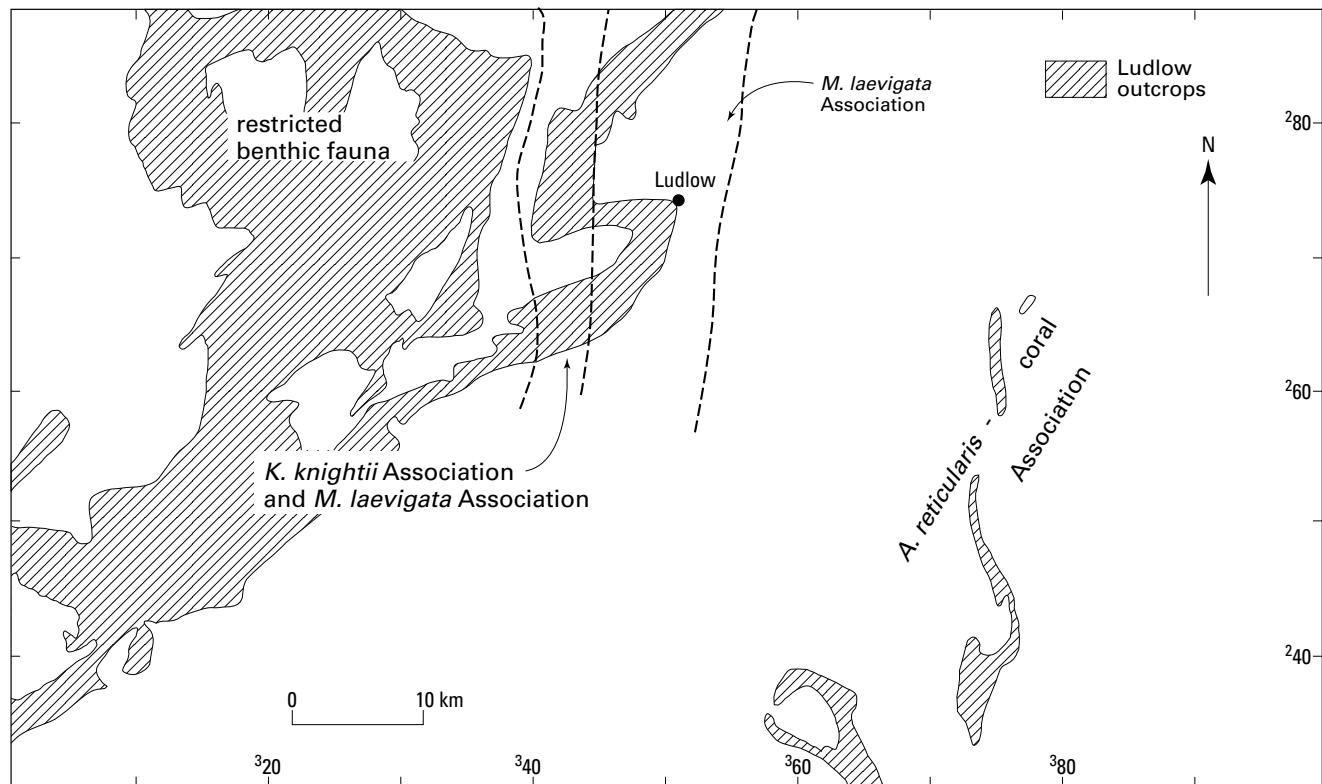


Distribution of upper Gorstian (lower Ludlow) shelly faunal associations in the Welsh Borderland.



Source: Watkins, R. & Aithie, C.J. 1980. Carbonate shelf environments and faunal communities in the Upper Bringewood Beds of the British Silurian. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology*, **29**, 341-368.

See: [The type Ludlow Series: Biostratigraphy - shelly faunas.](#)
[Stratigraphical relationships of shelly faunal associations.](#)
[The succession of Ludlow shelly faunas.](#)
[Mesopholidostrophia laevigata Association - occurrence.](#)
[Atrypa reticularis - coral Association - occurrence.](#)

[Return to 'The Ludlow Series \(Upper Silurian\) of the type area - introductory page'.](#)

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