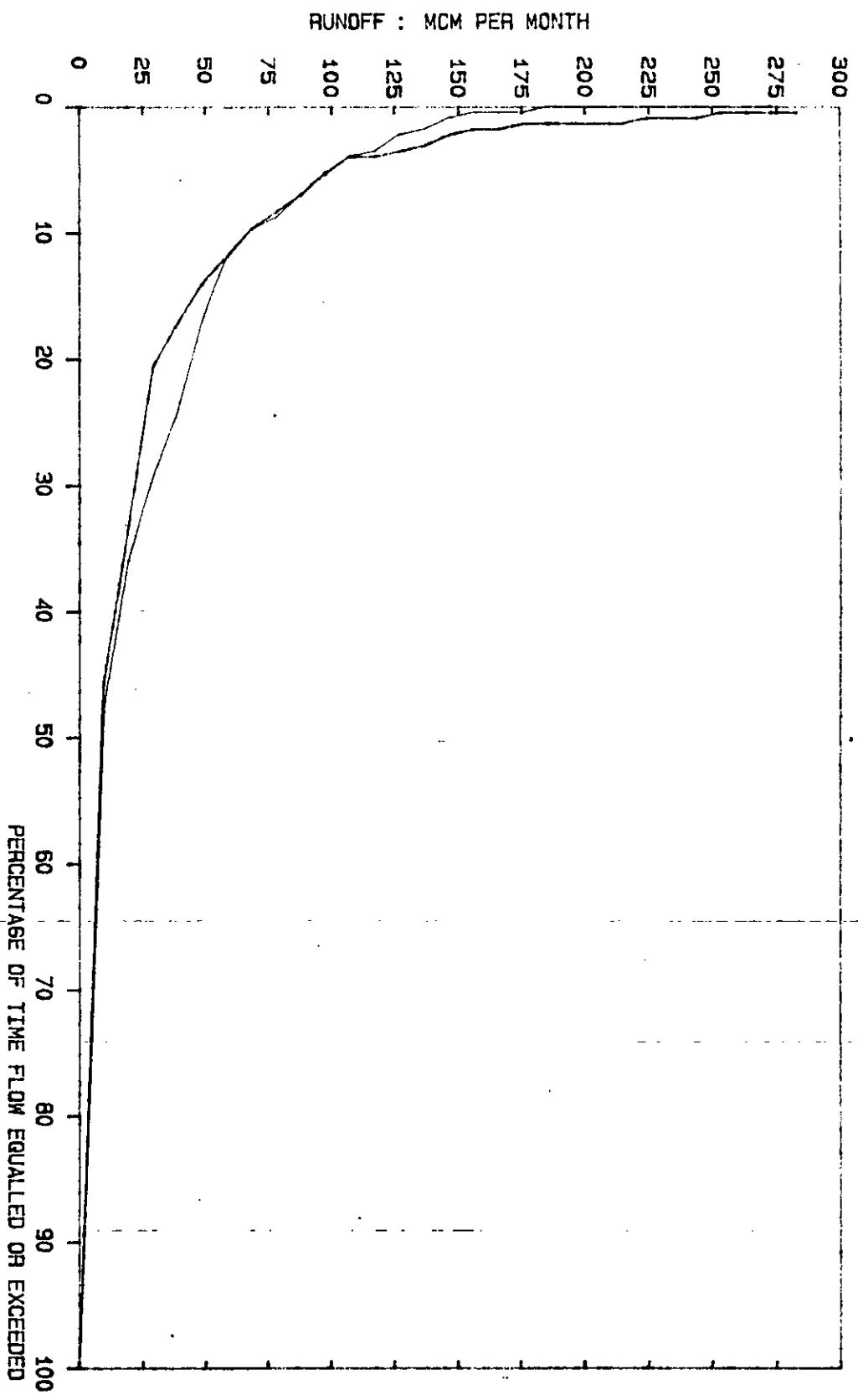
LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 - - GENERATED FLOWS

SENQU AT 68 : MOKHOTLONG

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



SENQU AT GS : MOKHOTLONG
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure 2

ANNEX 5

(cont'd) - THE SOURCE AT THE LIKE PRODCE

807 T80ELIKE - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED FLO INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14,2X,12(13,A),F9.1)

1967	10	156	122	75	29	56	82	17	6	4	3	12	57.2
1968	4	13	89	14	10	57	78	19	12	6	4	2	30.8
1969	698	458	1168	76	137	22	298	248	3	4	4	12	54.1
1970	199W	88	24	122	201	55	48	59	19	21	22	12	87.0
1971	31	50	176	261W	421	417	53	29	12	6	4	9	147.1
1972	42	84	50	30	203	59	225	20	8	4	15	8	74.8
1973	28	53	144	600	656	426	290	120	83	29W	33W	27	248.9
1974	10	152	245	337	522	229	42	15	8	7	4	40	161.1
1975	38	219	581	998	760	1197	221	69	22	12	8	15	414.0
1976	307	244	31	112	413	434	40	11	7	6	4	5W	161.4
1977	45	148	113W	550	178	171	474	87	14	10	7	61	185.8
1978	89	44	474	86	327	300	29	18	9	20	59	65	152.0
1979	22	84	170	407W	256W	189W	35W	10	6	5	4	38	122.6
1980	68	36	86	111	347	100	18W	22W	13	4	9	61	87.5
1981	23	53	127	56	30	137	131	22	10	7	3	5	60.6
1982	5	132W	9	24W	20	14	14	8	3	3	2	0	23.4
1983	36	44	286	619	137	172	166	12	11	13	11	23	153.0
1984	13	47	23	116	706	148	18	7	5	4	218	1	110.9
1985	368	699W	562e	552	484	91	30	24	32	60	348	45	259.5
AVE.	57	126	180	271	307	225	107	31	15	9	13	23	136.4
SDV.	75	153	176	277	237	271	121	30	18	7	15	22	
NBBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE I

G07 TSOELIKE - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(I4,1X,12(I4,A),I8)

TABLE 2

1930	95	53	121	236	143	150	96	1	2	61	1	1	960
1931	62	102	130	135	198	109	24	25	8	3	3	29	828
1932	52	193	153	102	126	124	40	7	6	22	8	9	842
1933	37	223	234	260	173	143	75	28	0	42	33	17	1265
1934	99	195	209	142	143	148	74	38	26	2	36	18	1130
1935	76	59	110	170	157	139	33	81	0	7	0	23	855
1936	95	281	140	222	238	153	24	3	0	3	2	14	1175
1937	61	67	157	224	152	62	99	8	35	41	54	30	990
1938	106	89	216	204	224	137	15	47	2	23	23	60	1146
1939	84	159	167	144	176	122	55	134	26	3	3	109	1182
1940	59	126	200	243	168	126	59	2	1	19	3	27	1033
1941	104	33	86	232	182	127	59	14	0	0	37	38	912
1942	89	180	260	169	60	149	147	62	10	57	86	23	1292
1943	219	203	226	189	213	139	11	29	46	2	5	105	1387
1944	87	93	65	172	186	187	35	32	0	1	6	9	873
1945	61	42	104	205	116	135	43	48	0	6	1	10	771
1946	87	156	116	143	137	97	36	1	45	7	3	61	889
1947	100	145	174	218	153	241	43	33	0	3	2	8	1120
1948	68	56	88	174	126	94	62	14	1	5	12	48	748
1949	60	127	181	193	164	220	52	32	3	31	105	16	1184
1950	38	76	200	121	138	110	56	7	9	3	39	30	827
1951	114	22	73	209	187	89	22	14	10	44	38	52	874
1952	54	136	145	179	178	65	68	14	7	0	33	59	938
1953	94	109	131	190	137	96	53	101	21	1	1	28	962
1954	100	110	142	280	160	95	55	26	30	5	0	18	1021
1955	61	128	173	121	232	200	21	27	1	4	5	23	996
1956	76	157	322	233	143	164	75	10	13	25	60	136	1414
1957	137	92	123	234	124	121	97	44	1	1	1	40	1015
1958	50	181	196	106	139	60	85	257	2	41	5	8	1130
1959	108	142	156	141	167	107	84	34	3	10	28	45	1025
1960	77	169	167	124	95	136	97	40	14	5	16	39	979
1961	21	167	172	141	171	88	54	16	0	2	24	14	870
1962	61	123	122	226	96	284	57	12	25	34	0	10	1050
1963	108	191	156	246	97	179	63	5	80	4	13	38	1180
1964	173	77	151	148	93	58	61	8	112	23	55	29	988
1965	55	168	58	257	136	43	43	33	3	0	34	26	856
1966	50	90	219	280	111	157	87	26	16	16	9	8	1069
1967	75	101	132	82	79	119	45	16	2	10	16	33	710
1968	36	71	116	94	103	143	70	57	4	4	11	20	729
1969	133	68	150	96	123	42	17	9	16	2	67	70	793
1970	141	73	86	227	136	73	42	28	6	27	16	13	868
1971	81	96	165	226	172	152	26	33	5	12	20	46	1034
1972	103	152	47	125	203	109	67	4	1	11	99	44	965
1973	31	138	156	254	248	173	67	19	22	16	34	13	1171
1974	32	165	142	201	129	129	55	11	4	12	7	127	1014
1975	58	192	215	313	170	355	61	41	9	1	3	71	1489
1976	154	70	130	226	147	147	72	6	3	0	13	61	1029
1977	115	128	157	234	159	126	94	3	3	2	39	88	1148
1978	80	85	217	70	181	102	39	24	2	70	79	30	979
1979	61	119	154	212	116	102	23	12	0	5	2	107	913
1980	47	121	133	159	186	68	72	15	16	1	62	31	911
1981	42	116	109	141	82	159	85	6	10	11	6	31	798
1982	120	65	48	172	69	96	36	12	3	33	9	16	679
1983	107	154	201	155	109	129	48	41	17	17	45	12	1035
1984	102	96	70	180	273	38	17	4	0	2	3	17	802
1985	192	119	207	225	104	118	53	0	42	0	59	43	1162

AVE. 85 122 151 186 150 129 56 30 13 14 25 38 100.0
SDEV 40 52 55 56 46 56 26 40 20 17 27 31
VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.857
STUDENTS T VALUE	25.045
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.819
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.040
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	50520.710
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	18203.160
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	68723.880
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	8.975
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	60.997
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	46.891
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.735
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.726
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.908
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.594
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.648
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	15.314
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.935
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	44
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	44
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	110.8
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	136
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	92
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	3.139

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES
OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-10.	-6.	-5.	-9.	-18.	-23.	-27.	-36.	-47.	-58.	-69.	-79.	-9.	-17.	-21.	-30.	-40.	-43.	-51.	-62.	-73.	-84.	-95.	-106.
1968	-90.	-109.	-103.	-113.	-123.	-129.	-132.	-142.	-152.	-163.	-174.	-185.	-117.	-127.	-136.	-145.	-154.	-164.	-158.	-158.	-169.	-180.	-191.	-202.
1969	-189.	-198.	-196.	-200.	-197.	-207.	-215.	-224.	-235.	-246.	-257.	-267.	-195.	-199.	-198.	-203.	-208.	-217.	-228.	-239.	-250.	-261.	-265.	-272.
1970	-259.	-261.	-270.	-269.	-261.	-266.	-273.	-278.	-288.	-297.	-306.	-317.	-259.	-261.	-272.	-239.	-223.	-229.	-240.	-251.	-262.	-273.	-284.	-295.
1971	-325.	-331.	-325.	-310.	-279.	-249.	-255.	-263.	-274.	-284.	-295.	-306.	-303.	-311.	-304.	-266.	-235.	-215.	-218.	-229.	-240.	-251.	-262.	-273.
1972	-313.	-316.	-322.	-331.	-322.	-327.	-316.	-325.	-338.	-347.	-357.	-367.	-276.	-285.	-270.	-277.	-247.	-238.	-246.	-257.	-268.	-279.	-270.	-274.
1973	-376.	-382.	-379.	-330.	-276.	-245.	-227.	-227.	-230.	-238.	-246.	-255.	-284.	-283.	-275.	-227.	-159.	-119.	-118.	-129.	-140.	-131.	-161.	-172.
1974	-265.	-261.	-248.	-226.	-183.	-174.	-181.	-191.	-201.	-212.	-223.	-230.	-183.	-170.	-165.	-140.	-130.	-123.	-131.	-142.	-153.	-165.	-176.	-184.
1975	-238.	-227.	-181.	-92.	-27.	-81.	-92.	-87.	-78.	-68.	-57.	-47.	-167.	-144.	-106.	-23.	-18.	-123.	-151.	-141.	-130.	-119.	-108.	-100.
1976	67.	60.	71.	71.	101.	133.	126.	116.	105.	94.	83.	72.	119.	118.	112.	146.	166.	180.	178.	167.	156.	145.	134.	124.
1977	65.	69.	69.	112.	119.	125.	161.	158.	148.	138.	127.	122.	126.	130.	136.	176.	203.	210.	211.	202.	191.	180.	170.	166.
1978	119.	112.	148.	146.	167.	186.	177.	168.	157.	148.	142.	137.	160.	152.	179.	180.	200.	203.	193.	182.	171.	169.	175.	169.
1979	128.	125.	131.	160.	174.	182.	174.	164.	133.	142.	131.	124.	159.	154.	159.	189.	198.	190.	180.	169.	158.	147.	136.	138.
1980	119.	111.	108.	108.	131.	130.	121.	111.	101.	90.	80.	75.	132.	128.	124.	132.	160.	161.	151.	141.	130.	119.	113.	105.
1981	66.	60.	61.	53.	47.	49.	51.	42.	31.	21.	10.	-1.	94.	68.	61.	79.	72.	66.	66.	75.	64.	53.	42.	31.
1982	-12.	-10.	-21.	-30.	-39.	-49.	-59.	-70.	-81.	-92.	-103.	-114.	34.	28.	17.	25.	21.	13.	2.	-9.	-20.	-30.	-41.	-52.
1983	-122.	-129.	-112.	-61.	-59.	-53.	-48.	-58.	-68.	-78.	-87.	-98.	-53.	-44.	-18.	-5.	-8.	-6.	-12.	-23.	-34.	-45.	-54.	-64.
1984	-109.	-114.	-123.	-123.	-64.	-60.	-70.	-81.	-92.	-103.	-112.	-123.	-68.	-73.	-85.	-73.	-5.	7.	-4.	-15.	-26.	-38.	-49.	-60.
1985	-131.	-72.	-27.	16.	93.	51.	43.	38.	26.	15.	7.	0.	-28.	-17.	8.	51.	56.	54.	47.	36.	26.	15.	9.	0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	23.9	27.9	31.9	35.9
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	48.2	34.2	26.8	20.6	17.1	14.5	12.7	11.0	9.6
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	49.6	36.8	29.8	25.0	18.9	14.9	12.7	11.0	10.5
ERROR	.0	1.3	2.6	3.1	4.4	1.8	.4	.0	.0	.9
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	39.9	43.9	47.9	51.9	55.9	59.9	63.8	67.8	71.8	75.8
OBSERVED %TIME	9.6	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.3
SIMULATED %TIME	7.5	5.3	4.8	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
ERROR	-2.2	-1.8	-1.3	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-.9	-.4	.4	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	79.8	83.8	87.8	91.8	95.8	99.7	103.7	107.7	111.7	115.7
OBSERVED %TIME	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.9	.9	.9	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
ERROR	.0	.0	.0	.0	-.4	-.4	.0	.0	.0	.0

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 119.700
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 118.159

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5957	.5721
2	.3358	.2963
3	.1028	.0689
4	-.1274	-.1203
5	-.2264	-.2251
6	-.2608	-.2295
7	-.2125	-.2146
8	-.1096	-.1490
9	.0304	-.0298
10	.1969	.1851
11	.3472	.3382
12	.3441	.3912

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE 607 CATCHMENT AREA= 797.50 KM M.A.P.= 791. MM
 **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** * **** *
 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI= .00 % PI= 1.5 mm/D ZMIN= 50.0 mm/M ZMAX= 450.0 mm/M RFACT= 1.000
 R= .50 POW= 3.0 SL= .00 mm FT= 4.0 mm/M
 GW= .0 mm/M TL= .25 MTHS GL= .00 MTHS NOFT= 4 PER MTH
 POWG= 2.5 SGL= .0 mm SG= .0 mm FG= 1.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)	ST.DEVIATION (MCM)
	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	45.0	9.0	4.2	7.5	5.7
NOV	140.0	45.0	11.2	9.2	8.5	12.6
DEC	160.0	45.0	13.9	13.2	11.5	15.7
JAN	150.0	45.0	17.9	19.9	23.1	18.0
FEB	125.0	45.0	14.7	22.5	21.3	30.7
MAR	120.0	45.0	12.5	16.5	16.4	22.5
APR	80.0	45.0	5.2	7.8	4.8	10.7
MAY	70.0	45.0	1.8	2.3	.6	3.1
JUN	50.0	45.0	.9	1.1	.2	1.5
JUL	48.0	45.0	1.2	.7	.6	.9
AUG	56.0	45.0	3.1	1.0	2.5	1.3
SEP	96.0	45.0	4.6	1.7	3.1	2.3
YEAR	1203.0				136.4	136.2
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS					2.035	2.059
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 119.7						
MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 118.2						
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 14.6						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 24.5 mm						
TOTAL RAIN = 14419.1 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1384.6 mm						
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 1827.3 mm						
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 9778.9 mm						
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 1419.6 mm						
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = .0 mm						

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 13.1 OBS 13.0	7 10	MAY 1968 DEC 1982	NOV 1968 SEP 1983
40.	SIM 39.0 OBS 50.3	36 19	OCT 1967 MAY 1982	SEP 1969 NOV 1983
60.	SIM 108.7 OBS 113.5	48 32	OCT 1967 APR 1981	SEP 1970 NOV 1983
80.	SIM 198.6 OBS 219.0	62 47	OCT 1967 JAN 1968	NOV 1971 NOV 1971
90.	SIM 255.5 OBS 297.7	62 86	OCT 1967 OCT 1967	NOV 1971 NOV 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	2591.7	2587.5	-.2
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	136.4	136.2	-.2
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	11.4	11.3	-.2
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	330.4	301.4	-8.8
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	567.6	521.9	-8.0
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-72.9	-37.0	-49.3
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	39.7	39.1	-1.3
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	7.7	6.0	-22.2
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	23	17	-26.1

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

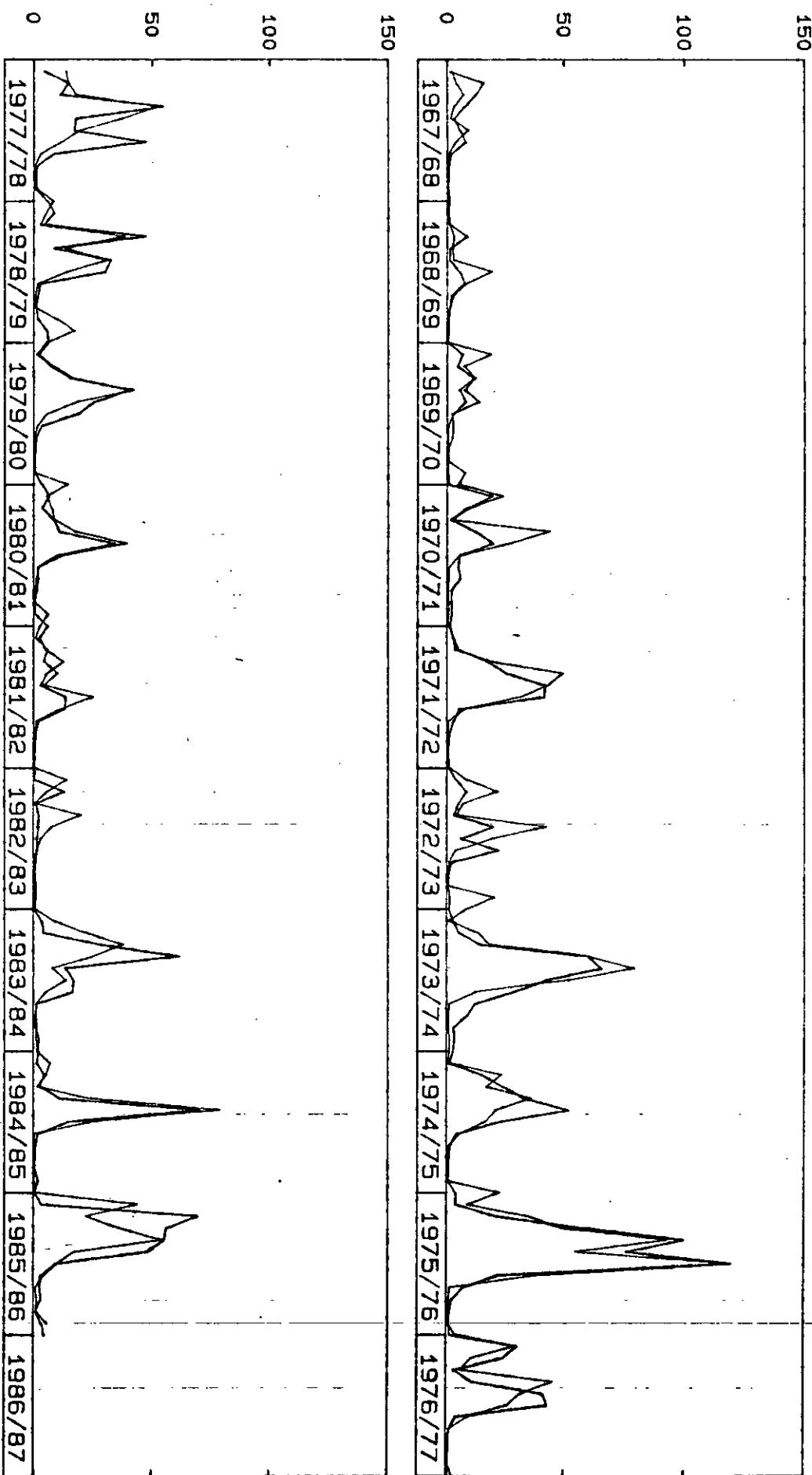
CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.857
STUDENTS T VALUE	25.045
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.819
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.040

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 607 - - - - USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

TABLE - 4

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 50. ZMAX = 450. R = .5 POM = 3.0 MONTH O N D J F M A M J J A S
 SL = .0 FT = 4.0 SW = 0. TL = .25 SL = .00 NDFT = 4 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 56. 96.
 PDNG = 2.5 SSL = .0 SG = 0. FG = .0 STMAX = 45. AREA = 797. RAINFALL = 791. RFACT = 1.000



LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 - - GENERATED FLOWS

TSOELIKE AT 607 : TSOELIKE

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF figure 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES

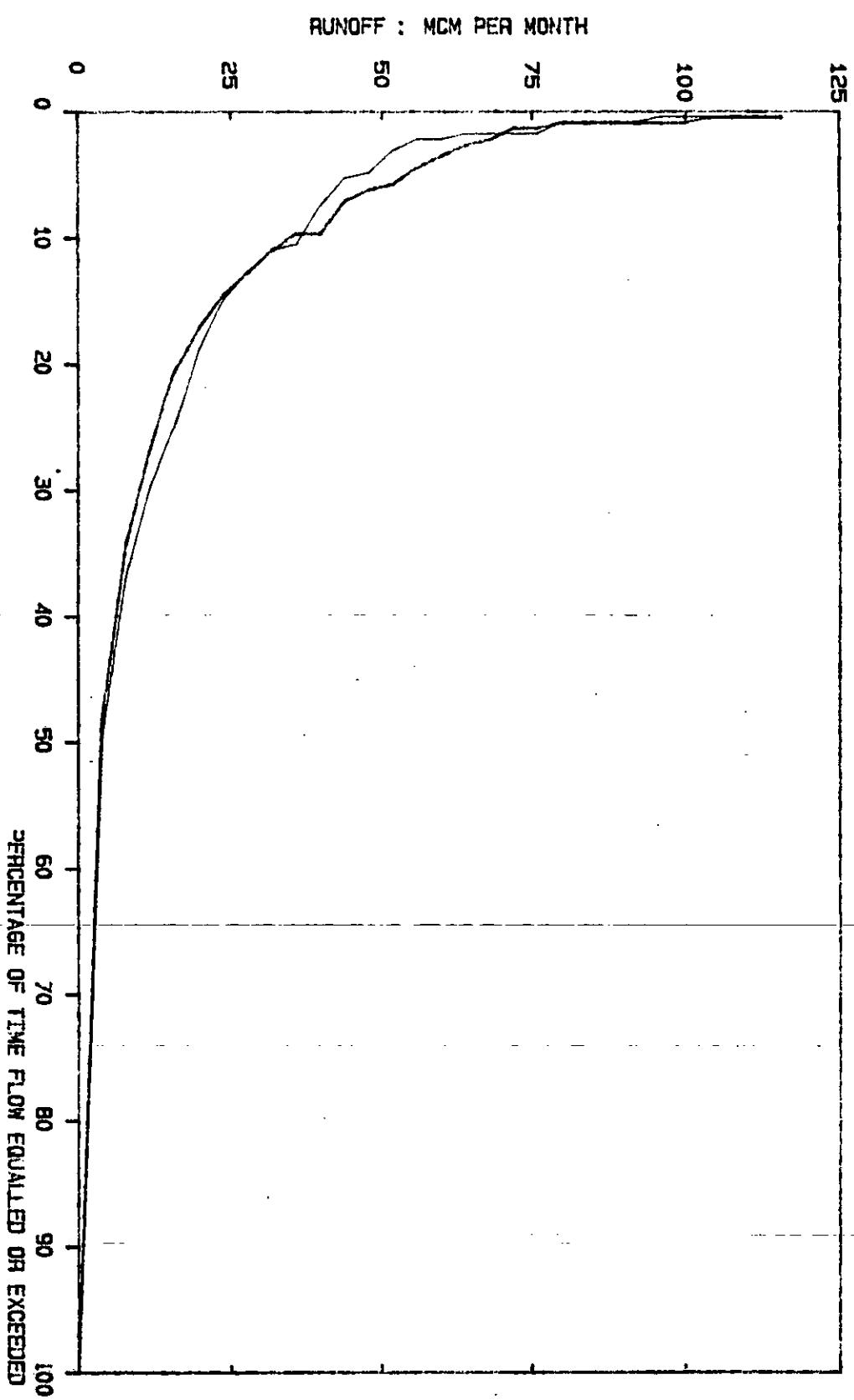


Figure 2

ANNE X 6

G08 - MALIBAMATSO AT PARAY

608 PARAY (TOTAL) - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLING INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1967	22	971	971	236	87	382	390	1105	134	105	55	102	456.0
1968	173	162	816	78	62	375	757	403	351	67	41	35	332.0
1969	551	449	598	438	648	52	24	25	10	11	12	273	309.1
1970	1233	637	1071	1402	773	394	1017	298	59	47	23	7	716.3
1971	22	176	387	1376C	1282	2348	303	377	101	33	21	20	644.6
1972	201	676	64	280	1377C	475	398	72	29	13	724	490	454.7
1973	459	365	863W	1491C	1978	337	639	212	254	109	153	165	702.7
1974	50W	3038	1964W	1418	2454W	2230W	319	150	48	73	26	743	1211.5
1975	1199	33908	1965	21398	22648	35333C	13930	441	410	115	68	373	1685.0
1976	3376	3065	200	768	1756	2553	408W	116W	43W	31	19	99	1243.6
1977	1840	543	241	3258	718	634	3064	257	66	44	41	937	1144.3
1978	856	362	2137	449	371	374	49	110	137	417	2228	1635	912.2
1979	1693	858	1787	502	986	323	57	22	14	8	7	326	658.5
1980	358	879	730	3265	823	1122	807	361	513	56	460	530	992.4
1981	102	743	1509	163	144	200	1350	339	62	44W	34	44	473.4
1982	678	2119	194	66	141	264	306W	4220	103	38	68	45	444.6
1983	339	694	1703W	2562W	83	176	187	283	35	25	11	251	634.9
1984	169	539	260	156	1310	708	155	23	9	11	1	1	334.2
1985	1750W	869	2660	294	801	177	417	91	283	37	156	481	801.6
AVE.	783	1081	1017	1057	951	887	632	269	140	68	218	346	744.8
SDV.	863	1017	746	1073	755	1002	712	249	149	91	519	411	
N OBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE 1

G08 PARAY - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

TABLE 2

(I4,IX,12(I4,A),I8)													
1930	77	75	127	212	113	122	115	8	2	49	0	0	900
1931	78	123	102	126	179	128	17	30	2	0	0	31	816
1932	49	139	124	53	134	125	40	23	14	17	2	15	735
1933	40	211	268	290	136	153	40	29	7	55	53	9	1291
1934	121	230	217	128	99	149	83	49	9	1	23	25	1134
1935	72	91	123	111	108	137	18	75	2	2	0	4	743
1936	130	285	146	321	201	135	23	9	1	6	1	7	1265
1937	108	78	140	210	187	37	130	26	53	21	85	45	1120
1938	139	88	225	214	215	95	76	67	7	34	53	50	1263
1939	136	183	125	139	123	128	98	77	15	4	1	100	1129
1940	37	166	191	177	154	76	105	8	2	22	2	65	1005
1941	147	34	41	191	136	182	76	35	5	0	62	39	948
1942	119	162	206	189	79	143	152	102	11	71	50	28	1312
1943	232	205	200	150	175	94	8	47	52	6	0	104	1273
1944	104	121	47	95	149	209	23	36	1	0	0	1	786
1945	40	52	89	156	113	135	52	52	1	3	0	21	714
1946	189	135	89	117	132	127	67	13	15	18	4	72	978
1947	117	130	174	150	105	283	72	25	0	5	3	12	1076
1948	91	57	61	182	96	109	51	27	6	10	3	39	732
1949	93	123	177	158	119	194	96	57	6	55	97	23	1198
1950	76	73	150	140	125	91	69	35	13	1	27	34	834
1951	181	27	120	150	188	126	29	19	9	46	40	38	973
1952	68	133	153	94	206	76	129	24	5	0	23	23	934
1953	128	109	151	153	121	112	27	46	16	1	0	34	898
1954	45	126	108	244	200	97	62	47	13	9	0	7	958
1955	92	154	208	90	189	138	32	63	2	9	1	34	1012
1956	129	178	353	187	126	126	56	19	31	38	59	225	1527
1957	232	127	129	207	86	96	105	60	4	0	0	64	1110
1958	68	154	158	107	90	70	114	142	11	59	1	3	977
1959	147	145	214	114	159	151	94	28	6	11	53	68	1190
1960	119	146	175	233	74	148	112	87	35	13	19	51	1212
1961	20	228	143	127	190	130	87	16	0	0	18	26	985
1962	49	140	91	265	104	149	98	25	28	36	3	12	1000
1963	95	150	143	216	90	208	77	13	42	0	28	50	1112
1964	210	88	135	153	61	68	94	6	46	25	36	31	953
1965	56	121	89	261	116	46	25	28	10	0	18	15	785
1966	72	109	166	356	186	137	91	55	15	6	17	21	1231
1967	88	132	136	64	75	130	62	80	4	12	22	12	817
1968	64	88	128	126	80	149	76	88	7	6	15	18	845
1969	145	76	192	124	69	57	28	17	22	21	39	76	866
1970	101	69	178	194	115	116	72	61	3	20	12	11	952
1971	66	84	103	183	170	151	29	31	8	3	15	36	879
1972	81	142	37	97	165	108	57	11	1	11	93	46	849
1973	44	129	138	211	152	131	59	22	31	5	32	24	978
1974	57	258	135	219	176	147	48	12	8	23	16	142	1241
1975	84	223	169	221	186	270	79	40	30	0	8	92	1402
1976	180	184	104	196	113	195	47	22	4	0	3	81	1129
1977	176	60	154	224	90	132	101	6	8	4	34	84	1073
1978	95	71	224	72	126	70	23	53	6	62	98	57	957
1979	130	124	145	117	143	68	28	10	2	1	6	135	909
1980	31	161	105	265	159	105	74	15	34	1	64	16	1030
1981	40	116	127	109	67	89	104	10	18	22	3	25	730
1982	147	96	50	84	72	76	33	29	11	29	3	19	649
1983	103	166	141	160	86	123	34	43	7	4	50	13	930
1984	105	82	94	102	203	52	22	3	2	1	2	10	678
1985	159	128	206	101	107	72	72	1	45	1	61	32	985

AVE. 104 130 145 167 132 125 66 37 13 15 24 42 100.0
 SDEV 51 55 57 66 43 49 34 28 14 19 28 41
 VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

AI = .00 %	PI = 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN = 61.0 mm/M	ZMAX = 450.0 mm/M	RFACT = 1.000
R = .60	POW = 3.0	SL = .00 mm	FT = 25.0 mm/M	
GW = .0 mm/M	TL = .25 MTHS	GL = .00 MTHS	NOFT = 4 PER MTH	
POWG = 2.5	SGL = .0 mm	SG = .0 mm	FG = .0 mm/M	

**STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED**

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (\$MAP)	RUNOFF (\$MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF		ST.DEVIAION (MCM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT 108.0	55.0	10.0	10.5	10.3	78.3	77.0	86.3 64.7
NOV 140.0	55.0	12.6	14.5	13.8	108.1	102.9	101.7 82.3
DEC 160.0	55.0	13.5	13.7	12.6	101.7	95.4	74.6 60.5
JAN 150.0	55.0	15.1	14.2	16.1	105.7	119.8	107.3 91.0
FEB 125.0	55.0	12.4	12.8	13.8	95.1	102.4	75.5 78.5
MAR 120.0	55.0	11.0	11.9	13.2	88.7	97.9	100.2 91.6
APR 80.0	55.0	5.5	8.5	5.9	63.2	43.9	71.2 35.1
MAY 70.0	55.0	2.9	3.6	2.6	26.9	19.2	24.9 17.8
JUN 50.0	55.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	14.0	10.5	14.9 7.2
JUL 48.0	55.0	1.2	.9	1.3	6.8	9.5	9.1 10.4
AUG 56.0	55.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	21.8	25.8	51.9 36.7
SEP 96.0	55.0	4.9	4.6	5.4	34.6	40.0	41.1 43.6
YEAR 1203.0				744.8	744.4	372.3	349.2
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS				2.823	2.831	.213	.193
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 353.3				MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 404.9			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	22.5						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	26.7 mm						
TOTAL RAIN =	15697.4 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1460.6 mm		9.3 % rain				
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	2141.1 mm		13.6 % rain				
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	9867.9 mm		62.9 % rain				
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	2224.7 mm		14.2 % rain				
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	.0 mm		.0 % rain				

**CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR**

DEMAND #MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD			
		MONTHS	START	END	
20.	SIM 55.7	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985	
	OBS 61.1	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970	
40.	SIM 134.6	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983	
	OBS 135.6	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970	
60.	SIM 330.8	29	MAY 1981	SEP 1983	
	OBS 362.0	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970	
80.	SIM 618.4	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985	
	OBS 737.9	33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970	
90.	SIM 1153.5	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985	
	OBS 1167.5	71	JAN 1968	NOV 1973	

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	14151.6	14143.2	-.1
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	744.8	744.4	-.1
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	62.1	62.0	-.1
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	6200.6	4901.6	-21.0
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	2807.2	2587.3	-7.8
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-91.3	189.3	-307.3
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	27.7	30.0	8.3
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.9	6.4	7.5
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	12	0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.858
STUDENTS T VALUE	25.077
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.763
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	14.700

SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.858
STUDENTS T VALUE	25.077
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.763
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	14.700

REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	822104.300
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	295455.300
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	1117560.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	36.157
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	51.419
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	41.389

COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.736
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.735
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.824
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.658
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.341
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	1.796
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	2.097

SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	53
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	53
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	110.4
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	91
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	137
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	.603

TABLE 3A CONTD

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES																								
OBSERVED					SIMULATED																			
1967	-60.	-25.	10.	-28.	-82.	-106.	-129.	-80.	-129.	-237.	-289.	-27.	-5.	11.	-28.	-77.	-62.	-81.	-89.	-128.	-182.	-235.	-270.	
1968	-334.	-379.	-360.	-414.	-470.	-493.	-481.	-303.	-330.	-593.	-443.	-702.	-333.	-368.	-382.	-394.	-430.	-378.	-377.	-368.	-401.	-457.	-312.	-567.
1969	-709.	-726.	-728.	-746.	-744.	-800.	-880.	-920.	-981.	-1042.	-1103.	-1137.	-504.	-507.	-415.	-392.	-433.	-483.	-339.	-596.	-651.	-702.	-742.	-752.
1970	-1074.	-1074.	-1029.	-951.	-936.	-939.	-899.	-931.	-987.	-1043.	-1103.	-1166.	-747.	-776.	-712.	-579.	-531.	-347.	-367.	-593.	-640.	-693.	-747.	-803.
1971	-1226.	-1270.	-1294.	-1218.	-1152.	-979.	-1011.	-1035.	-1087.	-1146.	-1204.	-1266.	-848.	-893.	-915.	-838.	-718.	-617.	-633.	-686.	-742.	-789.	-833.	-906.
1972	-1308.	-1303.	-1359.	-1417.	-1342.	-1356.	-1379.	-1434.	-1493.	-1533.	-1543.	-1356.	-936.	-899.	-928.	-973.	-907.	-893.	-918.	-970.	-1029.	-1086.	-1043.	-1051.
1973	-1572.	-1578.	-1574.	-1486.	-1391.	-1379.	-1377.	-1418.	-1453.	-1504.	-1553.	-1578.	-1097.	-1092.	-1077.	-932.	-828.	-774.	-793.	-843.	-893.	-946.	-994.	-1044.
1974	-1653.	-1614.	-1319.	-1240.	-1036.	-893.	-926.	-973.	-1030.	-1084.	-1144.	-1132.	-1091.	-841.	-748.	-589.	-434.	-336.	-349.	-403.	-461.	-514.	-566.	-673.
1975	-1074.	-797.	-702.	-551.	-384.	-95.	-22.	-40.	-61.	-111.	-167.	-191.	-449.	-235.	-127.	33.	231.	574.	460.	622.	576.	523.	467.	468.
1976	84.	328.	288.	301.	415.	608.	587.	536.	479.	420.	359.	307.	429.	803.	825.	927.	754.	1104.	1120.	1067.	1011.	952.	893.	877.
1977	403.	401.	363.	627.	637.	638.	883.	846.	791.	733.	675.	707.	1023.	1038.	1058.	1233.	1245.	1268.	1314.	1279.	1221.	1163.	1113.	1111.
1978	730.	704.	656.	839.	814.	789.	732.	681.	633.	612.	773.	874.	1114.	1083.	1231.	1246.	1239.	1210.	1157.	1113.	1042.	1051.	1127.	1134.
1979	982.	1003.	1122.	1110.	1147.	1117.	1060.	1001.	940.	879.	817.	788.	1184.	1217.	1242.	1232.	1265.	1246.	1193.	1135.	1078.	1017.	959.	1032.
1980	762.	787.	798.	1043.	1083.	1133.	1132.	1126.	1118.	1059.	1042.	1033.	1023.	1093.	1093.	1321.	1474.	1491.	1467.	1419.	1370.	1317.	1304.	1267.
1981	984.	998.	1083.	1037.	991.	949.	1022.	994.	938.	880.	822.	764.	1214.	1197.	1189.	1184.	1119.	1083.	1093.	1059.	1004.	952.	978.	843.
1982	770.	920.	877.	821.	773.	739.	706.	686.	633.	577.	521.	464.	711.	924.	877.	826.	770.	733.	684.	630.	573.	523.	473.	417.
1983	436.	443.	551.	745.	692.	847.	804.	570.	511.	452.	391.	354.	404.	493.	537.	597.	573.	580.	547.	499.	446.	389.	356.	310.
1984	307.	301.	264.	218.	287.	298.	249.	189.	128.	67.	5.	-57.	301.	277.	240.	204.	345.	357.	301.	242.	182.	122.	63.	4.
1985	56.	81.	285.	252.	270.	226.	204.	153.	119.	80.	14.	0.	91.	146.	200.	296.	270.	233.	198.	147.	102.	52.	33.	0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	11.8	23.6	35.3	47.1	58.9	70.7	82.4	94.2	106.0
OBSERVED TIME	100.0	68.0	57.5	48.2	37.3	33.3	29.4	23.7	21.1	19.3
SIMULATED TIME	100.0	71.9	60.1	49.1	43.4	36.4	31.6	25.9	21.5	19.7
ERROR	.0	3.9	2.6	.9	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	.4	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	117.8	129.5	141.3	153.1	164.9	176.7	188.4	200.2	212.0	223.8
OBSERVED TIME	18.0	16.7	14.0	12.7	11.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.9	6.1
SIMULATED TIME	17.1	15.4	13.6	12.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	7.5	5.3	3.5
ERROR	-.9	-1.3	-.4	-.4	-1.3	-.0	-.0	-.9	-2.6	-2.6
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	235.5	247.3	259.1	270.9	282.6	294.4	306.2	318.0	329.7	341.5
OBSERVED TIME	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.3	.4
SIMULATED TIME	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.4
ERROR	-1.8	-3.1	-2.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-0.9	0.0

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 353.300.
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 404.939

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3756	.5329
2	.1828	.3147
3	.1096	.0872
4	-.0063	-.0711
5	-.1597	-.2342
6	-.1984	-.2563
7	-.1510	-.1881
8	-.0064	-.0793
9	-.0042	.0579
10	.1374	.2647
11	.3626	.3677
12	.3514	.4861

TABLE 3A (CONT'D)

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.858
STUDENTS T VALUE	25.077
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.763
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	14.700
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	822104.300
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	295455.300
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	1117560.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	36.157
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	51.419
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	41.389

COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.736
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.735
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.824
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.658
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.341
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	1.796
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	2.097

SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	53
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	53
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	110.4
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	91
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	137
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	.603

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

	OBSERVED	SIMULATED
1967	-40. -28. 16. -28. -82. -106. -127. -80. -129. -180. -237. -289.	-27. -5. 11. -28. -77. -82. -81. -89. -128. -182. -235. -290.
1968	-334. -379. -360. -414. -470. -493. -481. -503. -530. -583. -643. -702.	-333. -368. -382. -394. -430. -430. -387. -388. -401. -457. -512. -587.
1969	-709. -726. -728. -746. -744. -800. -860. -920. -981. -1042. -1103. -1137.	-504. -507. -615. -392. -433. -493. -539. -596. -651. -702. -742. -752.
1970	-1076. -1074. -1029. -951. -936. -939. -879. -931. -987. -1043. -1103. -1166.	-747. -776. -712. -379. -531. -547. -587. -593. -640. -693. -747. -803.
1971	-1226. -1270. -1294. -1219. -1152. -979. -1011. -1035. -1087. -1146. -1206. -1266.	-840. -883. -915. -838. -718. -617. -433. -686. -742. -797. -835. -906.
1972	-1308. -1303. -1358. -1417. -1342. -1336. -1379. -1434. -1493. -1533. -1543. -1598.	-936. -899. -928. -973. -907. -889. -918. -970. -1029. -1084. -1043. -1051.
1973	-1572. -1598. -1574. -1486. -1351. -1379. -1377. -1418. -1453. -1508. -1533. -1598.	-1097. -1092. -1077. -932. -828. -774. -793. -843. -893. -946. -994. -1044.
1974	-1655. -1414. -1319. -1240. -1056. -893. -928. -973. -1030. -1084. -1144. -1132.	-1091. -841. -768. -589. -434. -336. -389. -403. -461. -514. -566. -673.
1975	-1074. -797. -702. -551. -388. -75. -22. -40. -61. -111. -167. -191.	-449. -255. -127. -55. -231. -574. -860. -622. -576. -523. -467. -468.
1976	84. 328. 286. 301. 415. 608. 587. 536. 479. 420. 359. 307.	-629. 805. 923. 927. 954. 1104. 1120. 1057. 1011. 952. 893. 877.
1977	409. 401. 363. 427. 437. 638. 683. 846. 791. 733. 675. 707.	1023. 1038. 1038. 1235. 1265. 1288. 1314. 1278. 1221. 1163. 1115. 1111.
1978	730. 704. 656. 839. 814. 789. 732. 681. 633. 612. 773. 874.	1114. 1083. 1231. 1246. 1239. 1210. 1157. 1113. 1062. 1051. 1127. 1134.
1979	982. 1005. 1122. 1110. 1147. 1117. 1060. 1001. 940. 879. 817. 788.	1184. 1217. 1242. 1232. 1265. 1246. 1193. 1135. 1076. 1017. 959. 1032.
1980	762. 787. 798. 1043. 1083. 1133. 1152. 1124. 1115. 1059. 1042. 1033.	1023. 1083. 1083. 1321. 1474. 1474. 1467. 1419. 1370. 1317. 1304. 1267.
1981	984. 996. 1085. 1039. 991. 949. 1022. 994. 938. 880. 822. 764.	1214. 1197. 1189. 1184. 1119. 1083. 1093. 1059. 1004. 932. 898. 843.
1982	770. 920. 877. 821. 773. 738. 706. 688. 635. 577. 521. 486.	911. 924. 877. 826. 778. 739. 684. 630. 573. 525. 473. 417.
1983	436. 443. 551. 745. 692. 687. 604. 570. 511. 452. 391. 354.	404. 493. 537. 587. 580. 547. 479. 416. 389. 356. 310.
1984	309. 301. 264. 218. 287. 296. 249. 189. 128. 47. 5. -57.	301. 277. 240. 204. 349. 357. 301. 242. 182. 122. 43. 4.
1985	56. 81. 285. 252. 270. 226. 206. 153. 119. 40. 14. 0.	91. 146. 280. 294. 270. 233. 198. 147. 102. 52. 35. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	11.8	23.6	35.3	47.1	58.9	70.7	82.4	94.2	106.0
OBSERVED TIME	100.0	68.0	57.5	48.2	37.3	33.3	29.4	23.7	21.1	19.3
SIMULATED TIME	100.0	71.9	60.1	49.1	43.4	36.4	31.6	25.9	21.5	19.7
ERROR	.0	3.9	2.6	.9	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	.4	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	117.8	129.5	141.3	153.1	164.9	176.7	188.4	200.2	212.0	223.8
OBSERVED TIME	18.0	16.7	14.0	12.7	11.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.9	6.1
SIMULATED TIME	17.1	15.4	13.6	12.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	7.5	5.3	3.5
ERROR	-.9	-1.3	-.4	-.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0	-.9	-2.6	-2.6
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	235.5	247.3	259.1	270.9	282.6	294.4	306.2	318.0	329.7	341.5
OBSERVED TIME	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.3	.4
SIMULATED TIME	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.4
ERROR	-1.8	-3.1	-2.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-.9	.0	.0

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 353.300
 SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 404.939

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3756	.5329
2	.1828	.3147
3	.1096	.0872
4	-.0063	-.0711
5	-.1597	-.2342
6	-.1984	-.2563
7	-.1510	-.1881
8	-.0064	-.0793
9	-.0042	.0579
10	.1374	.2647
11	.3626	.3677
12	.3514	.4861

TABLE 3B - PITMAN MODEL FITTED TO INCREMENTAL CATCHMENT

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G08 (One) CATCHMENT AREA = 1026.SQ.KM M.A.P. = 777.MM

***** USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION *****

AI = .00 %	PI = 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN = 50.0 mm/M	ZMAX = 500.0 mm/M	RFACT = 1.000
R = .50	POW = 3.0	SL = .00 mm	FT = 19.0 mm/M	
GW = .0 mm/M	TL = .75 MTHS	GL = .00 MTHS	NOFT = 4 PER MTH	
POWG = 2.5	SGL = .0 mm	SG = .0 mm	FG = .0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985

ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIATION (MCM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	53.0	8.6	10.5	9.4	78.3	69.9
NOV	140.0	53.0	11.2	14.5	13.9	108.1	103.9
DEC	160.0	53.0	12.7	13.7	12.7	101.7	94.7
JAN	150.0	53.0	16.4	14.2	14.7	105.7	109.6
FEB	125.0	53.0	13.4	12.8	14.6	95.1	108.9
MAR	120.0	53.0	12.1	11.9	13.1	88.7	97.8
APR	80.0	53.0	4.8	8.5	9.0	63.2	67.0
MAY	70.0	53.0	2.4	3.6	2.8	26.9	20.8
JUN	50.0	53.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	14.0	11.8
JUL	48.0	53.0	1.1	.9	.8	6.8	5.9
AUG	56.0	53.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	21.8	20.2
SEP	96.0	53.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	34.6	34.3
YEAR	1203.0					744.8	744.8
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						372.3	372.4
MAXIMUM OBSERVED =	353.3					MAXIMUM SIMULATED =	331.0
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	16.8						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	22.0 mm						
TOTAL RAIN =	13463.1 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1315.9 mm					9.8 % rain	
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	1316.8 mm					9.8 % rain	
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	9053.2 mm					67.2 % rain	
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1772.3 mm					13.2 % rain	
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	.0 mm					.0 % rain	

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS

DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 65.7	9	JAN 1986	SEP 1986
	OBS 61.1	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
40.	SIM 220.9	17	MAY 1985	SEP 1986
	OBS 135.6	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
60.	SIM 431.9	17	MAY 1985	SEP 1986
	OBS 362.0	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 732.4	65	MAY 1981	SEP 1986
	OBS 737.9	33	JAN 1968	SEP 1970
90.	SIM 1135.8	65	MAY 1981	SEP 1986
	OBS 1167.5	71	JAN 1968	NOV 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	14151.6	14151.2	.0
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	744.8	744.8	.0
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	62.1	62.1	.0
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	6200.6	5228.2	-15.7
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	2807.2	2653.3	-5.5
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-91.3	389.0	-526.0
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	27.7	29.2	5.4
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.9	7.0	19.0
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	19	58.3

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.454
STUDENTS T VALUE	7.649
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.416

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3B (CONT'D)

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.454
STUDENTS T VALUE	7.649
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.416
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	36.220
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	245159.400
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	946880.800
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	1192040.000
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	64.728
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	100.332
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	80.007
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.206
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	-.010
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.504
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	-.301
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	2.438
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	5.556
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.825
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	38
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	38
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	115.0
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	113
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	115
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	5.176

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

	OBSERVED	SIMULATED
1967	-60. -23. 10. -28. -82. -106. -129. -80. -129. -180. -237. -289.	-43. -80. -68. -120. -174. -197. -186. -210. -238. -292. -349. -405.
1968	-334. -379. -380. -414. -470. -495. -481. -503. -530. -583. -643. -702.	-420. -442. -447. -434. -401. -428. -460. -508. -561. -617. -674. -711.
1969	-709. -726. -728. -746. -744. -800. -860. -920. -981. -1042. -1103. -1137.	-663. -660. -591. -490. -474. -482. -460. -498. -554. -610. -665. -717.
1970	-1076. -1074. -1029. -931. -938. -939. -899. -931. -987. -1045. -1105. -1166.	-785. -807. -812. -819. -614. -468. -498. -527. -579. -637. -676. -754.
1971	-1226. -1270. -1294. -1218. -1152. -979. -1011. -1035. -1087. -1146. -1206. -1266.	-798. -803. -838. -877. -774. -751. -803. -811. -922. -933. -953.
1972	-1308. -1303. -1358. -1417. -1342. -1356. -1379. -1434. -1493. -1553. -1543. -1556.	-973. -994. -968. -897. -797. -804. -811. -855. -902. -959. -978. -1030.
1973	-1572. -1598. -1574. -1574. -1486. -1351. -1379. -1377. -1418. -1455. -1506. -1553. -1598.	-1083. -870. -817. -717. -540. -412. -433. -480. -537. -592. -650. -653.
1974	-1655. -1614. -1319. -1240. -1056. -893. -924. -973. -1030. -1084. -1144. -1132.	-626. -377. -290. -119. 76. -345. -423. -403. -368. -314. -237. -243.
1975	-1074. -797. -702. -531. -386. -75. -22. -40. -61. -111. -167. -191.	455. -666. -662. -722. -863. -1100. -1148. -1112. -1058. -999. -938. -888.
1976	84. 328. 286. 301. 415. 408. 597. 336. 479. 420. 359. 307.	981. 982. 934. 1132. 1181. 1219. 1433. 1398. 1340. 1281. 1221. 1239.
1977	409. 401. 363. 627. 637. 638. 883. 846. 791. 733. 675. 707.	1273. 1260. 1372. 1372. 1364. 1346. 1298. 1291. 1201. 1171. 1284. 1374.
1978	730. 704. 856. 939. 916. 789. 732. 681. 633. 612. 773. 874.	1458. 1468. 1553. 1530. 1561. 1539. 1486. 1428. 1370. 1314. 1271. 1262.
1979	982. 1005. 1122. 1110. 1147. 1117. 1060. 1001. 940. 879. 817. 789.	1232. 1255. 1247. 1465. 1491. 1546. 1570. 1537. 1513. 1457. 1430. 1415.
1980	782. 787. 798. 1063. 1083. 1133. 1152. 1126. 1115. 1059. 1042. 1035.	1371. 1384. 1465. 1463. 1484. 1474. 1539. 1504. 1448. 1390. 1334. 1280.
1981	984. 996. 1083. 1039. 991. 949. 1022. 994. 938. 880. 822. 764.	1278. 1396. 1336. 1308. 1289. 1243. 1210. 1179. 1127. 1071. 1018. 960.
1982	770. 920. 877. 821. 773. 738. 704. 686. 635. 577. 521. 464.	954. 1003. 1084. 1209. 1153. 1110. 1062. 1021. 961. 903. 843. 806.
1983	438. 443. 551. 745. 692. 647. 604. 570. 511. 452. 391. 354.	762. 777. 764. 729. 807. 827. 794. 739. 679. 619. 558. 498.
1984	309. 301. 264. 218. 287. 296. 249. 189. 128. 47. 5. -57.	544. 603. 816. 779. 831. 857. 854. 801. 761. 701. 658. 630.
1985	58. 81. 285. 232. 270. 226. 206. 153. 119. 60. 14. 0.	587. 555. 513. 463. 403. 349. 286. 223. 145. 105. 92. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	11.8	23.6	35.3	47.1	58.9	70.7	82.4	94.2	105.0
OBSERVED #TIME	100.0	68.0	57.5	48.2	37.3	33.3	29.4	23.7	21.1	19.3
SIMULATED #TIME	100.0	71.5	59.6	48.2	41.2	34.2	30.3	25.9	21.9	20.6
ERROR	.0	3.5	2.2	.0	3.9	.9	.9	2.2	.9	1.3
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	117.8	129.5	141.3	153.1	164.9	176.7	188.4	200.2	212.0	223.8
OBSERVED #TIME	18.0	16.7	14.0	12.7	11.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.9	6.1
SIMULATED #TIME	18.0	16.7	14.9	11.4	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.7
ERROR	.0	.0	.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	-4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	235.5	247.3	259.1	270.9	282.6	294.4	306.2	318.0	329.7	341.5
OBSERVED #TIME	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.3	.4
SIMULATED #TIME	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	1.3	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.0
ERROR	.0	.0	.4	.4	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8	.9	.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 353.300
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 330.971

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3756	.4806
2	.1828	.2889
3	.1096	.1245
4	-.0063	-.0405
5	-.1597	-.2028
6	-.1984	-.2437
7	-.1510	-.2028
8	-.0064	-.0529
9	-.0042	.0399
10	.1374	.1939
11	.3626	.4069

TABLE 4
(TOTAL)

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 608

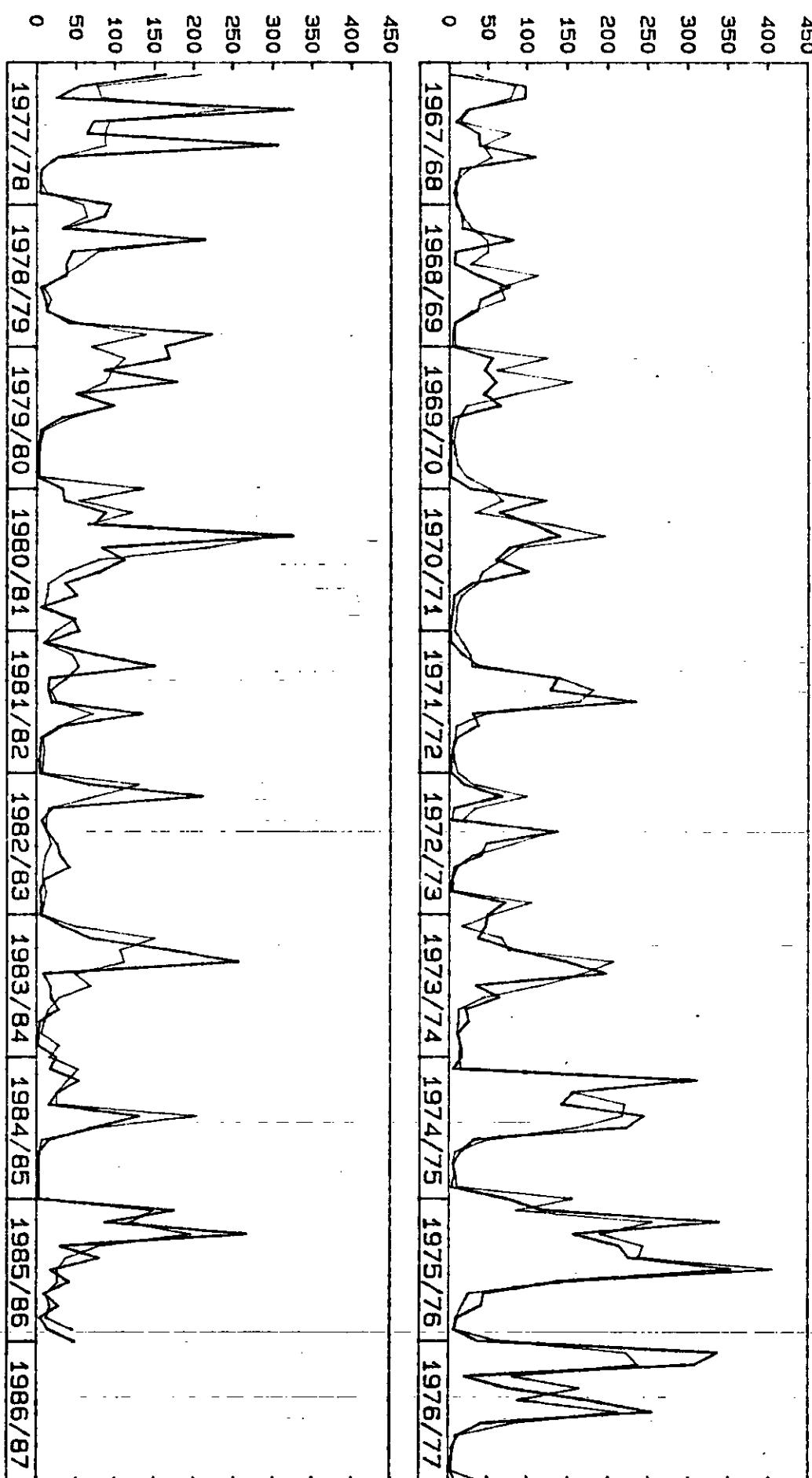
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

	USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR														
1930	332P	288P	345P	1276P	1449P	812P	959P	688P	186P	189P	214P	90P	682.8		
1931	145P	447P	507P	410P	1089P	1434P	711P	196P	88P	48P	32P	48P	515.5		
1932	92P	496P	714P	352P	432P	795P	575P	191P	94P	80P	74P	56P	395.1		
1933	61P	1182P	2938P	3974P	3026P	1655P	1019P	289P	117P	238P	444P	332P	1527.5		
1934	515P	1863P	2767P	1815P	709P	857P	930P	457P	225P	97P	74P	89P	1039.8		
1935	163P	276P	367P	380P	365P	704P	639P	345P	297P	110P	51P	33P	373.0		
1936	501P	2502P	2793P	3057P	3822P	2322P	963P	234P	70P	39P	36P	33P	1637.2		
1937	299P	442P	491P	1389P	2173P	1371P	864P	790P	353P	277P	606P	707P	976.2		
1938	869P	932P	1428P	2433P	2741P	1924P	680P	446P	303P	173P	299P	364P	1259.2		
1939	784P	1647P	1418P	780P	732P	819P	854P	714P	445P	166P	73P	418P	885.0		
1940	523P	839P	1623P	1753P	1574P	977P	629P	501P	148P	76P	73P	177P	889.3		
1941	892P	926P	226P	801P	1303P	1595P	1399P	484P	182P	75P	256P	358P	849.7		
1942	572P	1212P	1845P	2070P	1265P	845P	1534P	1650P	877P	577P	654P	381P	1348.2		
1943	1708P	3018P	2578P	1785P	1534P	1237P	416P	160P	235P	235P	110P	465P	1348.1		
1944	829P	770P	469P	191P	611P	1839P	1618P	398P	142P	61P	34P	25P	698.7		
1945	39P	69P	120P	534P	727P	785P	682P	301P	184P	80P	44P	44P	360.9		
1946	1140P	1762P	859P	401P	576P	853P	666P	269P	106P	81P	78P	218P	700.9		
1947	643P	922P	1175P	1252P	799P	2283P	2565P	693P	198P	71P	44P	40P	1068.5		
1948	204P	275P	137P	726P	936P	526P	388P	181P	95P	63P	54P	79P	366.4		
1949	271P	569P	1071P	1333P	982P	1500P	1642P	749P	324P	294P	885P	869P	1048.9		
1950	358P	278P	522P	798P	762P	586P	366P	239P	137P	78P	79P	115P	431.8		
1951	1122P	1296P	448P	647P	1434P	1580P	733P	202P	82P	164P	285P	255P	824.8		
1952	228P	533P	914P	690P	1295P	1429P	964P	829P	240P	82P	65P	83P	735.2		
1953	540P	796P	762P	979P	880P	690P	423P	182P	142P	88P	52P	62P	559.6		
1954	95P	373P	520P	1571P	2710P	1774P	611P	295P	181P	100P	63P	42P	833.5		
1955	203P	818P	1702P	1361P	1246P	1644P	863P	342P	233P	100P	58P	67P	863.7		
1956	559P	1459P	3558P	3922P	1876P	1059P	666P	240P	129P	182P	386P	2044P	1608.0		
1957	3761P	2738P	1127P	1406P	1332P	509P	603P	625P	312P	112P	49P	151P	1272.5		
1958	270P	749P	1204P	830P	382P	243P	542P	1447P	1258P	541P	386P	133P	798.5		
1959	695P	1309P	1779P	1504P	1052P	1440P	1139P	510P	178P	82P	207P	398P	1029.3		
1960	712P	1106P	1372P	2131P	1720P	973P	1191P	1009P	637P	272P	143P	164P	1143.0		
1961	151P	1354P	1913P	931P	1318P	1613P	933P	413P	133P	50P	44P	68P	892.1		
1962	98P	505P	626P	1749P	2039P	1151P	1116P	573P	217P	188P	170P	89P	852.1		
1963	238P	807P	1055P	1598P	1474P	1585P	1652P	511P	213P	154P	112P	167P	956.6		
1964	1492P	1800P	763P	840P	632P	227P	317P	304P	181P	198P	206P	194P	715.4		
1965	162P	373P	431P	1663P	2056P	676P	188P	84P	70P	54P	55P	64P	587.6		
1966	140P	319P	793P	1060	4056P	2239P	1140	383	671	190	147	267	1140.5		
1967	22	971	971	236	87	382	390	1105	134	105	55	102	456.0		
1968	173	162	816	78	62	375	757	403	351	67	41	35	332.0		
1969	551	449	598	438	648	52	24	25	10	11	12	273	309.1		
1970	1233	637	1071	1402	775	594	1017	298	59	47	23	7	716.3		
1971	22	176	387	1376C	1282	2348	303	377	101	33	21	20	644.6		
1972	201	676	64	288	1377C	475	398	72	29	13	724	490	454.7		
1973	459	365	865W	1491C	1978	337	639	212	254	109	153	165	702.7		
1974	50W	3038	1564W	1418	2454W	2230W	319	150	48	75	26	743	1211.5		
1975	1199	3390W	1565	2139	2264	3533C	1353	441	410	115	68	373	1685.0		
1976	3376	3065	200	768	1756	2553	408W	118W	43W	31	19	99	1243.6		
1977	1640	543	241	3258	718	634	3064	257	66	44	41	937	1144.3		
1978	856	362	2137	449	371	374	49	110	137	417	2225	1635	912.2		
1979	1695	858	1787	502	986	323	57	22	14	8	7	326	658.5		
1980	358	879	730	3265	823	1122	807	361	513	56	460	550	992.4		
1981	102	743	1509	163	144	200	1350	339	62	44W	34	44	473.4		
1982	678	2119	194	66	141	264	3064	4228	105	38	68	45	444.6		
1983	339	694	1703W	25624	83	176	187	283	35	25	11	251	634.9		
1984	169	539	260	156	1310	708	155	23	9	11	1	1	334.2		
1985	1750	869	2660	294	801	177	417	91	283	37	156	481	801.6		
AVE.	648	1028	1119	1259	1271	1097	807	411	220	124	193	282	845.8		
SDV.	741	821	822	958	875	745	572	326	221	118	338	377			
NOBS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56			

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 61. ZMAX = 450. R = .5 POM = 3.0 MONTH
 SL = .0 FT = 25.0 SW = 0. TL = .25 GL = .00 NDFT = 4 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 128. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 55. 58.
 POMG = 2.5 SGL = .0 SB = 0. FB = .0 STMAX = 55. AREA = 3240. RAINFALL = 877. REACT = 1.000

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH



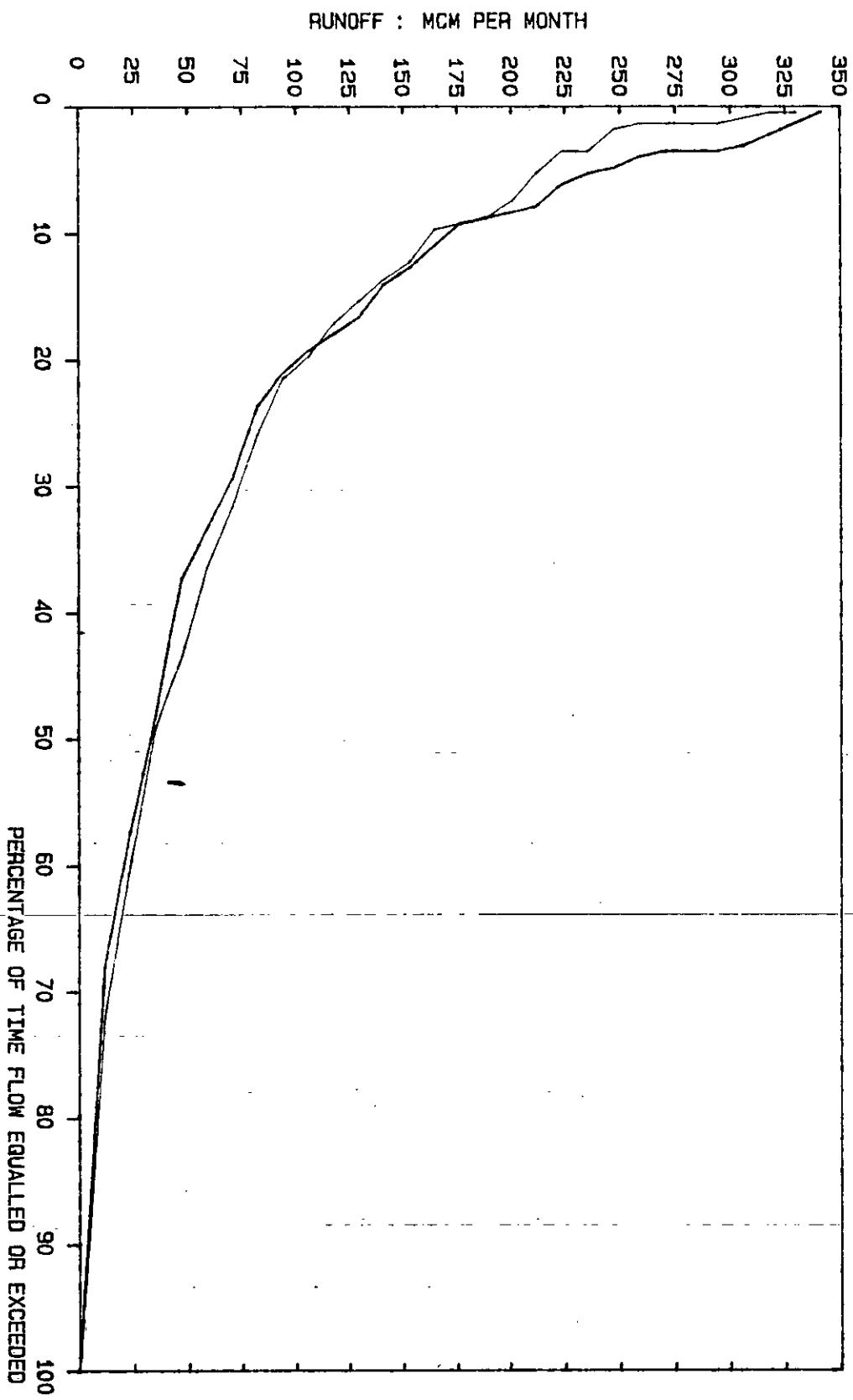
LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 - - GENERATED FLOWS

MALIBAMATSO AT 608 : PARAY

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



MALIBAMATSO AT GOS : PARAY
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure
2

ANNEX 17

G 17 - SENGUNYANE AT MARAKABET

617 MARAKABEI - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED FL INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1967	23W	938	70	43	16	72	216E	545E	100	116	49	35	-	222.3
1968	91	26	306	12	9	146E	307E	169E	86	23	36	15	-	122.6
1969	520	162	66	92	158	13	9	9	8	8	8	102	-	115.5
1970	278	121	523	560	313E	131	257	203	12	1	11	4	-	241.8
1971	12	30	191	1284	897	852E	134E	345	101	60	60	51	-	397.7
1972	108	273	20	11	668	158	188	29	16	13	496	89	-	206.9
1973	68	98	277	865	1003	139	214	71	62	26	139	128	-	309.0
1974	31	1106	220	543	892	887	135	74	20	70	16	208	-	420.2
1975	236	1207	511	1186	1351	1400	540	264	338	55	23	285	-	739.6
1976	1349	774E	42	260	724	1156E	130	65	29	20	17	152	-	471.8
1977	523E	209	162E	1308E	321E	576E	1611E	80	27	14	20	353	-	520.4
1978	407	119	809	111	195	51	15	64	40	298	820	205	-	313.4
1979	815	291	389	122	231	75	53	21	13	9	10	115	-	214.4
1980	70	369	339	1358	402	554	299	148	313	37	416	312	-	461.7
1981	50	613	419	94	214	74	778E	105E	32	33	21	22	-	245.5
1982	454	972	61	31	54	21	42	84	71	39	41	18	-	190.8
1983	34	516	179	387	23E	43E	76E	209E	90	50	30	104E	-	158.8
1984	86E	383E	129E	69	256	332	105E	24E	9	5	2	1	-	140.1
1985	113E	150	524	174	221	57	52	31	146E	13E	65E	160E	-	170.6
AVE.	277	440	276	449	416	355	272	134	75	44	119	124	-	298.1
SDV.	344	383	212	497	386	427	376	135	96	68	218	107	-	
1086	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	-	

TABLE I

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

TABLE C

(I4,1X,12(I4,A),18)

1930	92	76	122	180	130	137	161	7	4	80	1	0	990
1931	97	152	85	128	191	123	11	21	9	2	1	37	857
1932	55	125	152	71	117	125	69	22	16	7	2	9	770
1933	29	209	259	333	119	153	85	15	7	47	48	10	1314
1934	135	198	166	153	86	161	84	66	13	2	55	23	1142
1935	88	104	136	119	90	113	34	71	1	5	0	10	771
1936	133	324	146	283	206	143	37	24	4	18	2	24	1344
1937	49	105	166	187	195	34	128	26	43	17	42	28	1020
1938	141	77	169	198	184	66	20	65	3	36	59	48	1066
1939	170	145	89	68	111	126	123	83	6	12	49	133	1115
1940	30	141	196	154	200	77	117	12	1	21	1	55	1005
1941	158	6	62	198	139	166	97	28	1	15	60	35	965
1942	164	181	202	184	58	102	165	112	16	76	80	20	1360
1943	162	276	180	108	185	73	38	48	40	0	0	68	1178
1944	70	102	54	114	101	180	33	64	10	0	0	2	730
1945	40	83	112	158	96	135	52	16	17	2	0	27	738
1946	111	72	145	101	114	46	46	27	16	12	0	82	772
1947	124	75	208	134	82	244	67	43	0	7	1	0	985
1948	53	67	54	192	131	108	37	44	9	11	0	41	747
1949	101	163	212	152	163	198	181	84	11	60	125	33	1483
1950	45	91	202	219	124	122	79	29	26	4	28	28	997
1951	224	31	91	144	171	114	22	28	17	65	40	48	995
1952	46	157	130	118	192	122	102	33	9	0	32	25	966
1953	152	173	179	109	152	139	47	57	22	2	1	29	1062
1954	37	94	113	281	209	93	76	40	10	17	2	6	978
1955	87	138	221	91	238	167	67	69	1	3	0	24	1106
1956	128	91	347	166	106	113	86	7	31	31	63	196	1365
1957	224	141	134	231	84	102	107	85	3	0	0	58	1169
1958	66	155	189	118	119	98	142	101	3	75	0	1	1067
1959	104	140	255	89	178	135	93	42	17	12	41	48	1154
1960	122	168	146	173	84	180	79	64	69	12	30	15	1142
1961	5	279	144	108	215	134	94	18	0	0	7	14	1018
1962	65	227	72	236	121	174	134	39	21	42	14	12	1157
1963	94	179	159	108	89	253	68	15	29	0	15	41	1050
1964	198	60	166	116	44	48	129	1	46	25	50	17	900
1965	78	113	50	303	121	65	51	30	13	0	15	7	846
1966	60	101	131	376	141	123	154	64	20	10	24	10	1214
1967	99	117	108	49	45	124	84	73	5	15	8	17	744
1968	78	63	139	73	123	249	122	102	11	6	30	18	1014
1969	176	44	105	116	63	46	22	14	22	22	35	78	743
1970	71	70	157	173	122	94	72	55	2	30	5	7	858
1971	69	47	117	226	180	199	40	44	19	2	8	47	998
1972	81	99	82	85	202	101	60	7	3	15	94	29	858
1973	29	76	101	247	195	97	35	19	14	5	32	20	870
1974	49	212	129	170	171	168	53	12	18	22	8	103	1115
1975	56	216	142	219	198	229	103	45	47	0	3	124	1382
1976	197	75	81	192	160	193	42	23	5	0	3	101	1072
1977	158	80	136	225	72	181	135	2	13	5	31	70	1108
1978	55	84	181	80	150	58	36	55	12	80	118	23	932
1979	119	97	117	90	86	39	31	10	3	1	8	93	694
1980	10	152	81	211	190	116	70	36	34	0	95	9	1004
1981	41	134	138	79	100	79	161	17	27	25	3	31	835
1982	146	119	52	81	57	70	43	36	20	48	4	22	698
1983	79	184	132	130	59	101	43	92	7	1	55	19	902
1984	92	87	86	117	153	72	49	3	15	2	0	5	681
1985	144	113	182	95	83	77	55	0	78	1	84	40	952

AVE. 98 127 141 158 134 125 78 40 16 18 27 38 100.0
 SDEV 54 64 57 71 51 54 43 29 16 23 32 38

VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 3

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G17 CATCHMENT AREA= 1087.80.KM M.A.P.= 944.0MM

***** USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION *****

AI= .00 %	PI= 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN= 60.0 mm/M	ZMAX= 450.0 mm/M	RFACT= 1.000
R= .50	POW= 3.0	SL= .00 mm	FT= 16.0 mm/M	
GW= 5.0 mm/M	TL= .25 MTHS	GL= .00 MTHS	NOFT= 4 PER MTH	
POWG= 2.5	SGL= .0 mm	SG= 100.0 mm	FG= 10.0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985

ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (*MAP)	RUNOFF (*MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIAION (MCM)	
					OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	38.0	9.2	9.3	9.2	27.7	27.4	34.4
NOV	140.0	38.0	10.9	14.8	10.6	44.1	31.6	39.3
DEC	160.0	38.0	11.9	9.2	9.2	27.6	27.6	25.9
JAN	150.0	38.0	14.0	15.1	14.4	45.0	42.9	19.4
FEB	125.0	38.0	12.7	14.0	16.0	41.6	47.6	38.7
MAR	120.0	38.0	12.1	11.9	15.7	35.6	46.8	43.1
APR	80.0	38.0	6.6	9.1	8.6	27.1	25.7	37.6
MAY	70.0	38.0	3.4	4.5	3.9	13.4	11.5	13.5
JUN	50.0	38.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	7.5	5.9	9.7
JUL	48.0	38.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	4.4	5.2	6.0
AUG	56.0	38.0	3.3	4.0	4.2	11.8	12.6	21.9
SEP	96.0	38.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	12.3	13.8	10.7
YEAR	1203.0				298.1	298.6	165.6	132.5

MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS

MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 161.1

MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 131.1

INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	12.8
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	19.3 mm
TOTAL RAIN =	16482.2 mm
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1487.1 mm
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	2714.8 mm
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	9776.2 mm
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1935.5 mm
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	64.8 mm
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	57.8 mm
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	570.2 mm
	9.0 % rain
	16.5 % rain
	59.3 % rain
	11.7 % rain

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS

DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND *MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 13.2	6	MAR 1980	AUG 1980
	OBS 24.3	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
40.	SIM 48.1	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
	OBS 57.7	11	DEC 1982	OCT 1983
60.	SIM 102.7	11	DEC 1982	OCT 1983
	OBS 173.7	45	DEC 1982	AUG 1986
80.	SIM 239.1	40	JUN 1982	SEP 1985
	OBS 401.9	46	DEC 1982	SEP 1986
90.	SIM 367.5	89	MAY 1978	SEP 1985
	OBS 516.2	46	DEC 1982	SEP 1986

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	5663.6	5674.3	.2
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	298.1	298.6	.2
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	24.8	24.9	.2
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	1087.7	859.9	-20.9
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	1181.9	912.2	-22.8
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	81.0	134.5	66.1
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	25.1	25.3	.7
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.8	5.9	.6
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	11	12	9.1

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.827
STUDENT T VALUE	22.140
REGRF COEFFICIENT	.736
BEST OF REGRESSION EQUATION	6.616

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.827
STUDENTS T VALUE	22.140
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.736
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	6.616
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	134185.200
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	61867.200
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	196052.400
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	16.545
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	58.200
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	46.285
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.684
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.681
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.817
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.610
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	2.273
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	7.373
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.758
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	44
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	44
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	111.8
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	95
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	133
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	3.255

TABLE 3 (CONT'D)

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES
OBSERVED SIMULATED

1967 -23. 46. 29. 8. -13. -33. -36. -6. -21. -35. -54. -76.	-3. 3. -3. -22. -44. -37. -35. -38. -55. -77. -89. -121.
1968 -92. -114. -109. -132. -156. -166. -160. -168. -184. -207. -228. -231.	-136. -135. -132. -145. -163. -61. -1. 27. 16. -6. -27. -49.
1969 -224. -233. -231. -247. -276. -299. -323. -347. -371. -395. -419. -434.	1. 3. -13. -20. -37. -59. -81. -104. -128. -149. -169. -178.
1970 -431. -444. -418. -385. -378. -390. -399. -394. -417. -442. -466. -490.	-188. -207. -191. -181. -132. -136. -149. -164. -185. -205. -227. -249.
1971 -514. -536. -541. -438. -377. -317. -328. -319. -334. -352. -371. -391.	-267. -288. -298. -230. -159. -78. -72. -93. -114. -136. -158. -179.
1972 -405. -403. -423. -449. -407. -416. -422. -444. -467. -491. -466. -482.	-191. -209. -217. -236. -178. -193. -174. -195. -217. -240. -225. -234.
1973 -500. -513. -512. -451. -375. -384. -390. -407. -426. -448. -459. -471.	-236. -275. -292. -212. -123. -110. -128. -150. -172. -195. -216. -238.
1974 -493. -407. -410. -381. -316. -252. -284. -281. -304. -322. -348. -349.	-259. -198. -172. -146. -88. -31. -53. -73. -97. -120. -112.
1975 -350. -254. -228. -134. -24. 91. 120. 122. 131. 111. 89. 92.	-122. -57. -23. 45. 127. 233. 274. 263. 247. 227. 205. 228.
1976 203. 255. 234. 236. 283. 378. 366. 347. 325. 303. 279. 270.	308. 316. 299. 341. 391. 463. 468. 446. 424. 401. 379. 383.
1977 297. 293. 283. 393. 401. 433. 570. 553. 531. 507. 484. 495.	432. 434. 436. 507. 515. 561. 614. 610. 588. 565. 544. 531.
1978 511. 478. 534. 540. 535. 519. 492. 473. 452. 457. 513. 510.	514. 497. 530. 527. 549. 542. 520. 503. 482. 489. 533. 530.
1979 567. 571. 583. 573. 571. 553. 534. 511. 488. 464. 440. 427.	540. 538. 532. 517. 500. 479. 457. 433. 413. 390. 367. 368.
1980 409. 421. 430. 541. 534. 587. 592. 582. 588. 567. 584. 590.	333. 371. 364. 418. 492. 518. 509. 489. 468. 446. 462. 452.
1981 570. 607. 624. 608. 405. 587. 610. 626. 604. 583. 560. 558.	430. 437. 449. 437. 425. 411. 460. 461. 440. 419. 398. 374.
1982 538. 630. 612. 592. 573. 550. 529. 513. 493. 474. 453. 430.	403. 419. 403. 382. 361. 341. 320. 298. 276. 262. 243. 221.
1983 409. 436. 429. 442. 419. 397. 379. 376. 352. 327. 302. 287.	206. 231. 271. 276. 262. 254. 237. 242. 228. 206. 194. 175.
1984 270. 286. 274. 256. 257. 263. 231. 228. 204. 180. 153. 130.	168. 153. 137. 129. 138. 134. 134. 112. 89. 67. 44. 22.
1985 116. 106. 134. 127. 124. 103. 83. 63. 53. 29. 10. 0.	47. 59. 98. 93. 77. 60. 40. 19. 19. 4. 11. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	5.4	10.7	16.1	21.5	26.9	32.2	37.6	43.0	48.3
OBSERVED TIME	100.0	67.1	50.0	39.9	33.8	29.4	24.1	21.1	18.0	17.5
SIMULATED TIME	100.0	66.2	50.4	42.1	36.8	32.0	25.9	22.8	20.6	18.0
ERROR	.0	-.9	.4	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.6	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	53.7	59.1	64.4	69.8	75.2	80.6	85.9	91.3	96.7	102.0
OBSERVED TIME	14.5	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.6	7.5	6.1	5.7	4.8
SIMULATED TIME	15.4	14.0	13.6	11.4	9.2	7.9	6.6	5.7	3.9	3.1
ERROR	.9	2.2	2.2	.4	-1.3	-1.8	-.9	-.4	-1.8	-1.8
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	107.4	112.8	118.1	123.5	128.9	134.3	139.6	145.0	150.4	155.7
OBSERVED TIME	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.2	.9	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED TIME	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 161.100
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 131.110

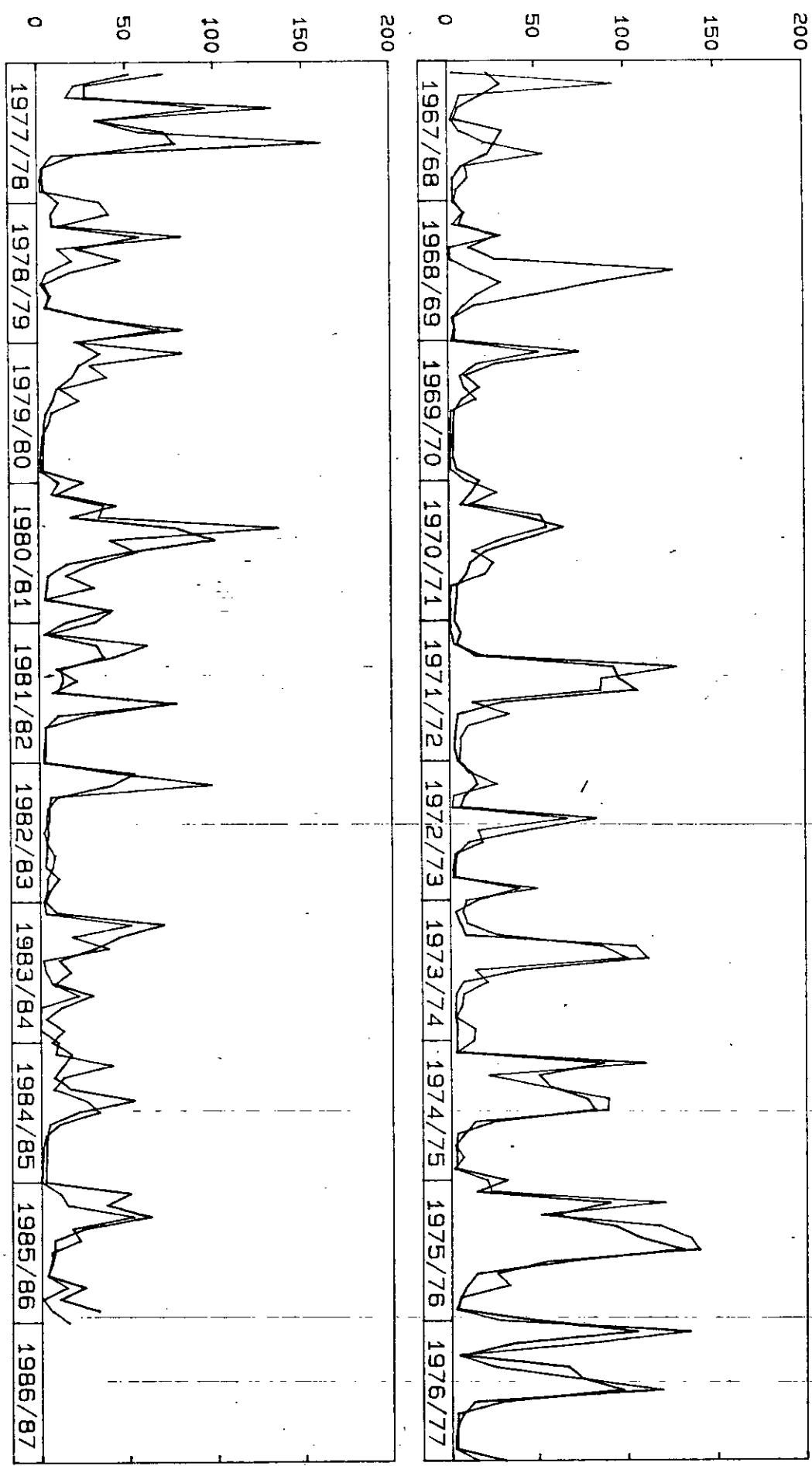
LAG IN MONTHS	COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)			
	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF		CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF	
1	.3544		.5274	
2	.1974		.1750	
3	.0991		-.0256	
4	-.0038		-.1392	
5	-.0837		-.1703	
6	-.1068		-.1452	
7	-.0980		-.1510	
8	-.0050		-.1253	
9			-.0559	
10	.0101			

SYNTHESIZED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE B17 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(I4,2X,12(I5,A),F9.1)

TABLE 4

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 60. ZMAX = 450. R = .5 PON = 3.0 MONTH
 SL = .0 FT = 16.0 SW = 5. TL = .25 EL = .00 NOFT = 4 P.EVAP = 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80.
 POWG = 2.5 S6L = .0 SG = 100. =G = 10.0 STMAX = 38. AREA = 1087. RAINFALL = 944. RFFACT = 1.000

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH

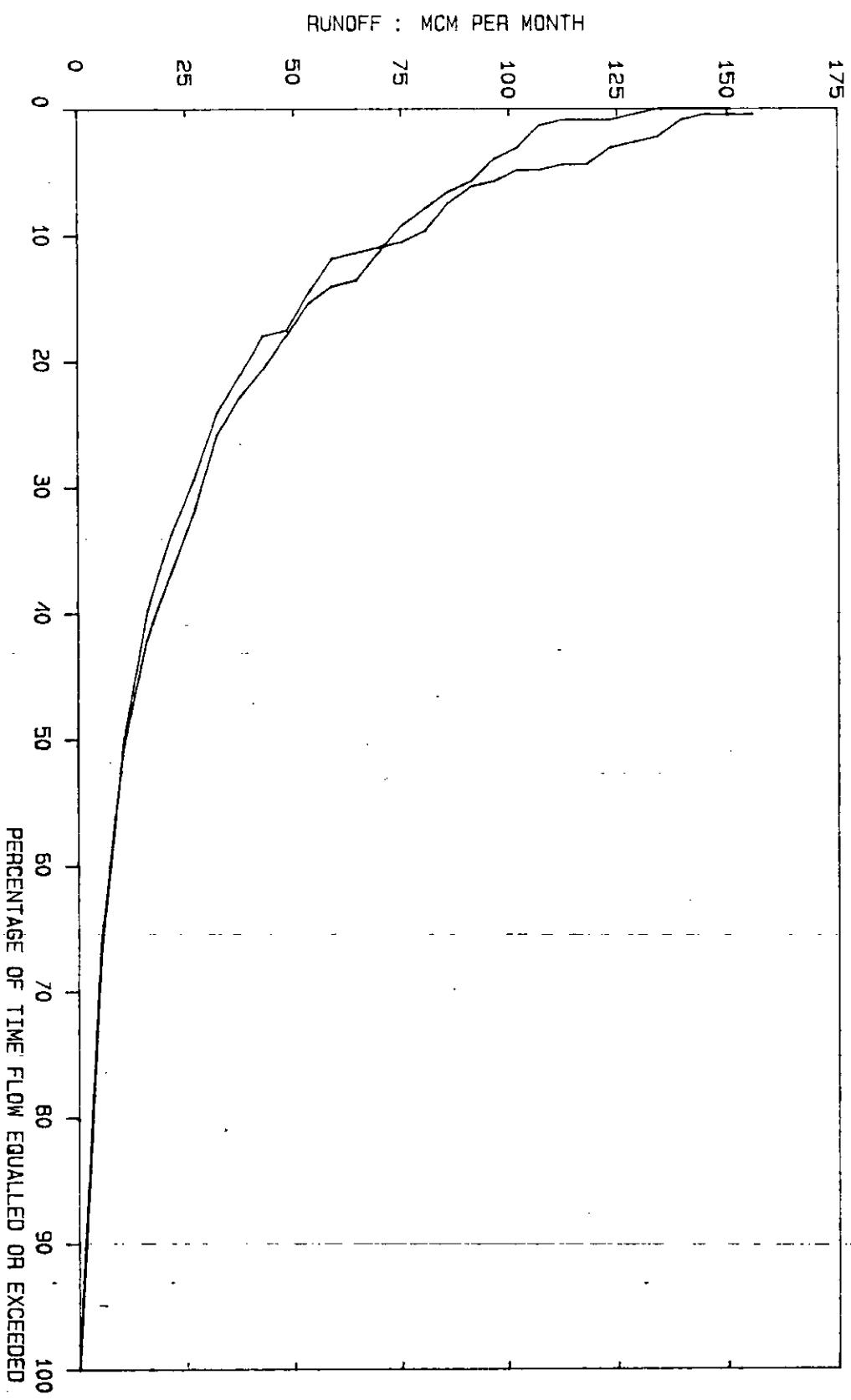


LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 -— GENERATED FLOWS

SENQUNYANE AT 617 : MARAKBEI (REVISED RAINFALL)

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF FIGURE 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



SENQUNYANE AT 617 : MARAKABEL (REVISED RAINFALL)
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure
2

ANNEX 8

G32 - SENQUINTANE AT NKAUS

RECORDED BY COMPUTER SYSTEM ON 10/10/1998

632 NKAUS (TOTAL) - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLER INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,I2(I5,A),F9.1)

1967	53	1183	577	158	73	248	252	882	104	162	47	80	382.3
1968	158	48	739	53	32	396	694	404	185	45	68	23	284.5
1969	1050	332	94	287	411	59	41	45	36	35	36	213	263.9
1970	710	323	1370	944	567	310F	563L	3980	52W	408	232	81	531.0
1971	211	37N	242K	1986A	1600	2643F	291L	6160	168W	91	27	28	775.2
1972	223	284	74	39	948	242	244	683	258	791	819.	2076	325.4
1973	127	159	422	1649	2832	2991	412.	1610	159	83	298	196	679.7
1974	74	2029	691	878	1774	1697	284	164	65	125	52	488	832.1
1975	514	2206	1469	2824	2328	2689	1228	800	925	220	107	1846	1715.6
1976	3554	2761	275	488	1419	2586	330	110	23	29	15	184	1177.4
1977	1016	700	237	2844	407	334	3029	246	100	71	36	774	979.4
1978	966	234	1870	311	384	176	18	119	47	448	1740	414	672.7
1979	1140	550	794	322	405	126	82	35	41	35	35	251	381.6
1980	243	722	651	3019	707	1086	676	316	481	76	627	491	909.3
1981	124	1016	1049	181	294	197	1490	286	83	79	57	63	491.9
1982	752	2122	248	115	132	177	135	166	93	69	93	62	416.4
1983	205	966	754	1045	97	287	176	482	144	116W	57E	2621	459.1
1984	498	355W	1108	2098	15578	9198	2468	198	08	08	08	08	346.4
1985	1608	12868	22508	7108	7508	1758	1118	438	1728	08	128	4878	615.6
AVE.	586	911	732	951	880	771	542	282	153	95	218	320	644.2
SDV.	818	822	621	1016	814	923	718	238	215	101	429	425	
NOBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE 1

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G32 CATCHMENT AREA = 3480.80 KM² M.A.P. = 878.0 MM

 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI = .00 % PI = 1.5 mm/D ZMIN = 62.0 mm/M ZMAX = 400.0 mm/M RFFACT = .900
 R = .50 POW = 3.0 SL = .00 mm FT = 22.0 mm/M
 GW = .0 mm/M TL = .25 MTHS GL = .00 MTHS NOFT = 4 PER MTH
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 mm SG = .0 mm FG = .0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
NOT INCLUDING MONTHS FLAGGED WITH "S"

	P.EVAP	ST	RAIN	RUNOFF (%MAR)	(MM)	MEAN RUNOFF	ST.DEVIATION
	(mm)	(mm)	(%MAP)	OBS	SIM	(MCM)	(MCM)
OCT	108.0	50.0	8.3	9.4	10.1	59.6	63.6
NOV	140.0	50.0	9.6	13.9	10.5	88.0	66.5
DEC	160.0	50.0	10.9	11.3	8.4	71.2	53.4
JAN	150.0	50.0	12.3	14.6	12.8	92.6	81.1
FEB	125.0	50.0	11.4	13.2	14.5	83.4	91.7
MAR	120.0	50.0	11.0	11.9	15.8	75.5	100.0
APR	80.0	50.0	5.9	8.6	8.6	54.3	54.7
MAY	70.0	50.0	3.2	4.5	4.0	28.4	25.3
JUN	50.0	50.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	15.7	14.0
JUL	48.0	50.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	10.0	13.3
AUG	56.0	50.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	22.5	32.4
SEP	96.0	50.0	4.2	5.0	5.9	31.5	37.5
YEAR	1203.0					632.2	632.7
						370.7	298.7
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						2.741	2.756
MAXIMUM OBSERVED =	355.4						MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 286.7
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	17.2						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	25.0 mm						
TOTAL RAIN =	13796.1 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1339.9 mm					9.7 % rain	
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	1874.2 mm					13.6 % rain	
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	8990.4 mm					65.2 % rain	
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1585.0 mm					11.5 % rain	
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	0 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	.0 mm					.0 % rain	

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND \$MAR	STORAGE MCM	MONTHS	CRITICAL PERIOD	
			START	END
20.	SIM 35.4	5	APR 1980	AUG 1980
	OBS 48.6	5	MAY 1985	SEP 1985
40.	SIM 102.9	8	JAN 1980	AUG 1980
	OBS 108.3	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
60.	SIM 248.0	34	DEC 1982	SEP 1985
	OBS 297.4	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 606.2	34	DEC 1982	SEP 1985
	OBS 713.1	48	JAN 1968	DEC 1971
90.	SIM 908.7	89	MAY 1978	SEP 1985
	OBS 965.9	48	JAN 1968	DEC 1971

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	12015.9	12034.7	.2
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	632.4	633.4	.2
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	52.7	52.8	.2
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	4911.5	3909.9	-20.4
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	2458.3	2041.9	-16.9
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	63.1	327.6	419.4
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	24.6	22.3	-9.3
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.9	5.7	-2.8
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	12	.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.816
STUDENTS T VALUE	21.188
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.728
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	14.634

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3A (CONT'D)

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.816
STUDENTS T VALUE	21.188
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.728
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	14.434
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	592957.600
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	298506.800
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	891464.400
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	36.343
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	60.178
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	45.664
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.666
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.659
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.742
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.591
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	2.318
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	3.438
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.789
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	48
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	49
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	114.4
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	106
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	122
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.326

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

	OBSERVED	SIMULATED
1967	-47. -19. 24. -13. -59. -87. -114. -79. -121. -157. -203. -230.	-7. -2. -20. -63. -113. -103. -110. -93. -121. -185. -210. -237.
1968	-287. -335. -314. -361. -411. -424. -407. -419. -434. -302. -348. -598.	-289. -320. -322. -384. -364. -136. -13. 28. 4. -42. -83. -126.
1969	-546. -385. -607. -633. -644. -671. -740. -768. -837. -886. -939. -967.	-10. -2. -38. -59. -97. -144. -193. -243. -289. -333. -389. -360.
1970	-948. -849. -884. -843. -839. -860. -857. -869. -917. -966. -1014. -1068.	-373. -409. -391. -338. -323. -333. -353. -374. -415. -453. -478. -546.
1971	-1119. -1166. -1196. -1050. -943. -731. -755. -746. -782. -825. -873. -925.	-582. -622. -637. -517. -377. -167. -140. -179. -221. -287. -315. -353.
1972	-953. -980. -1023. -1074. -1032. -1060. -1088. -1134. -1185. -1227. -1200. -1232.	-381. -408. -446. -483. -363. -328. -336. -400. -449. -497. -453. -484.
1973	-1272. -1309. -1319. -1207. -977. -1000. -1011. -1048. -1085. -1129. -1152. -1185.	-509. -544. -571. -386. -170. -132. -171. -218. -263. -313. -349. -389.
1974	-1230. -1080. -1064. -1029. -704. -767. -811. -847. -894. -934. -981. -985.	-433. -278. -258. -245. -183. -53. -46. -91. -138. -182. -228. -191.
1975	-987. -819. -724. -693. -315. -98. -28. -1. -39. 8. -34. 98.	-198. -58. 12. 153. 360. 594. 662. 638. 607. 566. 518. 604.
1976	401. 624. 399. 595. 684. 890. 870. 829. 778. 728. 677. 643.	808. 838. 795. 863. 743. 1070. 1075. 1030. 982. 933. 883. 902.
1977	692. 709. 680. 912. 900. 881. 131. 1103. 1060. 1014. 963. 990.	1007. 1013. 1000. 1147. 1168. 1283. 1403. 1394. 1346. 1297. 1255. 1240.
1978	1034. 1005. 1139. 1117. 1103. 1068. 1017. 976. 928. 920. 1042. 1030.	1210. 1175. 1248. 1242. 1249. 1221. 1174. 1139. 1097. 1128. 1220. 1216.
1979	1092. 1094. 1121. 1100. 1088. 1048. 1003. 954. 905. 856. 807. 779.	1228. 1222. 1202. 1168. 1134. 1072. 1044. 995. 945. 895. 846. 844.
1980	751. 770. 783. 1032. 1030. 1104. 1121. 1100. 1095. 1050. 1060. 1058.	811. 853. 843. 942. 1081. 1141. 1123. 1086. 1049. 1006. 1089. 1076.
1981	1018. 1083. 1117. 1083. 1059. 1026. 1123. 1099. 1054. 1009. 962. 916.	1031. 1035. 1033. 1007. 980. 948. 1043. 1045. 1003. 962. 917. 871.
1982	938. 1098. 1070. 1029. 789. 954. 915. 879. 834. 790. 746. 700.	933. 984. 949. 904. 857. 816. 778. 734. 673. 671. 634. 588.
1983	668. 712. 734. 784. 743. 719. 684. 680. 641. 600. 553. 527.	558. 633. 658. 643. 603. 570. 529. 530. 502. 454. 436. 401.
1984	489. 486. 436. 417. 447. 463. 424. 373. 323. 270. 218. 165.	382. 381. 328. 301. 317. 299. 260. 213. 164. 116. 66. 16.
1985	138. 139. 260. 238. 244. 209. 176. 130. 102. 93. 12. 0.	48. 87. 164. 166. 129. 73. 54. 6. 7. -21. 11. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	11.8	23.7	35.5	47.4	59.2	71.1	82.9	94.8	105.6
OBSERVED #TIME	100.0	68.9	52.2	38.2	32.9	27.2	22.8	19.3	17.1	13.6
SIMULATED #TIME	100.0	71.5	52.6	41.7	35.5	28.9	24.6	21.5	19.0	16.2
ERROR	.0	2.6	.4	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	.9	2.6
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	118.5	130.3	142.2	154.0	165.9	177.7	189.5	201.4	213.2	225.1
OBSERVED #TIME	12.7	11.8	11.0	10.1	9.2	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.8
SIMULATED #TIME	15.4	12.3	11.0	9.6	9.2	6.6	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
ERROR	2.6	.4	.0	-.4	.0	-.9	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	-1.8
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	236.9	248.8	260.6	272.5	284.3	296.2	308.0	319.9	331.7	343.6
OBSERVED #TIME	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.1	1.8	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED #TIME	3.1	2.6	1.8	.9	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 355.400
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 286.651

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3848	.5066
2	.1996	.1416
3	.0993	-.0246
4	.0239	-.1131
5	-.0323	-.1196
6	-.0594	-.0675
7	-.0751	-.0737
8	.0377	-.0801
9	.0556	-.0511
10	.1775	.0899
11	.2503	.2433
12	.2540	.3067

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G32INC CATCHMENT AREA= 2393.50.KM² H.A.P.= 848.MM

 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
 AI= .00 * PI= 1.5 mm/D ZMIN= 62.0 mm/M ZMAX= 450.0 mm/M RFACT= .900
 R= .50 POW= 3.0 SL= .00 mm ET= 19.0 mm/M
 GW= .0 mm/M TL= .25 MTHS GL= .00 MTHS NOFT= 4 PER MTH
 POWG= 2.5 SGL= .0 mm SG= .0 mm FG= .0 mm/N

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
NOT INCLUDING MONTHS FLAGGED WITH "S"

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)		MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIATION (MCM)	
			OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	60.0	8.3	9.4	9.9	59.6	62.8	81.2
NOV	140.0	60.0	9.5	13.9	11.8	88.0	74.7	81.7
DEC	160.0	60.0	10.8	11.3	8.7	71.2	54.9	55.3
JAN	150.0	60.0	12.2	14.6	13.9	92.6	87.8	102.8
FEB	125.0	60.0	11.3	13.2	14.4	83.4	91.2	79.9
MAR	120.0	60.0	11.0	11.9	14.6	75.5	92.4	92.4
APR	80.0	60.0	5.9	8.6	9.0	54.3	56.7	71.7
MAY	70.0	60.0	3.2	4.5	3.8	28.4	24.3	25.6
JUN	50.0	60.0	1.7	2.5	2.3	15.7	14.5	21.6
JUL	48.0	60.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	10.0	10.9	10.1
AUG	56.0	60.0	3.1	3.6	4.7	22.5	29.4	42.7
SEP	96.0	60.0	4.3	5.0	5.2	31.5	33.1	42.4
YEAR	1203.0					632.2	632.2	370.7
								297.1
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						2.741	2.750	.229
								.197
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 355.4							MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 287.3	
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 21.6								
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 31.4 mm								
TOTAL RAIN = 13325.5 mm								
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1310.6 mm						9.8 % rain		
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 1345.6 mm						10.1 % rain		
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 9216.0 mm						69.2 % rain		
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 1644.9 mm						10.8 % rain		
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm								
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = .0 mm								
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = .0 mm								

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	MONTHS	CRITICAL PERIOD	
			START	END
20.	SIM 18.9	3	JUN 1977	AUG 1977
	OBS 48.6	5	MAY 1985	SEP 1985
40.	SIM 69.7	9	FEB 1983	OCT 1983
	OBS 108.3	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
60.	SIM 336.3	42	FEB 1983	JUL 1986
	OBS 297.4	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 888.1	58	DEC 1981	SEP 1986
	OBS 713.1	48	JAN 1968	DEC 1971
90.	SIM 1194.9	65	MAY 1981	SEP 1986
	OBS 965.9	49	JAN 1968	DEC 1971

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	12015.9	12025.6	.1
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	632.4	632.9	.1
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	52.7	52.7	.1
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	4911.5	3136.7	-36.1
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	2458.3	2233.3	-9.2
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	63.1	476.8	656.0
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	24.6	23.9	-2.9
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.9	5.8	-2.1
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	12	.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.698
STUDENTS T VALUE	14.635
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.557
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	23.366

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3B CONT'D

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.698
STUDENTS T VALUE	14.635
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.557
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	23.366
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	347979.500
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	367193.800
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	715173.300
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	40.308
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	74.610
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	60.300
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.487
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.476
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.621
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.371
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	2.102
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	3.978
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.919
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	51
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	51
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	112.8
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	98
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	130
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	1.456

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-47. 19. 24. -13. -59. -87. -114. -79. -121. -157. -205. -230.	-20. -37. -41. -87. -138. -147. -145. -138. -165. -209. -254. -302.
1968	-287. -333. -314. -361. -411. -424. -407. -419. -454. -302. -348. -598.	-289. -316. -338. -372. -388. -274. -227. -234. -271. -319. -365. -402.
1969	-546. -565. -609. -633. -644. -691. -740. -788. -837. -888. -933. -967.	-332. -337. -329. -311. -323. -361. -387. -418. -466. -514. -556. -574.
1970	-948. -969. -884. -843. -839. -860. -857. -869. -917. -966. -1016. -1058.	-603. -643. -643. -518. -453. -393. -416. -417. -452. -491. -531. -576.
1971	-1119. -1168. -1196. -1050. -943. -731. -755. -746. -782. -823. -875. -923.	-609. -627. -658. -619. -497. -368. -351. -394. -439. -487. -487. -524.
1972	-955. -980. -1025. -1074. -1032. -1060. -1088. -1134. -1185. -1229. -1200. -1232.	-539. -591. -611. -570. -424. -416. -433. -473. -517. -563. -534. -571.
1973	-1272. -1309. -1319. -1207. -977. -1000. -1011. -1048. -1085. -1129. -1152. -1185.	-616. -549. -565. -422. -214. -127. -158. -200. -248. -291. -331. -356.
1974	-1230. -1080. -1064. -1029. -904. -787. -811. -847. -894. -934. -981. -985.	-381. -210. -163. -74. -58. -232. -292. -270. -254. -211. -164. -191.
1975	-987. -819. -724. -495. -315. -98. -28. -1. -39. -8. -34. -98.	-301. -433. -450. -536. -717. -932. -978. -947. -908. -863. -813. -863.
1976	401. 624. 599. 575. 484. 890. 870. 829. 778. 728. 677. 643.	1017. 1034. 1002. 1143. 1190. 1287. 1426. 1387. 1339. 1296. 1241. 1260.
1977	692. 709. 680. 912. 900. 981. 1131. 1103. 1060. 1014. 965. 990.	1333. 1324. 1370. 1441. 1450. 1504. 1556. 1536. 1491. 1469. 1504. 1492.
1978	1034. 1003. 1139. 1117. 1103. 1068. 1017. 976. 928. 920. 1042. 1030.	1332. 1517. 1575. 1561. 1532. 1516. 1471. 1429. 1384. 1378. 1397. 1381.
1979	1092. 1094. 1121. 1100. 1088. 1048. 1003. 934. 903. 856. 807. 779.	1368. 1373. 1371. 1462. 1460. 1469. 1448. 1411. 1391. 1343. 1333. 1333.
1980	751. 770. 783. 1032. 1058. 1106. 1121. 1100. 1093. 1050. 1060. 1056.	1297. 1356. 1368. 1404. 1476. 1498. 1541. 1506. 1466. 1422. 1452. 1433.
1981	1016. 1063. 1117. 1083. 1059. 1026. 1123. 1099. 1054. 1009. 962. 916.	1431. 1503. 1481. 1446. 1412. 1372. 1403. 1389. 1350. 1307. 1263. 1215.
1982	938. 1098. 1070. 1029. 989. 954. 915. 879. 836. 790. 746. 700.	1246. 1293. 1268. 1257. 1208. 1184. 1123. 1100. 1054. 1019. 976. 936.
1983	668. 712. 734. 766. 743. 719. 684. 660. 641. 600. 553. 527.	902. 951. 946. 918. 894. 847. 822. 782. 733. 678. 656.
1984	489. 486. 456. 417. 449. 463. 424. 373. 323. 270. 218. 165.	627. 609. 610. 579. 588. 555. 516. 476. 433. 383. 337. 301.
1985	130. 139. 260. 238. 284. 205. 176. 130. 102. 52. 12. 0.	302. 286. 306. 284. 239. 193. 149. 99. 73. 33. 29. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

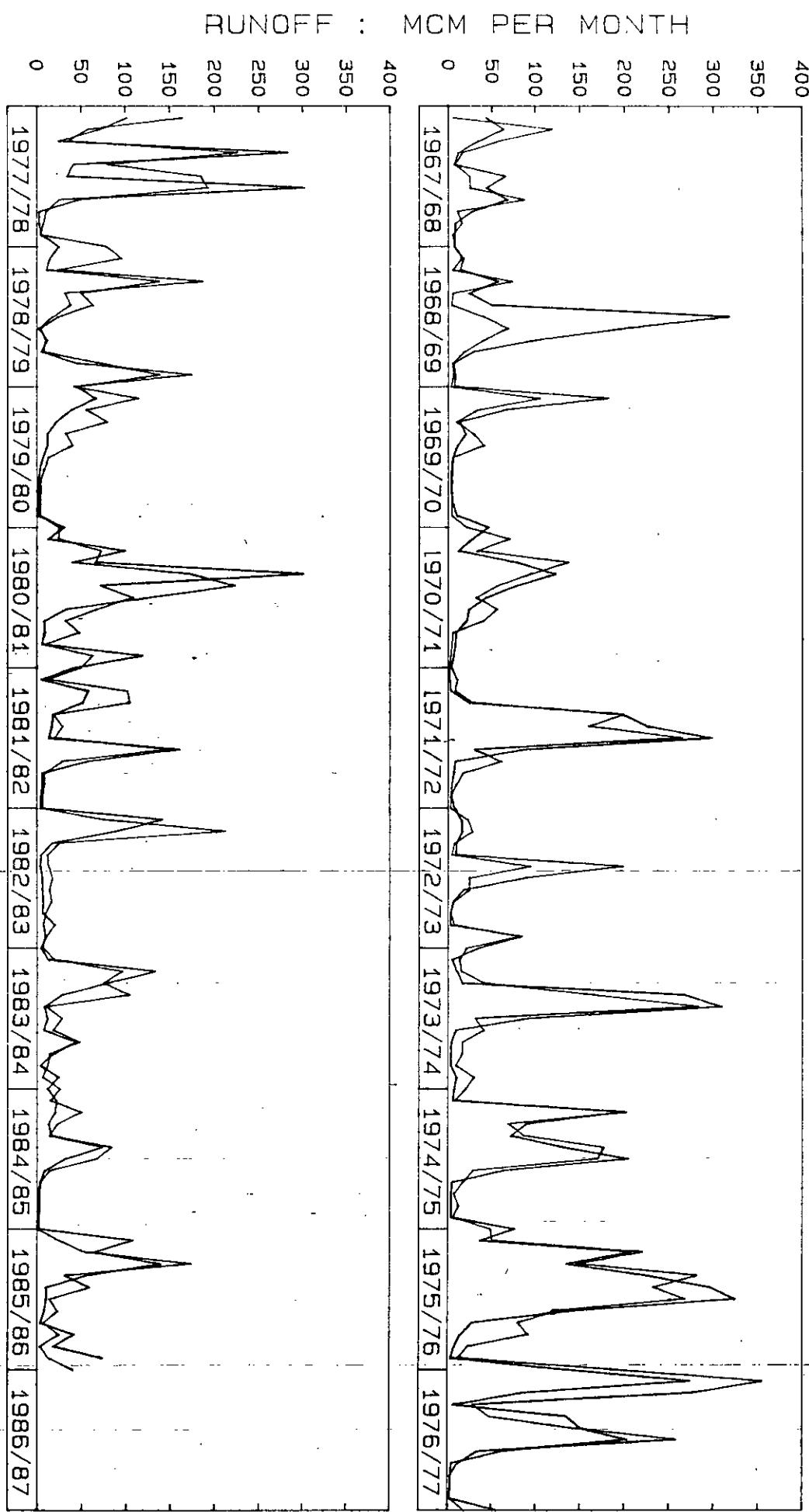
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	11.8	23.7	35.5	47.4	59.2	71.1	82.9	94.8	106.6
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	68.9	52.2	38.2	32.9	27.2	22.8	19.3	17.1	13.6
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	78.1	59.2	46.1	36.8	31.1	25.0	21.9	18.4	14.0
ERROR	.0	9.2	7.0	7.9	3.9	3.9	2.2	2.6	1.3	.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	118.5	130.3	142.2	154.0	165.9	177.7	189.5	201.4	213.2	225.1
OBSERVED %TIME	12.7	11.8	11.0	10.1	9.2	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.8
SIMULATED %TIME	12.3	9.6	8.8	7.5	7.0	5.7	4.4	2.6	2.2	1.8
ERROR	-.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.8	-2.2	-3.5	-3.1	-3.1
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	236.9	248.8	260.6	272.5	284.3	296.2	308.0	319.9	331.7	343.6
OBSERVED %TIME	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.1	1.8	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	1.3	.9	.4	.4	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-3.1	-3.5	-3.5	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE	355.400
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE	287.255

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3848	.5083
2	.1996	.2062
3	.0993	.0654
4	.0239	-.0612
5	-.0323	-.1152
6	-.0594	-.0734
7	-.0751	-.0675
8	.0377	-.0473
9	.0556	.0544
10	.1775	.2154
	.2503	.4457

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ΔMIN = 61. ΔMAX = 500. q = .5 POM = 3.0 MONTH 0 N D J F M A N J J A S
 SL = .0 FT = 8.0 GW = 0. JL = .25 BL = 0.00 NOFT = 4 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 56. 96.
 PDNG = 2.5 SGL = .0 SG = 120. -G = 10.0 STMAX L 60. AREA = 3480. RAINFALL = 678. RFACT = 1.000

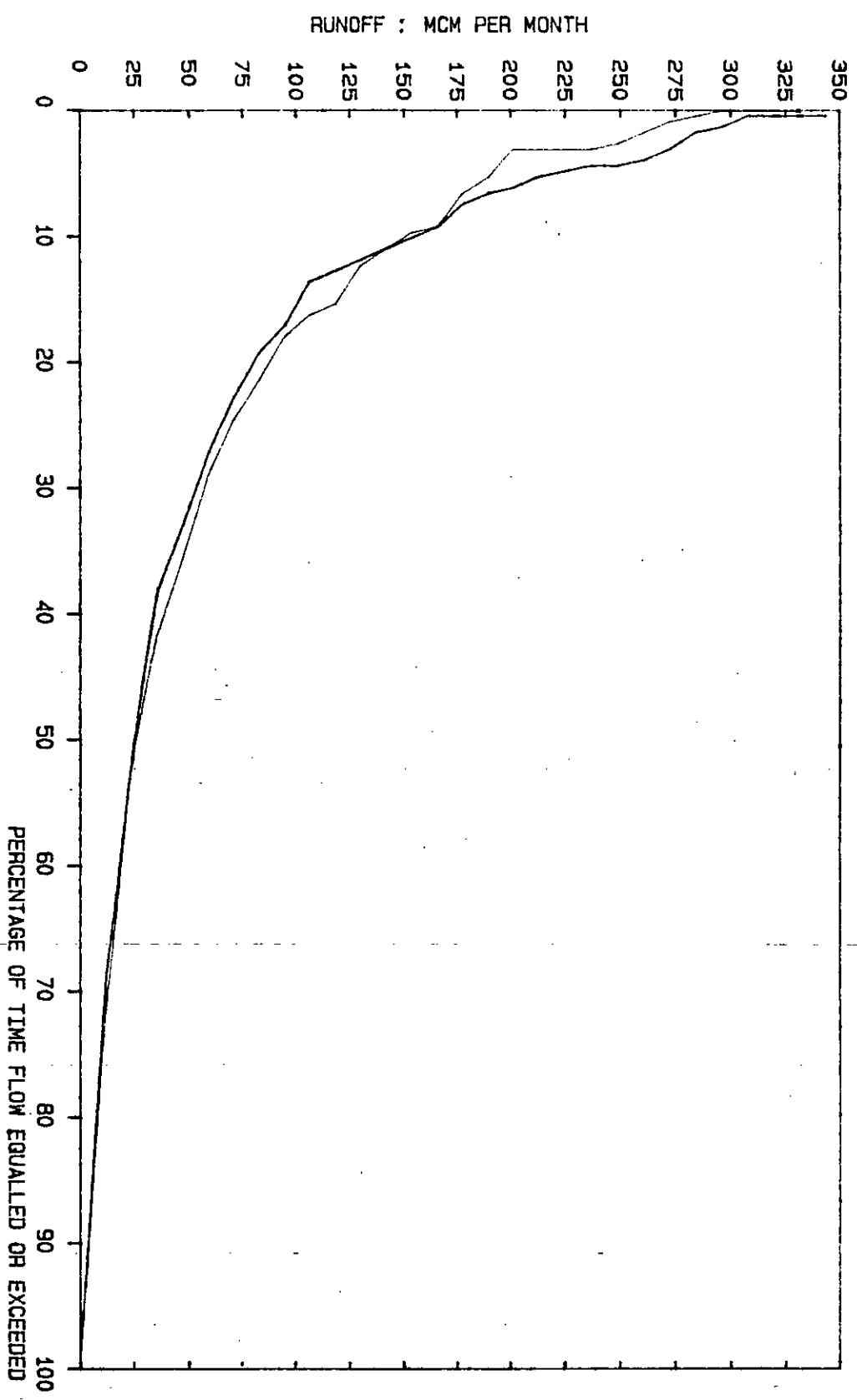


LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 -— GENERATED FLOWS

SENGUNYANE AT 632 : NKAUS (REVISED RFACT)
 COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE
2

ANNEX 9

G36 - KUBELA AT TLOKOENG

636 TLOKOENG - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED FLD INFILLED BY REGRESSION
 HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (14,21,12(15,A),F9.1)

TABLE 1

1967	168	1938	1938	400	160	540	480	1050	150	50	00	30	60.8
1968	90	320	1620	150	120	860	1230	510	330	130	00	00	53.6
1969	1220	670	1290	1060	1280	400	00	00	00	17	47	47	65.4
1970	227	97	1540	2020	1930	112	185	43	11	8W	6	3	124.1
1971	14	41	134	424	430	480	49	16	7	4W	3W	3	160.5
1972	30	104	19	3	103	130	73	17	6	9	91	127	71.2
1973	189	47	94	5250	424W	269	202	27W	15W	10	8W	6W	181.6
1974	4W	319W	86W	410W	1250W	4330	680	21W	8W	8W	3	87	269.9
1975	200	348	389W	817W	8100	1838W	509W	75	33	15	11	9W	507.4
1976	637	455	43	209	619	441	111	26	8	4	2	12	236.7
1977	231	80	24	609	175	137	325	54	15	8	6	79	174.3
1978	142	50W	324	129	70	93	14	15	11	17	198	215	128.0
1979	121	110	282	125	156	224	22	8	4W	3W	2W	23	108.0
1980	41	52	132	464	355	117	33	31	29	6	20	194	147.4
1981	28	15	89	23	20	72	1860	48	9	6	4	7	50.7
1982	58	334	11	10	14	10	6	4	4	3	7	4	46.5
1983	55	54	563	647	840	162	46	110	5	4	3	22	173.5
1984	12	24	20	414	338	227	9	10	00	60	00	0	105.1
1985	98e	287	170	230	261	459	32	13	13	3	87	116	176.9
AVE.	118	143	159	284	287	285	107	35	12	7	25	50	151.1
SDV.	148	136	143	249	320	410	130	32	10	4	50	68	
NOBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

check
initials

G36 TLOKENG - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TERMS OF M.A.P.
 HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (14,1X,12(14,A),18)

TABLE 2

1930	97	75	135	238	124	118	97	4	1	53	0	1	943
1931	74	105	130	140	188	119	25	37	5	1	0	28	852
1932	52	162	128	65	147	126	33	19	13	15	2	12	774
1933	42	180	191	216	172	142	52	46	2	54	56	6	1159
1934	95	218	217	111	123	152	74	44	11	0	25	28	1098
1935	70	90	117	116	133	151	17	78	2	3	0	9	786
1936	123	232	158	216	225	122	44	109	15	54	34	81	1161
1938	118	84	200	203	220	95	48	64	5	40	42	50	1066
1939	103	177	153	165	136	131	87	98	44	4	2	106	1206
1940	84	142	188	204	184	83	40	5	4	34	8	81	1020
1941	133	35	57	175	149	175	72	29	7	0	55	42	929
1942	87	168	193	192	83	132	122	106	16	99	55	23	1276
1943	243	164	204	130	202	102	6	37	59	4	0	116	1267
1944	113	106	49	108	174	212	28	39	1	0	0	2	832
1945	42	45	90	177	129	144	44	45	1	5	0	8	730
1946	162	134	79	99	148	151	58	7	16	11	6	84	955
1947	97	134	138	180	115	272	60	19	0	3	4	16	1038
1948	75	76	60	180	102	112	65	18	6	6	5	53	758
1949	93	144	175	176	141	206	57	34	5	26	86	20	1163
1950	71	77	145	107	148	81	54	22	9	2	33	34	783
1951	108	24	95	164	207	97	21	9	8	43	41	42	859
1952	52	119	146	121	233	66	67	13	3	0	23	30	873
1953	99	81	134	121	125	99	34	54	20	1	1	37	806
1954	56	109	123	238	214	98	56	38	9	5	1	5	952
1955	70	135	149	135	214	165	19	60	2	4	5	31	989
1956	105	198	278	191	136	120	57	22	26	47	58	230	1468
1957	211	119	152	227	93	104	97	41	3	0	0	69	1116
1958	66	163	131	105	98	72	91	145	8	54	3	5	941
1959	154	148	171	159	161	129	81	16	4	13	55	64	1155
1960	112	128	193	175	61	150	101	77	17	13	10	59	1096
1961	28	177	167	184	194	116	78	12	0	0	17	33	1006
1962	57	139	144	277	111	138	79	16	33	37	1	14	1046
1963	99	138	159	208	92	194	57	12	58	0	32	57	1106
1964	198	72	137	171	64	81	83	7	56	29	38	33	969
1965	53	125	94	239	137	39	23	29	8	0	22	23	792
1966	56	106	170	244	188	151	86	47	21	8	19	15	1111
1967	79	113	154	85	92	131	60	58	3	10	28	10	823
1968	57	90	120	92	80	154	76	68	5	5	12	18	777
1969	126	69	185	144	78	63	27	18	17	14	54	74	869
1970	123	72	118	199	128	142	75	65	4	21	20	10	977
1971	81	95	112	212	205	151	21	25	5	4	16	27	954
1972	76	145	54	126	181	95	55	6	1	10	93	58	900
1973	48	144	166	264	213	126	73	16	32	5	25	21	1133
1974	55	241	151	219	225	160	47	8	4	20	12	173	1315
1975	92	216	189	250	197	263	73	41	20	0	8	64	1413
1976	169	183	137	197	123	159	62	18	2	0	3	96	1149
1977	148	52	163	279	96	142	96	4	2	2	29	72	1085
1978	111	75	267	69	154	83	34	47	3	69	87	62	1061
1979	96	133	155	125	152	89	24	10	2	2	5	140	933
1980	40	132	128	258	165	58	76	9	25	2	66	28	987
1981	39	113	134	126	67	106	98	8	10	20	4	23	748
1982	151	81	56	121	77	96	27	27	9	31	7	18	701
1983	121	138	176	179	109	131	37	47	10	6	57	10	1021
1984	102	88	87	136	261	41	29	5	2	1	3	14	769
1985	188	129	231	149	128	81	81	1	40	1	57	38	1124

AVE. 97 124 146 172 148 124 59 33 13 15 24 44 100.0
 SDEV 46 51 49 55 50 48 28 29 16 21 27 43
 VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 5

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G36 CATCHMENT AREA= 852.50.KM M.A.P.= 924.MM

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION
AI= .00 % PI= 1.5 mm/D ZMIN= 60.0 mm/M ZMAX= 500.0 mm/M RFACT= .909
R=.50 POW= 3.0 SL=.00 mm FT= 3.0 mm/M
GW= 5.0 mm/M TL=.50 MTHS GL=.00 MTHS NOFT= 4 PER MTH
POWG= 2.5 SGL=.0 mm SG= 100.0 mm FG= 5.0 mm/M

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)		MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST. DEVIATION (MCM)	
			OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT 108.0	62.0	9.1	7.8	7.4	11.8	11.2	14.8	10.8
NOV 140.0	62.0	11.0	9.4	10.7	14.3	16.2	13.6	14.0
DEC 160.0	62.0	13.3	10.5	12.5	15.9	18.9	14.3	16.7
JAN 150.0	62.0	15.5	18.8	18.0	28.4	27.3	24.9	19.9
FEB 125.0	62.0	13.1	19.0	20.4	28.7	30.9	32.0	25.8
MAR 120.0	62.0	10.9	18.8	15.5	28.5	23.4	41.0	21.3
APR 80.0	62.0	5.1	7.1	7.1	10.7	10.7	13.0	12.3
MAY 70.0	62.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.5	2.0	3.2	1.5
JUN 50.0	62.0	.9	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	.5
JUL 48.0	62.0	1.1	.5	.8	.7	1.2	.4	1.3
AUG 56.0	62.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	5.0	4.5
SEP 96.0	62.0	4.6	3.3	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.8	8.0
YEAR 1203.0					151.1	151.5	108.3	90.2
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS					2.093	2.105	.277	.274
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 185.8					MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 80.2			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 24.6								
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 35.4 mm								
TOTAL RAIN = 15739.2 mm								
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1462.1 mm					9.3 % rain			
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 1820.5 mm					11.6 % rain			
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 10907.7 mm					69.3 % rain			
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 1319.3 mm					8.4 % rain			
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = 69.5 mm								
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = 49.7 mm								
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = 239.9 mm					1.5 % rain			

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	MONTHS	CRITICAL PERIOD	
			START	END
20. SIM 12.3	12.3	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
20. OBS 17.9	17.9	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
40. SIM 48.9	48.9	30	APR 1981	SEP 1983
40. OBS 43.1	43.1	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
60. SIM 124.4	124.4	30	APR 1981	SEP 1983
60. OBS 102.4	102.4	32	APR 1981	NOV 1983
80. SIM 215.4	215.4	46	APR 1981	JAN 1985
80. OBS 196.4	196.4	47	JAN 1988	NOV 1971
90. SIM 273.3	273.3	46	APR 1981	JAN 1985
90. OBS 280.1	280.1	68	JAN 1968	AUG 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	2871.6	2879.4	.3
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	151.1	151.5	.3
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	12.6	12.6	.3
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	437.8	288.5	-34.1
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	685.8	644.6	-6.0
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-10.5	3.0	-128.3
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	34.9	35.3	1.1
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	6.7	6.6	-.7
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	18	50.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.780
STUDENTS T VALUE	18.741
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.633
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	4.654

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.780
STUDENTS T VALUE	18.741
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.633
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	4.654
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	40026.400
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	-25754.570
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	65780.960
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	10.675
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	74.749
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR(%)	53.570
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.608
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.607
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.964
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.479
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.558
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	16.238
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.774
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	46
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	46
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	107.1
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	84
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	144
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.155

TABLE 3 CONT'D

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-11. -4. 2. -6. -17. -24. -32. -34. -45. -57. -70. -82.	-10. -18. -18. -20. -30. -32. -35. -46. -56. -67. -79. -90.
1968	-91. -103. -100. -111. -122. -128. -127. -134. -143. -155. -167. -180.	-101. -112. -121. -131. -142. -139. -135. -145. -153. -166. -178. -190.
1969	-180. -186. -186. -188. -196. -209. -222. -234. -247. -258. -266.	-192. -194. -188. -177. -182. -193. -203. -217. -228. -240. -250. -259.
1970	-258. -258. -256. -248. -241. -243. -237. -245. -257. -268. -280. -293.	-259. -260. -270. -258. -242. -235. -234. -244. -254. -266. -278. -289.
1971	-304. -312. -312. -282. -251. -216. -224. -235. -246. -259. -271. -283.	-300. -310. -320. -304. -259. -226. -222. -234. -246. -258. -268. -281.
1972	-293. -295. -295. -306. -318. -320. -320. -325. -336. -348. -360. -363.	-292. -293. -294. -304. -294. -283. -293. -305. -317. -329. -329. -328.
1973	-357. -365. -368. -368. -320. -298. -284. -276. -286. -297. -309. -321.	-339. -341. -331. -287. -223. -194. -197. -208. -220. -231. -243. -255.
1974	-345. -326. -330. -301. -189. -158. -164. -174. -168. -178. -210. -214.	-266. -238. -202. -177. -123. -80. -74. -65. -97. -109. -121. -102.
1975	-207. -184. -158. -89. -21. -153. -191. -186. -177. -165. -154. -142.	-82. -58. -18. 28. 83. 150. 191. 180. 169. 157. 146. 135.
1976	193. 226. 218. 226. 276. 307. 306. 296. 284. 272. 259. 248.	149. 185. 200. 215. 230. 240. 247. 233. 224. 212. 200. 193.
1977	258. 254. 244. 292. 297. 298. 318. 311. 299. 288. 276. 271.	205. 212. 211. 257. 294. 295. 300. 293. 281. 269. 258. 248.
1978	273. 265. 285. 285. 280. 276. 265. 254. 243. 232. 239. 248.	243. 241. 272. 303. 303. 303. 292. 281. 269. 263. 269. 269.
1979	247. 248. 261. 261. 284. 274. 274. 264. 252. 240. 227. 215.	262. 281. 266. 265. 268. 269. 258. 247. 235. 223. 212. 218.
1980	196. 189. 189. 223. 246. 245. 236. 226. 217. 203. 194. 201.	225. 220. 217. 249. 275. 301. 290. 279. 267. 255. 248. 240.
1981	191. 180. 176. 166. 156. 150. 156. 148. 137. 125. 112. 101.	228. 218. 212. 205. 195. 185. 180. 173. 162. 150. 138. 126.
1982	94. 115. 103. 91. 80. 69. 57. 44. 32. 20. 8. -4.	131. 137. 126. 113. 103. 94. 83. 71. 59. 48. 36. 24.
1983	-11. -18. 23. 77. 73. 77. 69. 67. 55. 43. 31. 20.	20. 25. 38. 58. 63. 61. 58. 48. 35. 23. 13. 4.
1984	9. -1. -12. 17. 38. 48. 37. 24. 11. -1. -13. -26.	-3. -13. -24. -32. 7. 43. 32. 20. 8. -4. -16. -28.
1985	-29. -12. -8. 2. 16. 49. 40. 28. 17. 5. 1. 0.	-11. 12. 39. 67. 69. 63. 53. 42. 30. 19. 9. 0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	6.2	12.4	18.6	24.8	31.0	37.2	43.4	49.5	55.7
OBSERVED %TIME	100.0	43.9	29.8	22.4	14.9	13.2	10.1	7.0	4.8	3.9
SIMULATED %TIME	100.0	44.3	33.8	22.8	17.1	13.2	11.4	9.2	6.1	3.9
ERROR	.0	.4	3.9	.4	2.2	.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	.0
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	61.9	68.1	74.3	80.5	86.7	92.9	99.1	105.3	111.5	117.7
OBSERVED %TIME	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
SIMULATED %TIME	1.8	.9	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-.9	-.9	-.9	-1.8	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	123.9	130.1	136.3	142.4	148.6	154.8	161.0	167.2	173.4	179.6
OBSERVED %TIME	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED %TIME	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 185.800
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 80.175

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.5233	.6937
2	.2229	.2983
3	.0963	.0958
4	-.0382	-.1024
5	-.1495	-.2299
6	-.1813	-.2545
7	-.0735	-.1930
8	-.0180	-.0775
9	.0071	.1024
10	.1412	.3007
11	.3332	.4542
12	.4073	.5042

TABLE 4

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 636
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

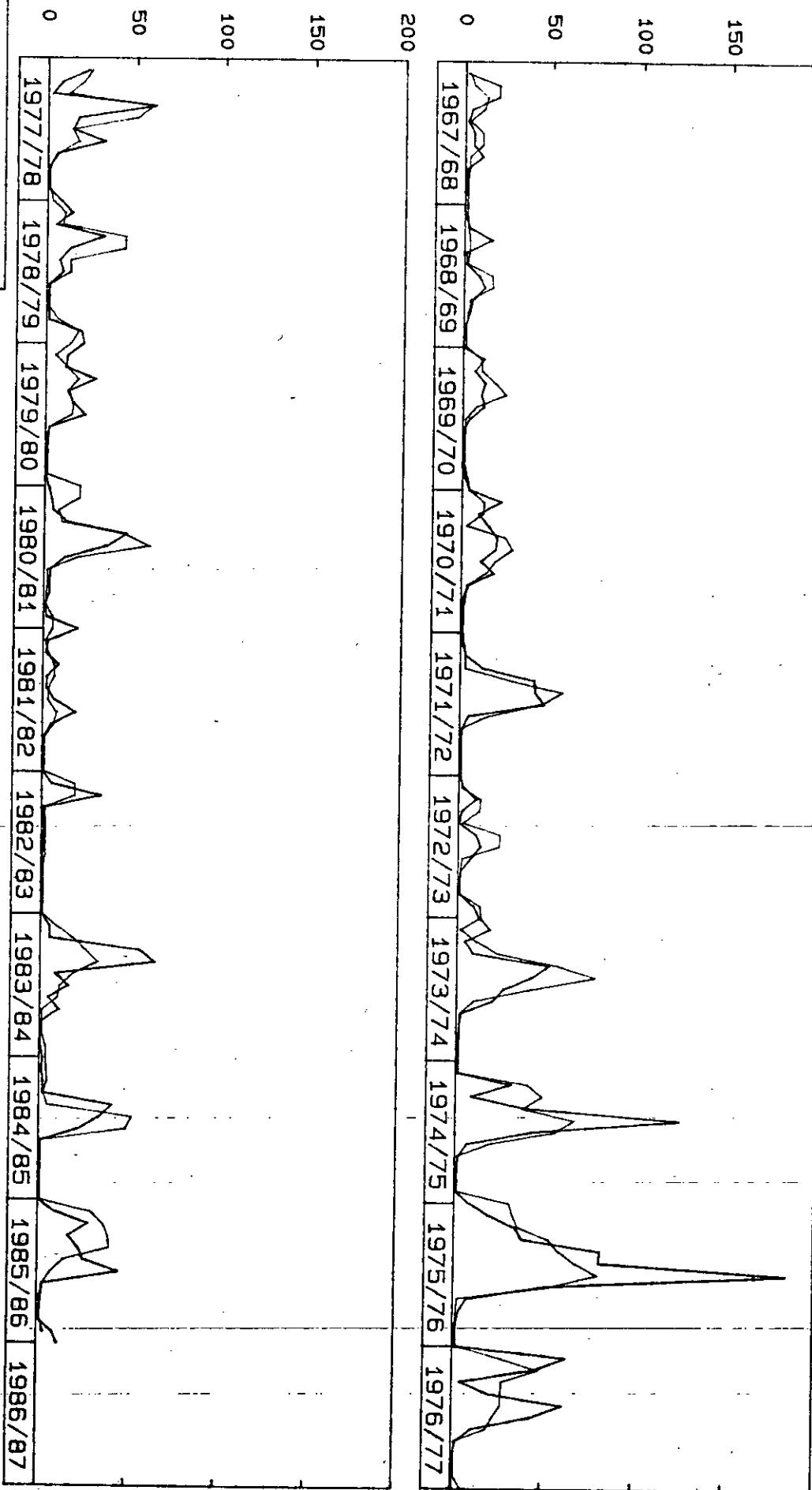
(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1930 2AP 5AP

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 50. ZMAX = 500. R = .5 POM = 3.0
 SL = .0 FT = 3.0 GM = 5. TL = .50 GL = .00 NOFR = 4
 POWG = 2.5 SGL = .0 SG = 100. FB = 5.0
 STMAX = 62. AREA = 852. RAINFALL = 924. REACT = .909
 MONTH 0 N D J F M A M J J A S
 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 56. 86.
 STMAX = 62. AREA = 852. RAINFALL = 924. REACT = .909

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH



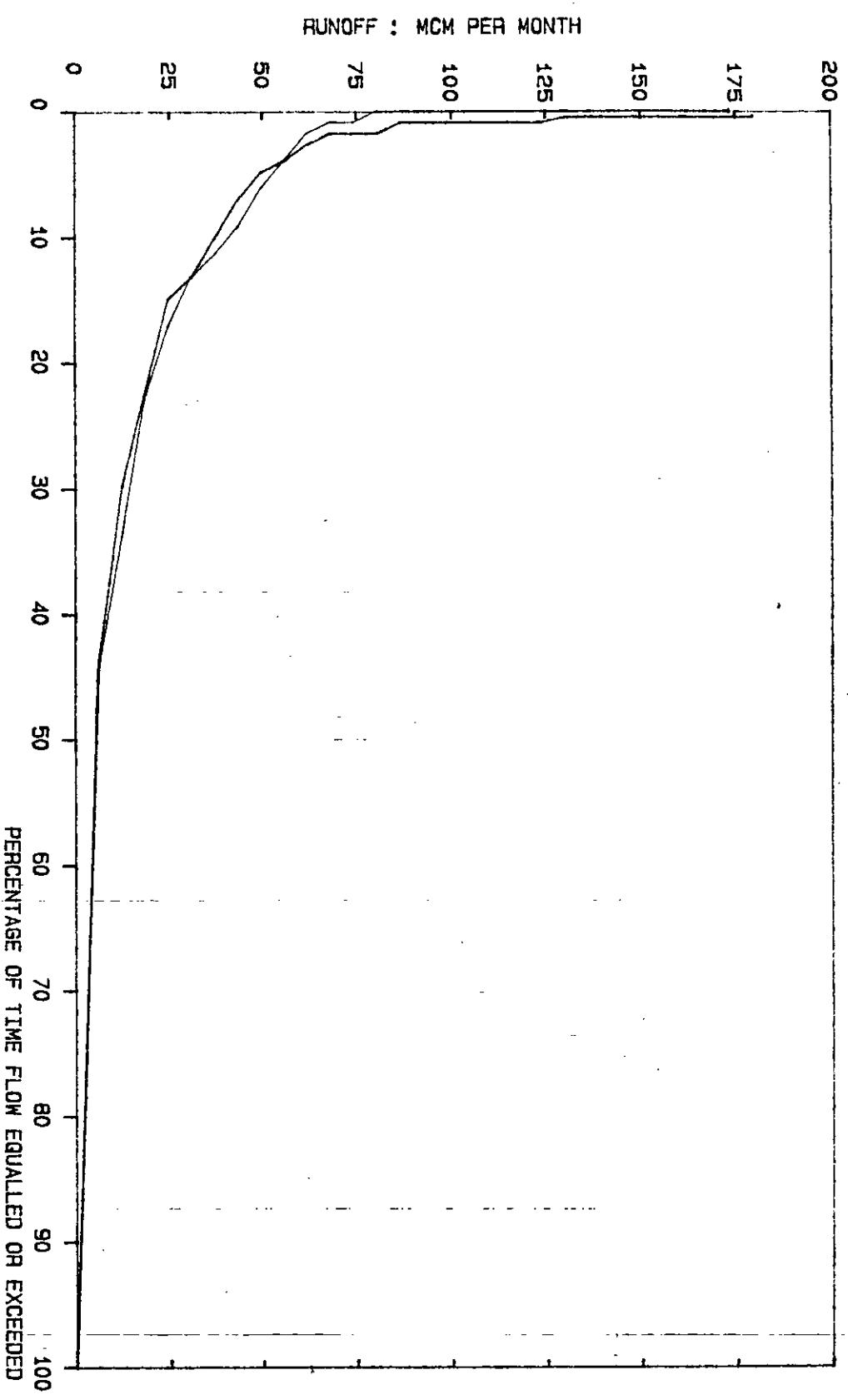
LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 - - GENERATED FLOWS

KHUBELU AT 636 : TLOKOENG

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



KHUBELU AT 636 : TLOKOENG
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

Figure 2

ANNEX 1C

GHI BOKONG AT BOKONG

841 BOKONB - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELED FLOWS INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,12(I5,A),F9.1)

1967	140	1308	1308	408	220	588	598	1468	288	248	188	248	69.3
1968	328	318	1118	218	198	578	1048	608	548	198	168	168	54.0
1969	798	668	848	658	908	188	148	148	128	138	138	458	51.3
1970	1628	898	1428	1828	1068	848	1358	488	188	178	148	128	100.9
1971	4	15	48	265	280	270	48	78	18	5	3	3	103.7
1972	33	103	8	3	228	57	75	10	3	1	112	58	69.1
1973	40	62	1778	284	285C	318	648	33	44	11	45	42	111.8
1974	98	338	123	247	242	253	48	30	7	15	4	104	141.9
1975	116	377	168	278	351	301	213	88	97	21	13	119	214.4
1976	289	279	25	144	162	403	49	26	8	5	3	33	142.8
1977	216	67	103	434C	113	898	468	26	8	6	5	180	171.5
1978	113	62	3578	608	45	24	6	36	28	83	323	162	132.1
1979	240	123	233	53	144	58	10	4	1	0	0	1	86.7
1980	268	131	1248	5618	149	163	106	41	88	8	98	93	158.8
1981	17	159	210C	22	35	29	327C	41	5	6	3	8	86.2
1982	116	241	32	2	9	26	23	26	18	11	18	14	53.6
1983	23	159	96	127	8	12	27	85	4	3	3	37	58.4
1984	33	1538	48	17	107	126	43	18	9	2	0	0	55.6
1985	38	89	236	40	99	19	74	15	55	6	24	50	74.5
AVE.	84	141	129	150	131	109	100	43	27	13	38	54	101.9
SDV.	86	101	87	158	103	113	118	35	28	18	76	57	
NBB	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE I

G41 BOKONG - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF M.A.P
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(I4,1X,12(I4,A),I8)

TABLE 2

1930	80	75	127	201	123	135	143	4	2	66	0	0	956
1931	83	142	95	125	179	125	26	33	4	1	0	34	847
1932	42	145	142	45	127	112	54	14	10	21	1	14	727
1933	29	255	252	306	106	137	87	42	6	58	36	15	1329
1934	120	245	185	159	88	139	62	60	6	2	34	23	1123
1935	69	93	138	114	71	115	28	74	3	5	0	5	715
1936	135	355	166	247	226	133	33	9	1	10	1	18	1334
1937	52	89	153	203	200	31	103	28	47	22	50	36	1014
1938	132	64	191	258	175	56	30	70	6	37	42	46	1107
1939	137	161	96	98	138	102	109	77	6	8	2	124	1058
1940	26	129	178	172	160	62	99	3	1	25	4	79	938
1941	168	6	47	215	140	174	86	35	1	0	67	45	984
1942	131	200	209	183	79	114	122	147	29	109	100	28	1451
1943	230	278	229	100	190	78	20	32	50	0	0	84	1291
1944	94	109	26	94	155	169	50	43	0	1	0	3	744
1945	46	62	83	165	82	126	46	46	2	1	0	22	681
1946	132	104	119	93	93	75	87	5	24	10	3	74	819
1947	116	99	205	122	126	209	66	18	0	12	1	3	977
1948	64	68	38	218	95	73	43	32	3	6	1	46	687
1949	119	172	244	163	111	206	129	58	4	53	128	30	1417
1950	54	94	195	141	116	86	65	31	17	1	27	27	854
1951	195	44	90	124	179	62	15	14	9	61	45	47	885
1952	42	155	125	93	179	80	63	21	6	0	25	26	815
1953	145	141	158	110	143	109	44	57	17	1	0	32	957
1954	32	81	104	268	204	94	70	43	11	7	0	3	917
1955	79	131	194	104	208	127	45	79	1	3	1	33	1005
1956	133	191	392	203	139	120	94	19	35	45	60	235	1666
1957	255	156	127	135	102	96	113	94	2	0	0	71	1151
1958	67	159	182	109	103	78	118	152	8	69	1	2	1048
1959	132	167	265	112	193	176	106	36	7	4	40	75	1313
1960	122	204	189	172	112	148	111	85	42	6	20	43	1254
1961	13	255	147	133	198	146	94	20	0	0	14	20	1040
1962	58	202	83	250	123	145	109	29	26	39	5	14	1083
1963	100	170	149	111	83	210	54	14	38	0	25	59	1013
1964	194	55	135	157	61	40	104	2	51	29	32	27	887
1965	80	128	71	234	103	67	42	39	11	0	20	18	813
1966	50	108	128	350	190	120	113	58	30	11	12	19	1189
1967	91	150	151	64	42	131	85	90	6	16	12	15	853
1968	72	59	142	64	92	156	88	108	8	10	12	16	827
1969	183	50	117	116	50	53	33	16	26	16	32	78	770
1970	81	76	136	183	113	119	82	59	1	32	5	9	896
1971	73	72	76	165	171	164	24	44	13	2	13	69	886
1972	84	156	37	98	170	108	50	4	1	11	103	43	865
1973	36	124	111	176	160	99	65	28	31	7	39	35	911
1974	54	236	150	208	162	170	51	16	13	29	14	156	1259
1975	77	240	165	192	211	280	97	43	45	0	5	130	1485
1976	206	155	82	201	121	197	27	28	7	0	1	72	1097
1977	219	61	162	215	85	139	123	9	15	6	40	92	1166
1978	99	110	290	81	84	56	24	48	6	93	65	57	1013
1979	162	143	155	82	123	40	36	4	1	0	5	136	887
1980	23	179	89	231	144	114	81	21	38	0	69	14	1003
1981	38	132	135	85	84	76	83	16	24	23	1	22	719
1982	140	125	52	68	83	53	36	25	14	21	3	18	638
1983	89	170	109	157	92	102	51	63	8	1	59	15	916
1984	102	107	97	112	152	50	27	7	3	1	3	12	673
1985	145	136	195	132	113	68	62	1	67	2	77	41	1039

AVE. 102 139 145 156 131 115 70 40 15 18 24 45 100.0

SDEV 57 67 67 65 46 51 34 34 16 25 30 44

VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 5

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G41 CATCHMENT AREA = 403.80 KM² M.A.P.= 930.0 MM

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

AI= .00 %	PI= 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN= 20.0 mm/M	ZMAX= 500.0 mm/M	RFACT= 1.000
R= .50	POW= 3.0	SL= .00 mm	FT= 4.0 mm/M	
GW= .0 mm/M	TL= .50 MTHS	GL= .00 MTHS	NOFT= 4 PER MTH	
PONG= 2.5	SGL= .0 mm	SG= 50.0 mm	FG= 20.0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIATION (MCM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT 108.0	50.0	10.9	8.3	9.3	8.4	9.5	8.6
NOV 140.0	50.0	13.2	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.6	10.1
DEC 150.0	50.0	14.5	12.7	15.1	12.9	15.4	8.7
JAN 150.0	50.0	15.5	14.7	16.5	15.0	16.9	10.8
FEB 125.0	50.0	12.4	12.9	15.4	13.1	15.8	10.3
MAR 120.0	50.0	11.7	10.7	12.6	10.9	12.9	11.5
APR 80.0	50.0	5.7	9.8	7.6	10.0	7.8	7.4
MAY 70.0	50.0	3.0	4.3	2.2	4.3	2.3	3.5
JUN 50.0	50.0	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.0
JUL 48.0	50.0	1.3	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	1.8
AUG 56.0	50.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	3.8	1.7	2.8
SEP 96.0	50.0	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.3
YEAR 1203.0				101.9	102.3	46.9	53.9
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS				1.967	1.955	.193	.225
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 56.1				MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 44.7			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 23.5							
FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 27.8 mm							
TOTAL RAIN = 17225.5 mm							
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1535.0 mm				8.9 % rain			
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 3051.4 mm				17.7 % rain			
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 10873.3 mm				63.1 % rain			
TOTAL INTERFLOW = 1762.3 mm				10.2 % rain			
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = 12.1 mm							
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = 1.8 mm							
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = 10.3 mm				.1 % rain			

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 9.5 OBS 8.6	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
40.	SIM 24.2 OBS 19.6	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
60.	SIM 64.0 OBS 42.7	30	APR 1981	SEP 1983
80.	SIM 133.1 OBS 111.7	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
90.	SIM 179.0 OBS 156.8	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
		53	MAY 1982	SEP 1986

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	-1936.6	1943.8	.4
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	101.9	102.3	.4
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	8.5	8.5	.4
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	100.0	99.7	-.3
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	371.8	413.0	11.1
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	14.5	11.6	-19.9
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	24.6	33.1	34.7
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.5	6.8	22.5
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	11	13	18.2

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.706
STUDENTS T VALUE	15.004
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.705
B - CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.535

TABLE 5

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G41 CATCHMENT AREA = 403.80.KM M.A.P. = 930.MM

***** USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION *****

AI = .00 %	PI = 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN = 20.0 mm/M	ZMAX = 500.0 mm/M	RFACT = 1.000
R = .50	POW = 3.0	SL = .00 mm	FT = 4.0 mm/M	
GW = .0 mm/M	TL = .50 MTHS	GL = .00 MTHS	NOFT = 4 PER MTH	
POWG = 2.5	SGL = .0 mm	SG = 50.0 mm	FG = 20.0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAR)	RUNOFF (%MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF (MCM)		ST.DEVIAION (MCM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	50.0	10.9	8.3	9.3	8.4	8.6
NOV	140.0	50.0	13.2	13.8	14.2	14.1	10.1
DEC	160.0	50.0	14.5	12.7	15.1	12.9	10.8
JAN	150.0	50.0	15.5	14.7	16.5	15.0	10.8
FEB	125.0	50.0	12.4	12.9	15.4	13.1	10.3
MAR	120.0	50.0	11.7	10.7	12.6	10.9	11.5
APR	80.0	50.0	5.7	9.8	7.6	10.0	7.4
MAY	70.0	50.0	3.0	4.3	2.2	4.3	3.5
JUN	50.0	50.0	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.7	1.6
JUL	48.0	50.0	1.3	1.3	.5	1.3	.5
AUG	56.0	50.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	3.8	1.7
SEP	96.0	50.0	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.4	4.1
YEAR	1203.0				101.9	102.3	46.9
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS					1.967	1.955	.193
MAXIMUM OBSERVED =	56.1					MAXIMUM SIMULATED =	44.7
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	23.5						
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	27.8 mm						
TOTAL RAIN =	17225.5 mm						
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1535.0 mm				8.9 % rain		
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	3051.4 mm				17.7 % rain		
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	10673.3 mm				63.1 % rain		
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1762.3 mm				10.2 % rain		
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	12.1 mm						
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	1.8 mm						
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	10.3 mm				.1 % rain		

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS

DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 9.5	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
	OBS 8.6	6	APR 1980	SEP 1980
40.	SIM 24.2	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
	OBS 19.6	7	APR 1980	OCT 1980
60.	SIM 64.0	30	APR 1981	SEP 1983
	OBS 42.7	35	DEC 1982	OCT 1985
80.	SIM 133.1	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
	OBS 111.7	53	MAY 1982	SEP 1986
90.	SIM 179.0	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
	OBS 156.8	53	MAY 1982	SEP 1986

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	1936.6	1943.8	.4
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	101.9	102.3	.4
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	8.5	8.5	.4
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	100.0	99.7	-.3
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	371.8	413.0	11.1
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	14.5	11.6	-19.9
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	24.6	33.1	34.7
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.5	6.8	22.5
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	11	13	18.2

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.706
STUDENTS T VALUE	15.004
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.705
B ₀ CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.535

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3 CONTD

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.706
STUDENTS T VALUE	15.004
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.705
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.535
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	11338.440
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	11382.890
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	22721.320
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	7.097
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	72.522
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	56.696
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.499
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.414
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.897
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.254
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.948
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	22.821
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	1.872
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	48
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	48
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	111.1
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	135
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	93
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	2.080

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-7.	-3.	2.	-3.	-9.	-12.	-14.	-8.	-14.	-20.	-27.	-33.	-7.	-5.	3.	7.	2.	2.	1.	-2.	-5.	-14.	-22.	-30.	
1968	-38.	-43.	-41.	-47.	-54.	-56.	-55.	-57.	-60.	-67.	-74.	-81.	-37.	-43.	-47.	-52.	-59.	-59.	-56.	-59.	-68.	-76.	-84.		
1969	-81.	-83.	-83.	-85.	-85.	-91.	-98.	-106.	-113.	-120.	-127.	-131.	-83.	-81.	-77.	-69.	-72.	-79.	-87.	-93.	-104.	-112.	-119.	-123.	
1970	-123.	-123.	-117.	-108.	-106.	-106.	-101.	-104.	-111.	-118.	-125.	-132.	-122.	-122.	-124.	-112.	-102.	-97.	-94.	-97.	-102.	-110.	-118.	-127.	
1971	-140.	-147.	-151.	-153.	-153.	-153.	-95.	-99.	-99.	-106.	-114.	-122.	-130.	-133.	-136.	-141.	-140.	-129.	-116.	-114.	-122.	-131.	-139.	-148.	-156.
1972	-136.	-134.	-142.	-150.	-155.	-155.	-138.	-139.	-147.	-155.	-163.	-161.	-163.	-163.	-162.	-162.	-169.	-166.	-161.	-166.	-173.	-182.	-190.	-191.	-191.
1973	-168.	-170.	-161.	-141.	-121.	-126.	-128.	-134.	-138.	-145.	-149.	-153.	-198.	-199.	-194.	-194.	-182.	-187.	-187.	-187.	-187.	-180.	-188.	-196.	
1974	-161.	-156.	-152.	-116.	-100.	-83.	-87.	-92.	-92.	-100.	-107.	-113.	-204.	-178.	-145.	-124.	-96.	-79.	-76.	-84.	-92.	-100.	-108.	-98.	
1975	-110.	-81.	-73.	-53.	-27.	-5.	8.	8.	9.	3.	-4.	-1.	-84.	-45.	-40.	-14.	15.	52.	73.	66.	59.	51.	43.	38.	
1976	19.	39.	33.	39.	46.	78.	75.	69.	61.	53.	45.	40.	53.	87.	103.	114.	121.	132.	141.	133.	123.	117.	108.	103.	
1977	53.	51.	53.	69.	91.	91.	129.	124.	116.	108.	100.	110.	116.	127.	126.	149.	163.	163.	166.	163.	155.	146.	138.	134.	
1978	112.	110.	137.	133.	131.	123.	117.	112.	106.	130.	140.	133.	133.	153.	153.	172.	172.	173.	166.	159.	151.	146.	148.		
1979	153.	159.	174.	171.	177.	174.	166.	158.	150.	141.	133.	124.	156.	168.	178.	182.	183.	183.	175.	167.	159.	159.	142.	149.	
1980	119.	123.	127.	175.	181.	189.	191.	187.	187.	179.	181.	181.	156.	157.	159.	179.	206.	209.	205.	198.	190.	182.	177.	172.	
1981	175.	182.	194.	188.	183.	178.	202.	197.	189.	189.	173.	166.	164.	161.	160.	156.	151.	144.	144.	143.	133.	127.	119.	110.	
1982	169.	164.	179.	171.	163.	157.	151.	149.	138.	131.	124.	117.	114.	118.	111.	104.	97.	91.	83.	75.	67.	59.	51.	43.	
1983	111.	118.	120.	124.	116.	109.	103.	103.	95.	87.	79.	74.	39.	43.	34.	66.	71.	67.	63.	55.	47.	38.	32.	26.	
1984	69.	75.	72.	63.	87.	71.	67.	66.	53.	44.	36.	27.	23.	22.	16.	10.	22.	33.	23.	17.	8.	0.	-9.	-17.	
1985	23.	23.	38.	34.	35.	29.	27.	20.	17.	10.	3.	0.	-9.	5.	26.	44.	46.	41.	35.	28.	21.	13.	6.	0.	

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	1.9	3.7	5.6	7.5	9.4	11.2	13.1	15.0	16.8
OBSERVED #TIME	100.0	69.7	54.4	44.7	38.2	32.0	26.3	21.1	18.0	14.9
SIMULATED #TIME	100.0	61.8	53.5	46.9	41.7	34.6	29.5	23.7	21.9	19.3
ERROR	.0	-7.9	-.9	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	18.7	20.6	22.4	24.3	26.2	28.1	29.9	31.8	33.7	35.5
OBSERVED #TIME	13.2	13.2	11.8	9.2	8.3	6.1	4.8	4.4	3.1	2.6
SIMULATED #TIME	16.7	13.2	11.0	9.2	7.5	6.1	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.2
ERROR	3.5	.0	-.9	.0	-.9	.0	.4	-.4	.9	-.4
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	37.4	39.3	41.1	43.0	44.9	46.8	48.6	50.5	52.4	54.2
OBSERVED #TIME	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4
SIMULATED #TIME	1.8	1.3	1.3	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-.4	-.4	.0	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 56.100
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 44.726

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)
LAG IN MONTHS

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3437	.7131
2	.2032	.3533
3	.0909	.1412
4	-.0433	-.0983
5	-.1366	-.2759
6	-.1725	-.3353
7	-.1640	-.2478
8	-.0331	-.0884
9	-.0193	.1301
10	.1659	.3479
11	.3243	.5008
	.3046	.5402

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 641
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

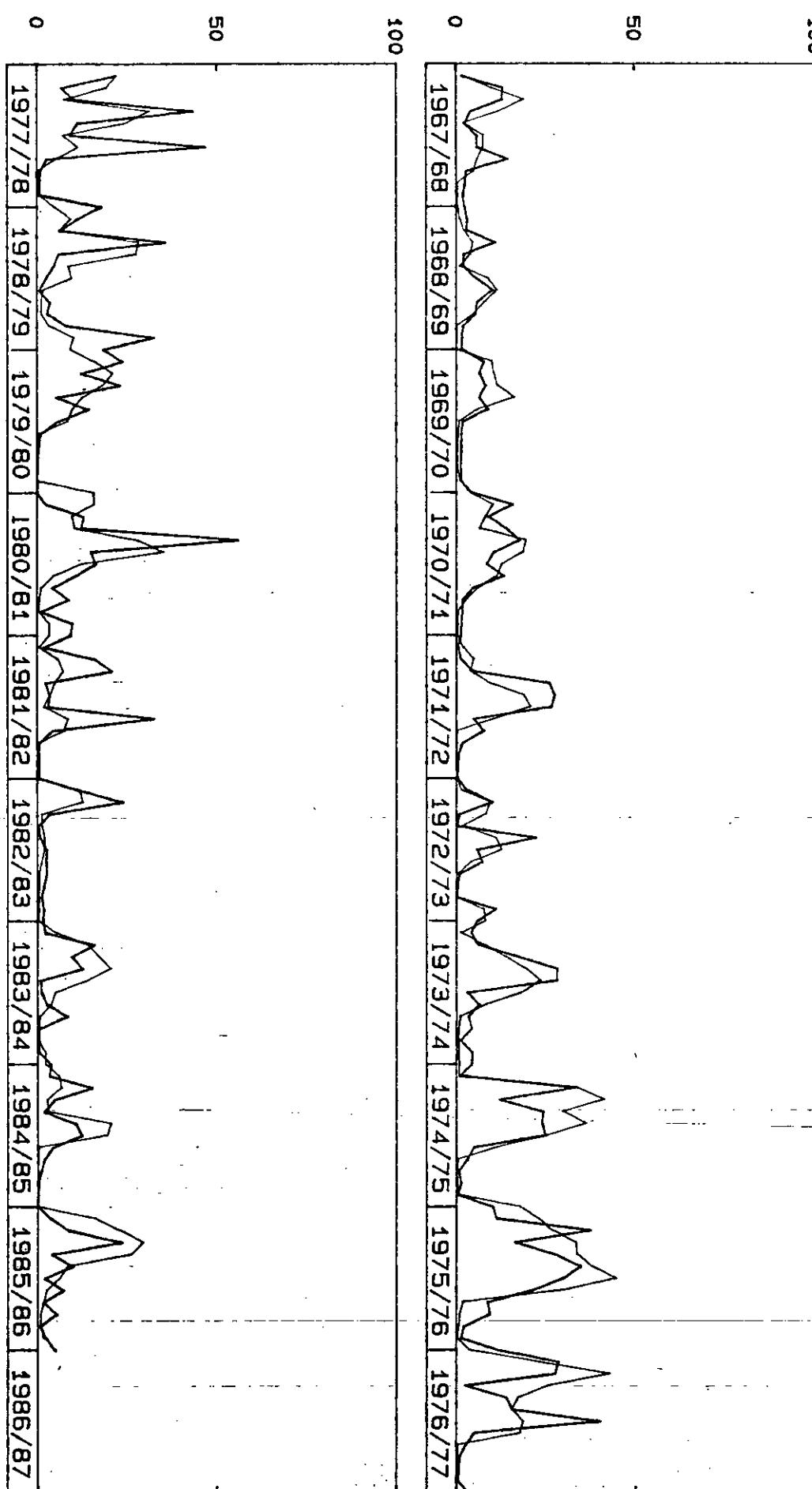
USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR

TABLE 4

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 20. ZMAX = 500. R = .5 PDM = 3.0
 SL = .0 FT = 4.0 EW = 0. TL = .50 GL = .00 NOFT = 4
 PONG = 2.5 SBL = .0 SB = 50. FB = 20.0

MONTH	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S
P.EVAP	108.	140.	160.	150.	125.	120.	80.	70.	60.	48.	65.	98.
ZMAX	50.	AREA	-	403.	RAINFALL	-	930.	RFACT	-	1.000		

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH

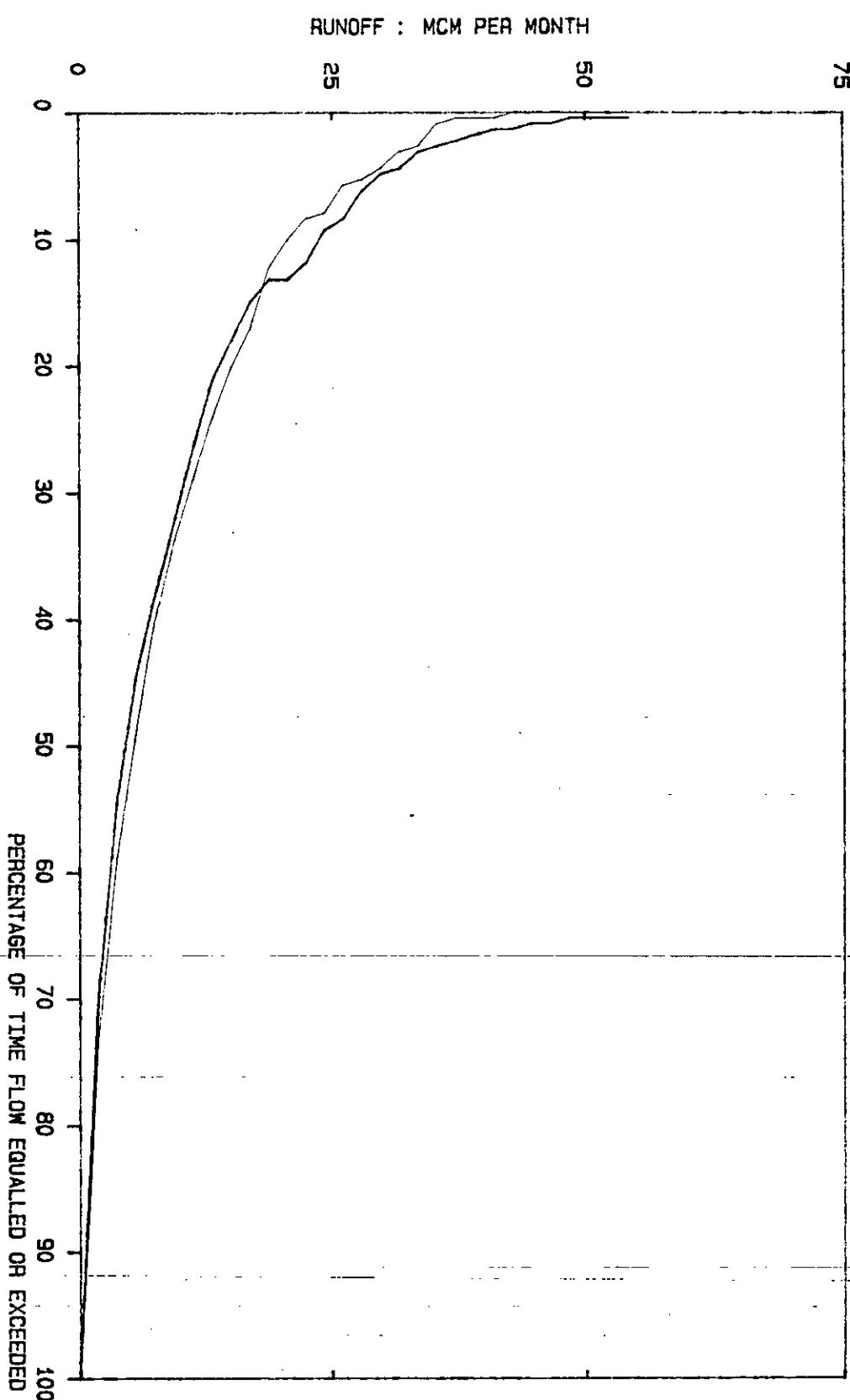


LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 -— GENERATED FLOWS

BOKONG AF 641 : BOKONG

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF Figure 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES



BOKONG AT 641 : BOKONG
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 2

ANNEX II

642 - HAT SOKU AT SESHUTE

842 SESNOTES - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED FLO INFILLED BY REGRESSION

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(I4,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1967	08	1298	1298	268	58	468	478	1488	118	78	08	78	55.5
1968	178	158	1078	38	18	458	998	498	428	28	08	08	38.0
1969	708	568	768	548	848	08	08	08	08	08	08	318	37.1
1970	1668	828	1438	1908	1018	768	127	218	7	3	3W	1W	92.0
1971	3	12	43C	225	137	417	42C	21	9	3	3	3	91.8
1972	26	90	6	0W	108	81	23	6	3	3	93	85	52.4
1973	69	21	58	186	355	37W	83	13	18	6	18	24	88.6
1974	7	299	77	125	355	339W	41	15	6	7	3	111	138.5
1975	244	579	161	488	343W	609W	224W	53	35	11	6	7W	276.0
1976	421W	496W	24	99W	325W	363W	63W	13	6	4	3	7	182.4
1977	222	66W	12	531	103	34	364	40W	9	6	6	139	153.2
1978	150	52	254	71	44	54	6	8	10	37	332	301	131.9
1979	263W	113W	342W	72	107	64	8	5	3	3	2	59	104.1
1980	60	94	83	367	77	46	69	53	61W	8W	39W	108	106.9
1981	13	63	209	20	10	34	104	54	11	6	3	3	53.0
1982	94	388	15	10	10	33	20	17W	12	3	3	1E	60.6
1983	41	59	316	266W	5	7	7	14	4	2	3	23	74.7
1984	6	34	17	8	181	58	13	2	1	1	0	0	32.1
1985	358	1158	349	50	60	14	36	10	30	4	18	608	78.1
AVE.	100	145	127	147	127	124	72	29	15	6	29	51	97.2
SDV.	115	168	115	163	126	172	89	34	16	8	77	75	
NOBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE 1

G42 SESHOTES - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF M.A.P
 HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (I4,1X,12(I4,A),18)

TABLE 2

1930	81	79	129	231	116	116	101	9	1	49	0	0	912
1931	77	118	119	137	168	117	24	38	2	0	0	30	830
1932	43	157	122	51	135	117	34	21	12	15	1	14	722
1933	37	210	193	239	149	138	47	52	3	56	52	8	1184
1934	112	239	225	122	112	146	80	47	9	1	20	23	1136
1935	64	90	112	121	119	138	14	86	2	3	0	4	753
1936	131	291	157	232	207	118	21	9	1	4	1	7	1179
1937	87	71	137	208	158	37	116	25	52	25	86	48	1050
1938	122	83	208	211	199	78	68	65	10	35	45	49	1173
1939	117	197	136	147	129	123	98	83	14	4	0	105	1153
1940	44	154	182	195	139	74	98	11	2	26	3	65	993
1941	145	30	42	197	140	172	78	37	6	0	62	40	949
1942	103	178	201	191	86	139	138	116	16	93	63	30	1354
1943	267	193	201	130	176	92	5	35	64	10	0	116	1289
1944	107	114	34	93	159	202	29	39	1	0	0	1	779
1945	40	48	81	169	112	133	47	52	1	3	0	16	702
1946	181	142	78	102	127	142	70	15	17	22	4	76	976
1947	110	136	152	154	131	241	70	15	1	6	4	14	1034
1948	86	58	59	185	79	96	59	30	6	12	2	40	712
1949	101	127	178	146	132	210	79	50	5	65	97	22	1212
1950	79	80	118	127	136	79	68	37	10	1	22	36	793
1951	146	25	98	155	174	82	19	10	6	44	45	43	847
1952	64	124	132	105	186	80	116	22	5	0	23	28	885
1953	107	94	121	131	113	98	32	52	23	1	1	35	808
1954	45	100	115	251	204	95	64	44	13	9	0	6	946
1955	84	134	157	112	199	129	22	71	1	10	2	35	956
1956	135	225	287	196	116	117	61	19	33	42	59	247	1537
1957	231	133	127	207	91	95	110	69	3	0	0	71	1137
1958	77	155	149	112	120	84	113	156	14	60	2	3	1045
1959	161	157	195	138	147	162	86	19	6	14	61	69	1215
1960	118	137	183	192	53	128	107	92	29	18	15	59	1131
1961	20	212	159	154	183	127	84	15	0	0	18	30	1002
1962	50	137	122	271	116	140	89	21	32	39	1	13	1031
1963	100	158	148	191	97	195	65	13	57	0	30	49	1103
1964	227	79	109	166	68	79	95	8	49	30	35	33	978
1965	57	137	108	236	135	50	23	31	8	0	19	19	823
1966	56	111	150	282	178	140	94	53	23	9	23	26	1145
1967	81	142	177	79	94	126	69	84	7	16	24	11	910
1968	67	89	124	85	64	140	85	84	5	10	11	15	779
1969	138	71	176	140	69	57	34	20	20	19	43	77	864
1970	119	73	142	192	122	134	88	70	3	27	14	13	997
1971	87	107	95	158	157	149	20	21	6	4	16	21	841
1972	80	141	45	112	151	106	58	11	1	11	91	44	851
1973	59	135	150	183	159	130	65	23	32	3	35	25	999
1974	59	294	157	237	180	152	48	17	8	29	18	168	1367
1975	106	224	181	239	187	256	74	39	33	0	12	86	1437
1976	192	232	120	195	95	193	42	27	5	0	2	83	1186
1977	187	53	152	251	72	127	97	10	6	2	33	87	1077
1978	105	78	274	64	146	89	24	55	5	61	81	71	1053
1979	157	136	174	112	141	63	27	7	2	0	3	158	980
1980	39	151	106	266	146	105	68	8	34	0	63	17	1003
1981	45	126	112	121	66	89	112	12	16	23	5	25	752
1982	148	91	45	105	83	82	26	36	13	28	2	23	682
1983	108	148	159	181	98	106	34	39	9	4	54	8	948
1984	114	76	111	105	209	44	25	4	4	2	2	15	711
1985	175	132	248	120	125	75	79	1	41	1	51	37	1085

AVE. 105 132 142 165 133 120 64 38 14 17 24 45 100.0

SDEV 53 59 53 57 41 46 33 31 16 21 27 45

VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

145SL

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G42 **CATCHMENT AREA = 652.80.KM M.A.P. = 759.MM**
USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

AI= .00 %	PI= 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN= 50.0 mm/M	ZMAX= 500.0 mm/M	RFACT= 1.000
R= .50	POW= 3.0	SL= .00 mm	FT= 10.0 mm/M	
GW= .0 mm/M	TL= .50 MTHS	GL= .00 MTHS	NOFT= 4 PER MTH	
POWG= 2.5	SGL= .0 mm	SG= .0 mm	FG= .0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
ALL DATA INCLUDED

P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (\$MAP)	RUNOFF (\$MAR)	MEAN RUNOFF		ST.DEVIATION	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT 108.0	53.0	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.0	9.6	11.5
NOV 140.0	53.0	13.2	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.2	16.8
DEC 160.0	53.0	14.5	13.1	14.9	12.7	14.5	12.9
JAN 150.0	53.0	15.5	15.1	15.2	14.7	15.7	16.3
FEB 125.0	53.0	12.4	13.1	15.0	12.7	14.6	12.6
MAR 120.0	53.0	11.7	12.8	11.8	12.4	11.5	17.2
APR 80.0	53.0	5.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.9
MAY 70.0	53.0	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.4
JUN 50.0	53.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6
JUL 48.0	53.0	1.3	.6	.8	.6	.8	.7
AUG 56.0	53.0	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	7.7
SEP 96.0	53.0	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.4	7.5
YEAR 1203.0				97.2	97.3	60.0	60.3
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS				1.919	1.917	.249	.253
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 60.9				MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 49.1			

INITIAL SOIL STORAGE =	22.9	
FINAL SOIL STORAGE =	26.8 mm	
TOTAL RAIN =	14058.2 mm	
TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS =	1365.3 mm	9.7 % rain
TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF =	1370.0 mm	9.7 % rain
TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL =	9855.2 mm	70.1 % rain
TOTAL INTERFLOW =	1465.2 mm	10.4 % rain
INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm	
FINAL G.WATER STORAGE =	.0 mm	
TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF =	.0 mm	.0 % rain

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND \$MAR	STORAGE MCM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 8.0	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
	OBS 9.7	6	MAR 1970	AUG 1970
40.	SIM 21.4	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
	OBS 26.2	20	FEB 1984	SEP 1985
60.	SIM 65.8	31	APR 1981	OCT 1983
	OBS 60.0	21	FEB 1984	OCT 1985
80.	SIM 138.4	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
	OBS 111.0	72	JAN 1968	DEC 1973
90.	SIM 191.4	81	FEB 1968	OCT 1974
	OBS 169.3	72	JAN 1968	DEC 1973

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SUMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	1846.9	1848.2	.1
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	97.2	97.3	.1
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	8.1	8.1	.1
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	142.8	106.4	-25.5
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	452.6	462.8	2.3
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	5.7	-2.2	-139.1
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	29.3	32.3	10.2
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	6.0	7.6	25.8
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	12	18	50.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.737
STUDENTS T VALUE	16.411
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.636
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.951

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3 CONTD

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.737
STUDENTS T VALUE	16.411
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.636
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	2.951
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	13184.580
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	11063.330
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	24247.910
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	6.997
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	75.919
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	57.012
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.544
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.528
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.955
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.422
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.349
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	21.418
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	2.025
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	53
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	53
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	111.1
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	93
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	135
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	.705

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES

OBSERVED

SIMULATED

1967	-8.	-3.	1.	-4.	-12.	-15.	-19.	-12.	-19.	-26.	-34.	-42.	-6.	-6.	2.	5.	-2.	-3.	-7.	-11.	-15.	-22.	-29.	-37.
1968	-48.	-53.	-52.	-60.	-68.	-72.	-70.	-73.	-77.	-85.	-93.	-101.	-44.	-50.	-54.	-60.	-67.	-68.	-67.	-70.	-74.	-82.	-89.	-97.
1969	-102.	-105.	-103.	-108.	-107.	-116.	-124.	-132.	-140.	-148.	-156.	-161.	-96.	-94.	-92.	-97.	-92.	-99.	-106.	-114.	-122.	-129.	-135.	-139.
1970	-151.	-152.	-146.	-133.	-134.	-129.	-135.	-143.	-150.	-158.	-166.	-172.	-139.	-143.	-134.	-127.	-126.	-130.	-135.	-142.	-150.	-157.		
1971	-174.	-181.	-185.	-170.	-185.	-131.	-133.	-141.	-148.	-156.	-164.	-172.	-163.	-167.	-172.	-173.	-166.	-153.	-154.	-161.	-169.	-177.	-183.	-192.
1972	-177.	-176.	-184.	-192.	-189.	-189.	-193.	-202.	-210.	-218.	-217.	-216.	-198.	-199.	-200.	-207.	-206.	-204.	-210.	-217.	-224.	-232.	-232.	-231.
1973	-218.	-224.	-226.	-216.	-188.	-193.	-192.	-199.	-206.	-213.	-219.	-223.	-237.	-240.	-238.	-230.	-217.	-209.	-211.	-218.	-223.	-232.	-239.	-246.
1974	-232.	-231.	-211.	-207.	-179.	-193.	-197.	-164.	-172.	-179.	-187.	-184.	-233.	-222.	-183.	-164.	-134.	-118.	-115.	-123.	-130.	-138.	-145.	-133.
1975	-167.	-110.	-47.	-43.	10.	24.	22.	17.	10.	2.	-3.	-117.	-97.	-70.	-46.	-13.	28.	35.	49.	42.	35.	27.	23.	
1976	29.	71.	65.	67.	91.	119.	117.	111.	103.	73.	89.	80.	40.	80.	100.	107.	114.	125.	134.	129.	121.	113.	106.	101.
1977	94.	93.	86.	131.	133.	128.	137.	153.	145.	139.	130.	136.	116.	130.	127.	150.	168.	169.	165.	160.	152.	144.	137.	132.
1978	143.	140.	158.	157.	153.	150.	143.	135.	128.	124.	149.	171.	131.	128.	150.	173.	171.	171.	164.	157.	151.	146.	148.	149.
1979	189.	192.	210.	210.	220.	218.	211.	204.	196.	188.	180.	178.	158.	170.	177.	180.	179.	177.	170.	162.	154.	146.	138.	147.
1980	176.	177.	177.	206.	202.	201.	198.	196.	187.	185.	188.	197.	137.	137.	158.	180.	209.	210.	205.	198.	191.	187.	179.	174.
1981	181.	179.	192.	186.	179.	174.	176.	173.	166.	159.	151.	143.	167.	163.	159.	152.	148.	142.	141.	139.	132.	124.	117.	110.
1982	145.	175.	169.	162.	153.	150.	144.	137.	130.	123.	113.	107.	113.	110.	111.	104.	98.	92.	83.	77.	70.	63.	55.	48.
1983	103.	101.	124.	143.	135.	128.	120.	113.	106.	98.	90.	84.	43.	47.	53.	62.	66.	62.	54.	49.	41.	34.	28.	22.
1984	77.	72.	66.	58.	48.	66.	59.	51.	43.	35.	27.	19.	19.	16.	10.	5.	18.	31.	23.	15.	7.	-1.	-9.	-16.
1985	15.	18.	45.	42.	40.	33.	28.	21.	16.	8.	2.	0.	-7.	7.	28.	47.	43.	38.	32.	26.	19.	12.	6.	0.

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	2.0	4.1	6.1	8.1	10.1	12.2	14.2	16.2	18.3
OBSERVED TIME	100.0	56.1	46.5	35.1	28.5	23.2	19.3	16.7	14.9	14.0
SIMULATED TIME	100.0	60.5	46.1	39.5	33.3	25.4	22.4	21.5	18.0	14.9
ERROR	.0	4.4	-.4	4.4	4.8	2.2	3.1	4.8	3.1	.9
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	20.3	22.3	24.4	26.4	28.4	30.5	32.5	34.5	36.5	38.6
OBSERVED TIME	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.1	9.6	8.8	8.3	6.1	3.9	3.5
SIMULATED TIME	13.2	10.5	9.6	8.3	7.0	5.3	4.4	3.9	2.6	2.2
ERROR	.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-1.3	-1.3
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	40.6	42.6	44.7	46.7	48.7	50.7	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.9
OBSERVED TIME	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	.4
SIMULATED TIME	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-1.8	-.9	-.9	-1.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.3	-.9	-.9	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE	60.900
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE	49.080

COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)

LAG IN MONTHS	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3743	.6941
2	.1825	.3349
3	.1432	.1671
4	.0530	-.0293
5	-.1053	-.1856
6	-.1550	-.2346
7	-.0984	-.1421
8	.0320	-.0166
9	.0353	.1570
10	.1353	.3532
11	.3479	.4754
12	.3501	-.0511

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 642
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR

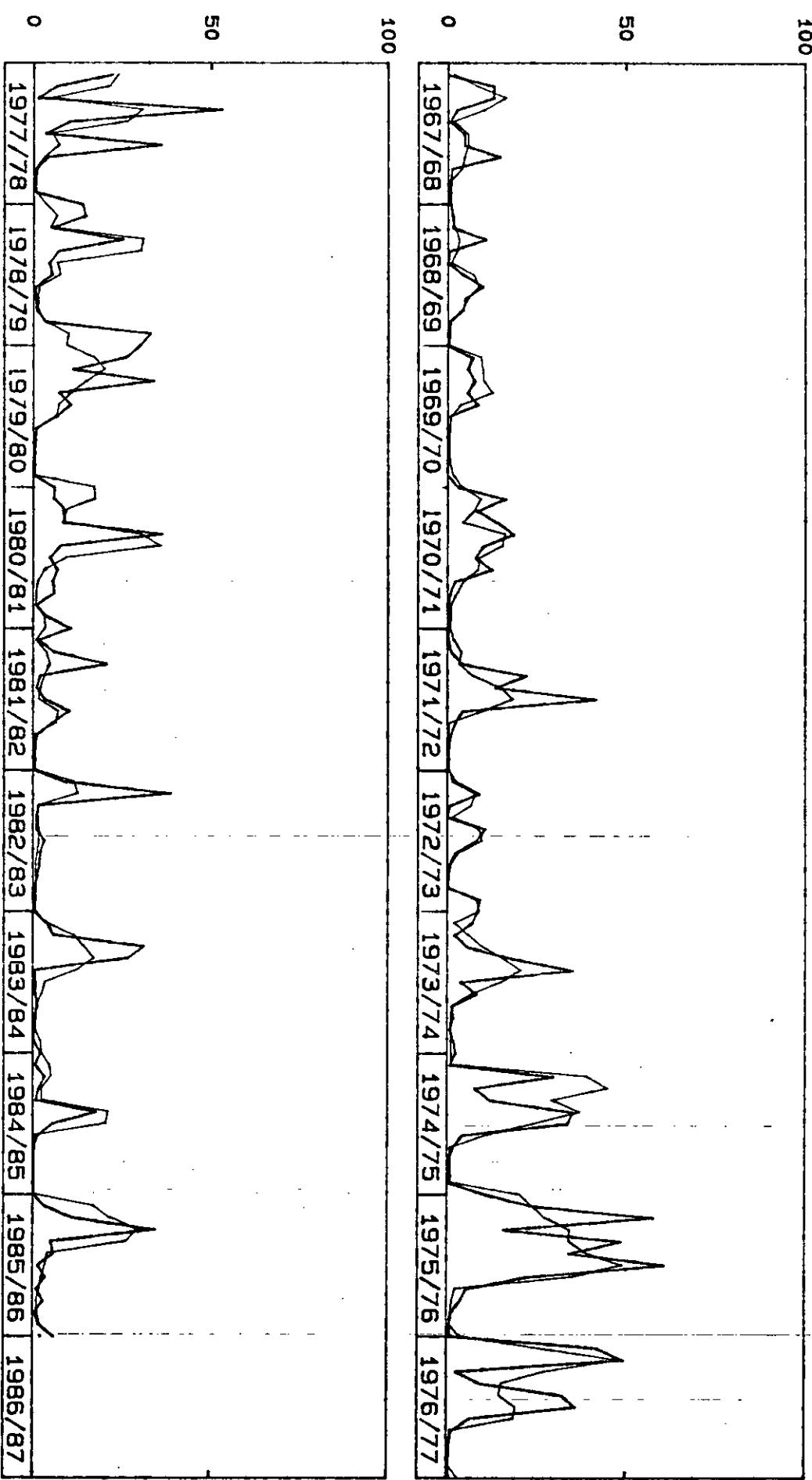
(I4,2X,12(I5,A),F9.1)

1930	32P	27P	31P	198P	230P	87P	75P	52P	14P	17P	20P	8P	79.1
1931	12P	32P	41P	45P	123P	144P	58P	17P	9P	5P	3P	4P	49.3
1932	6P	76P	103P	38P	42P	69P	44P	13P	6P	3P	5P	4P	41.1
1933	4P	158P	290P	350P	320P	184P	99P	32P	17P	23P	44P	31P	155.4
1934	42P	257P	426P	258P	81P	99P	102P	41P	18P	8P	6P	6P	134.4
1935	10P	19P	26P	30P	37P	82P	75P	43P	38P	12P	5P	3P	38.0
1936	60P	381P	437P	314P	404P	275P	86P	20P	6P	3P	3P	3P	199.2
1937	15P	23P	31P	161P	242P	127P	76P	68P	30P	24P	69P	81P	94.7
1938	80P	78P	150P	295P	350P	229P	62P	35P	24P	15P	23P	26P	136.7
1939	59P	199P	203P	98P	86P	83P	75P	66P	46P	16P	6P	46P	98.3
1940	58P	84P	172P	233P	203P	93P	47P	34P	11P	7P	7P	16P	96.5
1941	108P	116P	26P	111P	175P	197P	167P	51P	17P	7P	25P	35P	103.5
1942	38P	140P	252P	271P	165P	95P	171P	219P	137P	107P	126P	62P	178.3
1943	323P	507P	355P	205P	163P	149P	43P	12P	23P	30P	13P	67P	189.2
1944	109P	72P	32P	13P	80P	238P	223P	51P	16P	6P	3P	2P	86.5
1945	3P	4P	7P	69P	93P	82P	69P	26P	15P	7P	4P	3P	38.2
1946	149P	232P	106P	33P	40P	98P	93P	31P	11P	8P	7P	23P	83.1
1947	61P	95P	107P	109P	101P	292P	307P	74P	18P	6P	4P	3P	117.7
1948	16P	21P	10P	91P	111P	40P	26P	15P	8P	5P	5P	7P	35.5
1949	28P	62P	126P	141P	98P	238P	244P	71P	25P	37P	122P	114P	130.6
1950	40P	27P	27P	35P	63P	61P	28P	18P	11P	6P	5P	8P	32.9
1951	96P	111P	31P	58P	158P	143P	39P	10P	4P	12P	26P	26P	71.4
1952	20P	38P	51P	36P	135P	155P	93P	77P	21P	7P	5P	7P	64.5
1953	32P	46P	37P	40P	41P	37P	24P	14P	14P	9P	5P	5P	30.4
1954	7P	18P	30P	226P	413P	256P	72P	28P	14P	8P	5P	3P	108.0
1955	14P	57P	101P	80P	170P	222P	91P	36P	26P	10P	5P	6P	81.8
1956	75P	277P	515P	485P	228P	88P	51P	20P	11P	18P	39P	339P	214.6
1957	626P	419P	144P	179P	176P	56P	69P	78P	37P	12P	5P	17P	181.8
1958	31P	91P	129P	75P	44P	36P	65P	224P	211P	72P	44P	14P	103.6
1959	113P	211P	227P	173P	117P	179P	150P	49P	14P	6P	26P	47P	131.4
1960	77P	112P	159P	226P	153P	69P	93P	107P	74P	26P	13P	16P	112.5
1961	16P	167P	248P	148P	193P	198P	96P	37P	11P	4P	4P	6P	112.8
1962	8P	48P	68P	273P	315P	140P	105P	42P	16P	17P	16P	8P	103.6
1963	24P	106P	137P	168P	147P	190P	198P	50P	26P	23P	13P	15P	109.7
1964	246P	294P	78P	68P	83P	27P	32P	29P	18P	20P	20P	17P	93.2
1965	14P	51P	64P	204P	262P	96P	23P	8P	6P	4P	4P	5P	74.1
1966	8P	25P	63P	315P	438P	261P	134P	57P	26P	12P	9P	8P	133.6
1967	0P	129P	129P	26P	5P	46P	47P	148P	114P	7P	0P	7P	55.5
1968	17P	15P	107P	3P	1P	45P	99P	49P	42P	2P	0P	0P	38.0
1969	70P	56P	76P	54P	84P	0P	0P	0P	0P	0P	0P	31P	37.1
1970	166P	82P	143P	190P	101P	76P	127P	21W	7	3	3W	1W	92.0
1971	3	12	43C	225	137	417	42C	21	9	3	3	3	91.8
1972	26	90	6	0W	108	81	23	6	3	3	93	85	52.4
1973	69	21	56	186	355	37W	83	13	18	6	18	24	68.6
1974	7	299	77	125	355	339W	41	15	6	7	3	111	138.5
1975	244	579	161	488	343W	609W	224W	53	35	11	6	7W	276.0
1976	421W	496W	24	99W	325W	363W	63W	13	6	4	3	7	182.4
1977	222	66W	12	531	103	34	364	40W	9	6	6	139	153.2
1978	150	52	254	71	44	54	6	8	10	37	332	301	131.9
1979	263W	113W	342W	72	107	64	8	3	3	3	2	59	104.1
1980	60	94	83	367	77	46	69	53	61W	8W	39W	108	106.9
1981	13	63	209	20	10	34	104	54	11	6	3	3	53.0
1982	94	388	15	10	10	33	20	17W	12	3	3	1E	60.6
1983	41	59	316	266W	5	7	7	14	4	2	3	23	74.7
1984	6	34	17	8	181	58	13	2	1	1	0	0	32.1
1985	358	115P	349	50	60	14	36	10	30	4	18	60P	78.1
AVE.	82	133	133	155	155	134	87	43	23	13	23	37	101.8
SDV.	115	138	124	130	116	117	74	44	33	17	50	64	
NOBS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	

TABLE 4

AI = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 50. ZMAX = 500. R = .5 PDM = 3.0 MONTH O N D J F M A M J J A S
 SL = .0 FT = 10.0 SW = 0. TL = .50 BL = .00 NFRT = 4 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 38. 38.
 PONG = 2.5 SEL = .0 SG = 0. FG = .0 STMAX = 53. AREA = 652. RAINFALL = 759. PFACT = 1.000

RUNOFF : MCM PER MONTH



LEGEND
 — OBSERVED FLOWS
 - - GENERATED FLOWS

MATSONU 1: 642 : SESHOOTES

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 1

FLOW DURATION CURVES

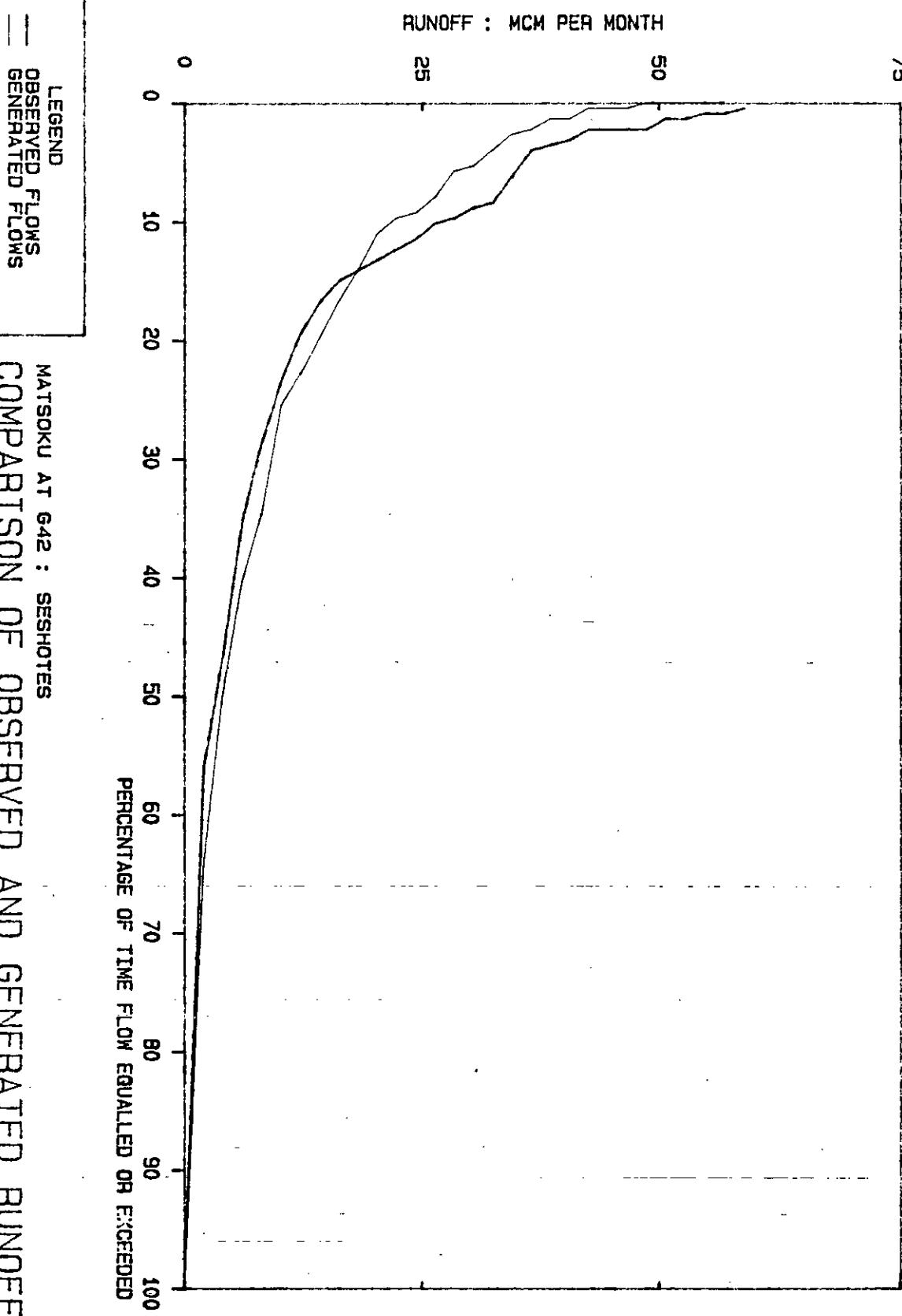


Figure 2

ANNEX. 12

415. MALIBAMATSO AT PELANENG

843 PELANENG - OBSERVED AND MODIFIED PITMAN MODELLED FLO INFILLED BY REGRESSION
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER

(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1967	260	536W	536W	1410	610	2200	2240	6080	870	710	440	690	262.3
1968	1080	1020	4530	570	480	2160	4210	2310	2030	510	370	330	196.0
1969	3100	2360	3360	2500	3630	430	280	280	200	210	210	1610	183.7
1970	6770	3570	5900	7670	4310	3340	5610	1750	460	400	270	180	402.3
1971	260	1090	2220	7530	7030	12750	1770	2170	690	320	260	250	363.4
1972	1230	3780	27	8	657	195	234	41W	14W	3	302	2780	226.2
1973	2610	223	547	831	752	170	281	101	89	36	52	60	340.5
1974	27	2041	809	737E	1097E	919	114	71	26	32	23W	356W	625.2
1975	514	19210	8550	1209W	1280	1945C	762W	213	138	45	32	213	912.7
1976	1848C	1628C	98	431	906	1419	283	55	11	9	7	43	674.0
1977	882	249	117	1383	327	479	1628	94W	27W	18W	22W	413W	563.9
1978	476E	176W	983W	198	198	215	19	49	66	200	1083W	975W	463.8
1979	859W	416	653	201	573	156	48	14	21W	7W	6	281W	343.5
1980	152W	576	290W	17670	470	794	632	179	259W	32	227	199W	557.7
1981	68W	372W	825W	80	53	100	739W	111	25	21	15	28	243.7
1982	379W	1152W	100	46	161	247	166	232	62	30	43	42	266.2
1983	326	683	961	1450	44	163	93	101	18	12	10	163	402.6
1984	107	357	165	138	1040	495	68	17	9	7	4	2	240.9
1985	988	953	2140	135	710	104	361	43	134	22	159	232	598.1
AVE.	429	657	574	557	520	499	360	136	70	36	113	189	414.0
SDV.	462	604	497	552	384	532	386	137	70	43	249	227	
NBBS	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

TABLE 1

G45 PELANENG - MONTHLY CATCHMENT RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF M.A.P.
 HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
 (14, 1X, 12(14,A), 18)

TABLE 2

1930	67	80	130	226	109	117	118	7	1	44	0	0	899
1931	77	119	107	128	176	123	16	48	1	0	0	33	828
1932	42	143	121	50	134	116	40	22	14	11	0	17	710
1933	37	233	219	285	132	148	37	29	9	61	58	8	1256
1934	122	257	225	122	99	146	85	51	8	1	16	24	1156
1935	66	92	119	112	105	132	16	64	2	2	0	3	713
1936	125	284	148	247	201	127	23	8	1	4	1	7	1176
1937	97	71	130	205	184	33	122	28	68	16	91	44	1089
1938	122	74	188	212	200	67	72	71	9	35	48	45	1143
1939	132	203	118	137	127	129	106	86	12	3	1	95	1149
1940	36	152	181	167	149	71	106	7	2	24	2	69	966
1941	149	23	41	217	134	185	82	41	8	0	70	34	984
1942	118	166	214	201	81	147	147	111	14	67	42	32	1340
1943	245	205	208	146	173	90	5	37	71	22	0	114	1316
1944	107	129	38	91	149	205	23	37	1	0	0	1	781
1945	38	53	89	156	119	123	54	60	0	4	0	17	713
1946	190	135	82	110	141	139	82	12	14	21	3	76	1005
1947	121	143	167	143	109	255	82	24	0	4	4	15	1067
1948	92	56	61	190	87	100	54	27	9	11	1	32	720
1949	108	126	178	151	125	207	102	68	6	57	89	25	1242
1950	82	77	149	155	126	79	81	53	13	1	21	38	875
1951	178	34	116	160	173	84	27	14	8	44	37	36	911
1952	71	136	143	87	204	97	141	28	5	0	20	22	954
1953	125	107	141	146	117	112	24	48	17	2	0	37	876
1954	46	114	111	250	215	97	69	50	13	9	0	9	983
1955	97	163	179	89	188	129	36	80	1	10	1	38	1011
1956	150	212	295	198	117	121	59	15	37	37	58	246	1545
1957	235	138	114	178	79	89	110	65	5	0	0	73	1086
1958	71	149	156	111	100	74	124	163	14	59	1	2	1024
1959	158	149	208	131	162	163	102	28	5	15	58	69	1248
1960	123	162	191	194	73	125	122	97	41	17	19	54	1218
1961	17	205	135	138	190	132	90	15	0	0	18	27	967
1962	53	136	94	268	111	142	101	30	35	36	3	10	1019
1963	94	156	138	172	93	185	70	13	52	0	34	45	1052
1964	216	82	124	162	56	64	105	6	40	26	29	30	940
1965	57	144	85	246	121	51	29	25	9	0	15	16	798
1966	63	108	152	312	213	129	91	63	13	6	19	29	1198
1967	81	140	143	64	76	130	73	87	5	13	24	12	848
1968	68	93	119	85	78	133	85	96	6	6	12	16	797
1969	150	77	173	127	58	53	34	19	24	27	37	73	852
1970	105	70	181	190	123	118	84	74	3	22	12	12	994
1971	75	100	92	149	161	143	27	27	10	3	16	34	837
1972	84	139	31	104	150	105	62	12	1	11	91	44	834
1973	53	125	137	187	136	137	60	23	29	2	29	21	939
1974	61	292	140	206	168	141	44	16	8	26	19	137	1258
1975	95	222	173	197	192	261	85	35	31	0	11	92	1394
1976	187	224	109	189	93	203	43	23	3	0	3	71	1148
1977	184	49	148	241	78	142	99	8	9	4	33	82	1077
1978	92	66	250	70	117	73	21	56	9	57	117	62	990
1979	149	145	157	105	150	59	25	9	2	0	5	147	953
1980	33	161	101	270	150	135	68	11	34	0	68	16	1047
1981	38	129	128	102	58	80	123	12	14	24	3	29	740
1982	146	90	49	91	82	78	30	34	15	24	1	19	659
1983	110	168	150	177	90	116	34	44	11	3	64	9	976
1984	116	74	117	94	172	48	20	3	2	1	2	13	662
1985	155	125	232	97	127	81	88	0	45	1	51	33	1035

AVE. 106 134 142 161 131 121 69 40 15 16 24 43 100.0
 SDEV 53 60 53 61 43 48 37 32 17 19 29 43
 VALUES IN TENTHS OF A PERCENT OF ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL

TABLE 3

SYNTHESIZED RUNOFF AT GAUGE G45 CATCHMENT AREA= 1157.60.KM M.A.P.= 1013.MM
 USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

AI= .00 %	PI= 1.5 mm/D	ZMIN= 45.0 mm/M	ZMAX= 450.0 mm/M	RFACT= 1.000
R= .50	PW= 3.0	SL= .00 mm	FT= 12.0 mm/M	
GW= 10.0 mm/M	TL= .25 MTHS	GL= .00 MTHS	NOFT= 4 PER MTH	
PWG= 2.5	SGL= .0 mm	SG= 50.0 mm	FG= 5.0 mm/M	

STATISTICS FROM 1967 TO 1985
 ALL DATA INCLUDED

	P.EVAP (mm)	ST (mm)	RAIN (%MAP)	RUNOFF (%MAR)		MEAN RUNOFF (MM)		ST.DEVIATION (MM)	
				OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM	OBS	SIM
OCT	108.0	28.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	42.9	41.6	46.2	32.5
NOV	140.0	28.0	13.1	15.9	13.8	55.7	57.3	60.4	45.2
DEC	160.0	28.0	13.8	13.9	14.0	57.4	58.0	49.7	35.2
JAN	150.0	28.0	14.4	13.5	15.3	55.7	63.2	55.2	44.0
FEB	125.0	28.0	11.9	12.6	13.2	52.0	54.7	38.4	36.3
MAR	120.0	28.0	11.8	12.1	13.1	49.9	54.4	53.2	42.3
APR	80.0	28.0	5.8	8.7	7.1	36.0	29.2	38.6	21.5
MAY	70.0	28.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	13.6	13.9	13.7	14.2
JUN	50.0	28.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	7.0	6.4	7.0	4.3
JUL	48.0	28.0	1.2	.9	1.2	3.6	5.0	4.3	4.0
AUG	56.0	28.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	11.3	12.8	24.9	19.0
SEP	96.0	28.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	18.9	18.0	22.7	21.0
YEAR	1203.0					414.0	414.6	196.3	171.5
MEAN AND ST.DEVN. OF LOGS						2.573	2.582	.200	.182
MAXIMUM OBSERVED = 214.0						MAXIMUM SIMULATED = 184.1			
INITIAL SOIL STORAGE = 11.8 FINAL SOIL STORAGE = 12.3 mm TOTAL RAIN = 18274.5 mm TOTAL INTERCEPTION LOSS = 1583.0 mm 8.7 % rain TOTAL SURFACE RUNOFF = 3722.3 mm 20.4 % rain TOTAL EVAP FROM SOIL = 9882.3 mm 54.1 % rain TOTAL INTERFLOW = 2242.6 mm 12.3 % rain INITIAL G.WATER STORAGE = 41.6 mm FINAL G.WATER STORAGE = 43.6 mm TOTAL G.WATER RUNOFF = 843.1 mm 4.6 % rain									

CRITICAL PERIOD ANALYSIS
 DEMAND AS PERCENT OF OBSERVED MAR

DEMAND %MAR	STORAGE MM	CRITICAL PERIOD		
		MONTHS	START	END
20.	SIM 23.1	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
	OBS 30.7	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
40.	SIM 75.6	10	DEC 1982	SEP 1983
	OBS 72.1	6	APR 1985	SEP 1985
60.	SIM 154.5	16	JUN 1982	SEP 1983
	OBS 172.9	28	JUN 1968	SEP 1970
80.	SIM 359.8	53	MAY 1981	SEP 1985
	OBS 396.1	82	JAN 1968	OCT 1974
90.	SIM 543.4	54	APR 1981	SEP 1985
	OBS 679.0	82	JAN 1968	OCT 1974

COMPARISON OF SIMULATED AND OBSERVED RUNOFF

	OBSERVED RUNOFF	SIMULATED RUNOFF	PERCENT ERROR
TOTAL RUNOFF	7866.7	7876.9	.1
MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF	414.0	414.6	.1
AVERAGE MONTHLY RUNOFF	34.5	34.5	.1
VARIANCE OF MONTHLY VALUES	1917.4	1325.5	-30.9
RANGE OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	1357.3	1319.2	-2.8
MEAN OF RESIDUAL MASS CURVE	-156.4	44.8	-120.7
INDEX OF SEASONAL VARIABILITY	28.5	29.4	3.1
MEAN DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	5.9	5.6	-5.0
MAXIMUM DEFICIT FLOW PERIOD(MONTHS)	11	11	.0

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
 SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.870
STUDENTS T VALUE	26.549
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.724
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	9.585

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF CORRESPONDENCE
SIMULATED RUNOFF IS DEPENDENT VARIABLE

TABLE 3 CONT'D

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	.870
STUDENTS T VALUE	26.549
REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	.724
BASE CONSTANT OF REGRESSION EQUATION	9.585
REGRESSION SUM OF SQUARES	228839.900
RESIDUAL SUM OF SQUARES	73372.260
TOTAL SUM OF SQUARES	302212.200
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	18.018
MAXIMUM EQUIVALENT CONSTANT ERROR (%)	49.347
RELATIVE ABSOLUTE ERROR (%)	39.432
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	.757
STANDARD COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.756
RESIDUAL MASS CURVE COEFFICIENT	.668
SPECIAL COEFFICIENT OF EFFICIENCY	.679
COEFFICIENT OF PERSISTENCE	1.458
RELATIVE MEAN PERSISTENCE (%)	3.281
DURBIN-WATSON D-STATISTIC	2.033
SIGN TEST	
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RUNS	51
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RUNS	51
EXPECTED NUMBER OF RUNS	108.6
NUMBER OF NEGATIVE RESIDUALS	87
NUMBER OF POSITIVE RESIDUALS	141
STANDARDISED NORMAL VARIATE Z	.929

RESIDUAL MASS CURVES											
OBSERVED						SIMULATED					
1967 -32. -13. 6. -14. -43. -53. -67. -41. -67. -94. -124. -152.	-18. 1. 25. 8. -20. -5. -7. 0. -19. -49. -80. -110.										
1968 -173. -200. -189. -218. -247. -260. -253. -264. -278. -308. -339. -370.	-137. -156. -163. -184. -210. -193. -182. -164. -180. -211. -241. -273.										
1969 -373. -382. -383. -393. -391. -421. -453. -484. -517. -549. -582. -600.	-237. -244. -212. -192. -211. -241. -271. -302. -333. -363. -391. -406.										
1970 -567. -566. -541. -499. -490. -492. -470. -487. -517. -547. -579. -612.	-401. -418. -379. -308. -278. -258. -291. -250. -273. -302. -333. -363.										
1971 -644. -667. -680. -639. -603. -510. -521. -340. -567. -599. -630. -662.	-386. -379. -420. -403. -352. -305. -316. -346. -377. -408. -439. -470.										
1972 -685. -681. -713. -747. -716. -731. -742. -772. -803. -839. -844. -859.	-487. -469. -489. -503. -472. -458. -473. -503. -534. -565. -593. -568.										
1973 -839. -871. -851. -802. -761. -779. -785. -810. -835. -866. -893. -924.	-597. -593. -578. -521. -479. -443. -453. -482. -511. -541. -571. -601.										
1974 -956. -786. -740. -700. -623. -589. -591. -618. -659. -682. -714. -713.	-629. -673. -438. -362. -290. -242. -253. -283. -313. -343. -374. -341.										
1975 -696. -538. -487. -401. -307. -147. -106. -119. -140. -170. -201. -214.	-327. -240. -171. -97. -8. -141. -187. -167. -138. -109. -78. -74.										
1976 -64. 65. 40. 49. 103. 212. 204. 177. 143. 110. 76. 48.	141. 263. 284. 336. 345. 422. 428. 398. 368. 337. 303. 286.										
1977 100. 90. 67. 171. 189. 183. 311. 286. 254. 221. 189. 196.	353. 354. 366. 467. 479. 503. 527. 509. 479. 448. 420. 392. 379. 420. 419.										
1978 209. 192. 256. 224. 213. 181. 151. 123. 109. 183. 246.	404. 383. 479. 486. 488. 472. 443. 420. 392. 379. 420. 419.										
1979 297. 304. 353. 340. 363. 344. 315. 282. 249. 213. 181. 175.	457. 500. 537. 538. 571. 582. 533. 502. 471. 440. 408. 447.										
1980 156. 179. 173. 316. 328. 373. 402. 383. 376. 345. 333. 319.	439. 449. 467. 579. 652. 670. 686. 657. 630. 600. 593. 571.										
1981 291. 294. 342. 319. 286. 261. 301. 277. 243. 213. 180. 148.	540. 546. 534. 544. 518. 493. 522. 510. 480. 450. 419. 388.										
1982 152. 232. 208. 178. 160. 150. 132. 121. 92. 61. 31. 1.	420. 418. 390. 363. 339. 317. 288. 259. 228. 197. 166. 134.										
1983 -1. 32. 94. 204. 174. 156. 131. 107. 74. 41. 7. -11.	137. 189. 221. 273. 276. 283. 264. 236. 207. 176. 145. 142.										
1984 -35. -34. -52. -72. -3. 12. -15. -48. -82. -116. -150. -184.	150. 134. 123. 105. 131. 147. 117. 84. 54. 22. -10. -42.										
1985 -120. -59. 121. 100. 136. 112. 114. 83. 62. 30. 11. 0.	-4. 21. 108. 121. 133. 123. 123. 102. 76. 47. 26. 0.										

FLOW DURATION CURVES (PERCENT TIME EXCEEDED)

MONTHLY DISCHARGE	.0	7.1	14.3	21.4	28.5	35.7	42.8	49.9	57.1	64.2
OBSERVED TIME	100.0	64.9	54.4	44.3	34.6	31.1	26.8	23.7	21.5	19.3
SIMULATED TIME	100.0	66.7	58.3	48.7	42.1	37.3	32.0	26.3	22.8	20.6
ERROR	.0	1.8	3.9	4.6	7.5	6.1	5.3	2.6	1.3	1.3
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	71.3	78.5	85.6	92.7	99.9	107.0	114.1	121.3	128.4	135.5
OBSERVED TIME	17.1	14.5	11.8	10.1	7.9	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.8
SIMULATED TIME	16.2	12.3	10.1	8.3	7.9	6.1	3.9	3.9	2.2	2.2
ERROR	-.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8	.0	-1.3	-2.6	-1.8	-2.6	-2.6
MONTHLY DISCHARGE	142.7	149.8	156.9	164.1	171.2	178.3	185.5	192.6	199.7	206.9
OBSERVED TIME	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	.9	.4
SIMULATED TIME	1.8	.9	.9	.9	.4	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0
ERROR	-2.2	-2.6	-2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8	-1.3	-.9	-.4

OBSERVED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 214.000
SIMULATED MAXIMUM MONTHLY VALUE 194.075

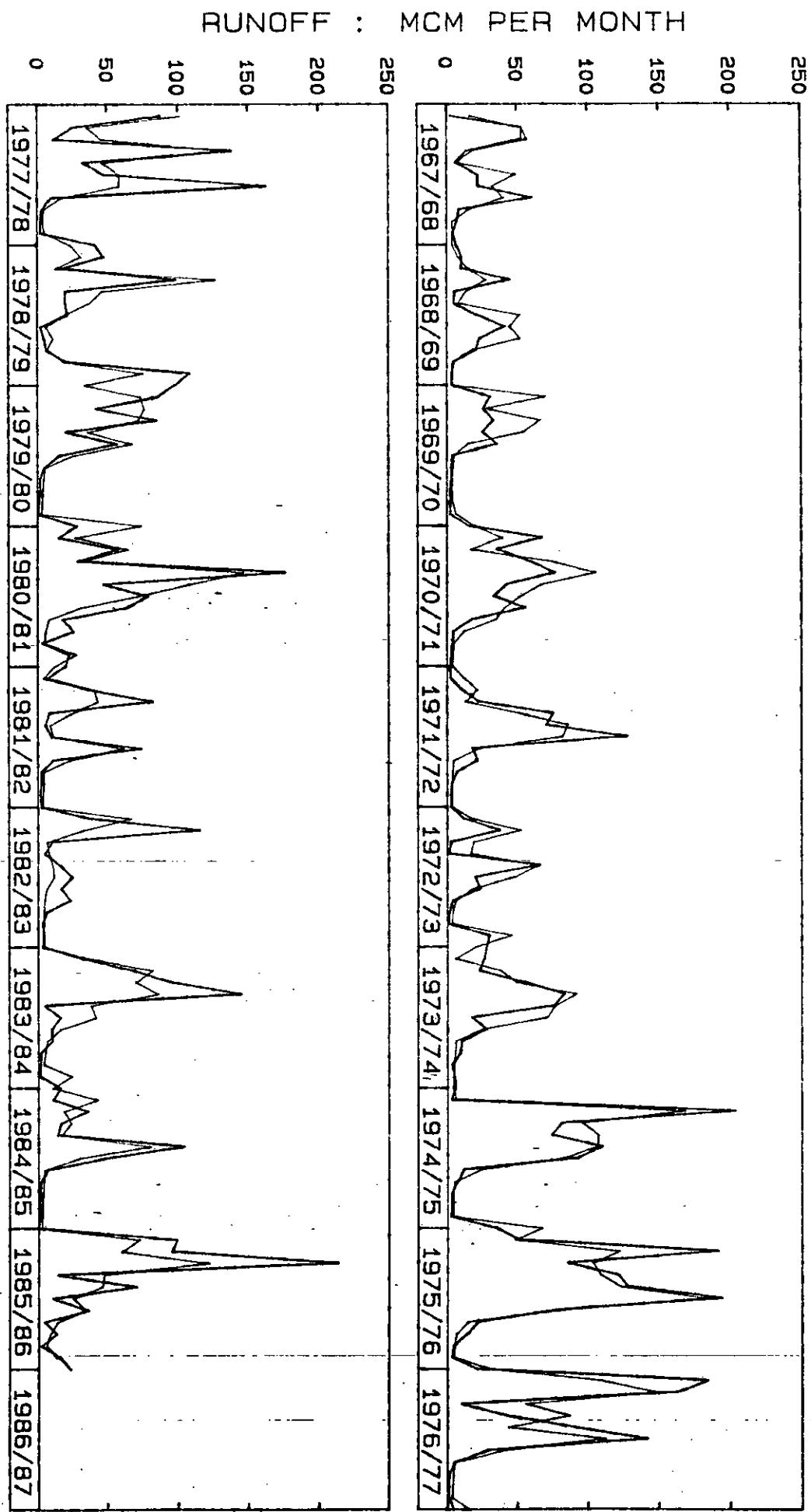
LAG IN MONTHS	COMPARISON OF DEPENDENCE STRUCTURE (AUTO-SERIAL CORRELATION)	
	CORRELOGRAM FOR OBSERVED RUNOFF	CORRELOGRAM FOR SIMULATED RUNOFF
1	.3671	.5355
2	.1980	.3212
3	.0608	.0810
4	-.0286	-.0973
5	-.1882	-.2811
6	-.2226	-.3230
7	-.1931	-.2629
8	-.0571	-.1325
9	-.0213	.0280
10	.1126	.2383
11		

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE 645
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(IA 2X 1215 AL E9 1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR

TABLE 4

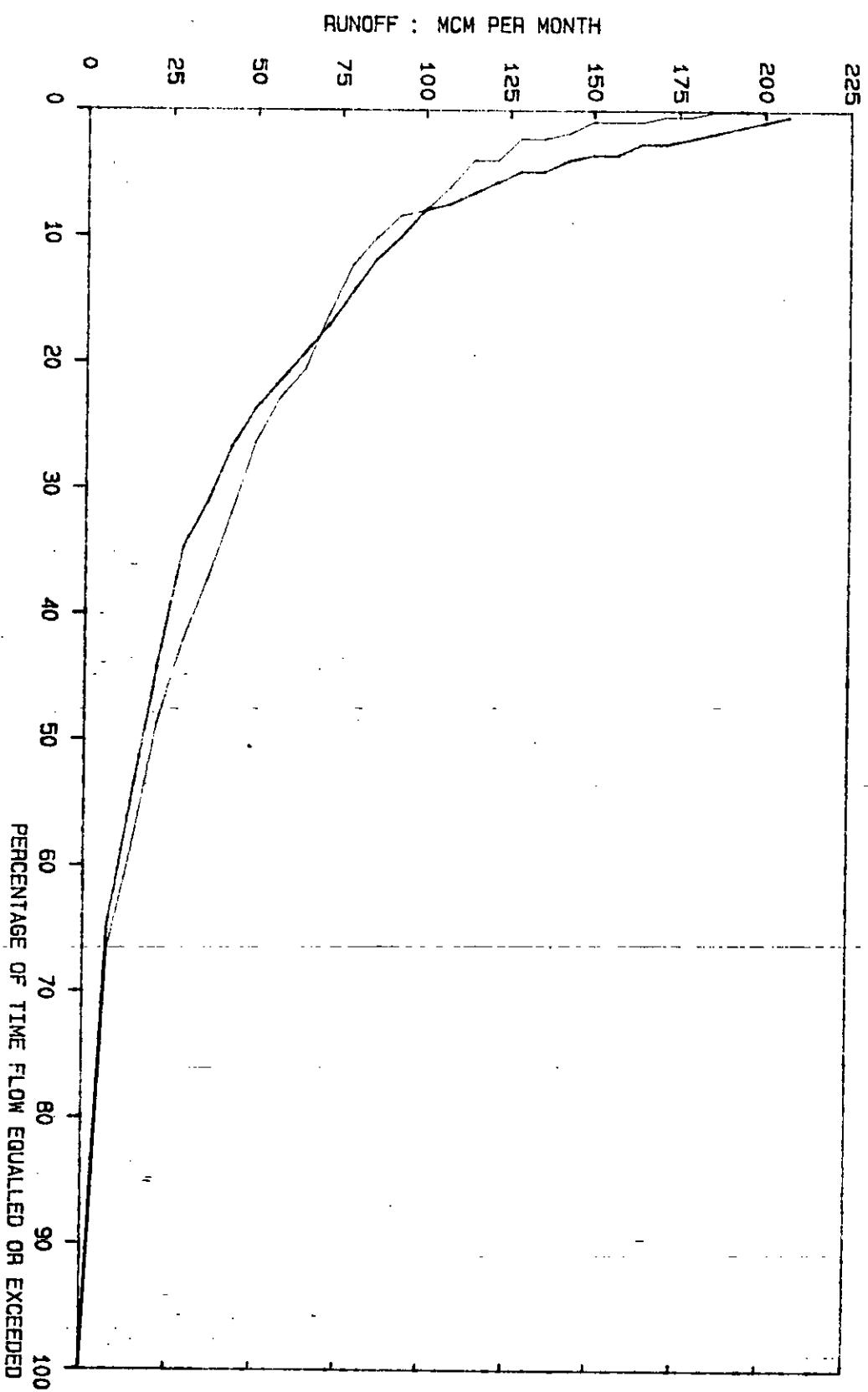
AT = .0 PI = 1.5 ZMIN = 45. ZMAX = 450. R = .5 PON = 3.0 MONTH 0 N D J F M A H J J A S
 SL = .0 FT = 12.0 SW = 10. TL = .25 SL = .00 NOFT = 4 P.EVAP 108. 140. 160. 150. 125. 120. 80. 70. 50. 48. 55. 68.
 PONG = 2.5 SBL = .0 SG = 50. FB = 5.0 STMAX = 28. AREA = 1157. RAINFALL = 1013. RFACT = 1.000



MALIBAMATSO AT 645 : PELANENG

COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF FIGURE I

FLOW DURATION CURVES



MALIBAMATSO AT 645 : PELANENG
COMPARISON OF OBSERVED AND GENERATED RUNOFF

FIGURE 2

APPENDIX 13

RESULTS OF THE MASS BALANCE

WATER BALANCES TO ORANJEDRAAI

Units are tenths of million cubic metres

I : flow infilled by regression

W : flow calculated from catchments records

C : flow manually calculated from chart records

E : monthly flow from chart records and estimated water levels

PAGE 4

YEAR	BUK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	MDX	KOM	INC	MAR	WKA	INC	TSD	WHT	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	DRA	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	DRA		
OCT	53	123*	26	201	19*	30	288	27	168	225	117	42	304	-26	758	229	178	1032	96							
NOV	103	378*	90	676	105*	106	251	1190*	159*	284	11	84	1230	-44	1730	216	132	1784	-78							
DEC	6	27	6	64	23	19	129	340*	128*	20	74	54	50	458	68	807	275	67	782	-92						
JAN	3	8	0W	28*	17*	3	41	91*	19*	11	39	28	30	126	5	269	104	3	364	92						
FEB	228	657	108	1377C	384C	103	248	1716N	-12N	668	948	280	203	2080	161	3274	246	785D	3760	-299						
MAR	57	195	81	475	142	130	219	1063	239	158	242	84	59	1160	38	1656	254	509	2630	465						
APR	75	234	23	378	66	73	233	887	183	188	244	56	225	1210	98	2285	811	3444	2637	28*						
MAY	10	41W	6	72	15	17	45	158	24	29	683	393	20	161	-17	429	200	115	710	166						
JUN	3	148	3	29	9	6	10	54	9	16	258	98	9	51	-11	162	86	49	437	226						
JUL	1	5	3	13	4	9	2W	28	4	13	791	661	4	22	-10	100W	-1W	36	232	96						
AUG	112	302	93	724	217	91	95	1064N	154N	496	819.	323.	15	969	-110	1926	138	268	2055	-139						
SEP	58	278*	65	490	69*	127	138	806	51	89	2076	1186	8	778	-36	1292	307	102	1660	266						
YEAR	681.	2262.	524.	4547.	1070.	712.	1441.	7683.	985.	2069.	3254.	1185.	748.	8549.	116.	14668.	2845.	2588.	18083.	827.						
OCT	40	261*	69	459	89*	189	395	1342	299	68	127	59	28	1270	-100	1547	150	2498	1459	-3370						
NOV	62	225	21	365	57	47	206	733	135	98	159	61	53	713	-93	1288	416	74	1427	65						
DEC	177N	547	56	665N	85N	94	205	1358	194	277	422	145	144	1400	-102	2197	375	3350	2625	938						
JAN	264	831	186	1991C	190C	323C	1436	4398	946	865	1649	784	600	6190	1192	10365	2526	13000	9593	-2072						
FEB	295C	752	355	1978	5B6	424N	1335	1850N	2113N	1003	2832	1829	656	7272*	7668	14917	48130	27500	24391	6724						
MAR	31W	170	37W	337	99	269	618	1886	662	139	2991	1601	426	3030	718	5653	2324	19800	8094	461						
APR	64W	281	63	639	211	202	265	946	-158	214	412.	198.	290	2090	852	3601	1099	941	3846	-696						
MAY	33	101	13	212	65	27W	47	361W	75W	71	1610	900	120	442	-39	1347	744	223	935	-635						
JUN	44	89	18	234	103	15W	55	438W	134W	62	159	97	83	483	-38	1630W	989W	1115	743	-1002						
JUL	11	36	6	109	56	10	16	186W	51W	26	83	57	29W	189	-26	551	279	79	392	-238						
AUG	45	52	18	153	38	8W	2W	202	39	139	298	159	33W	294*	59*	1311	719*	217*	1317	-2116						
SEP	42	60	24	165	39	6W	1W	203W	31W	128	196	68	27	163	-67	893	536	1624	1384	3276						
YEAR	1118.	3405.	886.	7027.	1618.	1816.	4561.	17925.	4521.	3090.	6797.	3707.	2489.	23536.	3122.	45302.	14969.	8425.	56206.	2479.						

WATER BALANCES TO ORANJEDRAAI

Wheatsheaves are tenth of million cubic metres

THE JOURNAL OF CLIMATE

How Billing by Flight

from calculated free waterline records

1160 calculated 1161 which was 1162 used 1163 once about seconds

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YEAR	1321.	4638.	1319.	9122.	1844.	1280.	2354.	1533.	2477.	3134.	6727.	3593.	1520.	16032.	-921.	33048.	10289.	3763.	35051.	-1760.	
BOK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLD	HDK	KOM	INC	HAR	NKA	INC	TBD	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	DRA	INC		
OCT	113	476E	150	856	117	142	170	1394W	226W	407	966	559	87	1450	-33	2718	302	157	2616	-259	
NOV	62	176W	52	362	72	50W	112	626W	102W	119	234	115	44	725	55	1314	355	80	1502	108	
DEC	357W	983W	254	2137	543	324	758	4329	1110	609	1870	1061	474	4967W	1646	8887	2030W	13100	10243	46	
JAN	60W	198	71	449	120	129	166	933	189	111	311	200	86	980W	-394	1864	573W	245	1936	-173	
FEB	45	198	44	371	84	70	224	788W	123W	195	384	189	327	1040	-75	2433	1009	322	2162	-593	
MAR	24	215	54	374	81	95	577	1121W	75W	51	176	125	300	1293W	-1284	2767	1298W	271	2065	-973	
APR	6	19	6	49	18	14	36	122	23	15	18	3	29	70W	-814	420	332W	99	644	125	
MAY	36	49	8	110	17	15	68	216	23	64	119	55	18	1476	-874	431	1658	90	666	145	
JUN	28	66	10	137	33	11	36	191	7	40	47	7	9	121W	-794	393	225W	25	595	177	
JUL	83	200	37	417	97	17	31	566W	101W	219	448	150	20	449	-337	1468	571	105	1624	51	
AUG	325	1083W	332	2225	485	198	166	2734W	145W	820	1740	920	59	2520	-273	6041	1781	648	6424	-265	
SEP	182	973W	301	1635	177	215	210	2413	353	205	414	209	65	2270	-208	4312	1629	411	4574	-149	
YEAR	1321.	4638.	1319.	9122.	1844.	1280.	2354.	1533.	2477.	3134.	6727.	3593.	1520.	16032.	-921.	33048.	10289.	3763.	35051.	-1760.	
BOK	1977	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLD	HDK	KOM	INC	MAR	NKA	INC	TBD	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	DRA	INC	
OCT	240	859W	263W	1695	333	121	132	2184	236	815	1140	325	22	2210	4	5331	1981	1040	6011	-360	
NOV	123	416	113W	858	206	110	139	122W	105W	291	550	259	84	1200	-96	2221	471	210	2429	-2	
DEC	233	853	342W	1787	359	282	311	2524	144	389	794	405	170	2850	156	4420	776	6328	3680	-13728	
JAN	53	201	72	502	176	125	309	1168	232	122	322	200	407W	1920	325	2670	428	151	3341	920	
FEB	144	573	107	986	162	156	434	2233W	657W	231	405	174	256W	2292W	-1974	3361	664W	231	4575	983	
MAR	58	156	64	323	43	224	362	1133W	304W	75	126	51	169W	1345W	-374	2731	1260W	156	2632	-255	
APR	10	48	8	57	-9	22	71	237	87	53	62	29	35W	226W	-464	772	454W	62	939	105	
MAY	4	14	5	22	-1	6	25	92	37	21	35	14	10	19W	-834	271	217W	21	291	-1	
JUN	1	21W	3	14	-11	4W	14	67	35	13	41	28	6	37	-36	162	84	23	194	9	
JUL	0	7W	3	8	-2	3W	11	49	26	9	35	26	5	15	-38	116	66	20	148	12	
AUG	0	6	2	7	-1	2W	9	36	18	10	35	25	4	6	-34	104	63	20	137	13	
SEP	1	28W	59	326	-15	23	66W	489W	74W	115	251	136	38	311	-216	300	-262	45	371	26	
YEAR	1321.	4638.	1319.	9122.	1844.	1280.	2354.	1533.	2477.	3134.	6727.	3593.	1520.	16032.	-921.	33048.	10289.	3763.	35051.	-1760.	

WATER BALANCES TO DRANJEDRAAI

Units are tenths of billion cubic metres

I : flow infiltrated by regression

N : flow calculated from catchments records

C : flow annually calculated from chart records

E : monthly flow from chart records and estimated water levels

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	1980	BOK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	MOK	KOM	INC	MAR	NKA	INC	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	ORA
OCT	26W	152N	60	358	120	41	474W	795N	-78W	70	243	173	68	919	56	1911	749	297E	1626
NOV	131	576	94	879	78	52	45W	1053N	77W	369	722	353	36	774	-35	1515	19	238	1573
DEC	124W	290N	85	730	231	132	264	1480N	354W	339	651	312	86	1490	-76	3567	1426	482	3890
JAN	561N	1767W	367	3265	5704	464	852	5109	528	1358	3019	1661	111	4530	-60	7040	-509	1150D	3701E
FEB	149	470	77	823	127	355	808	2558	572	402	707	305	347	3360	455	6962	2895	1330D	10043E
MAR	163	794	46	1122	119	117	183	1675	253	554	1086.	532	100	1720	-55	4923	2117	1300D	5662
APR	106	632	69	807	0	33	44	946	62	299	676	377	18W	842	-122	1734	216	472	2500
MAY	41	179	35	361	86	31	35	397	170	148	316	168	22N	564	-35	1700	820	286	2133
JUN	88	259W	61W	513	105	29	28	667	97	313	481	168	13	589	-91	2700	1630	523	3344
JUL	8	32	8W	56	6	17	97	18	37	76	39	4	173	72	423	174	145	624	56
AUG	98	227	39W	460	96	20	23	562	59	416	627	211	9	549	-22	1886	710	219	214
SEP	93	199W	108	550	150	194	249	1312	319	312	491	179	61	1310	-63	3701	1900	477	4120
YEAR	1980	5577.	1069.	9924.	1620.	1474.	3022.	16851.	2431.	4617.	9025.	4478.	875.	16620.	-96.	38062.	12147.	7419.	42035.
	1981	BOK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	MOK	KOM	INC	MAR	NKA	INC	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	ORA
OCT	17	68W	13	102	4	28	56	221	35	50	124	74	25	245	-1	815	446	135	1049
NOV	159	372W	63	743	149	15	48	786	-20	613	1016.	403	53	741	-98	1374	-383	317	2269
DEC	210C	823W	209	1509	2658	89	213	2023	212	419	1049	630	127	2050	-100	4602	1503	460	4634
JAN	22	80	20	163	41	23	94	377	97	94	181	87	56	423	-10	1363	759	174	1672
FEB	35	53	10	144	46	20	34	235	37	214	294	80	30	329	64	1772	1149	301	2202
MAR	29	100	34	200	37	72	237	355	46	74	197	123	137	623	131	2167	1147	217	1953
APR	327C	739W	104	1350	1804	1864	168	1714	-108	778E	1490	712	131	1660	-165	5803	2653	1350D	7279
MAY	41	111	54	339	133	48	50	567	30	105E	285	181	22	509	-80	1942	1147	335	2264
JUN	5	25	11	62	21	9	16	91	4	J2	83	51	10	84	-17	478	311	1064	867
JUL	6	21	6	44W	11W	6	10W	64	4	J3	79	46	7	33	-38	379	267	157	728
AUG	3	15	3	34	13	4	7W	40	-5	21	57	36	3	19	-24	248	172	77	429
SEP	8	28	3	44	5	7	6W	42	-15	22	63	41	5	45	-2	173	65	65	296
YEAR	1982	2437.	530.	4734.	905.	307.	959.	6715.	315.	2455.	4919.	2464.	606.	6961.	-360.	21116.	9236.	3691.	25642.

WATER BALANCES TO ORANJEDRAAI

Units are tens of billion cubic metres

G : flow inflfilled by regression

H : flow calculated from catchments records

C : flow manually calculated from chart records

E : monthly flow from chart records and estimated water levels

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YEAR	BOK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	MOK	KOM	INC	MAR	NKA	INC	TSD	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	ORA	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	ORA
1982	336.	2662.	606.	4416.	612.	465.	1058.	6149.	180.	1908.	4164.	2256.	234.	6087.	-296.	13626.	3375.	2832.	19175.	2717.				
OCT	116	3794	94	678	894	58	50	816	30	454	752	298	5	714	-107	1626	160	391	1825	-192				
NOV	241	11524	368	2119	3384	334	6424	2981	-1149	972	2122	1150	1328	34078	2948	62218	6924	1280	10353	2852				
DEC	32	100	15	194	47	11	27	307	75	61	218	187	9	270	-46	757	239	247	1037	33				
JAN	2	46	10	66	8	10	80	253	97	51	115	64	248	1678	-1108	374	928	101	454	-21				
FEB	9	161	10	141	-38	14	117	399	127	54	132	78	20	405	-14	686	149	58	777	33				
MAR	26	247	33	264	-42	10	65	444	105	21	177	156	14	394	-64	603	32	72	596	-79				
APR	23	166	20	3068	974	-6	29	276	-648	42	135	93	14	242	-48	631	254	97	738	10				
MAY	26	232	174	4226	1476	4	14	293	-1476	84	166	82	8	253	-48	806	387	114	837	-83				
JUN	19	62	12	105	13	4	9	123	7	71	93	22	3	99	-29	656	464	104	779	19				
JUL	11	30	3	38	-6	3	9	66	16	39	69	30	3	27	-42	419	323	219	777	139				
AUG	18	45	3	68	2	7	9	98W	15W	41	93	52	2	55	-45	581	433	106	686	-1				
SEP	14	42	1E	45	-12	4	9	91W	33W	19	42	44	0	54	-37	266	150	43	316	7				
YEAR	536.	2662.	606.	4416.	612.	465.	1058.	6149.	180.	1908.	4164.	2256.	234.	6087.	-296.	13626.	3375.	2832.	19175.	2717.				
OCT	23	326	41	339	-51	55	102	642	146	34	203	171	36	523	-155	1059	331	63	942	-180				
NOV	159	683	59	694	-207	54	86	734	-100	516	966	450	44	663	-115	1792C	1636	332	2382	258				
DEC	96	911	316	17038	3301	563	537	2650W	-1534	179	734	575	286	2887	-49	6484	2843	567	6040	-1011				
JAN	127	1450	268W	25521	7198	647	897	3643C	-1638	387	1045	658	619	4702	440	5907C	160C	649	6310	1754				
FEB	8	44	5	83	26	84W	196	5318	1680	148	97	838	137	599	-69	13638	6671	119	2202	-2804				
MAR	12	163	7	176	-6	162	246	751	167	326	287	2551	172	844	-79	18051	6741	103	1321	-5871				
APR	27	95	7	187	58	46	154	552	165	691	176	1074	166	758	40	14088	4729	76	1618	1368				
MAY	85	101	14	283	83	110	30	358	-65	289	482	2640	12	399	29	1124	243	447	2118	87				
JUN	4	18	4	35	9	5	20	82	22	61	144	144	11	39	-54	322	139	66	478	90				
JUL	3	12	2	25	8	4	16	66	21	61	116W	116	13	34E	-45E	4310	2818	39	238	-2324				
AUG	3	10	3	11	-5	3	18	59	27	68	571	11	85	15	168	26	76	358	114					
SEP	37	163	23	231	28	22	32	360	55	991	2621	1631	23	289	-94	1070	519	116	1183	-3				
YEAR	584.	4026.	747.	6349.	992.	1755.	2334.	10428.	-10.	1548.	4571.	3043.	1530.	11822.	-136.	22931.	6518.	26490.	906.					

WATER BALANCES TO DRANJEDRAAI

Units are tenths of billion cubic metres

\hat{a} : flow infiltrated by regression

\hat{w} : flow calculated from watercourse records

c : flow annually calculated from chart records

e : monthly flow from chart records and estimated water levels

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YEAR	BUK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	MOK	KON	INC	MAR	NKA	INC	WHI	TSD	WHI	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	GRA	INC	DRA
OCT	33	107	6	169	23	12	26	228	21	826	494	-334	13	147	-94	343	1474	123	690	224		
NOV	153*	357	34	539	-5	24	25	657	69	4056	3558	-504	47	550	-154	1280	3754	289	1964	395		
DEC	46	165	17	260	30	20	34	437	123	1261	1108	-168	23	357	-103	582	1159	246	1405	577		
JAN	17	138	8	156	-7	414	385	827	-128	69	2096	1408	116	752	-191	1270	3094	206	1275	-201		
FEB	107	100	181	1310	-18	338	2150	4840	1042	256	15578	13016	796	4514	-1032	8340	22691	267	9829	1222		
MAR	126	495	58	708	29	227	215	13354	2054	332	9196	5874	148	1385	-1181	4600	22964	407	4413	-564		
APR	43	68	13	155	31	9	38	275	73	1058	2464	1418	18	286	-7	1390	8584	2288	1714	948		
MAY	18	17	2	23	-14	18	16	82	42	246	194	-59	7	30	-59	317	2684	59	301	-75		
JUN	9	9	1	9	-10	08	08	65	561	9	94	-91	5	91	21	228	1374	123	370	19		
JUL	2	7	1	11	1	68	08	63	469	5	08	-58	4	12	-55	156	1449	35	162	-29		
AUG	0	4	0	1	-3	08	08	49	486	2	08	-21	214	3	-678	82	794	14	76	-20		
SEP	0	2	0	1	-1	0	0	38	374	1	08	-18	1	1	-38	42	416	6	44	-4		
YEAR	556.	2409.	321.	3342.	56.	1051.	2888.	8916.	1634.	1416.	3464.	2048.	1108.	8128.	-1897.	18830.	7038.	2003.	22273.	1640.		
OCT	38	988	358	1750	689*	986	386	302	-15848	1069	1608	340	340	414	768	905	3319	265	994	-176		
NOV	89	953	1158	869	-2888	287	772	3310	1382	150	12868	11369	6996	5621	1612	7080*	1738	568	7609	-39		
DEC	236	2140	349	2660	-65	170	779	5410	1801	524	22508	17289	5626	6918	946	11560	23928	1038	11565	-1033		
JAN	40	135	50	294	69	230	271	1190	395	174	7104	5384	552	3624	1882	3810	-3244	3514	4630	2691		
FEB	99	710	60	801	-68	261	441	1790	287	221	7509	5224	484	2684	410	3920	4864	363	5295	1012		
MAR	19	104	14	177	40	457	108	431	-313	97	1758	1188	91	605	83	1110	3304	308	1611	193		
APR	74	361	36	417	-54	32	35	480	-24	32	1118	978	30	788	278	764	-1354	73	876	39		
MAY	15	43	10	91	23	13	32	173	37	31	439	128	24	211	14	434	1808	44	491	13		
JUN	35	134	30	283	64	13	288	394	70	1458	1728	271	32	358	-68	881	3519	141	1059	37		
JUL	4	22	4	37	5	3	6	86	40	50	94	-58	60	51	-41	232	1814	47	279	0		
AUG	24	159	18	156	-45	87	33	222	-54	591	129	-471	348	31	-2258	196	1538	680	287	239		
SEP	30	232	608	481	1398	116	212	9188	1098	1528	4874	3358	45	1027	648	2620	11684	3724	2576	-4364		
YEAR	715.	3981.	781.	8016.	508.	1768.	2775.	14706.	2146.	1676.	6156.	4480.	2595.	22332.	3031.	333512.	5024.	3856.	37272.	-98.		

WATER BALANCES TO ORANJEDRAAI
Units are tenths of million cubic metres

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ANNUAL TOTALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES

BOOK	PEL	SES	PAR	INC	TLO	HDK	KOM	INC	HAR	NKA	INC	WHD	INC	SEA	INC	MAS	ORA	INC
OCT	84	429	100	783	169	118	192	1220	127	277	396	310	57	1239	-37	2689	863	402
NOV	141	457	145	1081	138	143	267	1740	249	441	911	470	126	1908	42	3496	676	424
DEC	129	574	127	1017	186	159	295	1810	339	276	457	180	2034	44	4010	1243	525	
JAN	150	557	147	1057	204	284	561	2194	292	450	951	500	271	2669	223	4575	935	645
FEB	131	520	127	951	173	287	712	2556	606	416	880	464	307	3026	163	5374	1468	746
MAR	109	499	124	687	154	285	476	2048	401	356	771	415	225	2432	159	4588	1383	707
APR	100	360	72	632	99	107	170	1010	101	271	542	271	107	1170	54	2669	956	493
MAY	43	136	29	269	61	35	52	393	37	134	282	148	31	368	-56	1192	542	230
JUN	27	70	15	140	29	12	25	239	62	75	153	78	15	187	-66	806	466	147
JUL	13	36	6	68	12	7	14	114	25	44	95	51	9	92	-31	471	284	104
AUG	38	113	28	218	40	25	25	294	25	118	218	100	13	257	-49	823	347	159
SEP	54	189	51	346	32	50	79	526	51	123	320	196	23	497	-53	1255	438	188
YEAR	1019.	4140.	972.	7448.	1317.	1511.	2869.	14145.	2316.	2981.	6442.	3461.	1564.	15901.	392.	31946.	9604.	4770.
AREA	403.	1157.	652.	320.	1028.	852.	1660.	7750.	2198.	1087.	3480.	2393.	797.	11000.	2253.	19875.	5395.	3011.
ME	253.	358.	149.	230.	177.	173.	178.	105.	274.	185.	145.	171.	145.	17.	161.	178.	158.	5.

ANNEX 17

FLOW SEQUENCES AT DAMSITES, 1930/31 - 1985/86

(Final flow series)

1930	198	161	409	1442	961	667	835	336	81	142	93	46	539.1
1931	149	415	336	468	1136	763	320	114	64	32	31	32	406.2
1932	37	590	347	188	357	686	275	76	48	37	27	23	309.5
1933	25	1364	1928	2627	1565	1142	464	111	56	269	332	130	1001.3
1934	545	1863	2027	1032	490	871	682	273	94	56	36	38	800.7
1935	85	171	315	364	414	741	347	249	154	49	34	22	294.5
1936	566	2207	1510	2081	2258	1289	400	101	46	33	23	22	1053.6
1937	329	228	406	1291	1390	588	761	387	335	153	574	324	696.6
1938	663	400	1105	1753	1900	852	395	381	154	71	178	157	802.9
1939	712	1469	850	690	748	792	773	639	229	69	33	382	738.8
1940	218	749	1241	1254	1155	471	600	278	71	45	34	157	627.3
1941	866	413	76	1137	1029	1371	827	228	79	44	317	175	656.4
1942	529	1019	1529	1603	635	816	1298	1154	397	417	317	142	985.6
1943	1778	2047	1737	1149	1277	699	192	89	339	159	54	561	1008.1
1944	660	660	246	115	733	1635	734	152	67	44	22	22	509.2
1945	22	34	58	645	676	706	334	192	100	35	33	24	285.9
1946	1230	1131	380	310	714	899	376	171	55	44	34	211	375.5
1947	615	808	973	889	641	2070	1311	279	89	46	33	23	777.7
1948	257	142	60	717	520	388	212	76	36	34	33	36	271.1
1949	400	564	969	954	782	1518	1081	460	143	263	671	344	814.9
1950	242	134	536	787	731	356	339	202	89	43	47	50	357.2
1951	1107	543	306	761	1254	780	302	101	43	122	127	85	553.1
1952	126	348	727	336	1302	848	1003	445	90	46	33	36	554.2
1953	562	499	579	776	664	572	211	100	66	34	33	33	412.9
1954	46	351	366	1608	2028	943	343	165	90	46	34	33	605.3
1955	294	861	1220	572	1168	1108	386	359	167	44	33	44	625.6
1956	775	1534	2648	2202	1038	765	343	95	77	99	272	1960	1180.8
1957	2592	1494	627	1168	639	321	655	453	140	54	33	185	838.1
1958	179	707	916	536	386	216	707	1413	581	333	179	58	621.3
1959	883	1043	1414	958	1029	1213	876	281	69	55	230	270	832.1
1960	636	981	1215	1544	736	682	964	812	318	102	67	89	814.6
1961	68	1252	1071	766	1339	1110	670	222	68	33	33	33	666.7
1962	45	518	322	1788	1189	933	822	273	91	99	69	45	619.4
1963	283	823	775	1200	770	1322	809	212	187	107	75	79	664.2
1964	1520	846	464	851	367	113	315	232	91	93	76	77	524.3
1965	80	589	311	1599	1243	349	91	54	34	33	24	24	443.1
1966	68	294	710	2543	2456	1280	746	392	143	56	44	43	877.5
1967	46	690	684	191	87	299	302	757	113	96	55	85	340.5
1968	136	143	585	183	173	348	600	321	270	68	45	46	291.8
1969	412	353	538	455	494	69	38	33	33	35	40	223	272.5
1970	865	455	808	1091	635	449	711	220	57	34	34	24	540.3
1971	24	114	276	1134	1179	1694	291	302	79	34	24	25	517.6
1972	162	508	57	11	940	334	338	63	15	3	448	372	325.1
1973	321	307	756	1265	1236	321	399	148	129	48	98	108	513.6
1974	28	2444	1012	1082	1506	1297	216	119	26	43	24	496	829.3
1975	678	2392	1143	1634	1818	2480	1181	345	239	68	44	335	1233.7
1976	2188	1969	145	646	1172	1934	419	98	18	4	2	92	868.7
1977	1137	362	257	1898	510	595	2120	134	27	13	26	611	771.0
1978	613	253	1349	267	263	269	22	78	88	293	1456	1209	616.4
1979	1115	548	1096	285	770	251	72	17	24	3	3	306	449.0
1980	202	748	469	2462	823	1061	763	229	340	38	325	297	775.9
1981	79	530	1051	128	99	139	1073	166	27	26	15	24	335.9
1982	531	1459	155	48	164	267	189	256	74	48	60	56	330.7
1983	356	899	1131	1611	62	218	162	195	17	14	14	196	487.3
1984	143	519	212	150	1279	774	138	29	3	1	1	1	325.0
1985	1067	1117	2427	205	813	117	437	55	185	27	195	310	695.5
AVE.	527	809	805	994	932	803	566	270	120	78	129	194	622.6
SDV.	548	607	592	677	534	527	388	260	113	83	230	316	
NDS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	

KATSE DAM

ANNUAL TEAM STARTING OCTOBER
(14,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

1930	240	134	198	566	468	463	760	242	35	278	113	30	352.9
1931	176	444	172	206	706	486	110	24	23	22	20	25	241.4
1932	36	233	379	123	199	342	151	37	22	22	21	19	158.4
1933	18	719	1172	1703	676	513	296	67	22	82	108	43	542.1
1934	390	788	609	464	164	507	308	153	56	25	113	33	363.4
1935	131	172	260	217	108	227	88	131	60	23	22	20	145.9
1936	374	1526	744	1189	1100	632	140	24	23	22	21	20	382.3
1937	27	137	427	658	841	238	401	149	52	34	64	37	306.7
1938	433	194	422	733	801	236	31	96	49	47	147	70	327.9
1939	624	551	163	40	171	341	492	338	89	26	89	498	342.4
1940	177	322	669	530	810	285	357	133	25	24	23	39	341.4
1941	551	195	23	396	530	632	393	92	23	22	138	68	326.3
1942	575	749	787	716	193	153	699	602	149	253	353	112	534.1
1943	561	1313	852	255	639	250	37	50	59	36	26	86	416.4
1944	87	141	59	124	152	643	221	74	48	23	22	20	163.4
1945	20	62	121	393	208	364	140	26	21	21	19	19	141.4
1946	252	121	276	147	197	76	26	23	21	21	20	153	133.3
1947	375	153	646	438	120	1000	384	52	29	23	21	20	326.1
1948	30	39	25	358	470	274	76	37	27	21	20	30	160.7
1949	202	512	805	547	583	872	988	463	91	153	598	209	602.3
1950	34	82	624	924	483	345	207	61	30	28	32	29	287.9
1951	934	329	55	299	616	390	91	24	23	180	115	64	312.0
1952	40	421	332	205	694	481	339	108	28	23	36	28	273.7
1953	498	675	635	253	442	499	147	72	42	26	24	23	333.8
1954	23	87	135	1120	1114	357	135	63	29	24	24	22	313.3
1955	119	338	809	281	933	838	233	138	59	23	22	21	381.4
1956	348	185	1472	897	276	253	223	69	29	40	167	888	484.7
1957	1217	639	318	863	317	167	331	312	94	26	24	67	437.5
1958	72	419	656	314	235	198	553	486	125	241	98	24	344.1
1959	210	382	1016	347	375	527	309	99	31	25	60	63	364.4
1960	332	580	436	543	201	622	321	138	215	83	39	32	355.0
1961	26	1136	643	182	815	597	314	87	23	23	21	20	388.9
1962	49	843	300	824	492	642	652	182	28	69	41	25	414.7
1963	159	597	530	210	89	1060	407	39	29	26	23	34	320.3
1964	782	285	394	258	61	24	429	158	53	40	97	49	263.2
1965	84	201	77	1216	628	107	39	29	23	23	22	21	247.2
1966	40	124	224	1702	899	385	672	292	52	25	27	25	446.7
1967	183	256	153	47	22	268	229	191	66	23	22	21	148.3
1968	79	52	239	100	234	1093	732	451	126	24	33	27	319.0
1969	640	230	80	153	66	26	22	21	20	22	42	150	147.2
1970	107	59	347	561	376	185	103	82	39	33	28	23	194.5
1971	59	35	130	801	830	914	260	40	30	24	22	42	318.7
1972	105	136	71	48	715	380	90	32	22	21	344	131	209.5
1973	23	51	76	904	962	347	60	23	22	21	33	26	234.8
1974	28	746	434	493	665	709	209	28	23	24	23	281	366.3
1975	125	776	507	804	925	1131	562	126	73	41	26	408	550.6
1976	706	306	53	572	646	840	232	27	25	23	21	263	373.6
1977	619	232	234	826	283	618	672	175	23	22	32	104	384.0
1978	64	73	495	189	405	137	27	62	37	273	595	189	256.6
1979	301	198	162	88	68	37	24	23	21	20	19	217	117.8
1980	83	376	155	678	856	436	134	43	36	27	346	132	330.4
1981	24	280	318	105	116	89	641	226	26	30	26	24	190.5
1982	462	346	83	37	29	43	33	30	25	92	47	23	125.0
1983	87	602	387	266	88	147	68	256	102	23	110	53	218.9
1984	149	106	61	147	459	181	41	27	22	21	20	18	125.2
1985	437	316	534	208	60	63	47	26	215	87	277	120	239.0
AVE.	263	375	393	494	461	423	281	126	50	53	87	95	310.1
SDV.	274	324	312	392	313	292	235	132	44	66	129	143	
MOBS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	

MOHALE

HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14, IX, 12(15, A), F8.

1930	252	140	207	593	491	486	796	253	37	291	120	32	349.7
1931	185	465	181	216	740	509	116	25	24	23	21	26	253.2
1932	38	244	397	129	209	358	158	39	24	23	22	20	166.1
1933	19	754	1229	1786	709	538	310	70	23	86	113	47	568.4
1934	409	826	638	487	172	532	323	163	58	26	118	57	380.9
1935	138	180	273	227	113	239	92	138	63	24	23	21	153.1
1936	392	1601	780	1247	1154	662	155	25	24	23	23	21	610.5
1937	29	144	448	690	881	250	420	157	54	35	67	41	321.5
1938	454	203	442	768	840	248	33	101	51	50	155	95	343.9
1939	654	577	173	43	179	357	516	355	94	27	93	522	359.1
1940	186	338	702	557	850	299	375	139	26	25	24	62	358.2
1941	577	205	24	624	556	663	412	96	24	23	145	71	341.9
1942	603	785	825	751	203	160	733	631	156	266	370	118	560.0
1943	589	1377	894	268	671	262	39	52	62	37	27	90	436.8
1944	91	147	62	129	159	675	232	99	51	24	23	21	171.4
1945	21	64	127	413	218	382	147	27	23	22	20	20	148.2
1946	264	127	290	154	206	80	28	24	23	22	21	160	139.8
1947	393	160	677	460	126	1049	403	54	31	24	23	21	341.9
1948	31	41	26	585	493	287	80	38	28	22	21	31	168.1
1949	212	537	844	574	612	915	1037	486	95	160	627	219	631.8
1950	35	86	654	968	506	362	216	64	31	29	34	30	301.6
1951	980	345	58	314	646	409	95	25	24	189	120	67	327.3
1952	42	442	348	214	728	505	356	113	29	26	38	30	287.0
1953	522	709	666	265	463	524	154	76	43	27	25	24	349.9
1954	24	91	141	1175	1168	374	142	66	30	25	24	23	328.4
1955	125	355	849	295	978	879	243	145	62	24	23	22	399.9
1956	366	195	1544	940	290	266	234	72	31	43	176	931	508.6
1957	1276	671	333	905	332	176	347	327	99	27	25	70	458.6
1958	75	440	688	329	267	208	580	509	131	252	103	25	360.9
1959	221	401	1066	364	604	552	324	104	33	26	53	66	382.3
1960	348	617	458	569	211	652	337	145	225	87	41	33	372.4
1961	28	1192	674	191	855	626	329	91	26	24	22	21	407.9
1962	51	884	315	864	517	673	683	191	30	73	43	26	435.0
1963	167	626	556	220	93	1112	426	41	31	27	24	35	335.9
1964	821	299	414	271	64	25	450	166	58	43	102	52	276.3
1965	88	211	81	1276	659	112	41	31	26	24	23	22	259.2
1966	43	130	235	1784	943	404	705	307	55	27	29	26	468.8
1967	21	849	63	39	14	65	195	493	90	105	44	32	201.2
1968	82	24	277	11	8	132	278	152	78	21	33	14	110.8
1969	471	147	60	83	143	12	8	8	7	7	7	92	104.5
1970	252	109	475	507	283	119	233	186	11	1	10	4	218.8
1971	11	27	173	1162	775	772	118	312	91	54	54	46	359.6
1972	98	247	18	10	604	143	170	26	14	12	449	81	187.2
1973	62	89	251	783	908	126	194	64	56	24	126	116	279.6
1974	28	1001	199	491	807	803	122	67	18	63	14	188	380.2
1975	214	1092	462	1073	1222	1267	489	239	308	50	21	258	669.2
1976	1221	700	38	235	655	1079	118	59	26	18	15	138	430.2
1977	473	189	147	1205	294	521	1458	72	24	13	18	319	473.4
1978	368	108	732	100	176	46	14	58	36	270	742	186	283.6
1979	737	263	352	110	209	68	48	19	12	8	9	104	194.0
1980	63	334	307	1229	364	501	271	134	283	33	376	282	417.8
1981	45	555	379	85	194	67	704	95	29	30	19	20	222.1
1982	411	880	55	46	49	19	38	76	64	35	37	16	172.7
1983	31	467	162	350	13	29	62	197	0	0	0	90	140.1
1984	74	366	114	62	232	300	95	22	8	5	2	1	128.1
1985	96	136	474	157	200	52	47	28	131	5	53	138	151.7

MOHALE
(Linear)

AVE. 277 432 412 525 465 409 299 138 57 53 89 95 325.2
SDEV 301 363 330 446 331 313 277 139 81 70 147 147

MONTHLY VALUES IN THOUSANDS, AND ANNUAL VALUES IN MILLIONS OF CUBIC METRES

INDEPENDENT DATA SET

	MAR	AREA	MAP
	MCM	sq.km	mm
PIT17.BIN	177.0	1087.0	905.0

INDEPENDENT GAUGES

TOTAL MAR = 177.0 MCM
TOTAL AREA = 1087.0 sq.km
AREAL MAP = 905.0 mm/year

DEPENDENT RECORD

AREA = 938.0 sq.km
MAP = 949.0 mm/year
WEIGHT = .9049
MAR = 325.2 MCM/year

SYNTHESISED RUNOFF AT GAUGE HAS
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14,21,12(13,A),F9.1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

MASHAI (INC)

TSOELIKE

SYNTHESISED RUNOFF AT GAUGE MAL
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14,2X,12(13,A),F9.1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FORMULATION

1930	441	254	348	1030	874	986	1873	594	43	981	397	43	786.4
1931	414	1191	485	378	1705	1084	214	45	50	43	35	109	575.3
1932	139	497	718	281	347	609	361	131	84	65	45	32	326.7
1933	33	1952	2768	4201	1520	1173	658	157	49	196	359	161	1322.7
1934	1071	2064	1374	840	373	1377	773	416	196	74	489	243	929.0
1935	302	436	517	418	283	503	207	364	169	50	37	34	332.0
1936	960	4680	2025	2928	2803	1527	363	68	46	67	59	59	1358.5
1937	82	307	938	1303	2061	619	863	373	218	165	229	158	731.8
1938	1163	536	891	1790	2002	593	57	256	137	187	569	376	637.9
1939	1869	1454	426	116	323	747	1069	818	242	69	220	1646	899.9
1940	589	611	1427	925	1964	763	782	309	47	72	66	182	773.6
1941	1447	489	51	1353	1128	1612	876	219	57	49	551	322	815.4
1942	1678	1978	1841	1480	407	321	1708	1577	440	639	1132	392	1359.3
1943	1182	3931	2258	554	1494	641	109	145	180	97	42	256	1088.9
1944	265	343	141	246	304	1568	557	268	143	50	32	23	394.2
1945	46	189	320	862	451	837	369	80	58	50	37	65	336.4
1946	321	271	512	323	378	158	89	76	78	81	55	530	307.2
1947	957	389	1522	936	299	2739	1094	198	83	43	37	24	832.1
1948	76	108	74	1067	745	495	197	133	86	62	47	90	318.0
1949	441	1212	1718	1014	1194	2277	2599	1192	239	435	1886	716	1494.3
1950	118	221	1484	1990	903	671	419	160	102	71	108	125	637.2
1951	2865	988	131	562	1328	791	182	71	78	469	336	255	805.6
1952	155	1046	672	344	1568	971	624	254	78	42	132	118	600.4
1953	1306	1821	1435	541	956	875	399	631	289	76	39	53	842.1
1954	51	208	328	2856	2891	918	311	196	92	77	61	37	802.6
1955	267	751	1912	701	2475	2154	664	399	163	46	33	56	962.1
1956	916	498	3566	1969	533	503	414	134	109	174	623	2844	1228.7
1957	3751	1767	626	2118	814	349	632	775	266	50	32	161	1134.1
1958	210	1121	1500	668	475	430	1302	996	264	787	327	43	812.3
1959	342	815	2572	940	1273	1209	647	252	109	81	279	251	877.0
1960	862	1419	857	1038	425	1635	783	345	720	310	167	98	865.9
1961	30	3614	1768	410	2133	1392	604	182	43	25	29	39	1026.9
1962	131	2891	991	2040	1050	1595	1636	523	133	285	177	66	1131.8
1963	326	1541	1166	424	229	2746	1072	110	107	74	68	127	799.0
1964	2224	829	690	497	133	52	982	372	157	181	344	171	663.2
1965	226	461	170	3207	1427	230	149	107	73	49	37	44	620.2
1966	130	357	367	4560	2134	745	1644	778	195	91	100	68	1116.9
1967	463	595	356	102	31	620	491	697	270	90	80	63	386.0
1968	231	181	527	212	432	2876	1807	955	298	67	128	96	783.0
1969	1728	631	185	307	149	65	36	34	63	96	179	618	409.1
1970	395	185	733	1079	677	460	330	315	132	132	101	48	458.7
1971	177	129	363	1791	1983	2689	822	139	111	65	54	149	847.2
1972	254	268	150	141	1794	891	260	92	36	46	991	433	535.6
1973	73	184	270	2437	2752	923	147	60	58	49	175	125	725.3
1974	97	1915	953	677	1179	1850	633	82	61	85	74	916	852.2
1975	491	1978	1235	2009	2638	2937	1240	296	225	117	47	1429	1464.2
1976	2626	847	103	1236	1364	1839	589	80	51	37	34	737	954.3
1977	1611	602	410	2045	756	1721	1769	452	46	42	110	390	995.4
1978	231	180	1295	476	608	259	61	180	113	853	1485	498	624.1
1979	668	479	335	187	199	110	51	35	29	27	37	520	267.7
1980	207	972	435	1559	1967	1154	377	143	164	96	1298	497	886.9
1981	87	576	549	248	264	216	1314	564	109	122	77	73	439.9
1982	1373	860	183	77	61	117	112	140	114	314	166	72	359.1
1983	228	1311	796	387	128	204	124	556	248	54	355	185	457.6
1984	343	323	204	264	702	357	145	57	42	43	35	26	254.3
1985	1077	737	1323	561	164	177	136	52	347	250	877	425	632.6
AVE.	714	1000	911	1120	1058	1024	677	333	149	160	278	309	773.2
SDV.	798	968	766	1010	816	788	582	322	129	209	396	473	
NOBS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	

MALATSI

(14,2x,12(15,A),F9,1)

ANNEX 17

6

Flow Sequences At Dam Sites, 1930 [31] - 85[86]

301
1930 [31] - 85[86] 1930 [31] - 85[86] 1930 [31] - 85[86]

KATSE

**SYNTHESIZED/DRIBINIAL RUNOFF AT SAUGE KAT
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(1A-2X-12/15-A1-F9-1)**

MOTTA LE

SYNTHESIZED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE MOH
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(14-2X, 12(15-A), F9, 1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR

MASHA I

**SYNTHESISED/ORIGNAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE MASONIC USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER**
(14.21.12(15.A).F9.1)

TS06 LIKE (PESSIMISTIC ASSUMPTIONS)

SYNTHESIZED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT BAUBE T80										USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER (14, 2X, 12(15,A), F9.1)							
1930	684P	334P	626P	5697P	3176P	2555P	2096P	582P	144P	1371P	552P	132P	1794.9				
1931	268P	714P	572P	989P	4637P	2500P	431P	139P	128P	117P	116P	127P	1075.8				
1932	136P	2497P	1908P	478P	1255P	1644P	307P	113P	113P	112P	102P	102P	896.7				
1933	101P	5664P	8001P	9706P	5103P	3106P	922P	167P	115P	404P	414P	184P	3388.7				
1934	1559P	6004P	6864P	2204P	1305P	2917P	1107P	228P	137P	116P	243P	195P	2283.9				
1935	276P	286P	382P	1017P	1748P	2984P	927P	847P	357P	116P	115P	105P	916.0				
1936	1449P	10376P	4473P	7825P	8537P	4107P	783P	118P	117P	116P	105P	105P	3811.1				
1937	364P	263P	1892P	5596P	4624P	1089P	1702P	644P	246P	235P	1243P	521P	1841.9				
1938	2483P	1082P	5318P	7141P	8614P	3180P	411P	322P	189P	176P	286P	294P	2949.6				
1939	1387P	3800P	2186P	1585P	2267P	1865P	764P	2002P	746P	135P	125P	2040P	1890.2				
1940	800P	1868P	4100P	6201P	4714P	1417P	602P	250P	138P	137P	126P	215P	2056.8				
1941	2128P	773P	124P	3843P	3758P	3424P	1146P	182P	124P	113P	395P	255P	1626.3				
1942	663P	3458P	7661P	5560P	1256P	1616P	3703P	2079P	443P	1199P	1730P	356P	2992.4				
1943	7181P	7946P	6754P	3981P	5008P	2008P	295P	150P	360P	203P	129P	1619P	3563.4				
1944	1320P	574P	212P	705P	3462P	6484P	1904P	148P	137P	126P	115P	115P	1530.2				
1945	134P	500P	341P	2776P	1506P	2273P	801P	209P	133P	105P	104P	104P	898.6				
1946	2495P	2749P	877P	496P	1705P	1667P	506P	124P	261P	150P	104P	463P	1159.7				
1947	1345P	1988P	2969P	3817P	2950P	8847P	2892P	161P	122P	117P	106P	105P	2541.9				
1948	304P	191P	150P	2646P	1319P	532P	289P	132P	103P	103P	102P	172P	604.3				
1949	340P	1382P	2864P	2927P	3309P	7716P	2539P	200P	126P	297P	3137P	1099P	2593.6				
1950	166P	186P	2983P	1592P	1740P	923P	277P	128P	116P	105P	159P	143P	851.8				
1951	2833P	1017P	225P	2936P	5772P	2291P	308P	106P	123P	293P	325P	226P	1647.5				
1952	202P	1095P	1974P	1678P	4862P	1671P	533P	238P	117P	106P	135P	240P	1285.1				
1953	1378P	924P	1267P	2204P	1813P	1279P	412P	886P	375P	118P	107P	122P	1088.5				
1954	262P	969P	923P	8155P	7479P	2033P	304P	161P	118P	117P	106P	106P	2073.3				
1955	270P	1794P	4079P	1415P	6340P	6407P	1536P	195P	137P	108P	107P	107P	2249.5				
1956	728P	3347P	11902P	8363P	3018P	2634P	913P	151P	119P	189P	810P	7638P	4001.2				
1957	8431P	2729P	1941P	6047P	2186P	913P	1795P	819P	209P	133P	132P	250P	2558.5				
1958	242P	3349P	4880P	1542P	670P	356P	1411P	6064P	1975P	581P	282P	131P	2148.3				
1959	2109P	2911P	4626P	2161P	3327P	3874P	1427P	277P	138P	133P	283P	381P	2164.7				
1960	1148P	2898P	4400P	3824P	1077P	2495P	2161P	778P	219P	143P	133P	211P	1948.7				
1961	149P	4644P	4430P	2220P	4929P	2970P	756P	191P	130P	128P	138P	131P	2081.6				
1962	189P	2110P	1047P	7418P	2762P	7438P	2949P	262P	132P	378P	204P	120P	2500.9				
1963	1298P	4076P	2596P	5485P	1870P	4578P	1862P	263P	1533P	751P	254P	319P	2488.5				
1964	6724P	2586P	1265P	1782P	629P	157P	330P	190P	1508P	667P	872P	377P	1708.7				
1965	321P	1234P	516P	7223P	3602P	416P	125P	159P	130P	110P	146P	114P	1409.6				
1966	189P	621P	3371P	9881P	6289P	4347P	2848P	658P	433P	233P	162P	141P	2917.3				
1967	39	1530	1340	420	239	620	627	1040	182	117	55	120	632.9				
1968	122	144	1150	205	900	939P	1350	288	225	34	38	40	462.5				
1969	1160	768	1210	924	1290	176	57	13	6	2	33	252	589.1				
1970	2790	1290	1290	2010	2050	906	1390	486	117	83	54	46	1251.2				
1971	90	374	1090	3980	4720	6750	949	523	174	63	36	39	1879.0				
1972	304	1230	458	126	2080	1160	1210	161	51	22	969	778	854.9				
1973	1270	713	1400	6190	7272P	3030	2090	442	483	189	294P	163	2353.6				
1974	66	4050	2550	3100	8030	4850	726P	190	60	96	26	883	2462.7				
1975	2480	5180	5380	9320	8760	12760P	3348P	985	583	203	96	413P	4930.8				
1976	6550	5980	570	1419P	5443P	5360	1010	278	93	58	23	36	2682.0				
1977	2050	1312P	428P	6290	2300	1250	4610	453	162	87	0	1368P	2031.0				
1978	1450	725	4967P	9800	1040	1293P	704	147P	121P	449	2520	2270	1603.2				
1979	2210	1200	2850	1920	2292P	13450	2260	198	37	15	6	311	1243.1				
1980	919	774	1490	4530	3360	1720	842	564	589	173	549	1310	1682.0				
1981	245	741	2050	423	329	823	1660	509	84	33	19	45	696.1				
1982	714	3407P	270	167P	405	394	242	253	99	27	55	54	608.7				
1983	523	663	2887	4702	599	844	758	399	39	34E	85	289	1182.2				
1984	147	550	357	752	4514	1385	286	30	91	12	3	1	812.8				
1985	414	5621	6918	3624	2684	605	788	211	358	51	31	1027	2233.2				
AVE.	1350	2239	2667	3575	3323	2731	1188	488	273	205	332	512	1888.4				
SDV.	1840	2141	2475	2762	2344	2483	995	861	371	259	585	1089					
N OBS	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56					

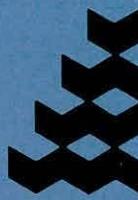
T SÖELIKE

(OPTIMISTIC ASSUMPTIONS)

SYNTHESISED/ORIGINAL RUNOFF AT GAUGE TSO
HYDROLOGICAL YEARS STARTING OCTOBER
(I4,2X,12(15,A),F9.1)

USING MODIFIED PITMAN MODEL FOR





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