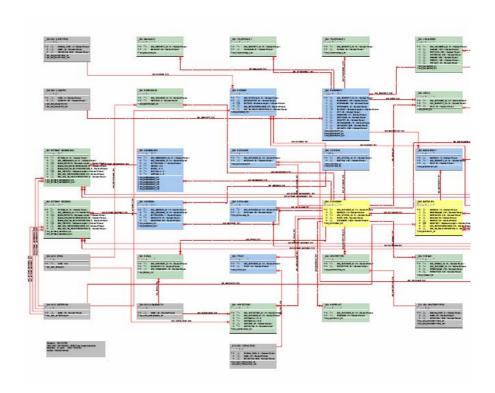


Corporate Metadata 2006 - 2007

Information Management Programme
Internal Report OR/07/13



BRITISH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME INTERNAL REPORT OR/07/13

Corporate Metadata 2006 - 2007

L Ault

Contributor/editor

J H Bowie, R E Heaven, A P Marchant, R J Owen

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Front cover

Cover picture shows the entity relationship diagram of the core metadata elements of the discovery metadata

Bibliographical reference

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Foreword

It is important that all activities that give rise to, or otherwise acquire, substantial datasets must create and maintain metadata records (in line with current BGS metadata standards) relating to those datasets. Without such records, data that could be used and potentially re-used by future researchers, and exploited commercially or educationally, may become obscure or lost. The UK government recognizes the importance of metadata as part of the e-Government Interoperability Framework (e-Gif) and has mandated that all government information systems create metadata.

This report describes the work on the acquisition, maintenance and development of systems to hold and deliver metadata records in the financial year April 2006 to March 2007.

Acknowledgements

A number of individuals in BGS have contributed to the project. This assistance has been received at all stages of the work. Of the many individuals who have contributed to the project we would particularly like to thank the following:

Ms E L Ball

Mr S R Burden

Mr K A Holmes

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Summary

This report describes the work taking place in BGS on metadata, its acquisition, maintenance and the systems used to hold and deliver it.

Facts and figures are given for the main metadata holdings, Discovery and Technical, together with an overview of recent developments in metadata applications.

1 Introduction

The project covers work in several areas, maintenance and update of Discovery and Technical Metadata together with enhancements to metadata structures and applications. In addition, work has begun on adding another metadata collection to the database; GIS metadata, metadata on shape files produced in ArcGIS.

2 Discovery Metadata

Metadata records are subject to continual maintenance and update. All records designated as "Vital" using the National Archives classification for Business Recovery have been verified as complying with the BGS implementation of British Standard BS ISO 19115:2003 with the abstracts verified against the guidelines for creating GIgateway Approved metadata. Records detailing datasets designated as "Important" are currently being updated. In parallel with this the records are being checked for their continuing relevance or the need for disposal.

2.1 FACTS AND FIGURES

Currently there are 454 discovery metadata records; records for an extra 46 datasets have been entered in the year 2006-2007.

2.1.1 Business Recovery

The National Archives uses the Business Recovery classifications:

Vital - Vital records are those records without which an organisation could not continue to operate. They are the records which contain information needed to re-establish the business of the organisation in the event of a disaster and which protect the assets and interests of the organisation. It is estimated that up to ten per cent of an organisation's records can be classified as vital.

Important - can be reproduced from original sources but only at considerable expense

Useful - loss would cause temporary inconvenience

Non-essential - no value beyond immediate purpose

Figure 1 illustrates the numbers of BGS datasets which fall into the different Business Recovery classifications.

Business Recovery Classification

54

Vital
Important
Useful
nonEssential
notEntered

Figure 1 Datasets by Business Recovery Classification

The value notEntered denotes datasets awaiting classification.

2.1.2 Active Datasets

Of the datasets listed, 247 are still active, i.e. data are being added on a regular or irregular basis. Figures for the status of all active datasets are given in figure 2.

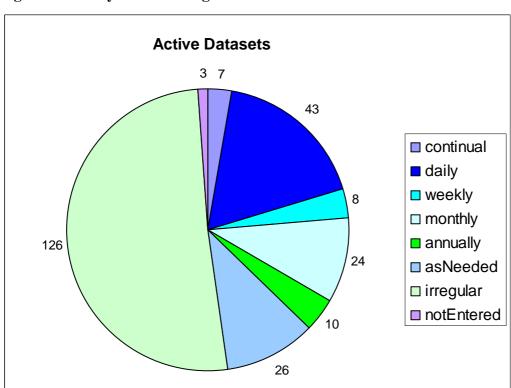


Figure 2 Activity Status of Registered Datasets

2.1.3 Management Sector

The metadata records are assigned to specific management sectors, each sector being overseen by the appropriate Information Management Programme senior data manager. Figure 3 shows the numbers of datasets for each sector.

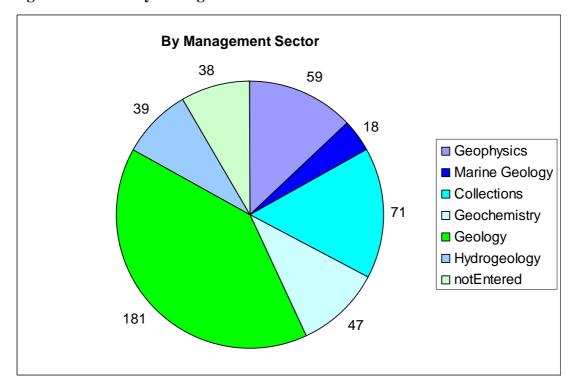


Figure 3 Datasets by Management Sector

2.2 INTERNET PAGES

The Internet pages have been redesigned, extracting up to date information from the ISO compliant tables. This work was carried out in conjunction with staff working on the IS Maintenance project, most notably Simon Burden who was responsible for the design of the pages.

The pages can be accessed via the BGS pages on the Internet or via the "Public Discovery Metadata" button on the Geoscience home page of the Intranet.

These are static pages which are updated periodically from the database. There are fewer pages than records in the tables because publicly viewable records have to fulfil two further criteria than those records available to BGS personnel:

- 1) Records have been fully verified by the Metadata manager as compliant with applicable standards.
- 2) Records are non confidential.*

*This applies to the confidentiality of the metadata record not the data within the dataset itself. The default is "unclassified", which indicates no viewing restrictions. The Freedom of Information Act means BGS must provide sufficient reason for information to be restricted to BGS staff only. If the presence of a dataset cannot be advertised on the Internet justification must be given.

Various searches of the metadata are available including a drill-down key phrase hierarchy page developed this year.

The home page for the metadata, figure 4, describes the four search options available.

Figure 4 Publicly Available Discovery Metadata – Home Page.on the BGS Web Site.

BGS discovery metadata These pages describe the many datasets held by the British Geological Survey. These pages are derived from our discovery metadata database, which complies with ISO standard 19115:2003 for geographic information metadata. Each dataset page contains a description of the dataset and full details of the location and type of data held. List of all datasets This page has a list of all available Discovery Metadata datasets, sorted alphabetically by name with links to the full details for each dataset. Keyword A to Z This page has an A to Z list of all the keywords used to describe the Discovery Metadata datasets. Each keyword links to a list of matching datasets, or directly to the full details of single dataset matches. Keyword hierarchy This page displays a hierarchical list of the keywords used to describe the Discovery Metadata datasets. Each keyword is listed with all directly matching datasets and also to those keywords below it in the hierarchy. Browse by location This page has an A to Z list of all the aereal extents (locations) used to locate the Discovery Metadata datasets. Each location links to a list of matching datasets, or directly to the full details of single dataset matches.

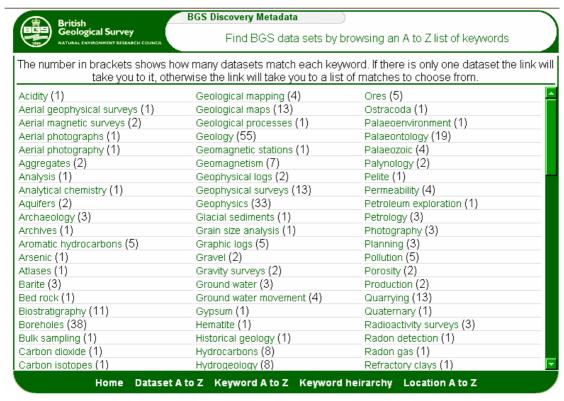
The list of all datasets is a scroll down alphabetical list as illustrated in figure 5.

Figure 5 List of all datasets



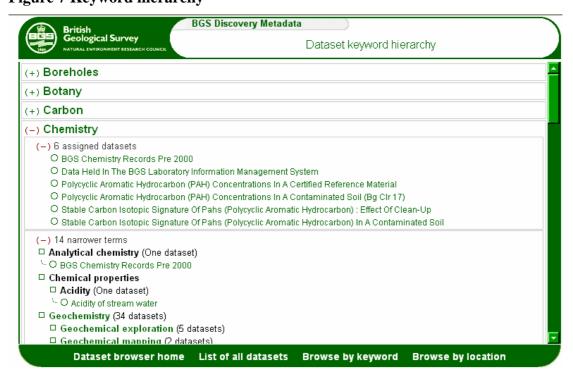
Keyword A to Z, figure 6, lists the datasets by keyword. Keywords are part of each metadata record and are taken from the BGS Geoscience Thesaurus, (a digital implementation and adaptation of the 4th edition of the Australian Geoscience, Minerals and Petroleum Thesaurus). The thesaurus has approximately 8000 terms with an inbuilt hierarchy allowing multiple broader terms and lists of related terms.

Figure 6 Keyword A to Z



The datasets can be ordered via the keyword hierarchy which will show datasets which have been assigned a chosen keyword together with datasets assigned with narrower terms, figure 7.

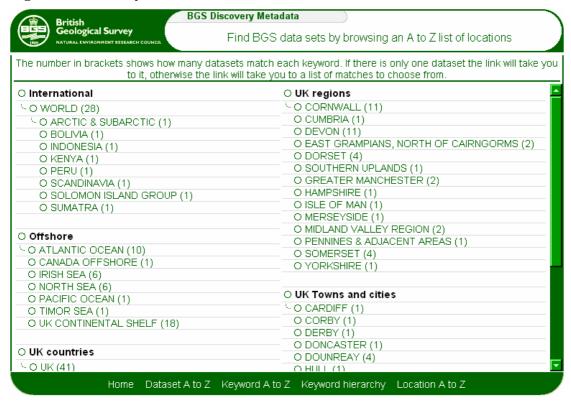
Figure 7 Keyword hierarchy



Note the keyword Chemistry has further keywords below it in the hierarchy; Analytical Chemistry, Chemical Properties and Geochemistry. Chemical properties has a further subset, Acidity, and Geochemistry has several subsets, Geochemical exploration and Geochemical mapping being the first two.

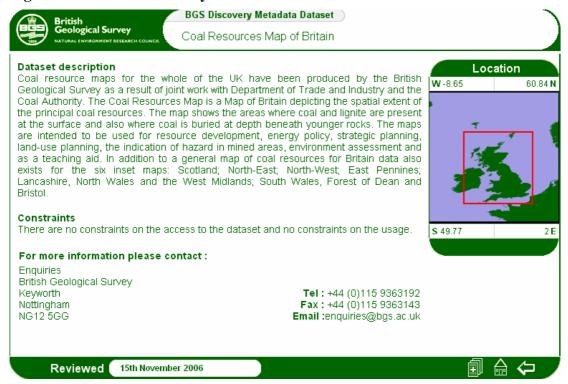
The final listing is by location, figure 8. This uses location names taken from a thesaurus of international geographic terms (the geographic hierarchy from Geosaurus, Templeman and GeoSystems, 1989) which for the UK provides detail down to the names of counties and some major towns. For UK locations this may be replaced in the future by more detailed places names provided by the Ordnance Survey (e.g. the 1:50K Gazetteer) and by geological feature names from a BGS in house gazetteer which is under development.

Figure 8 Browse by location



In any view clicking on any of the dataset titles will open an initial view providing a brief description of the dataset together with contact information, figure 9:

Figure 9 Metadata Summary



This view can be expanded to include further information including storage format, frequency of update, keywords, spatial details and dataset extents.

3 Technical Metadata

Technical metadata describe how the data are stored within database management systems. The specific Technical Metadata discussed here are those used to describe the objects in the BGS Oracle system. These Metadata are held in Oracle tables which can be searched via the links accessed via the Geoscience home page.

Objects stored in the corporate system (the BGS schema) are indexed in the Technical Metadata, assigned to databanks* allocated managers (and to a lesser degree application managers) and described.

Most of the work on technical metadata during 2006-2007 was concerned with obtaining descriptions for tables/views/triggers - the number remaining to be described by the end of February was 846, an increase from 754 at the end of October 2006. This is attributed to the fact that despite many descriptions being added, many more new tables etc. have been entered into the schema.

Obtaining descriptions relies on the knowing the identity of the table manager. There are at least 580 objects where no manager has been recorded. The task of allocating managers (and to a lesser degree application managers) is vital. In many cases this is not easy. Visiting people in person produces a much more positive and successful response than contact by email.

*A BGS definition; a discrete aggregate of Oracle tables which collectively comprise a meaningful data set such as Borehole data. This is a naming standard to impose meaning on what would otherwise be a large quantity of undifferentiated tables, and to assist in the allocation of management resources to that data.

3.1 TECHNICAL METADATA ALERTS

The technical metadata are effectively policed by a system of alerts. Queries are run overnight against the Technical Metadata records to check for issues such as the number of tables lacking a Database Administrator or the number of tables not assigned to a databank. These figures are plotted onto a series of charts so that changes can be monitored. Figure 10 shows the figures for the alerts:

- No. 4 Objects lacking a description.
- No. 5 Tables lacking a Database Administrator.
- No. 6 Tables lacking an Application Manager.
- No. 7 Tables not assigned to a databank.

Figure 10 Typical Alert Chart

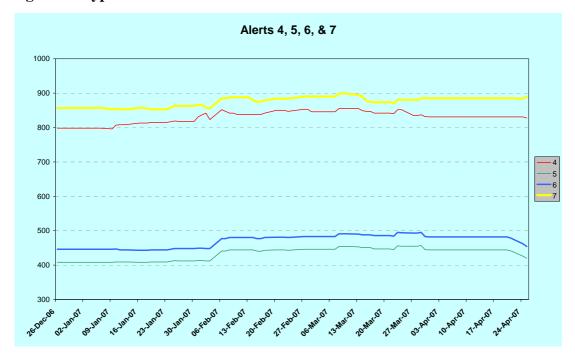


Chart 11 shows the progress on the documentation of triggers:

Figure 11 Progress on Alert 45, Documentation of Triggers

Alert 45 tracks the numbers of triggers on the Keyworth schema which have not been documented in the technical metadata (i.e. not entered into the META_OBJECTS table). On February 9th this total was 56, but between the 16th & 17th February the number rose from 58 to 86 when 28 triggers were entered into the schema in one day. The number climbed steadily until by the end of the year it had reached 112.

3.2 OBJECTS IN THE BGS SCHEMA

Figure 12 shows the breakdown of how many of the objects in the BGS schema are indexed in the technical metadata and of these, how many are adequately described.

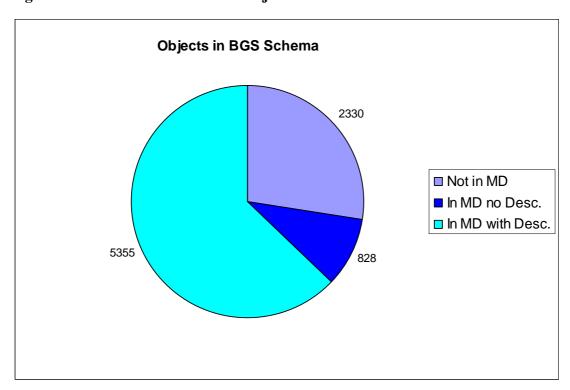


Figure 12 Technical Metadata on Objects in the BGS Schema

Not in MD means these objects have not yet been registered into the Technical Metadata.

In MD no Desc. denotes objects have been registered into the Technical Metadata but have no descriptions as yet.

In MD with Desc. denotes objects have been registered into the Technical Metadata and a description has also been entered.

The number of objects registered into the Technical Metadata in the year 2006-7 is of the order of 286.

The number of object descriptions entered into the Technical Metadata in the year 2006-7 is of the order of one thousand.

3.2.1 Types of Objects

Figure 13 illustrates the types of objects in the BGS Schema that have been registered and described in the Technical Metadata:

Tables are where data is actually stored, grouped in rows and listed as columns, rather like a spreadsheet.

Views provide useful alternative ways to display one or more tables joined together, and indeed look like the underlying tables.

Triggers are procedures initiated by database operations, such as a table row insert, update or delete event.

Procedures are small computer programs or scripts, which can operate on more than one piece of data –a bit more complex than functions.

Functions perform a mathematical operation on a piece of data.

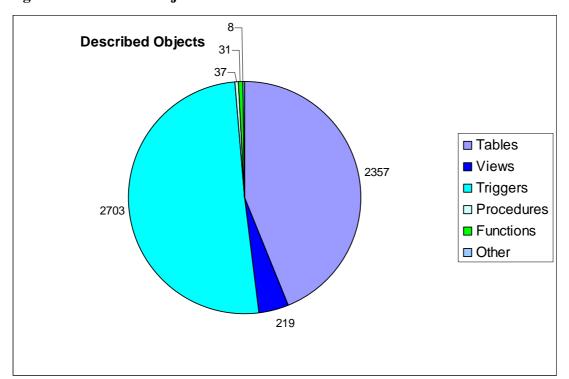


Figure 13 Described Objects in the BGS Schema

Figure 14 illustrates the numbers of objects, by category, in the BGS schema but not indexed in the Technical Metadata.

An **index** is a cross-referencing mechanism for one or more fields in a database, usually a database table. It can be used to provide faster access to specified data, as well as being used to control uniqueness.

Sequences are stored series of numbers, such as 100, 200, 300 etc., useful for delivering the next valid barcode number, perhaps.

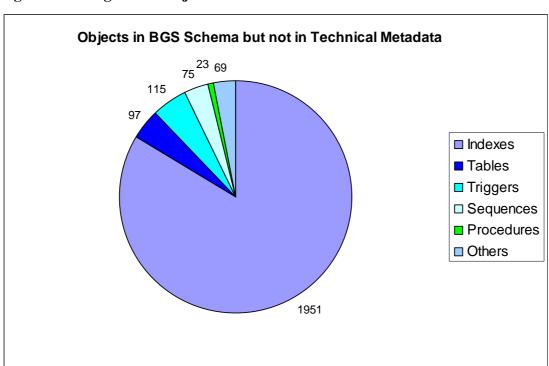


Figure 14 Unregistered Objects in the BGS Schema

4 Development Progress

4.1 MAPS METADATA

A new database to hold map and field slip catalogue information has been designed and the new tables have been created in a development schema. The database design has been integrated with the design for the new map production database. A report describing the database is in final draft.

The new dictionaries and tables have been reviewed by the Data Architect and approved in principle so they will be accepted when transferred to the corporate Oracle schema.

The proposed contents of the new dictionaries have also been given to the data managers for review and comment.

Data transfer scripts have been written and reviewed by the data managers; these will be used to populate the new tables from the existing tables FINAL_MAP, FIELD_SLIP and the tables holding the names and locations of scan files.

In writing these data transfer scripts many errors and omissions were noted in the existing data. In several hundred cases these errors were critical in that mandatory information was missing or the data showed contradictory information about a map, which would make it impossible to transfer the data to a new database without introducing further errors and assumptions. A document listing all the critical data errors and missing data was compiled and sent to the database managers and work has started to gradually inspect and correct the records.

Work has started on specifications for the applications that will allow searching of and data entry to the new database. The application for data entry will be integrated with data entry to the map production tracking database. A first draft of the functional specification is expected in the first half of FY 2007/2008.

4.2 ISO METADATA DATABASE

A small amount of work has been done to further the creation of a new set of tables and views for ISO metadata intended for transfer to the corporate Oracle schema. These are nearly complete in a development schema.

New versions of ISO metadata dictionaries have been developed in a development schema to corporate dictionary standards. Several have been approved by the Data Architect and the Dictionary Management Group and have already been transferred. The remaining dictionaries are ready for approval and transfer. Existing BGS dictionaries that will be replaced by the ISO dictionaries have been identified.

The applications for editing the current ISO metadata tables have been modified slightly and then successfully migrated to the BGS intranet.

4.3 GEMINI METADATA STANDARD

BGS is participating in a working group to develop a new version (version 1.1) of the UK GEMINI Metadata standard, led by Rob Walker and Les Rackham of the AGI Standards Committee IST/36. A second meeting of the working group was held in December 2006 and comments have been submitted to the chairman of the group on proposed changes to the standard. The revised standard is being developed by Rob Walker and Les Rackham and was due to be released for public comment by 30-03-07, although no news has been received on this to date

4.4 DISTRIBUTION OF METADATA TO PORTALS

Discussions have started with Bryan Lawrence and his group from the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory (RUL) to set up procedures and agree the formats and standards for provision of BGS metadata to the NERC Data Grid. A meeting was held on 28 March at RUL where three possible options were put forward regarding the format in which BGS would supply its metadata: UK GEMINI xml schema, the ISO 19139 schema or the DIF xml schema (currently the standard format used for the NERC Data Grid, used as a temporary implementation while ISO 19139 was still under development). It was decided that BGS would provide RUL with xml files of metadata using the BGS profile of ISO 19139, as this was the original intention of the NERC Data Grid and the driving force behind BGS's adoption of the standard. The DIF format is also not a good representation of BGS's metadata, being best suited for oceanographic and atmospheric data. A sample file would be provided to them as soon as possible in order for them to develop systems at their end to receive such a format.

4.5 GIS METADATA

The project objective was to develop a customised metadata editor for ArcGIS so that ISO 19115 compliant metadata can easily be recorded for GIS datasets. ArcGIS comes with a built in ISO 19115 metadata editor which in the past BGS staff have attempted to use to record metadata. However this editor requires the entry of several metadata items which are not relevant to BGS datasets and also does not record some items of metadata which are required. Using the existing BGS Corporate Metadata Application to enter GIS metadata would result in the metadata being stored away from the GIS datasets they refer to. It was therefore decided to create a customised metadata editor in ArcGIS which replicates the Corporate Metadata Application, and stores the metadata alongside the GIS datasets to which they refer. The long-term goal is to convert the metadata created by the ArcGIS metadata editor into a format that can be used to populate the BGS Corporate metadata tables.

Appendix 1 Registered BGS Datasets as of 31st March 2007

DATASET TITLE 1" Miscellaneous Sheets Files South West England. 10k Sheet Data Files. 50k Sheet Data Files. Aa Indices. Accelerated Evolution of Geoscience Informatics System (AEGIS) data Acidity of stream water Additional Information (AI): Scotland And Northern England.	Business Recovery Classification nonEssential important important vital important useful
Admiralty Charts Aeromagnetic Survey Of Great Britain And Northern Ireland (Geopairgsgb) Aeromagnetic Survey Of Great Britain And Northern Ireland (Geopairgsgbdig) Aeromagnetic Survey Of North Sea (Geopairnsea) Aeromagnetic Survey Of North Sea (Geopairnseadig) Airborne Imagery Of The UK (Digital) Airborne Magnetic Survey Records For United Kingdom And Adjacent Areas. All BGS Raw Biostratigraphy Collections And Data	important important vital
All BGS Value Added Biostratigraphy Collections And Data Altnabreac Site Investigation. Analogue And Digital Aeromagnetic Surveys Of (Offshore) UK Continental Shelf Analytical Geochemistry Laboratory Records Applied Geology Maps and Sections	important nonEssential important
Aquifer Properties, Database Of Physical Properties Of Aquifers In England And Wales. Aquifer Vulnerability Maps Archival Card Index Of Quarries In England And Wales. Archive Photograph Collections Arsenic in soil	important important nonEssential important
Arup Review Of Mining Instability In Great Britain ASLIB Index To Theses Bibliographic Database Bedrock aquifer productivity map of Scotland BGS Analogue Archives Index.	important important important
BGS Archives. BGS Chemistry Records Pre 2000 BGS Digital Archives Index. BGS Geoscience Imagebase BGS Geoscience Thesaurus	important nonEssential nonEssential important
BGS International Minerals-Related Data Holdings Scoping Study Report BGS Landslide Database. BGS Library. BGS Marine Geophysical Surveys Of North West Europe Offshore Areas. BGS Mineral Index.	useful important important nonEssential
BGS Petrological Collection Database. BGS Petrological Rock Samples From Overseas Surveys And Projects. BGS Photograph Collection BGS Published Inventories Of Wells And Springs, Dating From 1900, 1940'S And	vital important vital
1970'S BGS Reference Collection Of Mineral Samples. BGS Reports Collection. Biostratigraphical Interpretative Data Files	useful important important useful

	Business Recovery
DATASET TITLE	Classification
Biostratigraphical Masterpacks.	important
Biostratigraphy Reports - Onshore And Offshore, 1953-2000.	important
Bishket Borehole Data	nonEssential
Bishket Pollution Data	nonEssential
Bishket Spatial Data	nonEssential
Borehole Geology Database.	important
Borehole Notifications.	important
Borehole Records Collection.	vital
Borehole Sample Loans (Borrower And Borehole).	important
Borehole Sample Loans (Material).	important
British Association for the Advancement of Science (BASS) Geological	
Photographs Index.	nonEssential
C.R. Lindsey's Rock Sample Collection.	nonEssential
Calcareous Microfossil Registers.	nonEssential
	Horicoserniai
Centre for Ecology and Hydrology (CEH) NextMAP Digital Terrain Model (DTM) Difference Model	important
Centre for Ecology and Hydrology (CEH) NextMAP Slope Difference Model	important
	nonEssential
Chemical Analyses Of Various Limestone Samples From The UK.	Honesseniai
Chromium Concentations At Chromite Ore Processing Residue Contaminated Sites: Solid Phase	important
	important
Chromium Concentrations At Chromite Ore Processing Residue Contaminated	inan autom t
Sites: Solution Phase	important
Coal Authority Borehole Log Data.	important
Coal Authority Microfiche Statutory Mine Plans	to a section of
Coal Authority Seismic Survey Data.	important
Coal Resources Map of Britain	important
Coastal & Estuarine Evolution Database.	useful
Coastal Photographs Of The South West.	important
Coastal-Marine Geophysical Data	important
Coastal-Marine Geophysical Index	important
Coastal-Marine Geophysical Records	important
Coastal-Marine Map Index	important
Coastal-Marine Maps	important
Coastal-Marine Photographs	important
Coastal-Marine Reports	important
Coastal-Marine Sample Station and Borehole Analyses	important
Coastal-Marine Sample Station and Borehole Index	important
Coastal-Marine Sample Station and Borehole Records	important
Coastal-Marine Samples and Cores	important
Collections Of Aerial Photographs.	important
Company Reports.	important
Comparison Of Clean-Up Procedures: Isolation Of Polycyclic Aromatic	
Hydrocarbon (PAHs) From Soils	important
Compressible Deposits Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP)	important
Confidential Microfossil Register	useful
Confidential Palynology Records.	nonEssential
Conodont Register.	nonEssential
Contaminated Land.	important
Copper in stream sediment.	important
Copy Borehole Logs.	vital
Copy Seismic Sections.	vital
Countryside Council For Wales Datasets	
Crushed Rock Inter-Regional Flows	important
Dalradian Carbonate Rock Geochemistry Database.	important
Ballottato ttott Doortolliidily Balabaool	

Business Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification Data From Various Aeromagnetic Surveys In Offshore Petroleum Areas. Data Held In The BGS Laboratory Information Management System vital Data Received From NERC Funded Research important Database Of Geological Sections From Field Work important Deep Mine Data vital Deep Seismic Survey Data. important Devon & Cornwall Mining Plans. useful Digital Energy Atlas and Library (DEAL) Digital Geochronological Index important Digital Geological Map Data of Great Britain - 10k (DiGMapGB-10) vital Digital Geological Map Data of Great Britain - 250k (DiGMapGB-250) vital Digital Geological Map Data of Great Britain - 25k (DiGMapGB-25) vital Digital Geological Map Data of Great Britain - 50k (DiGMapGB-50) vital Digital Geological Map Data of Great Britain - 625k (DiGMapGB-625) vital Digital High Resolution/Local Airborne Surveys Of UK Digital Seismic Sections. important Digital Seismic Shotpoint Location Maps. important Digitised Bathymetry From Hydrographic Office Charts. important Digitised Mine Plan Data From The Midland Valley important Dines Metalliferous Mineral File. important Dissolution (Karst) Geohazards Information important Distribution Of UK North Sea Lithostratigraphic Units Downhole Geophysical Log Collection. important East Dorset, Shaftesbury And Hampshire Grain Size Database. important East Grampians Field Data. useful Eastern Bolivia Regional Geochemical Survey. nonEssential Engineering Geology Of Tropical Red Clay Soils. nonEssential **Engineering Laboratory Reports** important England & Wales "1-Inch" Geological Map Sheet Petrological Sample Archive. nonEssential **Enquiry Records** important Enquiry Records/Archives: Scotland And Northern England. important **Environmental Radioactivity Database** useful Environmental Sensitivity Vector 1 Hectare Grid - England important Ex-British Coal Interpretive Collection. important Exeter Office Library. important Field Notebooks South West England. important Final Map Files From Series Map Production Fluoride in stream water important Foreign Palaeontological Presentations And Donations. nonEssential Foreign Sliced Rock Collection. important General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans (GEBCO) Geoarchive Bibliographic Database. important Geochemical Baseline Survey Of The Environment (G-BASE) For The UK. vital Geochemical Baseline Survey Of The Environment (G-BASE) For UK Soils In Urban Areas. vital Geohazard Assessment Of Collapsible Deposits important Geohazard Assessment Of Compressible Deposits important Geohazard Assessment Of Potential For Slope Instability important Geohazard Assessment Of Running Sand Deposits important Geohazard Assessment Of Shrink Swell Behaviour Of Deposits important Geohazard Assessment Of Soluble Deposits important Geological Archives. important Geological Indicators of Flooding Great Britain

important

Geological Map Collection South West England.

Business Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification Geological Memoirs Of England And Wales. important Geological Memoirs Of Northern Ireland. important Geological Memoirs Of Scotland. important Geological Radon Potential Data For England And Wales important Geomagnetic Observatory Annual Means. vital Geomagnetic Observatory Year Books. useful Geomagnetic Survey Data. important Geophysical Borehole Log Index useful Geophysical Borehole Logs important Geophysical Investigations. nonEssential Geophysical Properties Databank. nonEssential Geophysical Surveys In Africa nonEssential Geophysical Surveys In Latin America. nonEssential Geophysical Surveys In The Middle And Far East nonEssential GeoRef important Georeports nonEssential Geoscience Large Object Store important Geoscience Spatial Framework important GeoSure Collapsible Deposits important GeoSure Compressible Deposits important GeoSure Insurance Data important GeoSure Running Sand Deposits important GeoSure Shrink Swell Deposits important GeoSure Slope Instability important GeoSure Soluble Rocks important Geotechnical Data From Applied Geology Projects. useful Geotechnical Database important Geotechnical Database: Leeds/Stoke/Wrexham/Sw Essex. useful Gorst Road Petrographic Archival Rock Specimen Collection. nonEssential Ground Geophysical Surveys In The UK Done For Specific Projects. useful Ground Movements: Shrink/Swell Clays Project important **Groundwater Flooding Susceptibility Groundwater Level Archive** important Groundwater vulnerability map of Scotland Gullying Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP) important High Resolution/Local Airborne Surveys Of UK **Historic Maps Collection** important Historical And Current Photographs South West England. important Humber - Holocene Digital Elevation Model Hydro-Electric Records (He) nonEssential Hydrogeochemistry important Hydrogeological Bibliography important Hydrogeological Core Properties. important Hydrogeological Enquiries important Hydrogeological Maps Of The UK important Hydrogeology Data For Various Overseas Countries important Hydrogeology Overseas Reports important Hydrogeology Reports And Maps For Various Countries important Hydrogeothermal Project Reports nonEssential Hydrographic Office Geophysical Surveys Of North West Europe Offshore Areas. Hydrotesting In Boreholes. nonEssential Hydrothermal Geochemical Experimental Data. important Index Data From Field Note Record Sheets. important Index To Deep Mine Data important

DATASET TITLE	Business Recovery Classification
Index To Enquiry Records	important
Index To Onshore Borehole Collection.	important
Index To Opencast Coal Data	important
Index To Registered Borehole Specimens (England And Wales).	important
Index To Site Investigation Reports Collection.	important
Index To Specimens Transferred From The John Smith Collection To The UK	mportant
(North) Type and Stratigraphical Collection	important
Index To Statutory Borehole Notifications.	important
Index To The BGS Collection Of Archived Video Recordings.	important
Index To The BGS Collection Of Geologist's Field Notebooks And Section Books.	important
Index To The BGS Collection Of Large Scale Geological Field Maps.	important
Index To The BGS Collection Of Large Scale Mine Plans & Land Survey Plans.	important
Index To The BGS Collections Of Aerial Photographs	important
Index To The BGS Large Scale Geological Map Collection.	important
Index To The BGS Medium Scale Geological Map Collection.	important
Index To The BGS Technical Reports Collection.	important
Index To The National Geological Records Centre Accessions Collection.	important
Index To The National Geological Records Centre Collection Of Geological	
Archives.	important
Index To The UK (North) Survey Collection Of Fossils.	important
Index To The UK (North) Type And Stratigraphical Collection Of Fossils.	useful
Index to Waste Disposal Site Records	useful
Industrial minerals resources map of Britain	important
Integrated Hydrological Digital Terrain Model (IHDTM)	
Intermap NEXTMap	
International Regional Geochemistry	useful
Interpreted Seismic And Well Data.	vital
Interpreted Seismic Database	useful
ISI Web Of Science Bibliographic Databases	important
Jersey Hydrogeology Data Collection	important
Jersey Hydrogeology Data, Reports And Maps Collection	important
Karst Geohazard Database	important
Kenya Regional Geochemistry.	nonEssential
Land Survey Archives (LSA): Scotland & Northern England.	nonEssential
Land Survey Borehole Records South West.	vital
Land Survey Collection of Photographs	notEntered
Land Survey Plans (LSP)	vital
Land Survey Record Index Database (LSRI); Scotland And Northern England.	important
Land Survey Records (LSR): Scotland And Northern England.	important
Landfill And Mining Research Sites	important
Landfill Investigations.	important
Landslip Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP) Leeds Office Confidential Registers Of Microfossils.	important
Leeds Office Registers Of Palaeontological Thin Sections.	important nonEssential
Lidar Dem Data For The UK	Honesseniai
Limestones And Algae.	nonEssential
List Of Specimens From The UK (North) Type And Stratigraphical Collection And	HoriEsseritai
Related Publications.	nonEssential
London Office Registers Of Macrofossils.	important
London Office Registers Of Palaeontological Thin Sections.	important
London Register Of Lower Palaeozoic Microfossils From The UK.	nonEssential
London Register Of Microfossils.	nonEssential
Macrofossil Registers Of The Boswell Collection.	nonEssential
Macrofossils And Microfossils In The Geological Museum (Edinburgh) Collection.	important
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Business Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification Macrofossils And Microfossils In The Geological Museum (Leeds) Collection important Macrofossils And Microfossils In The Geological Museum (London) Collection important Macrofossils From Ireland. important Macrofossils From Northern Ireland. important Macrofossils From Southern Ireland. nonEssential Macrofossils Identified During The Hartfell Project-Scottish 1" Sheet 16 important Macrofossils Illustrated In Quarterly Journal Of The Geological Society. nonEssential Macrofossils Of The Bomford Collection. nonEssential Marine Geophysical Surveys Of North West Europe Offshore Areas. Mersey - Holocene Surface Digital Elevation Model Metal Speciation And Bioavailability For Risk Assessment And Remediation. important Methane, carbon dioxide and oil seepages geohazard data for Great Britain useful Microbiology. nonEssential Microfossils - Raw Dataset important Microfossils - Value Added Dataset important Microfossils From The Continental Shelf - Raw Data nonEssential Microfossils From The Continental Shelf - Value Added Data nonEssential Microfossils From The UK. nonEssential Mine Water And Mine Subsidence. useful Mineral Occurrences Database important Mineral Planning Permissions For England And Wales important Mineral Resource Polygons important Mineral Resource Records (Mr); Scotland & Northern England. useful Mineral Resources Archive (Mra): Scotland & Northern England. useful Mineral Veins Of The Southern Pennine Orefield important Minerals Programme Geochemistry Database. important Mines And Quarries Database - BritPits. important Ministry of Housing and Local Government (MHLG) Mineral Planning Permission Polygons notEntered Ministry of Housing and Local Government (MHLG) Mineral Planning **Permissions** Miscellaneous Collections of Photographs Miscellaneous Rocks Collection (Former Museum Reserve Collection). important Murchison House Aerial Photograph And Satellite Image Inventory Narayangani Borehole Data nonEssential Narayangani Pollution Data nonEssential Narayangani Spatial Data nonEssential National Landslide Database Of Great Britain National Seismological Archive. important Natural Analogues important Nearshore Data Produced For Technical Report Wb/98/45 useful NERC Isotope Geosciences Laboratories (NIGL) Laboratory Records (hardcopy) vital NERC Isotope Geosciences Laboratories (NIGL) Project Records vital NERC Isotope Geosciences Laboratories (NIGL) Projects vital NERC Isotope Geosciences Laboratories (NIGL) Publications vital New Accessions To National Geological Records Centre. important Nirex 3-D Modelling Data. nonEssential Nirex Analogue (Paper) Records nonEssential Nirex Digital Geoscience Database (NDGD) vital Nirex Magnetic Tape Archives - Processed Data nonEssential Nirex Magnetic Tape Archives - Raw Data nonEssential Nirex Petrological Samples And Records. important Nirex Reference Drawings. nonEssential Nirex Rock Cores And Core Samples From Deep Boreholes. important

Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification

Non-BGS Marine Geophysical Surveys Of North West Europe Offshore Areas.

Northern Peru Regional Geochemical Exploration Survey.

Nottingham's Caves - Archival Material For Digital Register.

Nottingham's Caves - Descriptive Register With Detailed Indexes.

Nottingham's Caves - Register.

Offshore Databank

Onshore Borehole Collection.

Opencast Coal Data

Opencast Coal Records: Scotland & Northern England.

Oracle Data Dictionaries

Ordnance Survey 1:10 000 Scale Raster Map Data

Ordnance Survey 1:25 000 Scale Colour Raster Map Data

Ordnance Survey 1:250 000 Scale Colour Raster

Ordnance Survey 1:50 000 Scale Colour Raster Map Data

Ordnance Survey 1:50 000 Scale Gazetteer

Ordnance Survey Address-Point

Ordnance Survey Boundary-Line

Ordnance Survey Code-Point

Ordnance Survey Land-Form PROFILE

Ordnance Survey Land-Line

Ordnance Survey Meridian 2

Ordnance Survey MiniScale

Ordnance Survey OSCAR Asset-Manager

Ordnance Survey OSCAR Traffic-Manager

Ordnance Survey Strategi

Original Seismic Sections.

Original Seismic Shotpoint Location Maps.

Overseas Geophysical Surveys

Overseas Map Collection

Padamot Palaeohydrogeology Database

Palaeontological Presentations And Donations.

Palaeontological Specimen/Sample Collecting Forms

Palaeontology & Petrology Loans Application Palaeosaurus

Palynology Records

Part of the International Magnetospheric Study (IMS). BGS ran a series of

Rubidium Vapour magentometer stations, mainly in the UK, but also overseas.

Pathway Project Data

Pelite Illite Crystallinity Database

Permeability Dataset for Great Britain (Artificial Deposits)

Permeability Dataset for Great Britain (Bedrock)

Permeability Dataset for Great Britain (Mass Movements)

Permeability Dataset for Great Britain (Superficial)

Petrobangla (Bangladesh) Seismic Survey Data

Petrological Rock Sample Collection Record Sheets.

Photogrammetric Data Of The UK And World

Plans Of Abandoned Mines (Coal & Oil Shale) For Scotland Held On Microfilm.

Plans Of Abandoned Mines (Other Than Coal & Shale): Scotland.

Plans Of Abandoned Mines (Other Than Coal): Cumbria.

Plant Registers Of The Kidston Collection.

Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH) Concentrations In A Certified Reference

Material

Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH) Concentrations In A Contaminated Soil

(Bg Clr 17)

nonEssential

important

Business

important important

useful

vital vital

vital

vital

important

useful nonEssential

important

important

important important

vital

important

nonEssential

nonEssential

important

important

important important

important

nonEssential important

important important

important nonEssential

important

important

important

Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification Potential For Mining Hazard. important Prints, Both Negatives And Positives Of Satellite Imagery Of The UK/World. important **Quaternary Microfossils** nonEssential Records Of Mineral Exploration. useful Reference Samples Of Building Stones. important Regional Gravity Survey Data Of Onshore And Nearshore United Kingdom Regional Gravity Survey Records Of Onshore And Nearshore United Kingdom Regional Gravity Surveys Of Onshore And Nearshore United Kingdom Registered Borehole Specimens Collection (England And Wales). vital Registers Of Macrofossils (Leeds System). important Registers Of Reference Set Of Microfossils. nonEssential Reports And Correspondence Of The Petrographic Department Of The Geological Survey Of Great Britain. important Reports On Water Resources useful Results From Geochemical Surveys In Urban Area vital Results From The Regional Geochemical Mapping Of Britain vital Rockall Databank nonEssential Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland - Aerial notEntered **Photographs** Sand And Gravel Resources Assessment Records: Scotland. nonEssential Satellite Imagery Of The UK (Digital) important Satellite Imagery Of The UK/World (Digital) important Scanned Borehole Records. useful Scanned Images of BGS Large Scale Geological Maps important Scanned Images of Deep Mine Data important Scanned images of the BGS Borehole Records Collection. important Scanned Images of the BGS Collection of Large Scale Geological Field Maps. important Scanned Images of the BGS Site Investigation Report Collection important Scottish Quarries Database important Scottish Samples Collected For Carboniferous Foraminifera. nonEssential Scottish Water Well Records. vital Seismic Hazard UK (475 Year Intensity) V2003 nonEssential Seismic Line Index (SLI). important Seismic Locations And Sections Database vital Sellafield And Dounreay Geotechnical Database nonEssential Shallow Mining Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP) important Shrink/Swell Clay Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP) important Single Onshore Borehole Index vital Site Investigation Records: Scotland & Northern England. vital Site Investigation Reports Collection. vital Snowdonia Regional Geological Survey Database. nonEssential Soil And Rock Spectra From The UK And World Determined From Portable Infrared Mineral Analysis (PIMA). important Solomon Islands Regional Geochemistry. nonEssential Solution Layer Used In Residata: Subsidence (GHASP) important South Essex Geological And Geotechnical Survey. nonEssential South Wales Coalfield Landslip Survey. important South West England Field Slip Collection. important South West Geological Standards Collection. important Southampton Water - Holocene Digital Elevation Model **Springs Database** important Stable Carbon Isotopic Signature Of Pahs (Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon): Effect Of Clean-Up important

Business

Business Recovery **DATASET TITLE** Classification Stable Carbon Isotopic Signature Of Pahs (Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon) In A Contaminated Soil important Stratigraphic Surfaces Database. vital Structural Geology Database important Structure Of The Bedrock Sumatra Regional Geochemistry nonEssential Superficial aquifer productivity map of Scotland Superficial Deposits Thickness Models, SDTM important Taxonomic Listing Of Quaternary, Upper Tertiary and Carboniferous Fossils Of UK (North). nonEssential The BGS Collection Of Archived Video Recordings. important The BGS Collection Of Geologist's Field Notebooks, Section Books and Field Record Cards. vital The BGS Collection Of Large Scale Geological Field Maps. vital The BGS Collection Of Mine Plans. vital The BGS Edinburgh Palaeontological Slides Collection. important The BGS Large Scale Geological Map Collection. vital The BGS Lexicon Of Named Rock Units. vital The BGS Rock Classification Scheme important The BGS UK (North) Biostratigraphical Collection Of Graphic Logs important Type And Figured Microfossils. important Uffington Lycimeter Data. nonEssential UK Coal Resource For New Exploitation Technologies notEntered UK Earthquake Catalogue. important UK Earthquake Seismogram Data. vital UK Geomagnetic Observatory Hourly Mean Values. vital UK Geomagnetic Observatory K-Indices. vital UK Geomagnetic Observatory One-Minute Mean Values. vital **UK Information And Statistics.** important UK Macroseismic Database. important UK Magnetic Observatory Magnetograms. vital UK Newspaper Reports Of Earthquakes. important UK Onshore Geophysical Library (UKOGL) UK Perspectives and GetMapping Imagery **UK Sand And Gravel Database** important Understanding The Micro-To Macro Behaviour Of Rock-Fluid Systems - M2M important United Arab Emirates project data United Kingdom Boundary Outline And Reference Database For Education And Research Study important Uranium Geology Programme Mineral Samples. important Uranium in stream sediment. important **URGENT - Urban Regeneration And The Environment** important Waste Disposal Site Records vital Water Abstraction Data nonEssential Water Well Archive vital Water Well Inventories useful Wellmaster Hydrogeological Database. vital Wells And Springs On Anglesey nonEssential World Mineral Statistics Dataset. important World Seismicity Database vital Zimbabwe Regional Geochemical Survey. nonEssential

Appendix 2 Technical Metadata Alerts

CODE DESCRIPTION

- 2 Databanks lacking a description
- 3 Databanks lacking a Manager
- 4 Objects lacking a description
- 5 Tables lacking a DB_ADMIN
- 6 Tables lacking an AP_MAN
- 7 Tables not assigned to a Databank
- 10 Users not assigned to a site
- 11 Users not assigned a status
- 19 Tables listed in META_OBJECTS not present on KWA
- 21 Views listed in META OBJECTS not present on KWA
- 23 Triggers in BGS Key schema which are NOT assigned to a Databank
- 27 Views on BGS Keyworth which are incorrectly named
- 29 Keyworth triggers incorrectly named
- 33 Tables missing from Keyworth, but CPU=N
- 35 Tables in BGS schema on Keyworth, but not in Meta_Objects
- 39 History tables incorrectly named on Keyworth
- 43 HIST tables on Key without accompanying data table
- 45 Triggers on Key not documented in tech metadata
- 47 Views on Key not documented in tech metadata Meta_Objects
- 49 Views on Key not assigned to a Databank in tech metadata
- 56 Views lacking an AP_MAN
- 57 Views lacking a DB_ADMIN
- 58 Triggers lacking a AP_MAN
- 59 Triggers lacking a DB_ADMIN
- 112 DB_ADMIN no longer works for BGS
- 113 AP_MAN no longer works for BGS

DB_ADMIN is the person with thorough knowledge of the data contained in an individual object or dataset. Responsible for data curation.

AP_MAN is the Applications Manager for the dataset. A skilled SQL programmer who maintains the structure of the database tables and provides database application programs, usually for the DB_ADMIN.

META_OBJECTS is the Oracle table which records details of the objects in the BGS schema.

Glossary

AGI The Association for Geographic Information.

UK GEMINI A UK metadata standard and set of guidelines developed by the Association for Geographic Information (AGI) and the Cabinet Office e-Government Unit. The UK GEMINI standard is a national implementation of the international standard ISO 19115/19139.

DIF A metadata standard for describing scientific data sets developed by NASA, originally in 1987. Mandatory elements in the international standard ISO 19115/19139 were adopted in 2004 and included in DIF, making it ISO compliant.

ISO 19115/19139 The international standard for Geographic Information: Metadata. ISO 19115:2003 defines the standard in unified modelling language; ISO 19139:2007 defines the XML schema implementation of ISO 19115.

References

Most of the references listed below are held in the Library of the British Geological Survey at Keyworth, Nottingham. Copies of the references may be purchased from the Library subject to the current copyright legislation.

 $Australian\ Mineral\ Foundation,\ Australian\ Geoscience,\ Minerals\ and\ Petroleum\ Thesaurus\ /\ Australian\ Mineral\ Foundation.\ -\ 4th\ ed\ (Glenside,\ S.A.:\ Australian\ Mineral\ Foundation,\ 1996)\ ISBN\ 0908039514$