

Ludlow graptolite zonation

Chronostratigraphy		Biostratigraphy (after Rickards 1989a)		Standard graptolite zones (after Koren' 1989)	Primary graptolite zones (after Cocks & Nowlan 1993)	Graptolite zones		
Series	Stages					Ludlow area	North Wales (after Warren 1971)	Northern England (after Rickards 1989b)
Pridoli (base)		<i>parultimus</i>		<i>pridoliensis-ultimus</i>	<i>parultimus-ultimus</i>			
Ludlow	Ludfordian	<i>balticus/caudatus</i>		<i>formosus-balticus</i>	<i>formosus</i>			
		<i>kozłowski</i> <i>inexpectatus</i> <i>auriculatus</i> <i>cornutus</i>		<i>kozłowskii-auriculatus</i>	<i>bohemicus-kozłowskii</i>			
		<i>praecornutus</i> <i>aversus</i>						
		<i>bohemicus</i>		<i>bohemicus-aversus</i>	<i>bohemicus</i>			
	<i>leintwardinensis</i>		<i>leintwardinensis</i>	<i>leintwardinensis</i>		<i>leintwardinensis</i>		
	Gorstian	<i>hemiaversus</i> <i>invertus</i> <i>scanicus</i> <i>progenitor</i> <i>nilssoni</i>		<i>scanicus-chimaera</i>	<i>scanicus</i>	<i>tumescens/incipiens</i>	<i>incipiens</i>	<i>incipiens</i>
		<i>nilssoni- scanicus</i>				<i>scanicus</i>	<i>scanicus</i>	<i>scanicus</i>
				<i>nilssoni</i>	<i>nilssoni</i>	<i>nilssoni</i>	<i>upper nilssoni</i>	<i>nilssoni</i>
				<i>lower nilssoni</i>				
Wenlock (top)		<i>ludensis</i>		<i>ludensis-nassa</i>	<i>ludensis</i>	<i>ludensis</i>	<i>ludensis</i>	<i>ludensis</i>

Graptolite zonation applied to the Ludlow Series.

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See: ['The type Ludlow Series: Biostratigraphy - graptolites'](#) and ['Ludlow graptolite zones of the Welsh Borderland'](#) for discussion.

[Return to 'The Ludlow Series \(Upper Silurian\) of the type area - introductory page'.](#)

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