

Supplementary Material

Set A

The figures in Set A of the Supplementary Material are referred to in the main part of the paper as, for example, Supplementary Figure A(i, BP) which indicates Set A and Figure (i) for Balta Pier. Figures are provided for each of the measurement sites in Table 1, in a similar way to Figure 2(a-d) is provided for Lerwick in the main part of the paper. They show:

- (i) Time series of sea level residuals (defined as explained in the text).
- (ii) Time series of the standard deviation of residuals within 2-hour windows centred on each residual.
- (iii) Power spectral density (PSD) of the total sea level variability (red).
- (iv) Wavelet spectrum of the residual time series.

‘Sea level’ here means the measured quantity: either real sea level or SSP as shown in Table 1. Note that the plots are made from records of different lengths and at different times.

Plots (ii) for Busta House, Toft and Gutcher also include in red the standard deviation of the tide within the same windows, divided by 10 and offset by 80, 50 and 90 mm respectively for presentation purposes.

Plots (iii) start at 0.1 cph in order to cut off the large peaks of the diurnal and semidiurnal tides and the error bar indicates 95% confidence level. The black curve presents a low-pass filtered version of the spectrum above 0.5 cph obtained by smoothing into bins of 0.05 cph.

The wavelet plots (iv) are intended only to give a qualitative impression of the time dependence of energy. Zero energy is indicated by light blue and greater energy by the stronger colours. Cones of influence are not drawn as they are important only at low frequencies off the bottom of the plots

Set B

Meteorological data (1-min values) for Lerwick for 1-3 July 2015 (a) surface air pressure (hPa), (b) wind speed (knots), (c) wind direction (clockwise meteorological convention of 0° indicating wind blowing from the north, 90° from the east etc.), (d) maximum wind gust (knots). The red dots indicate missing sections of data.

Set C

Additional figures for some sites referred to as, for example, Supplementary Figure C(iii) in the text. Each figure shows on the left the median standard deviation of residuals within 2-hour windows through the record as a function of the height of the tide (in blue). Also shown are the 10 and 90 percentile standard deviations (in red). On the right is shown the median standard deviation for the whole record once again (in blue) and also the median standard deviations for tidal range above (red) and below (green) the mean tidal range (i.e. spring and neap tides). The red curves inevitably span a greater range of tide height than the green ones.

Plots are shown for residuals that are band-passed filtered using the ‘digital_filter’ function of IDL so as to select particular individual seiche peaks:

- (i) Lerwick with a 20-40 min (1.5-3 cph) filter
- (ii) Lerwick with a 25-35 min (1.7-2.4 cph) filter
- (iii) Balta Pier with a 25-35 min (1.7-2.4 cph) filter
- (iv) Toft with no band-pass filtering

- (v) Scalloway with a 15-23 min (2.6-4 cph) filter
- (vi) Sella Ness with a 25-35 min (1.7-2.4 cph) filter
- (vii) Sella Ness with a 60-120 min (0.5-1 cph) filter
- (viii) Gutcher with no band-pass filtering
- (ix) Whalsay with no band-pass filtering

In the case of Lerwick, its '28-minute' peak is wider than at Balta Pier, so we show plots for (i) a wide band spanning the whole Lerwick peak, and (ii) the narrower band as for Balta Pier. In the case of Sella Ness, we show plots for its two main peaks.

Set D

This set includes figures provided by the numerical model:

- (i) Map of the variance (cm^2) of sea level variability at frequencies larger than 0.5 cph from the January 2015 model run.
- (ii) As (i) but from the July 2015 model run.
- (iii) Histogram of wind direction measured by the Lerwick weather station during the period of the January 2015 model run.
- (iv) As (iii) but during the period of the July 2015 model run.
- (v) As (iii) but during days 270-335 2015 when most of the measurements represented in Figure 6(a) were obtained.
- (vi) Spectra of 1-minute model sea levels for Lerwick and Balta Pier from the July 2015 run, and Scalloway and Sella Ness from the January 2015 run, at times when the east and west coasts were energised preferentially as shown in (ii) and (i) respectively.
- (vii) Map of the variance (cm^2) of sea level variability in the band 0.5-1.5 cph from the January 2015 model run,
- (viii) in the 1.5-2.5 cph band and
- (ix) for the band >2.5 cph.
- (x) Map of the variance (cm^2) of sea level variability in the band 0.5-1.5 cph from the July 2015 model run,
- (xi) in the 1.5-2.5 cph band and
- (xii) for the band >2.5 cph.

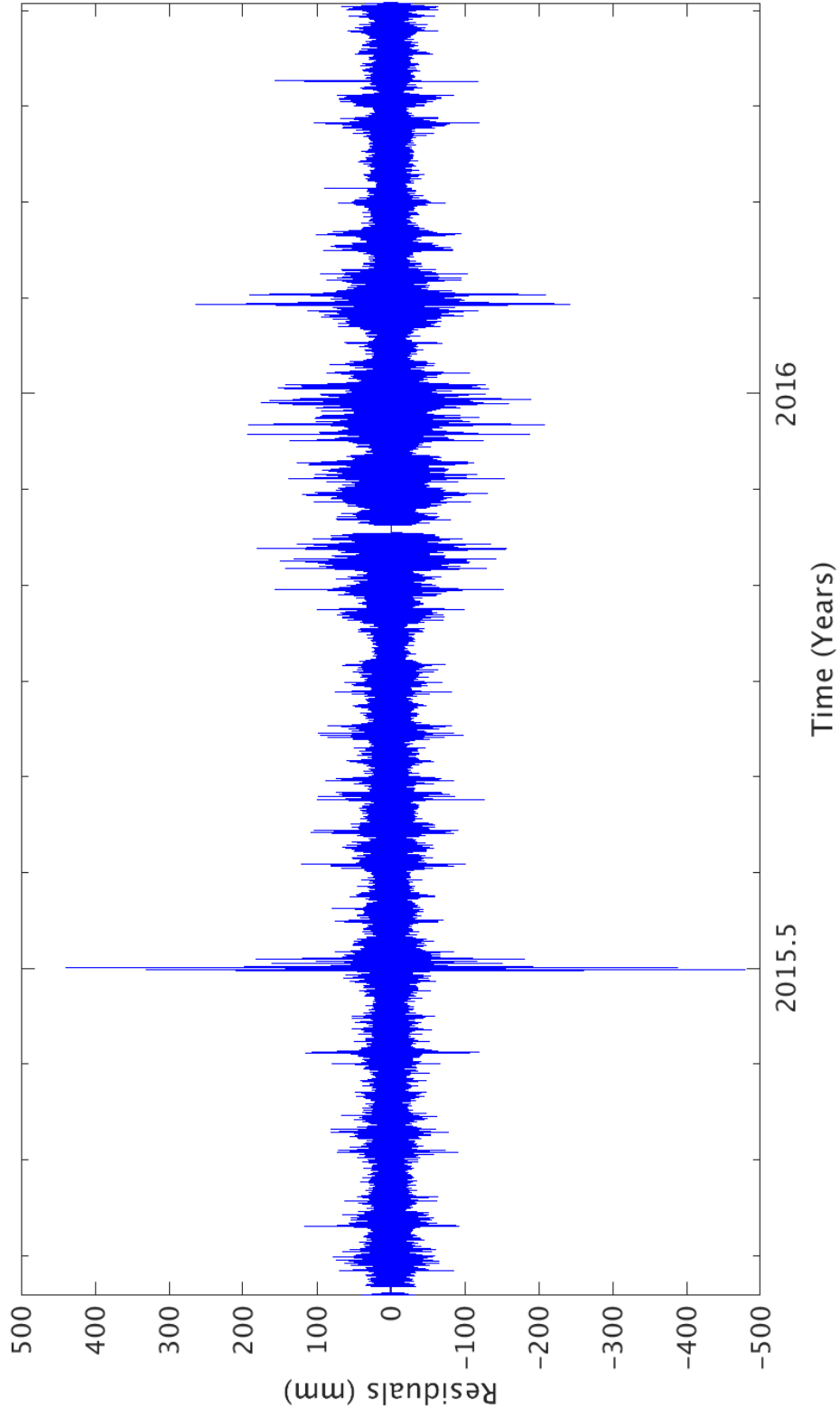
(xiii-xvii) Variance of sea level, zonal and meridional components of current (denoted U and V respectively) from the July 2015 numerical model run. (Those for the January 2015 run are similar). (xiii) Lerwick and (xiv) Balta Sound and Burra Firth. Units are cm^2 and $(\text{cm}/\text{sec})^2$. Model time series in each case have been band-pass filtered to isolate variability within the common 25-35 minute band (see Supplementary Material Set C). (xv) Dury Voe for variability within the band 1.6-2.2 cph, which corresponds to the span of the observed peak at Whalsay, (xvi) Sella Ness for the band 0.5-1.0 cph, which spans the main observed peak at this location, and (xvii) Blue Mull Sound for the highest frequencies with periods less than 25 minutes (see also discussion of Gutcher in the text).

Set E

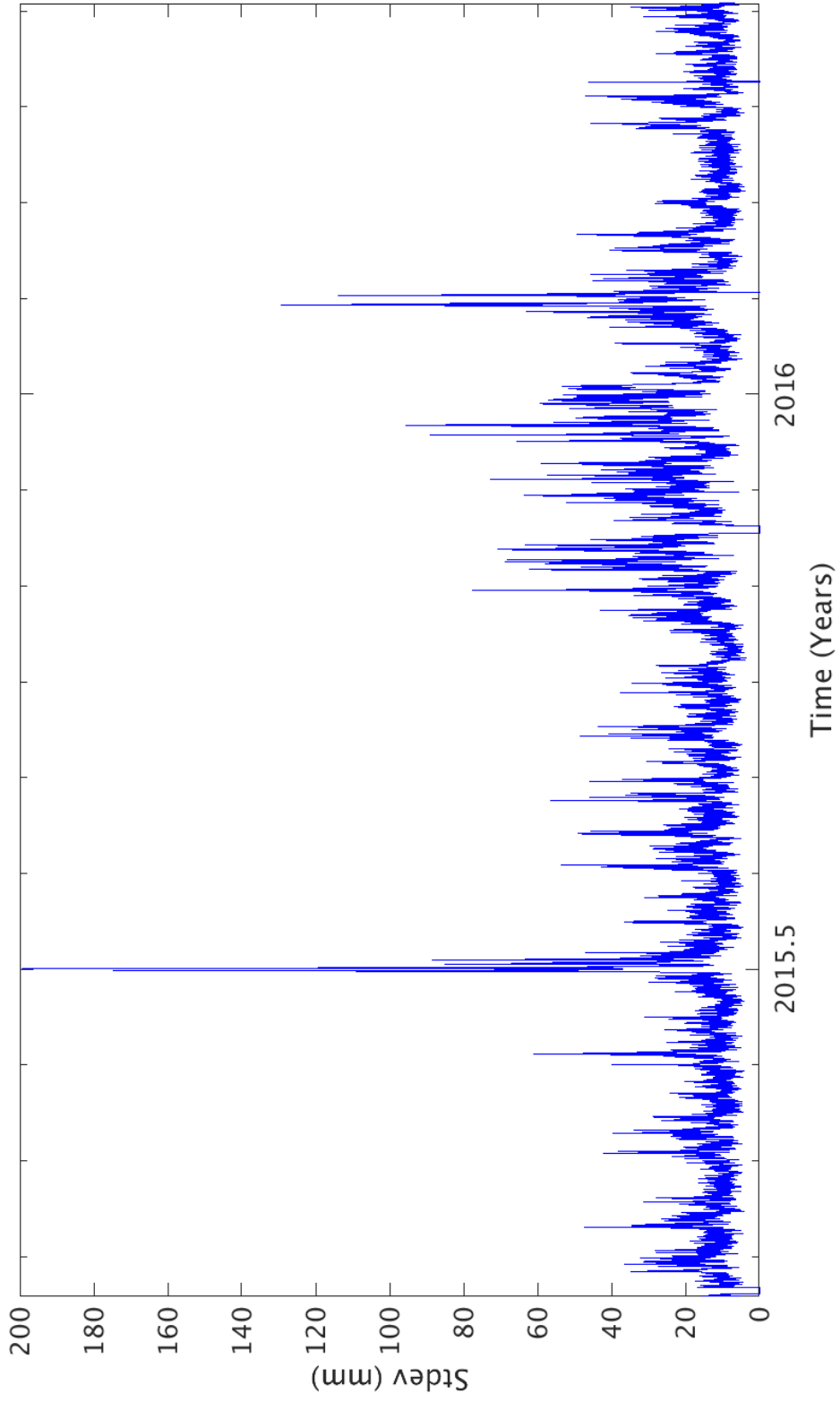
Supplementary Figure E1 shows the amplitudes of M4 to M12 for the seven northern stations in Figure 1(b) and also Lerwick for comparison (calculated using harmonic analysis, even harmonics only). Balta Pier and Balta Offshore are shown by red dots. Also shown are Sella Ness (black diamonds), Whalsay (black dots), Toft (black asterisks), Out Skerries (blue diamonds), Gutcher (blue dots) and Lerwick (green dots).

Set A

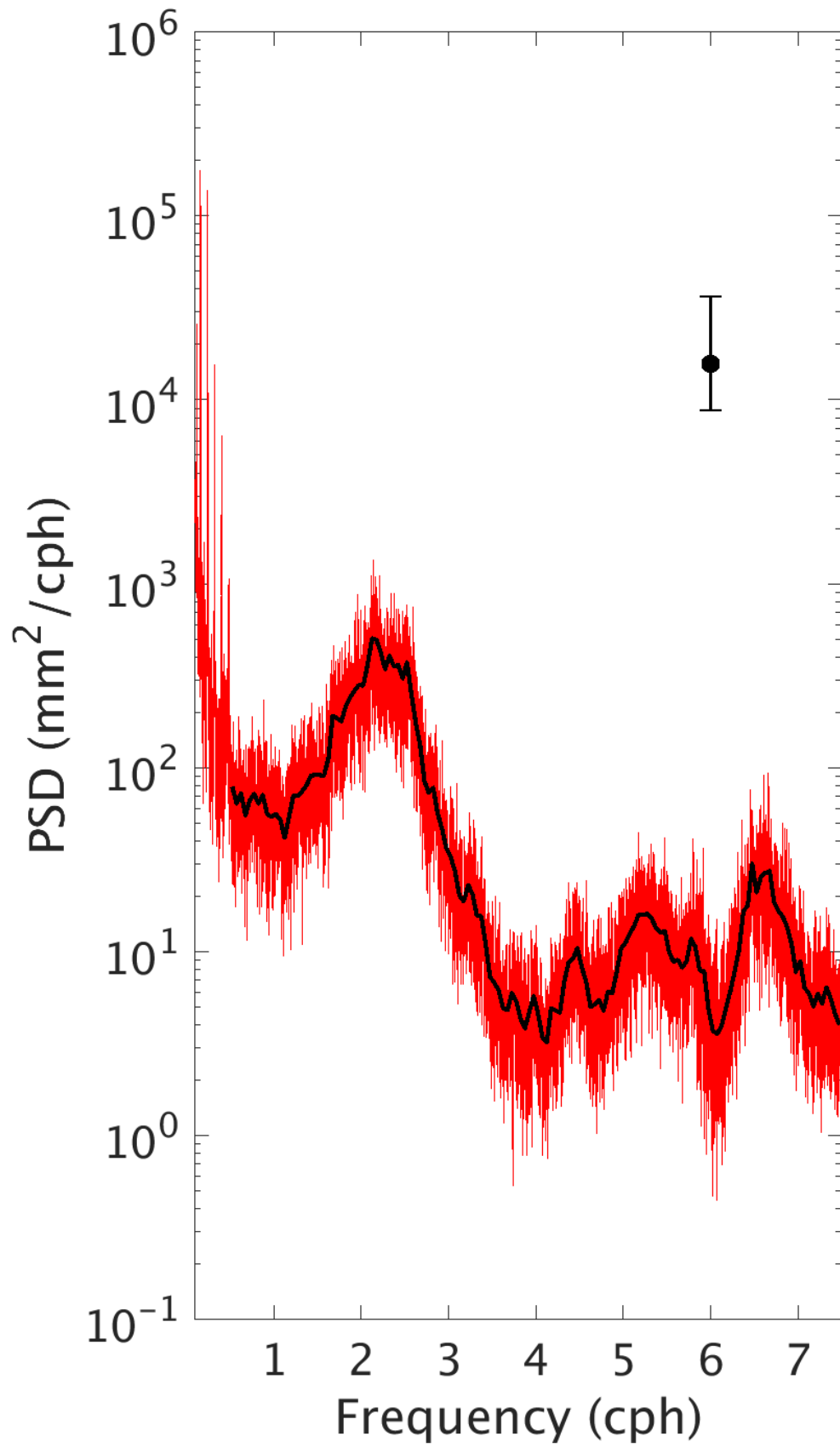
Lerwick

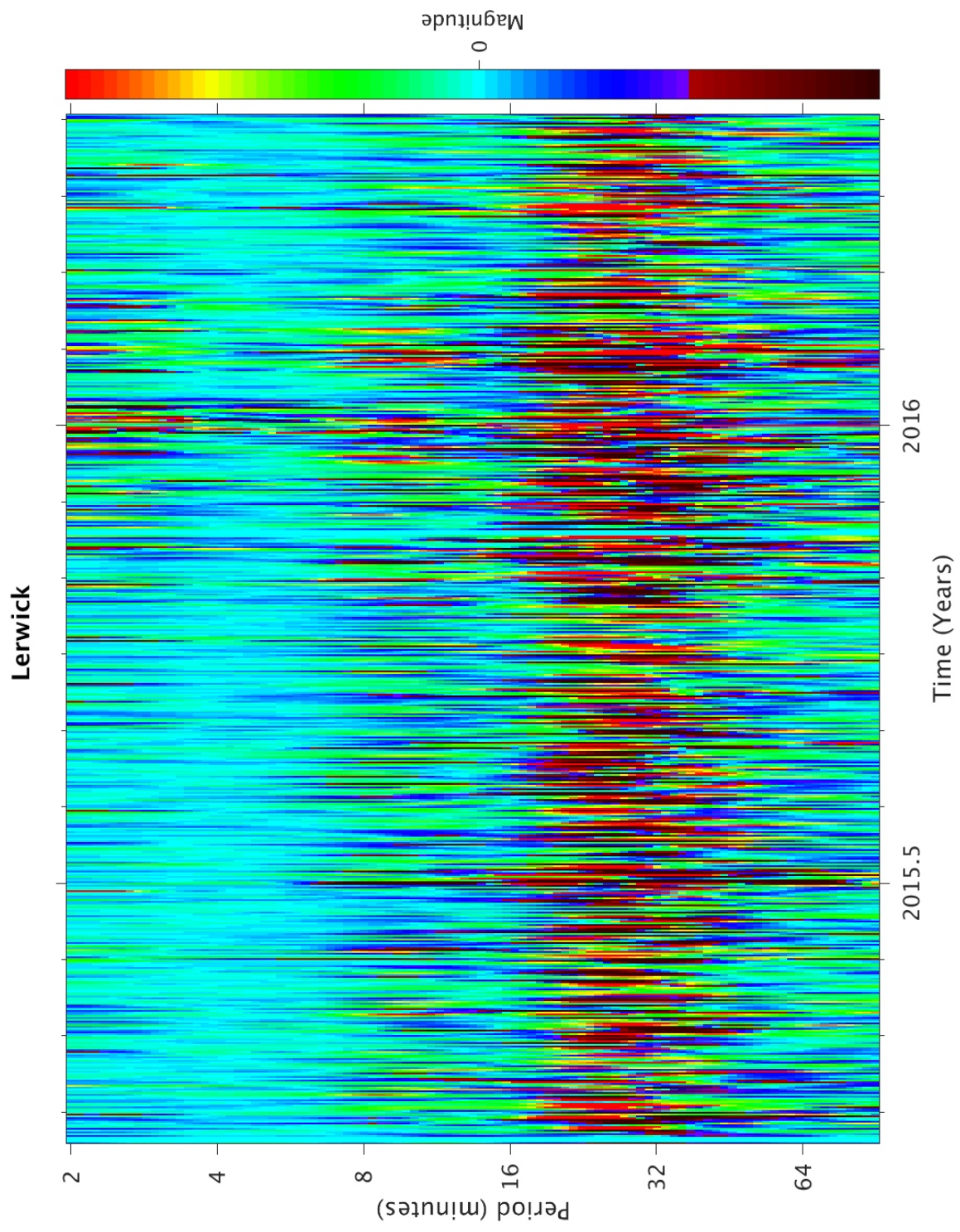


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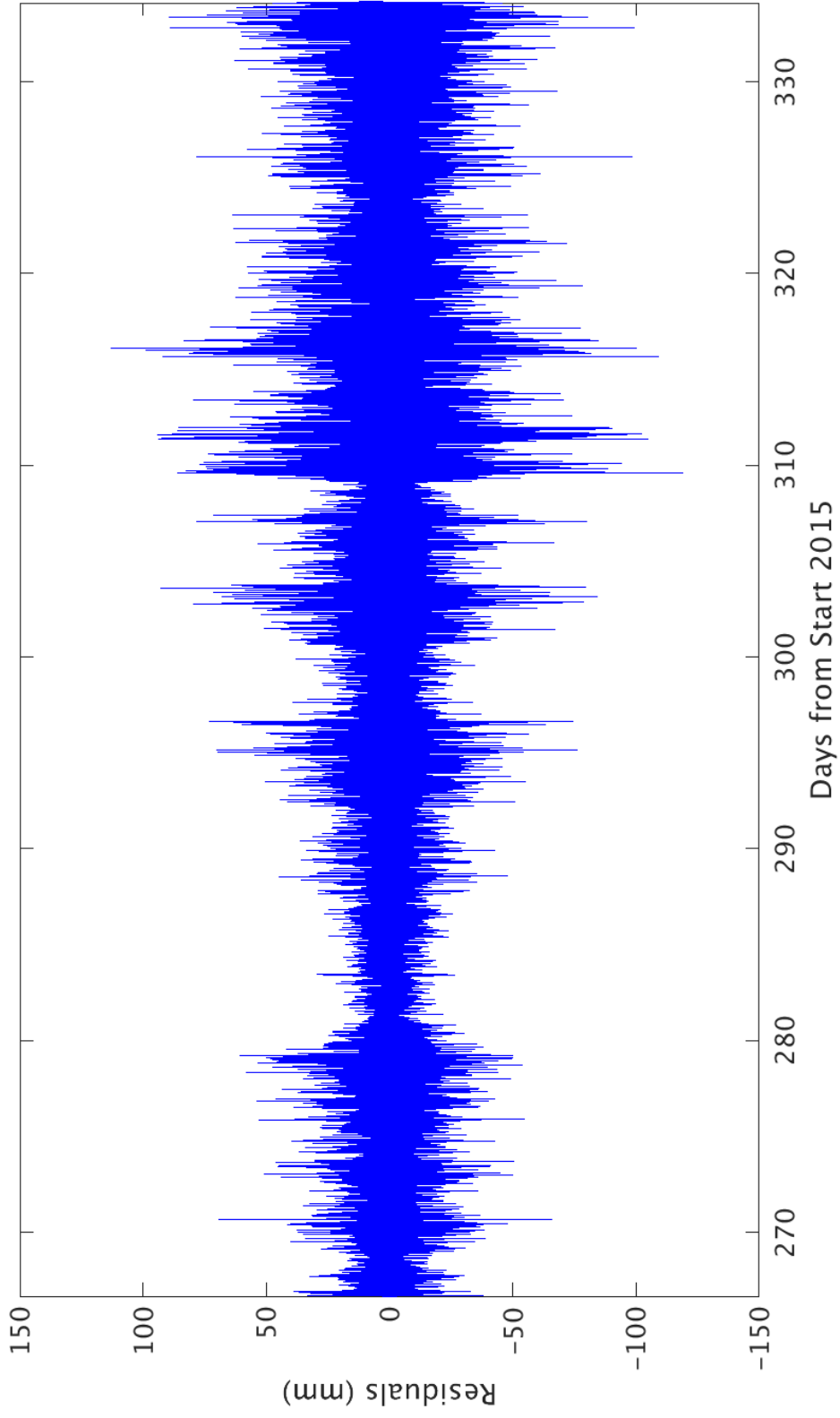


Lerwick

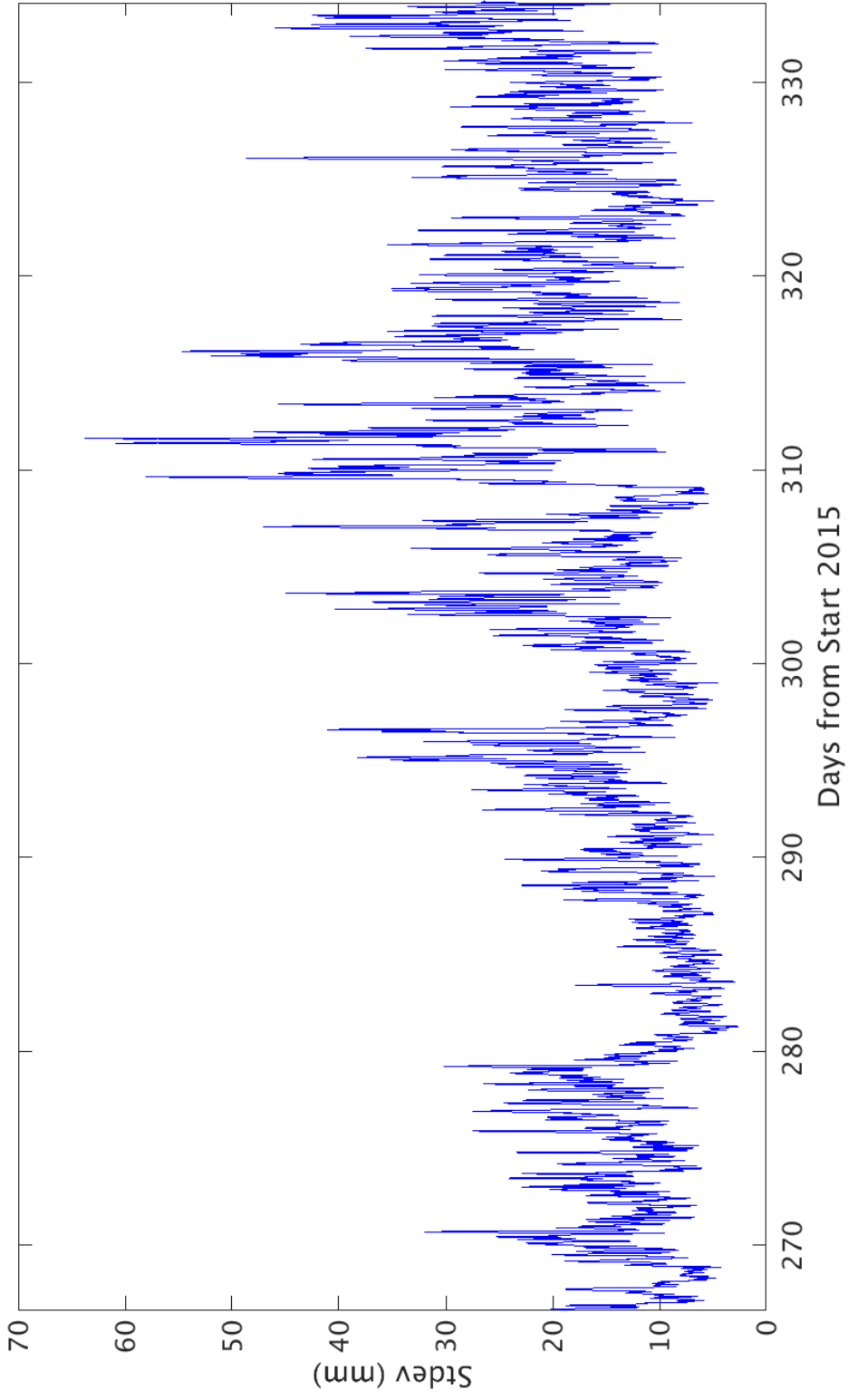




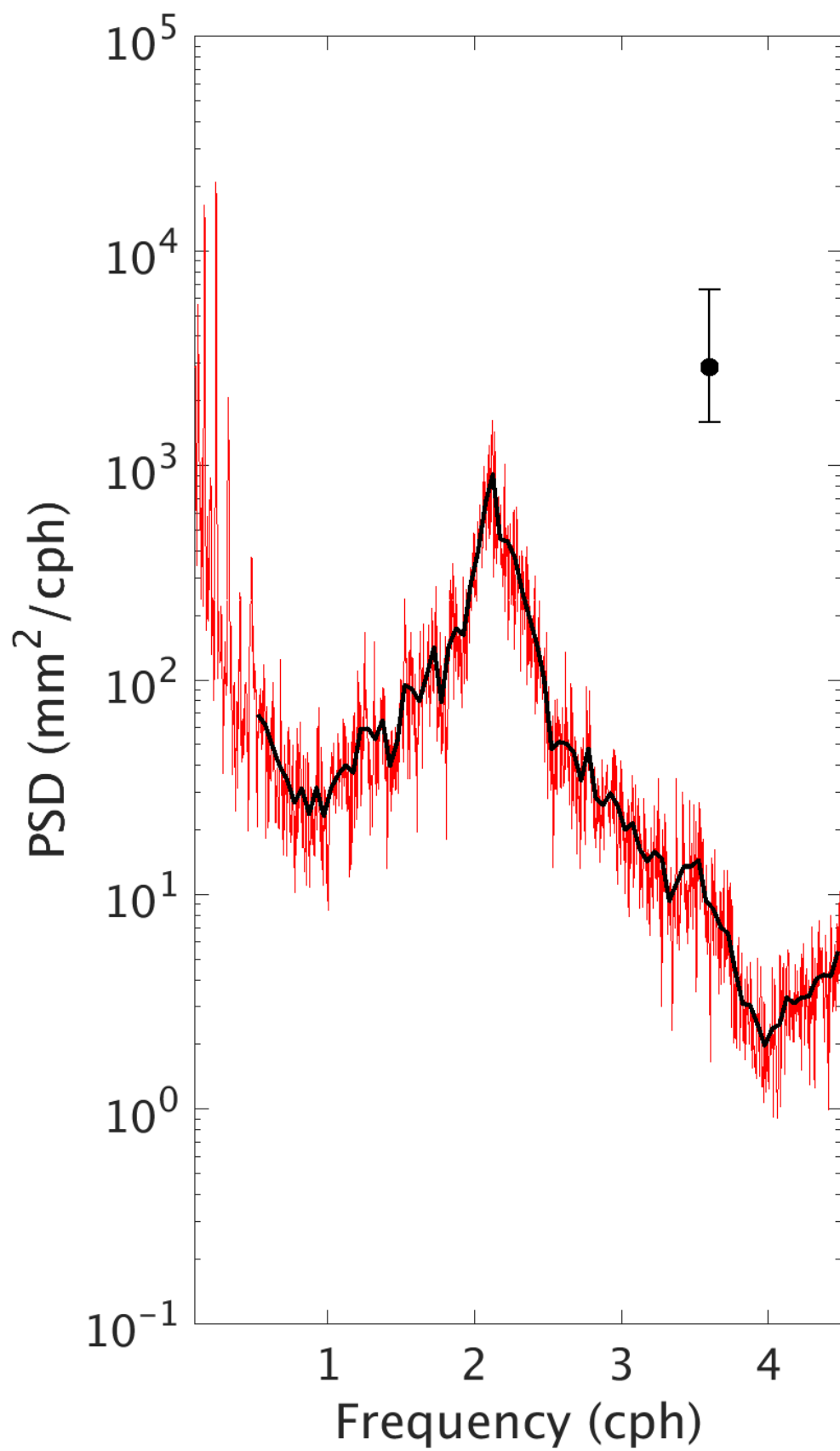
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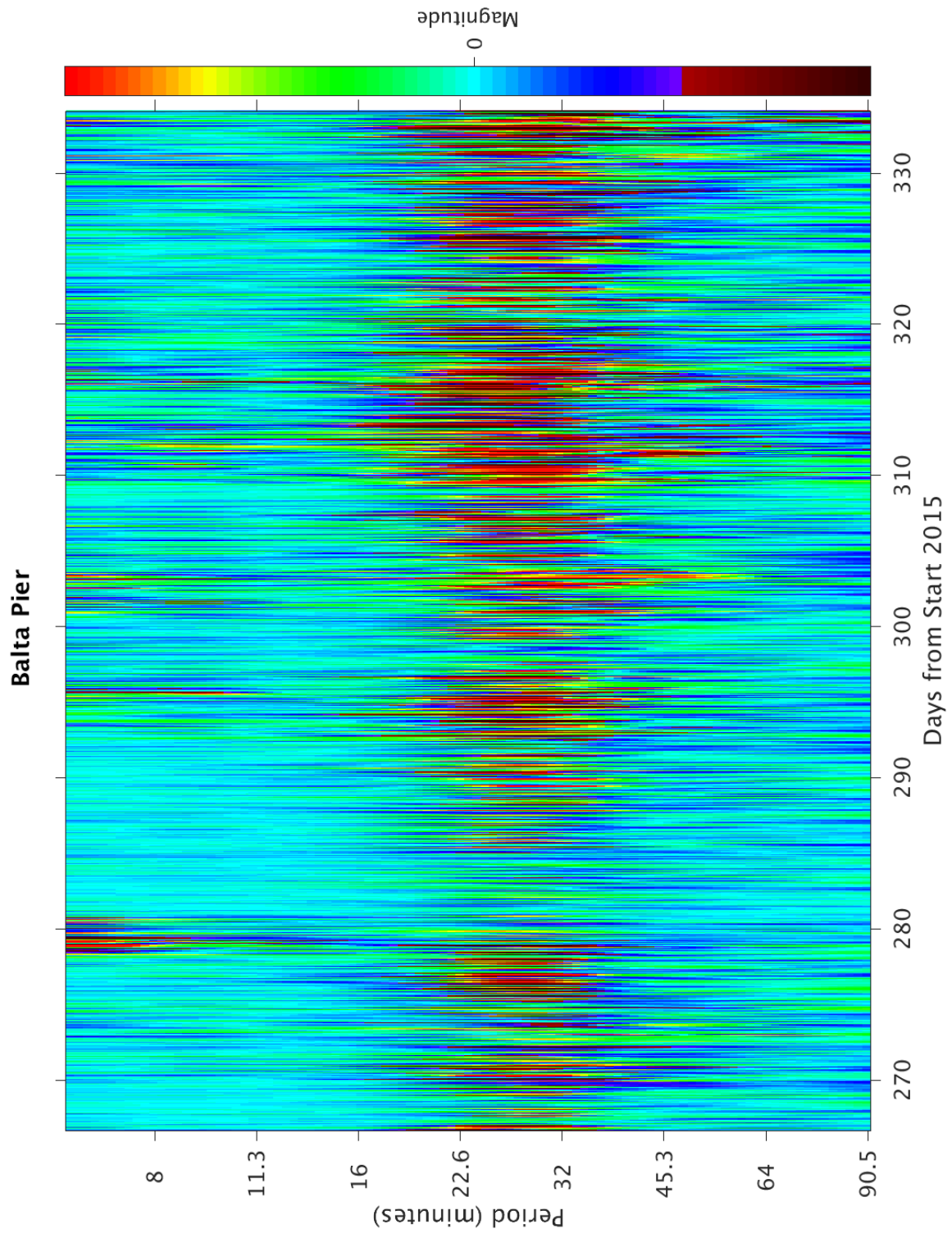


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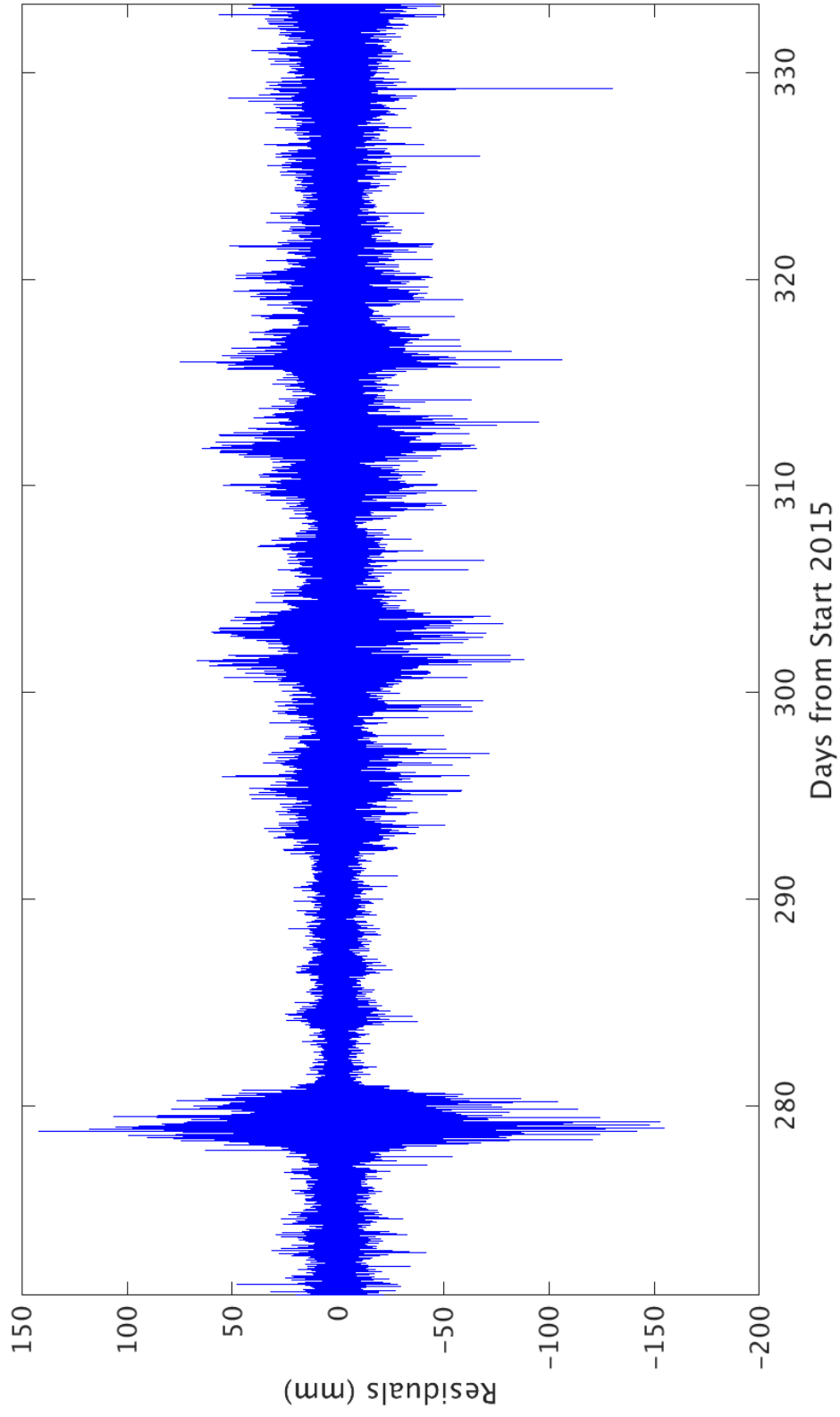


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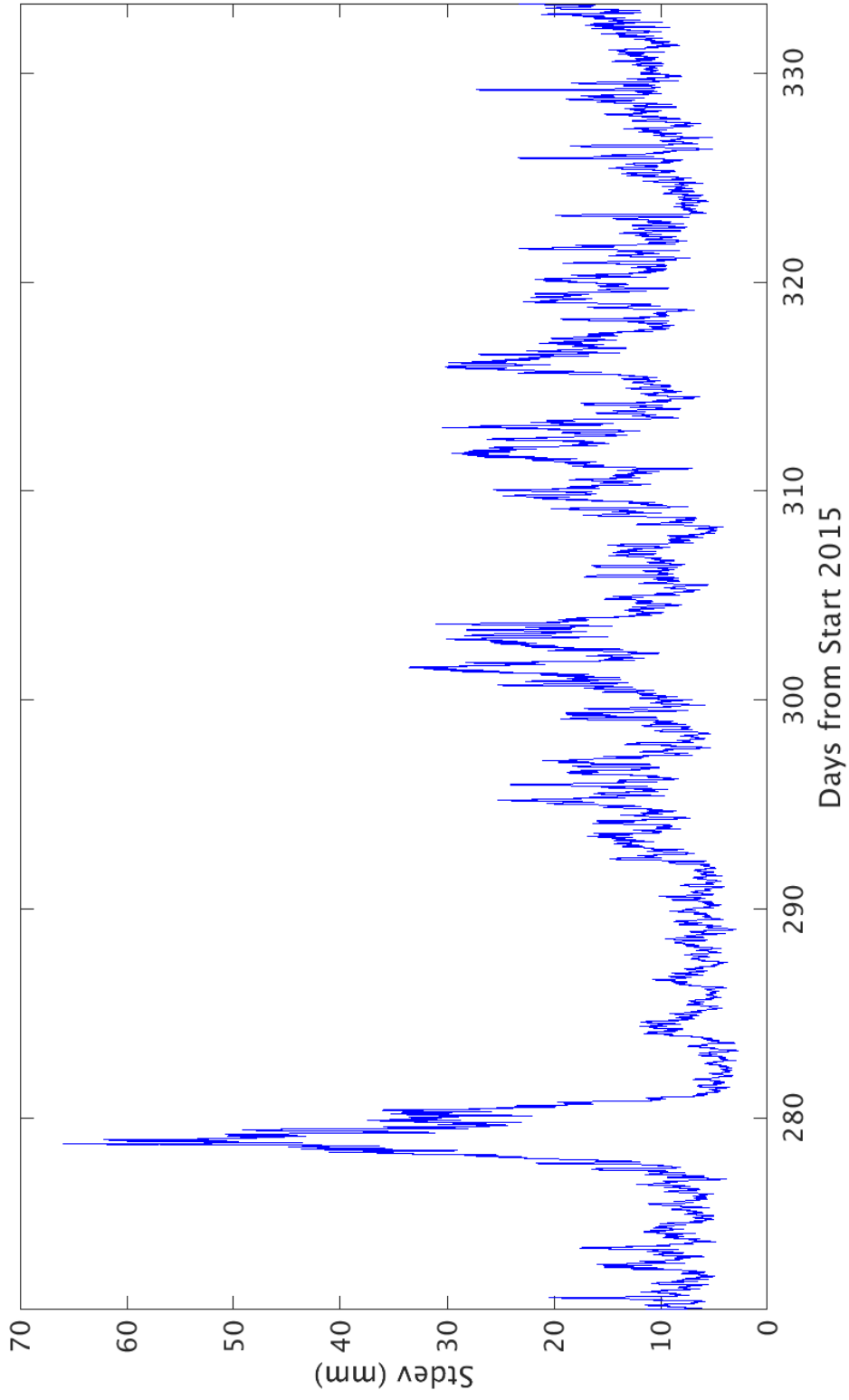




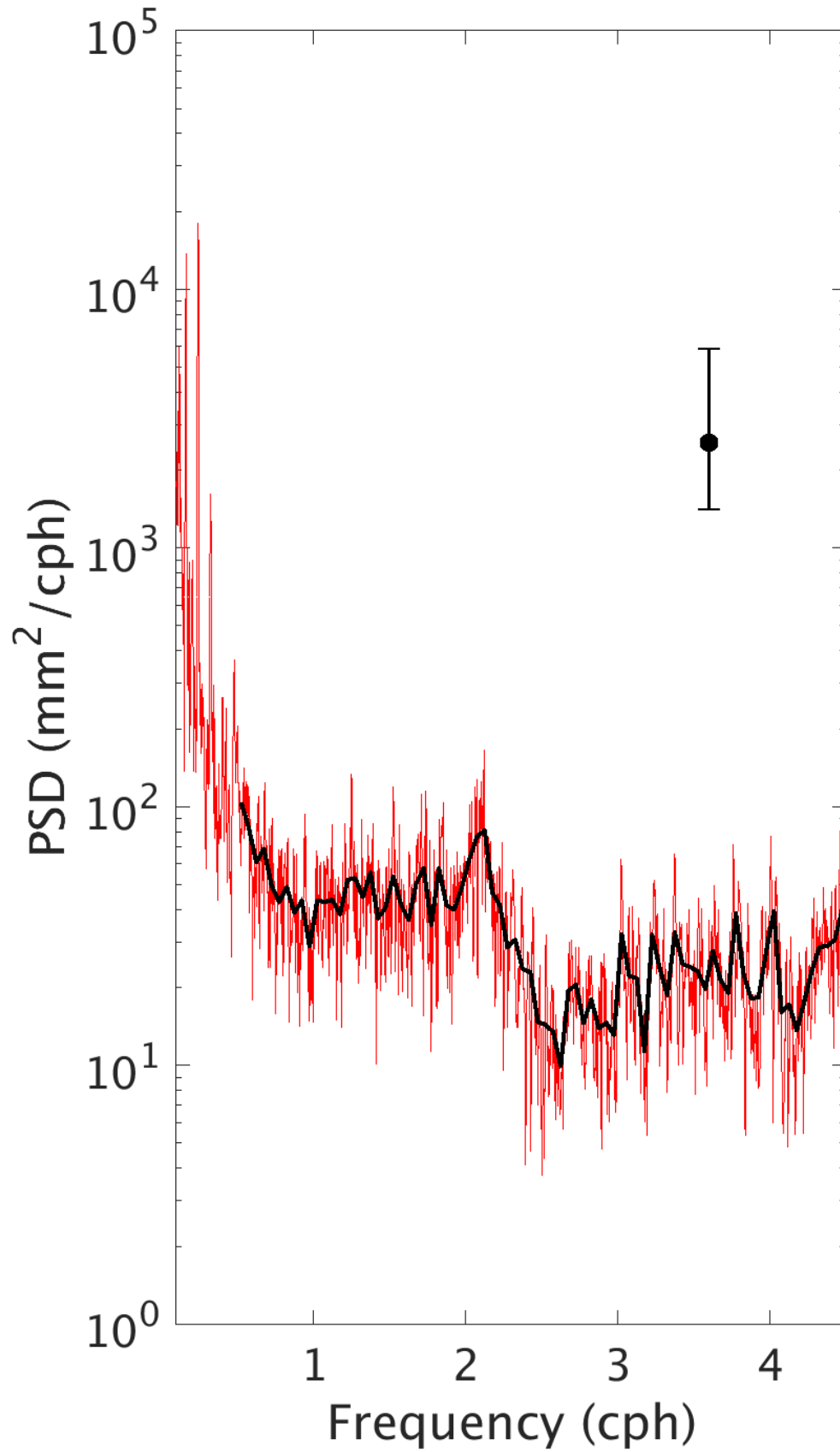
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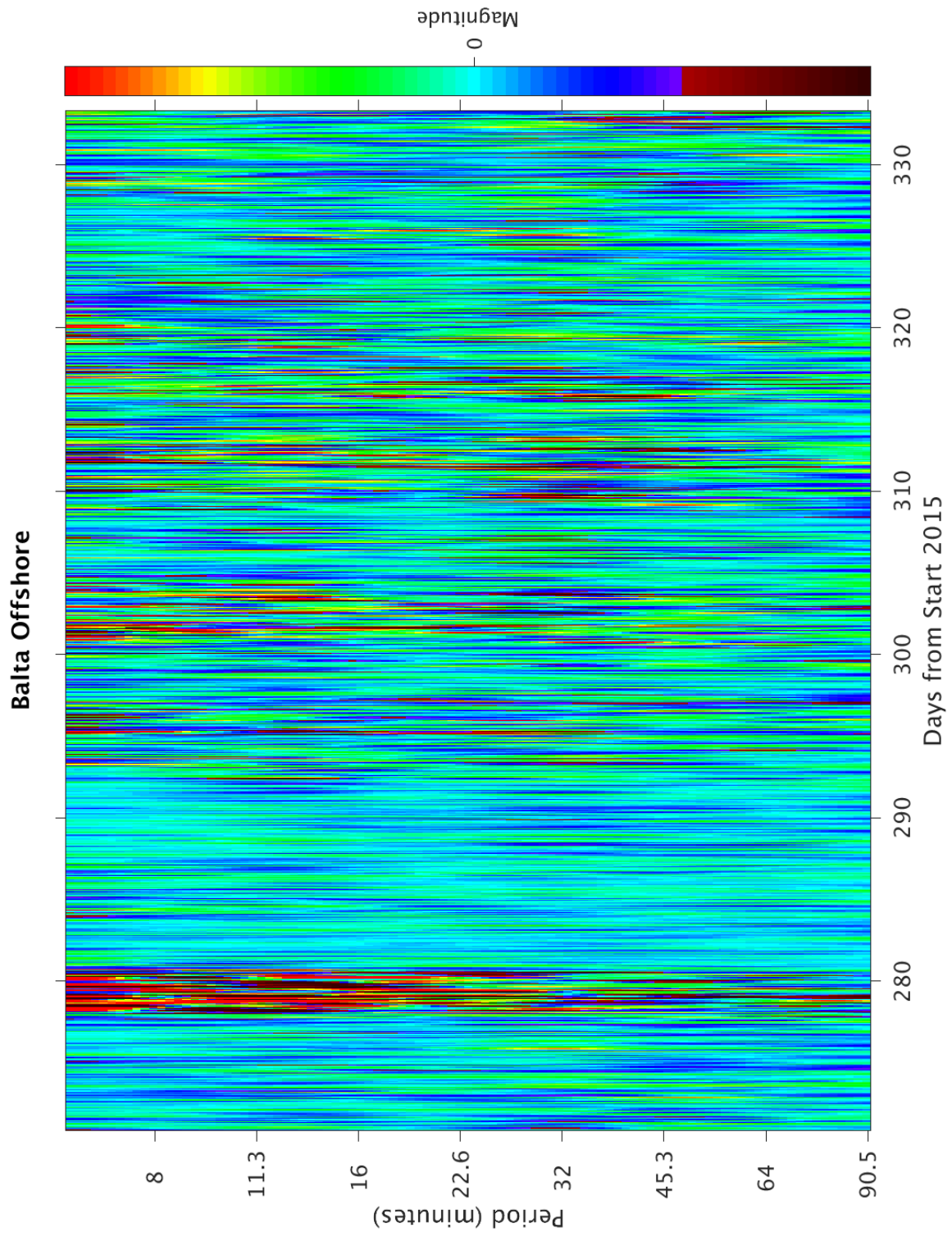


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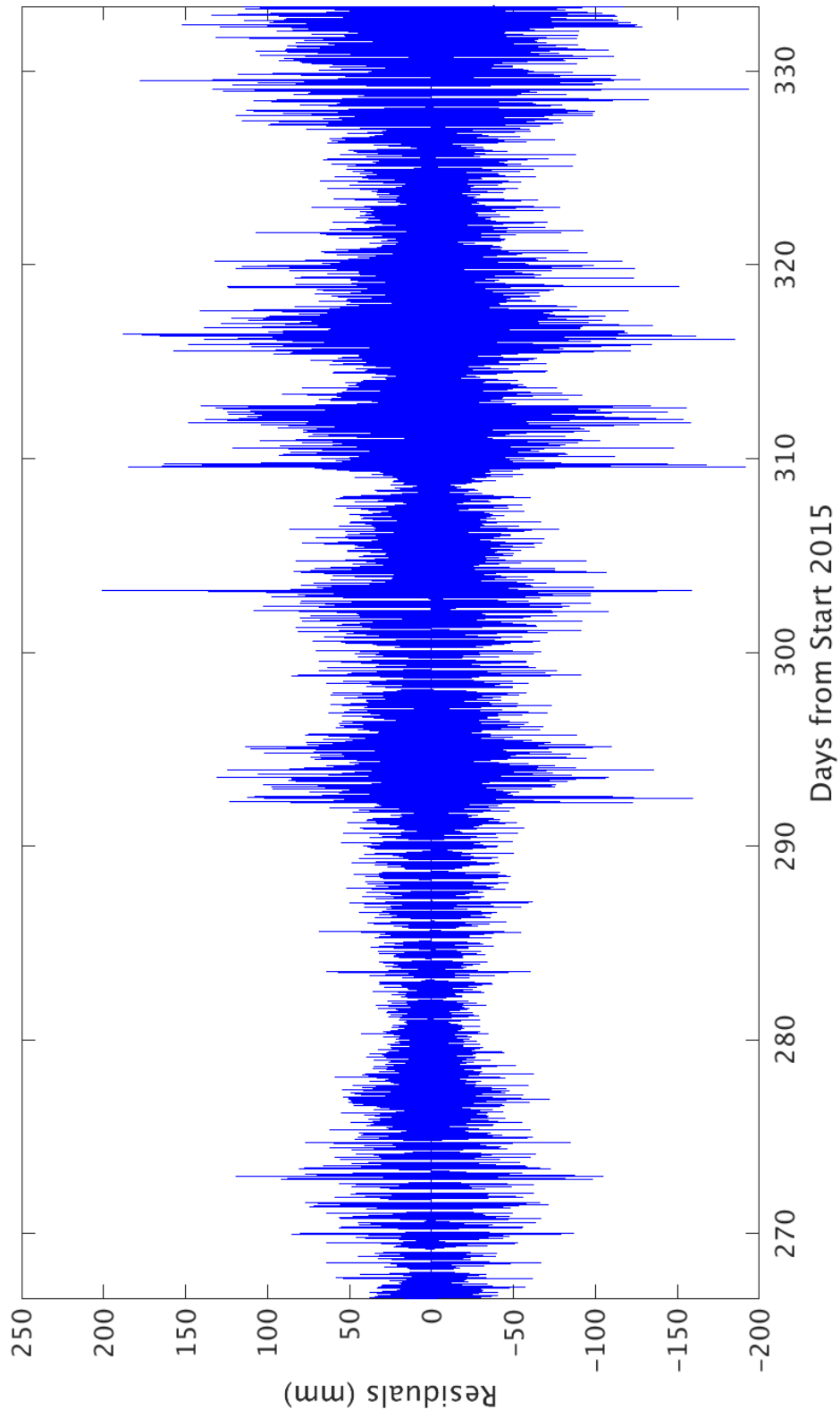


Balta Offshore

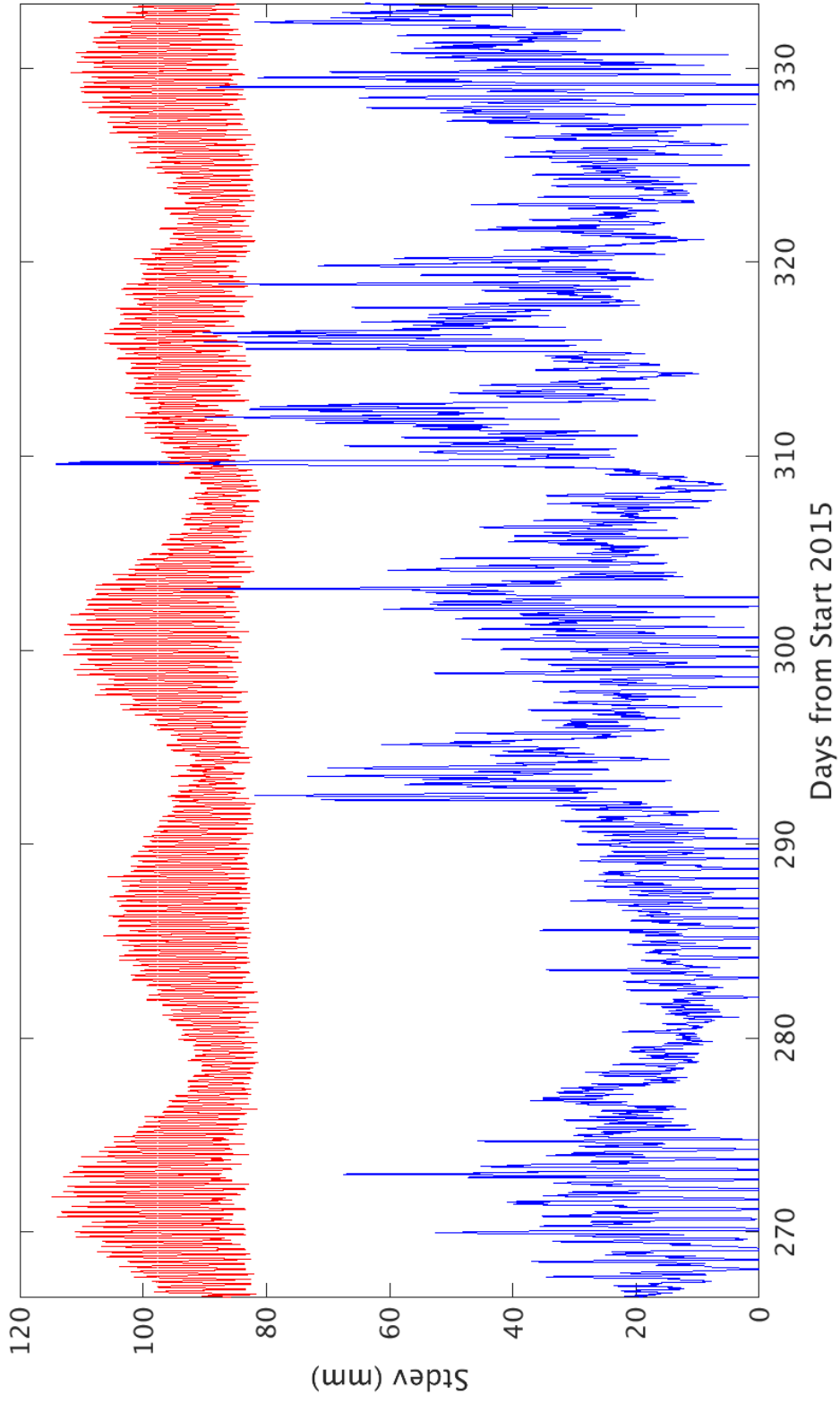




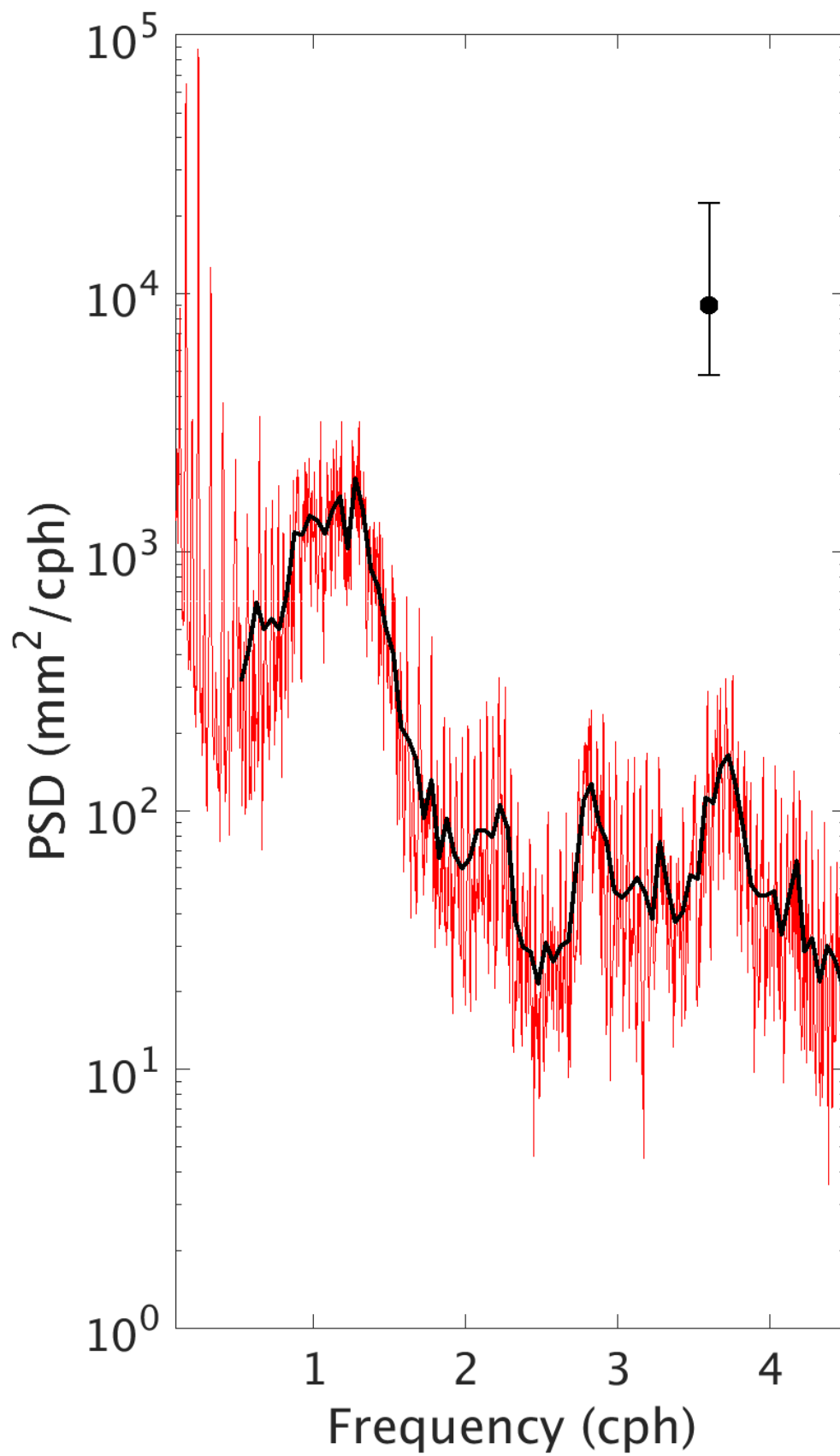
Busta House

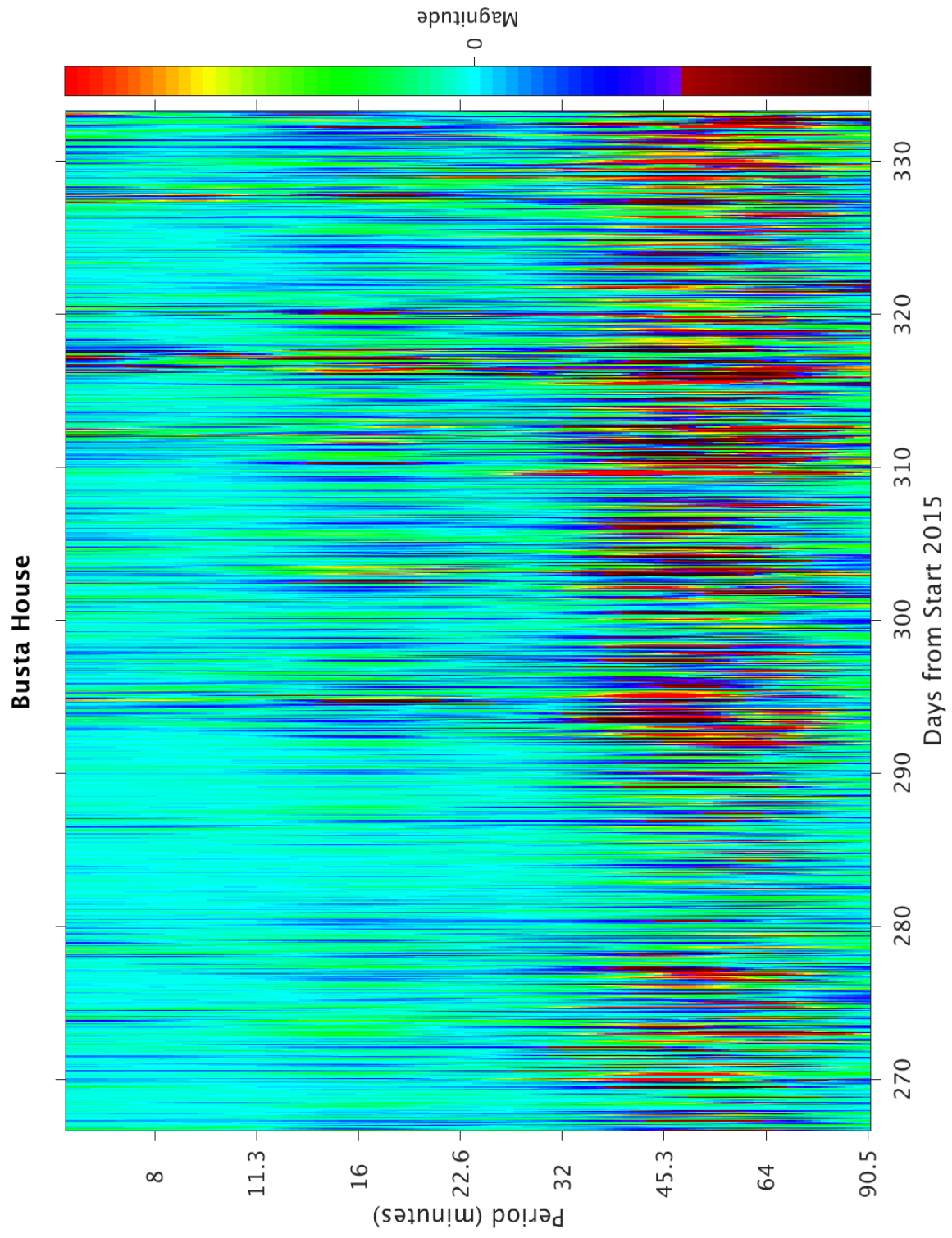


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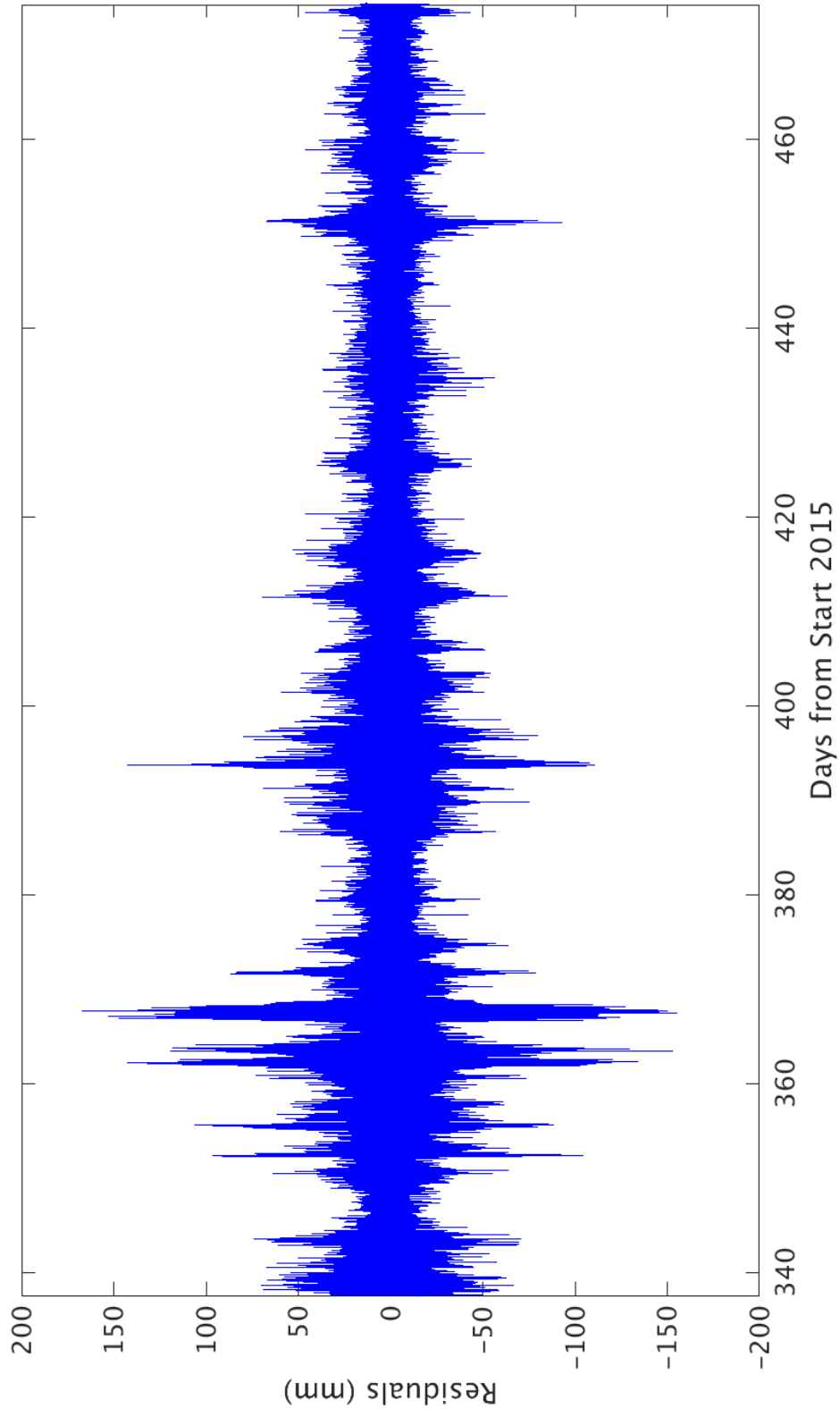


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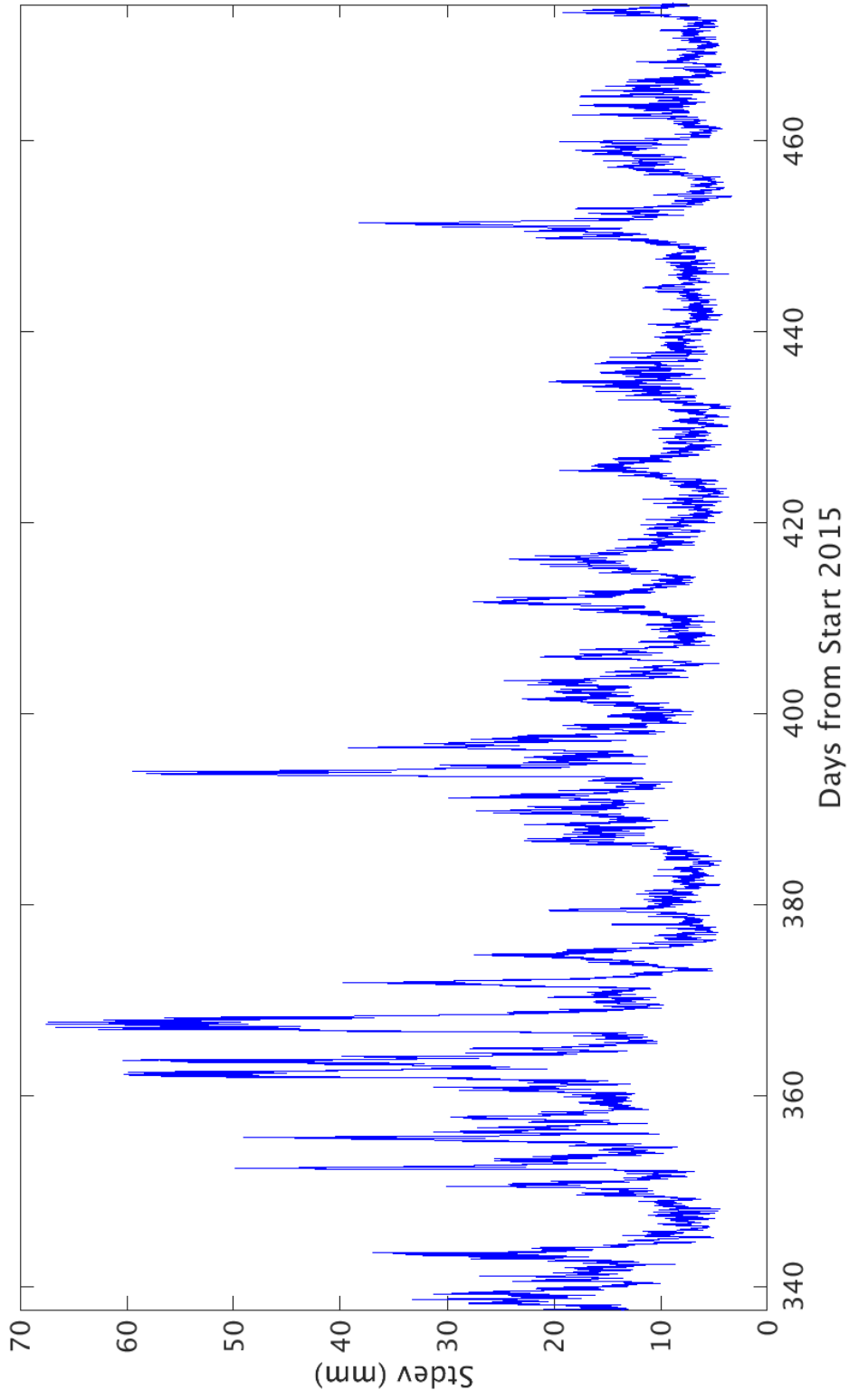




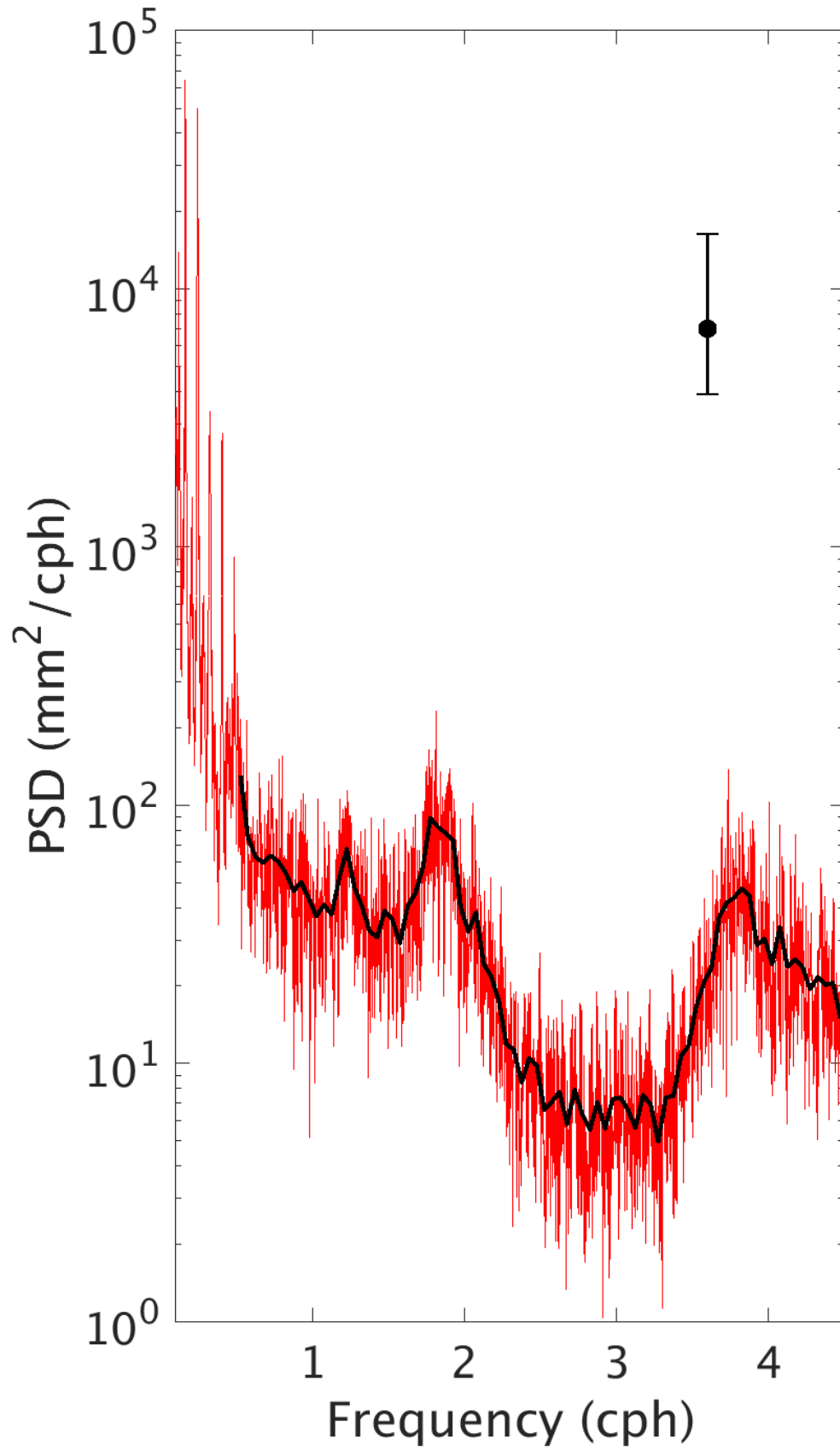
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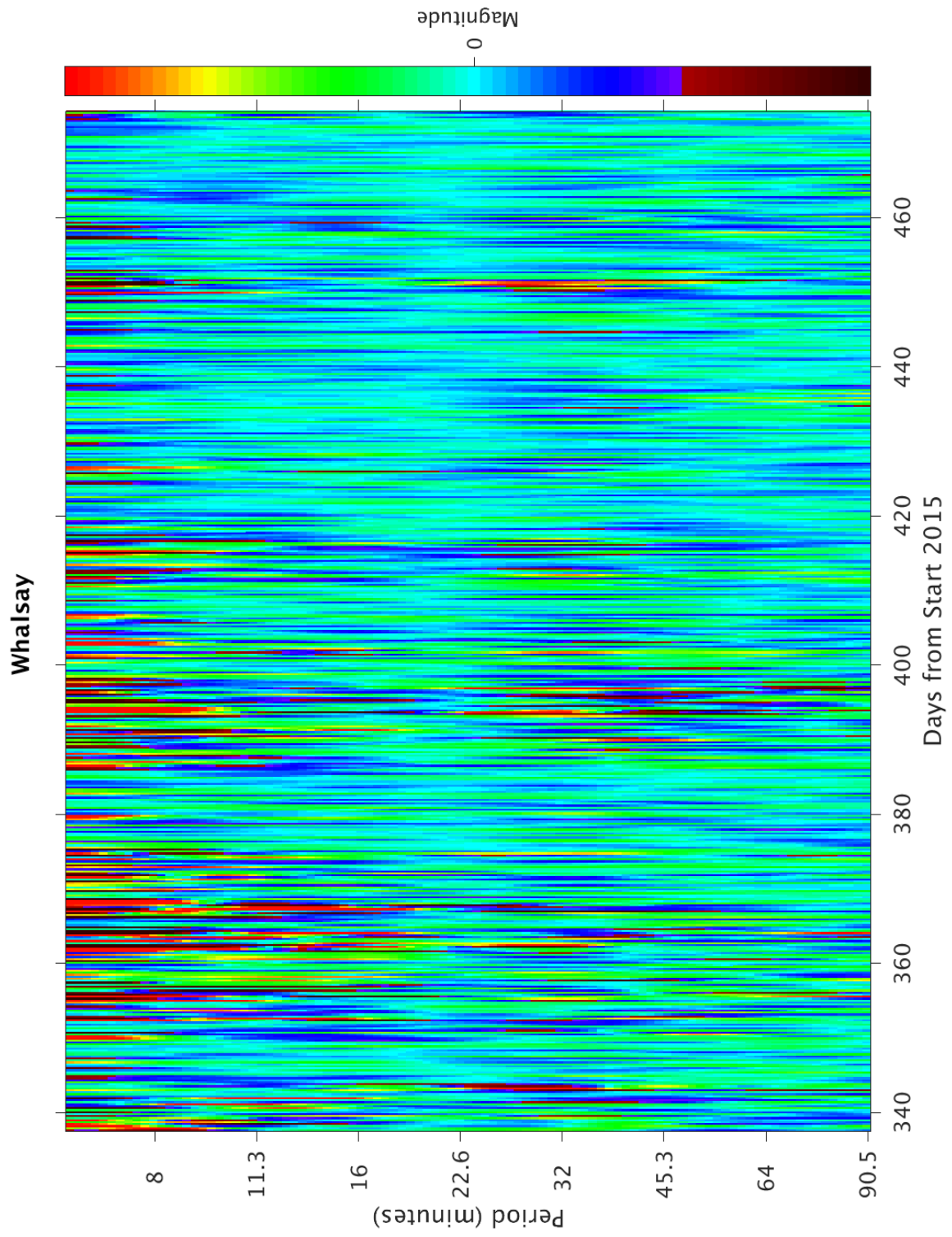


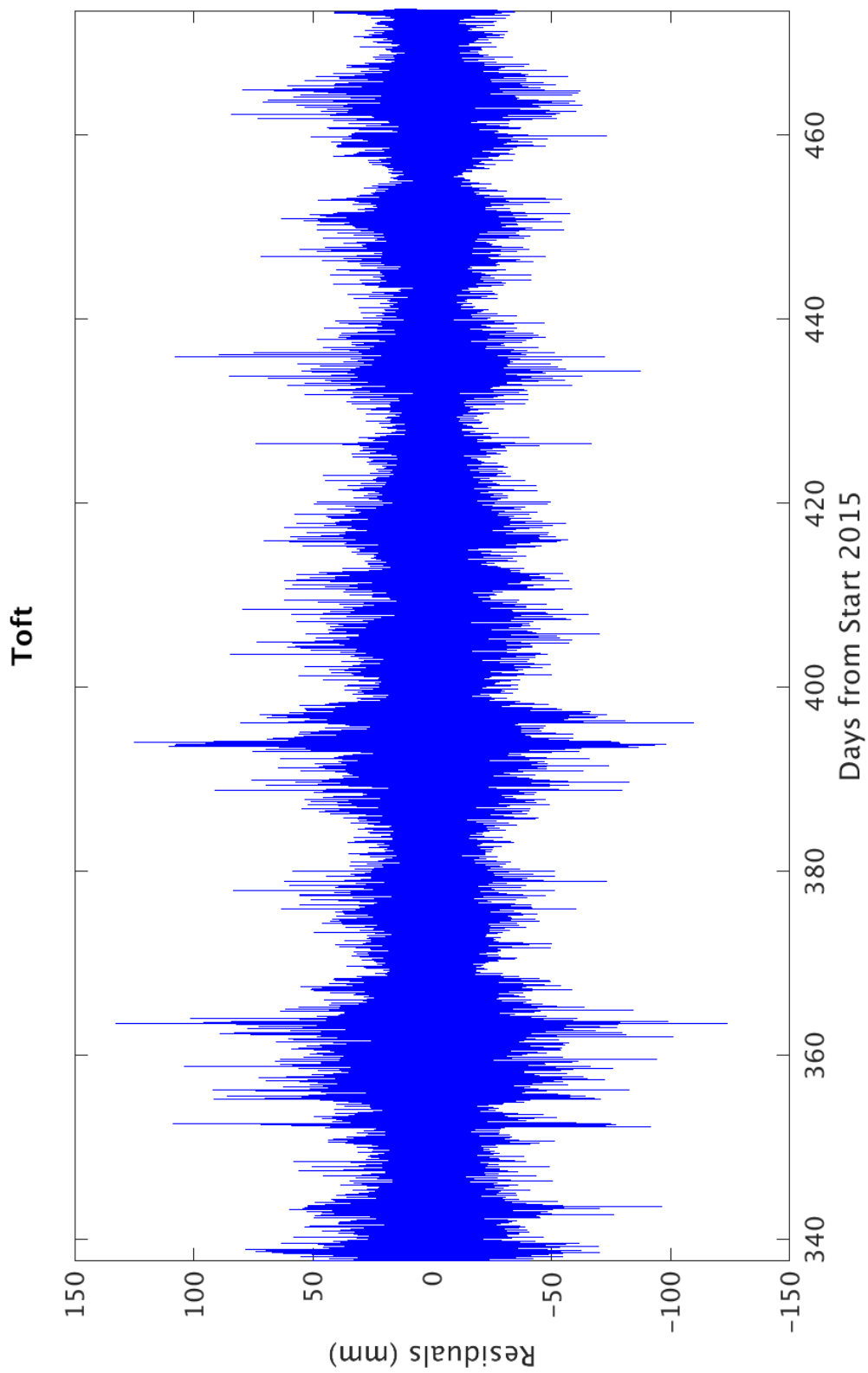
Whalsay



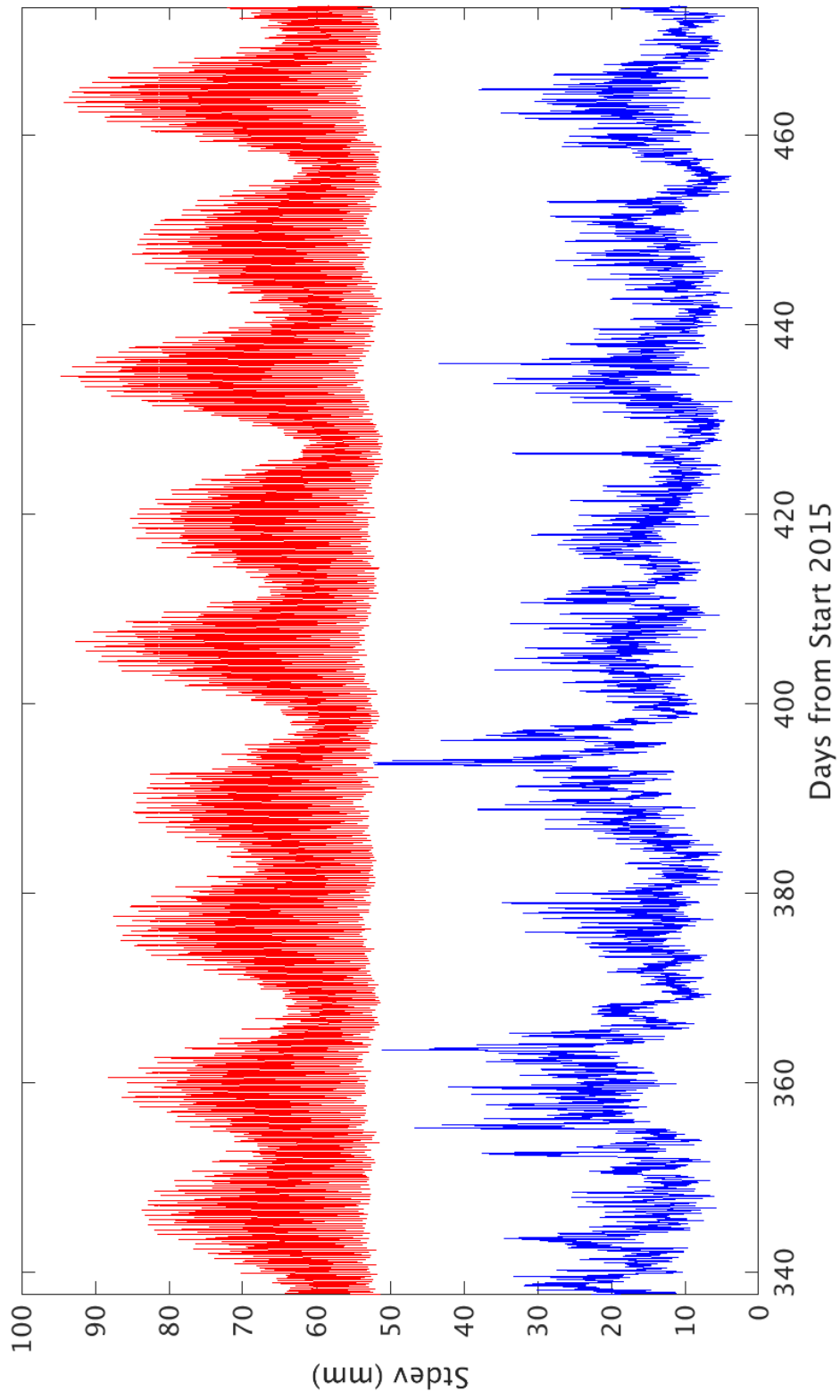
Whalsay



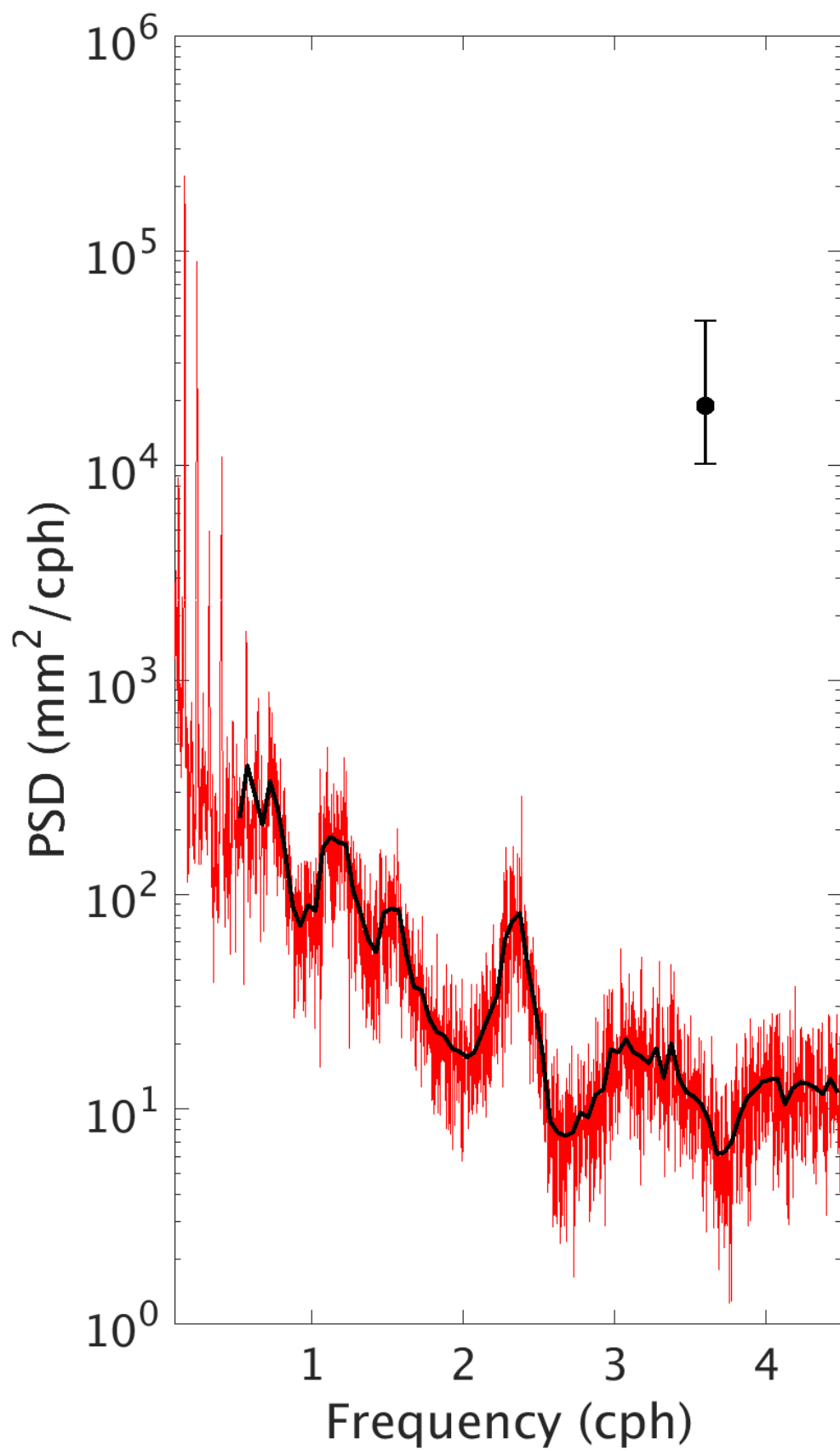


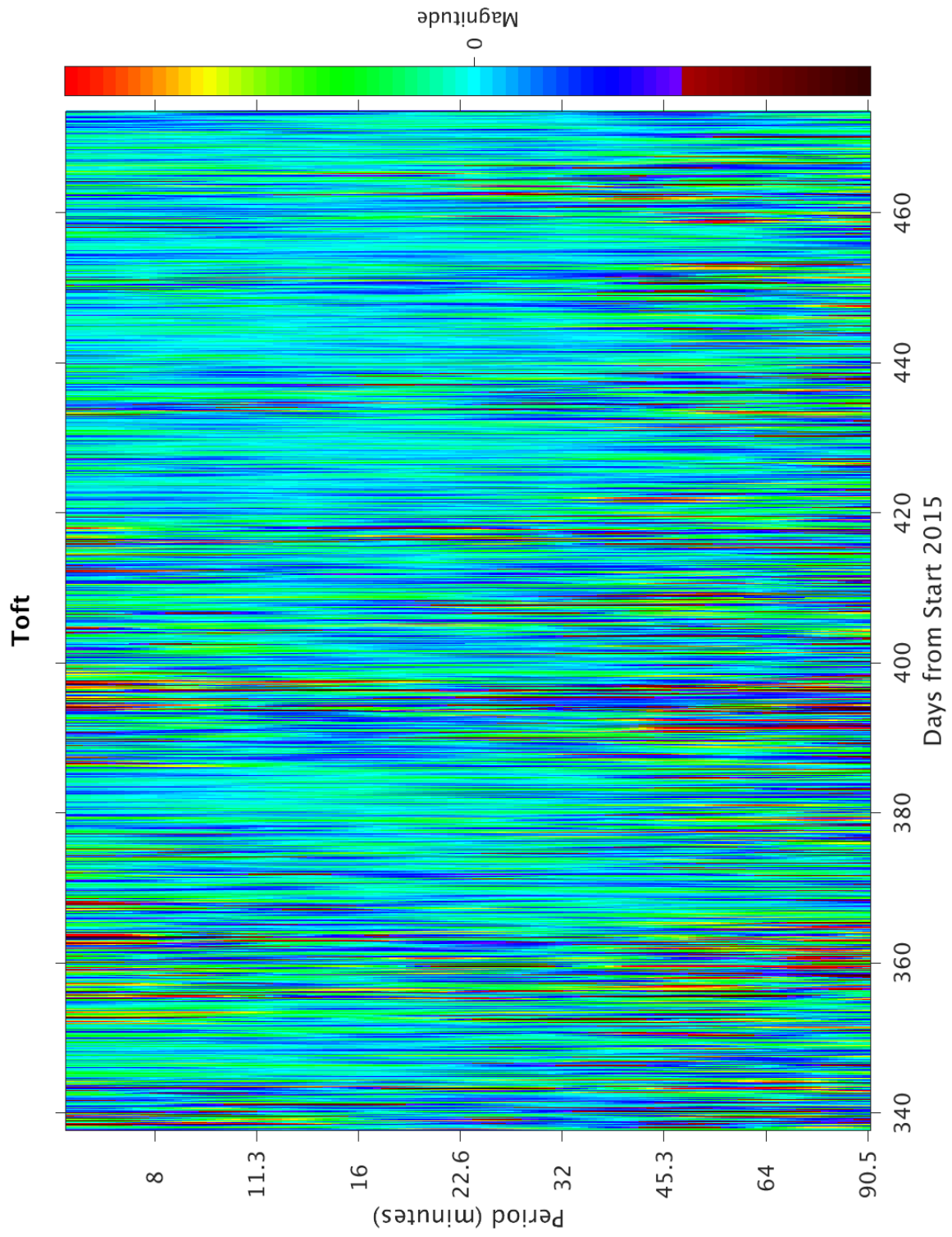


Toft

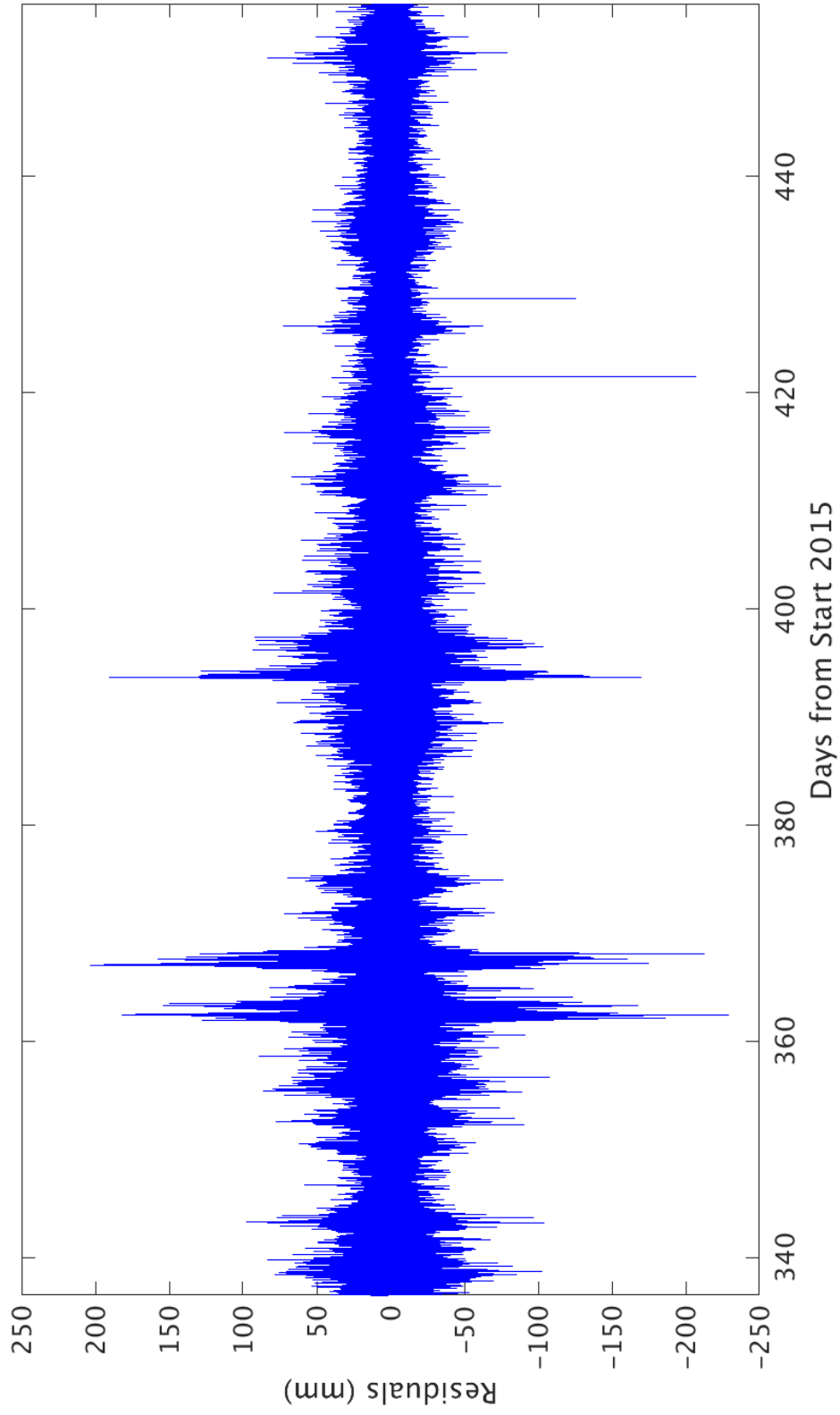


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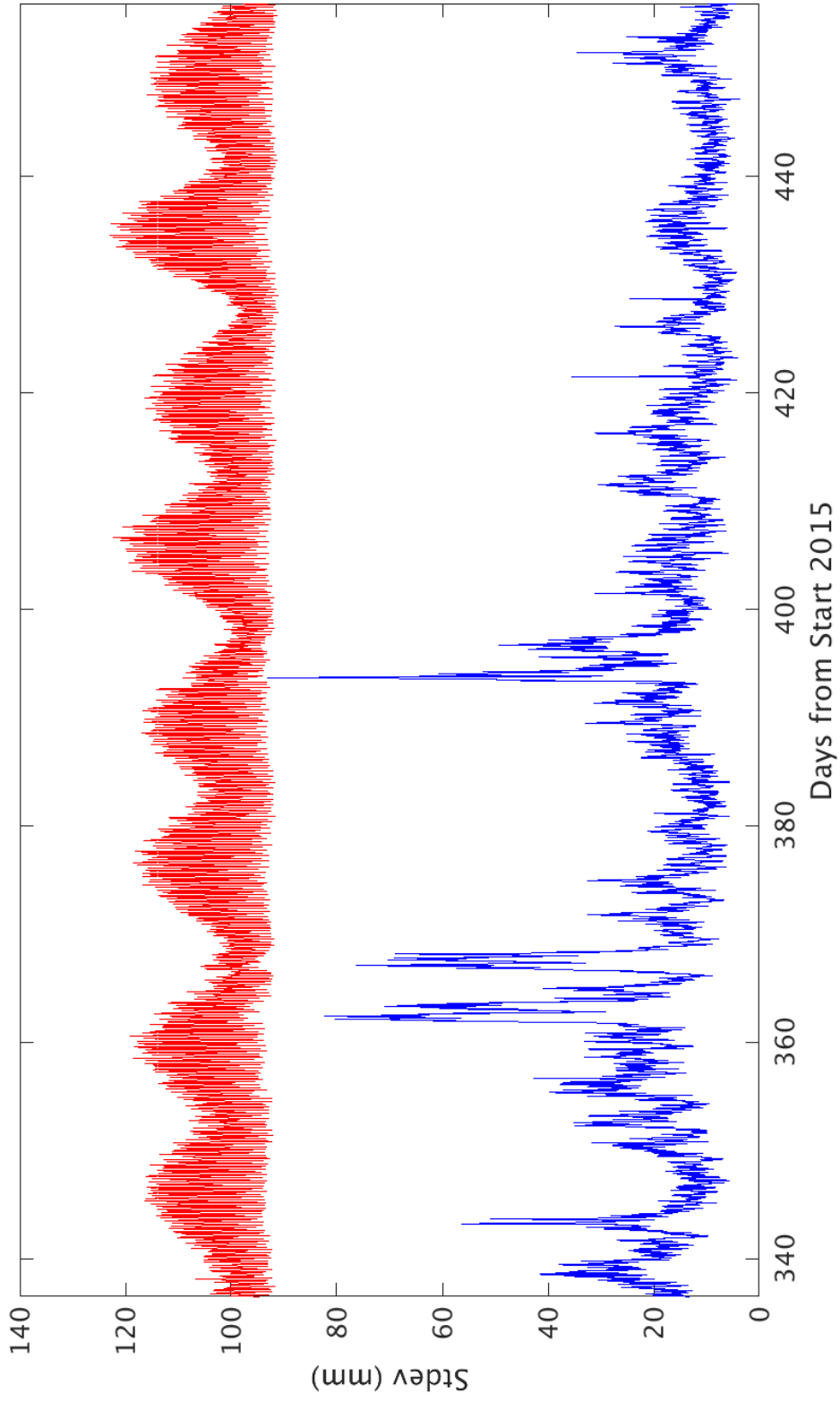




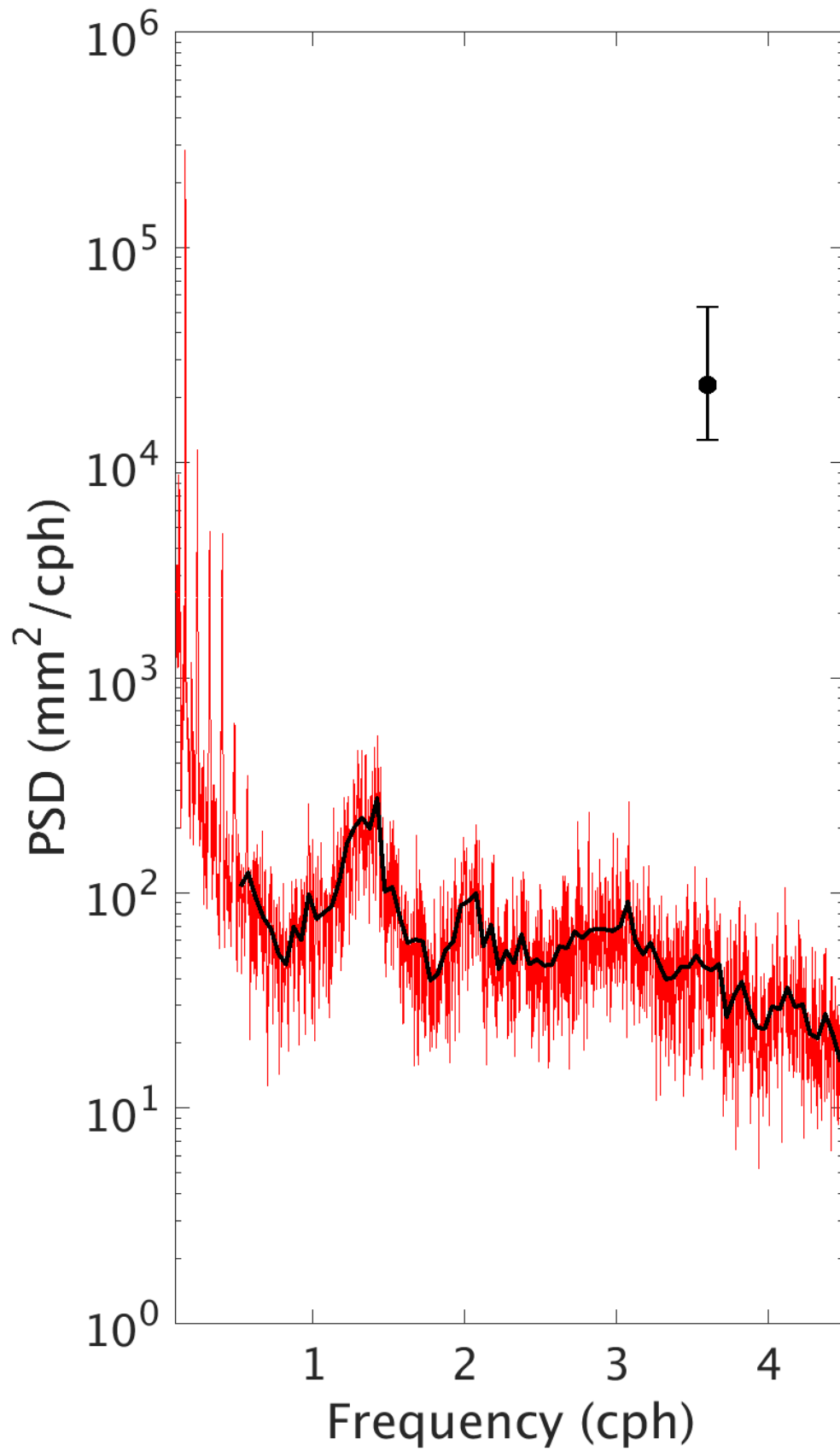
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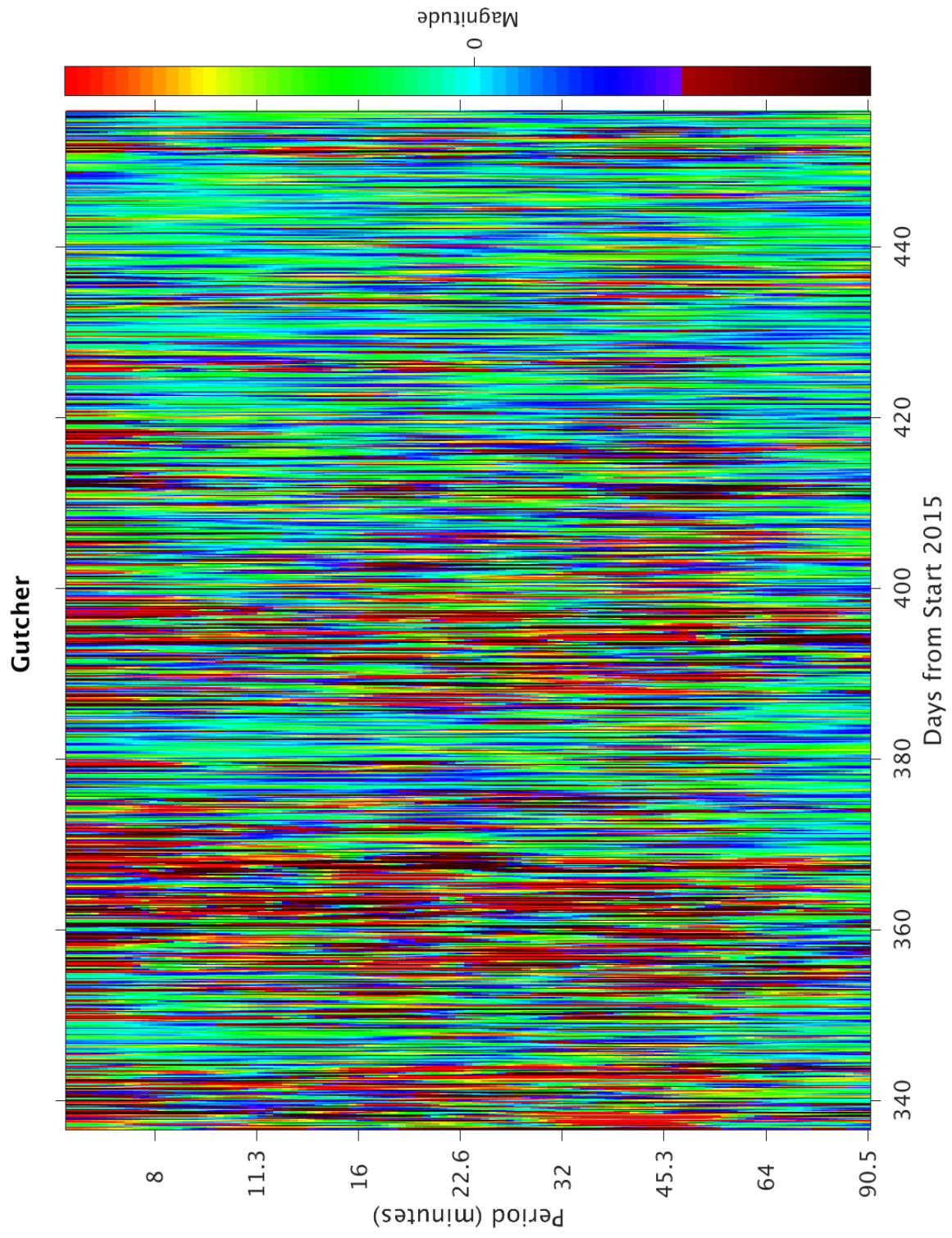


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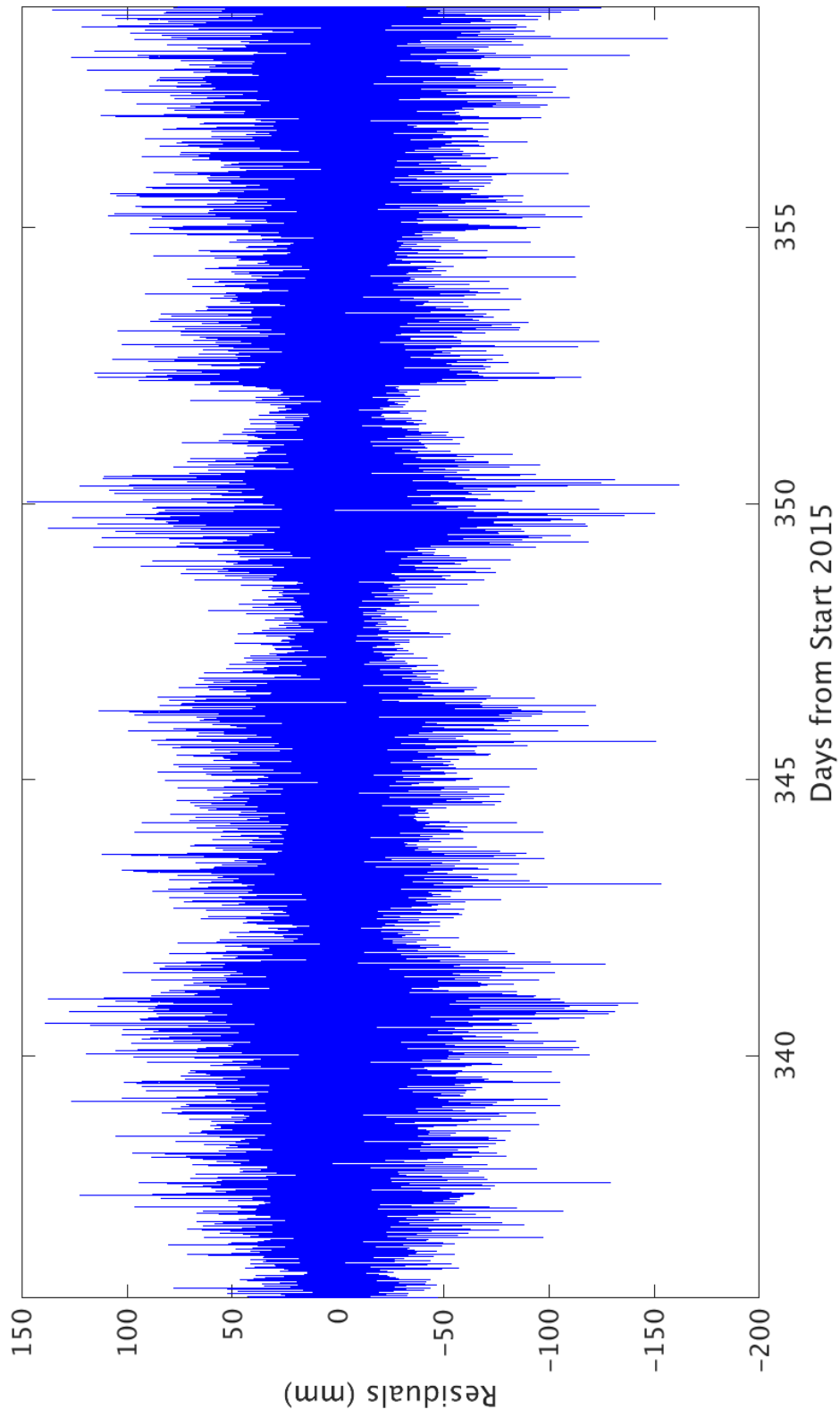


Gutcher

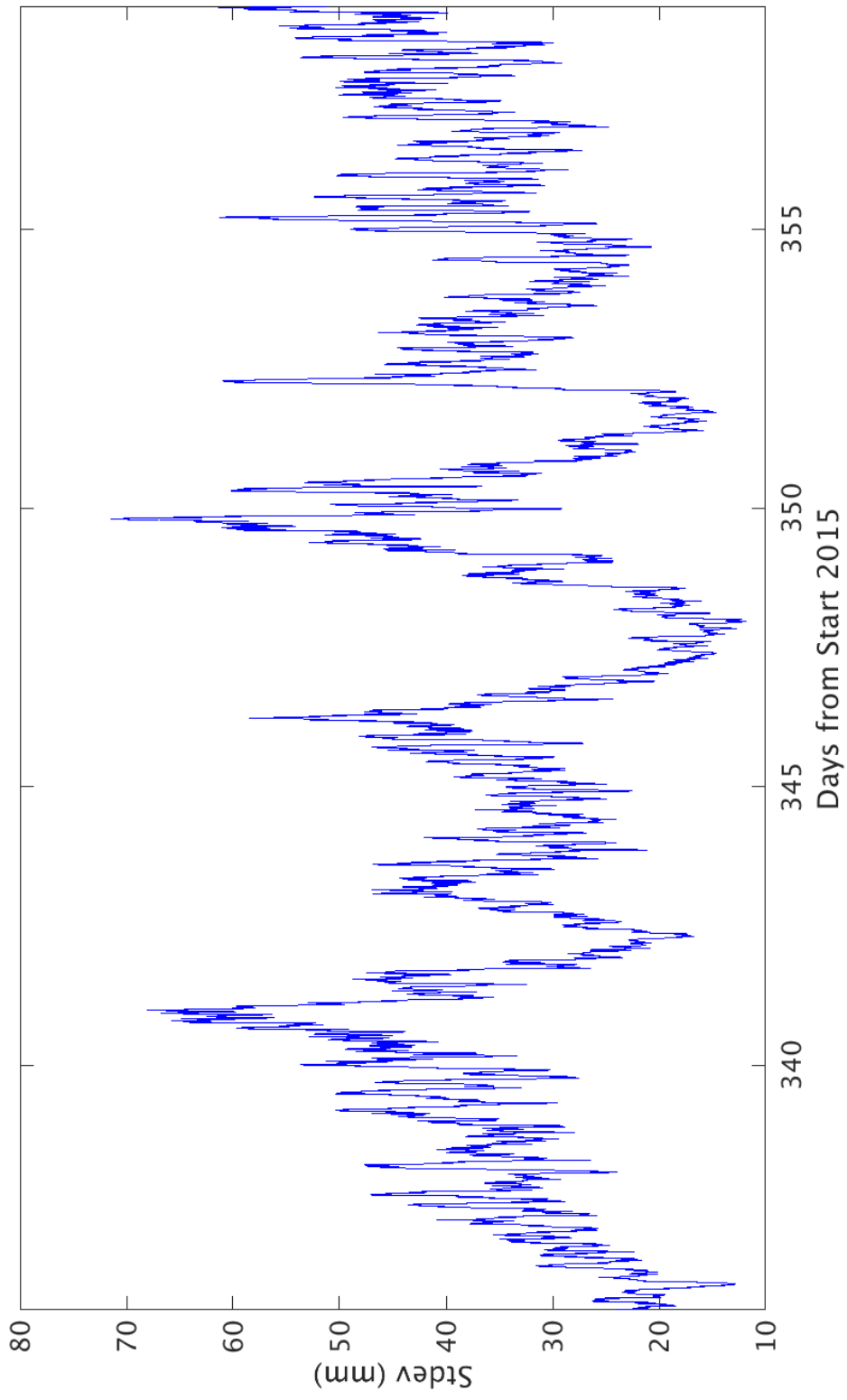




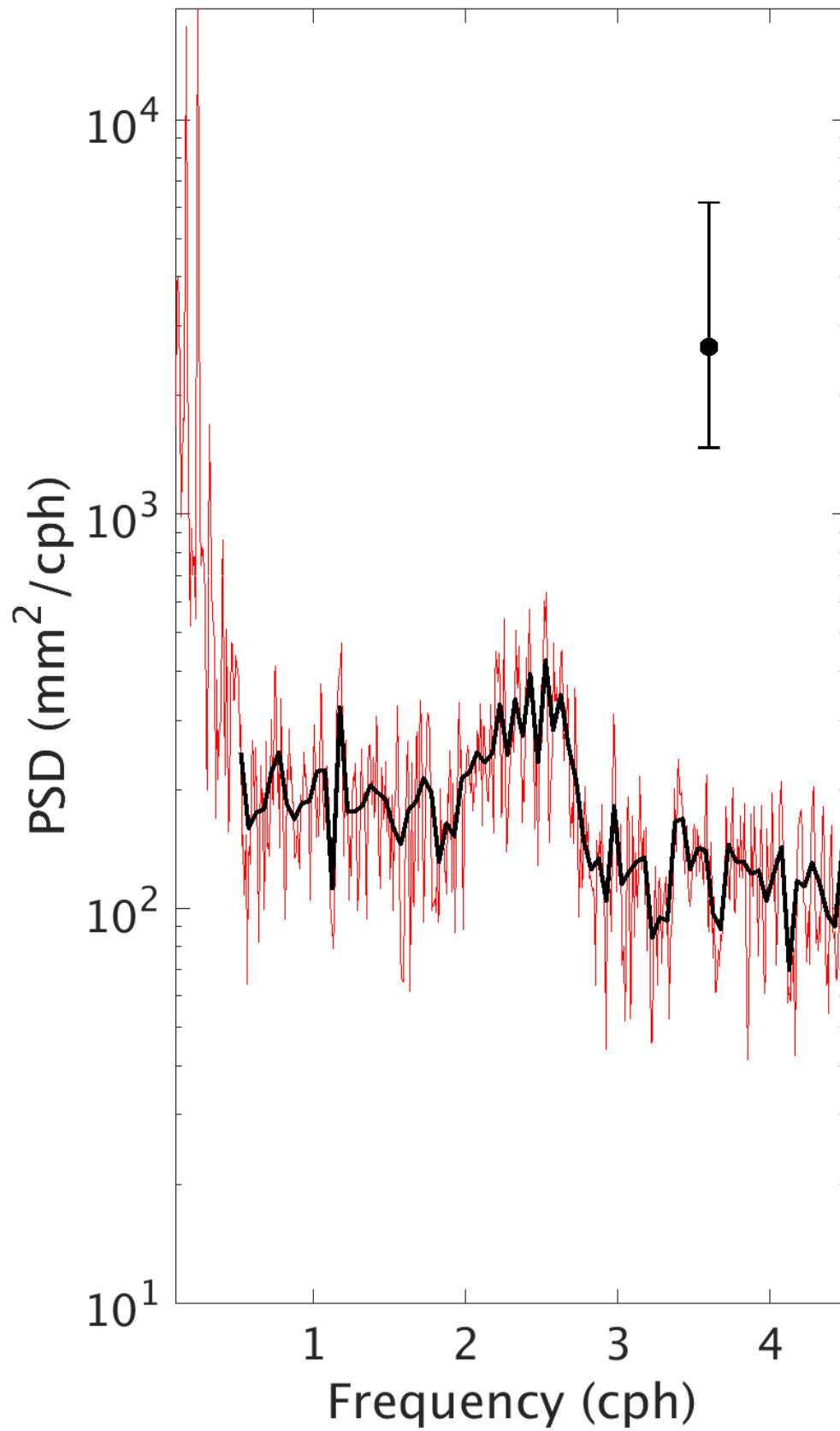
Lerwick North

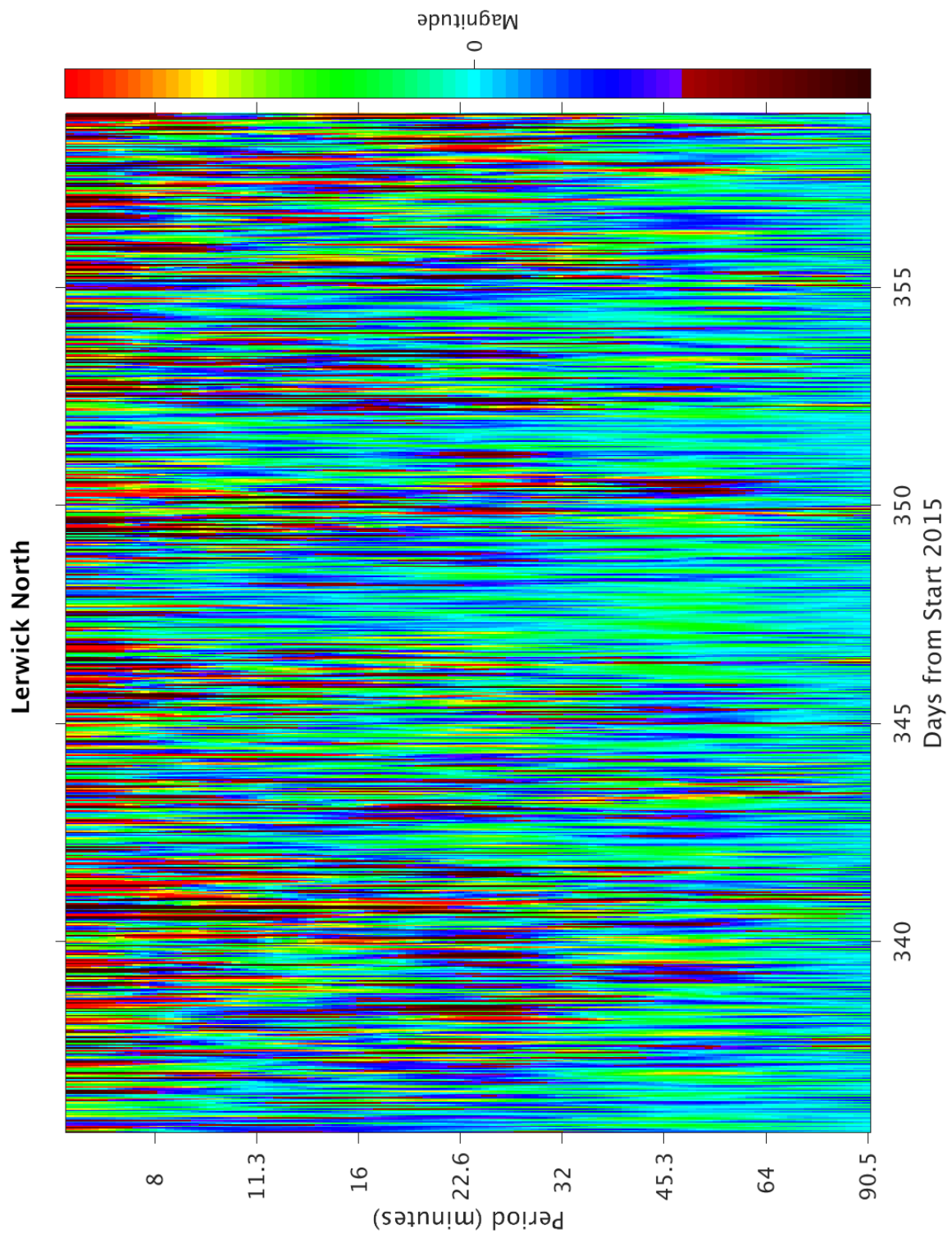


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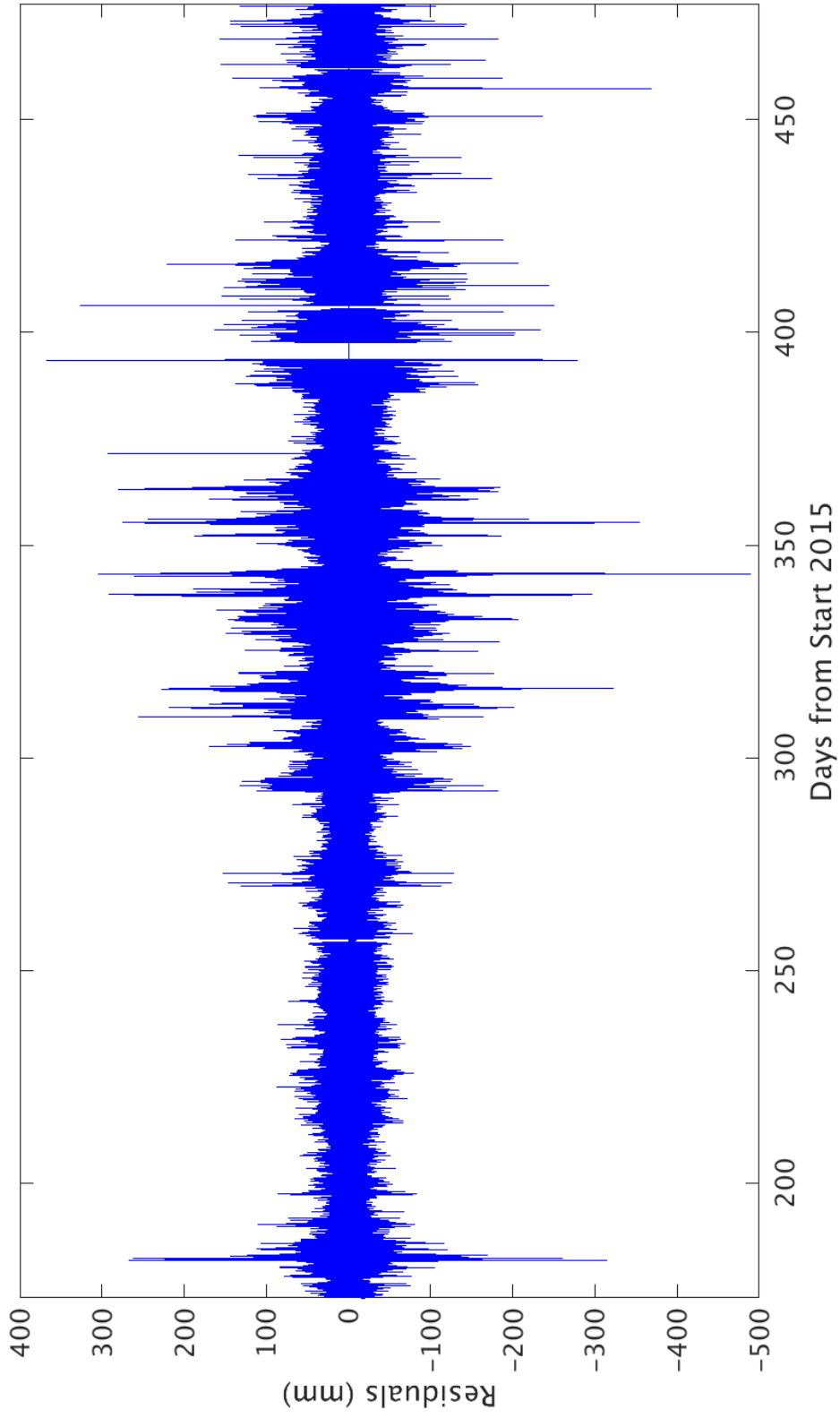


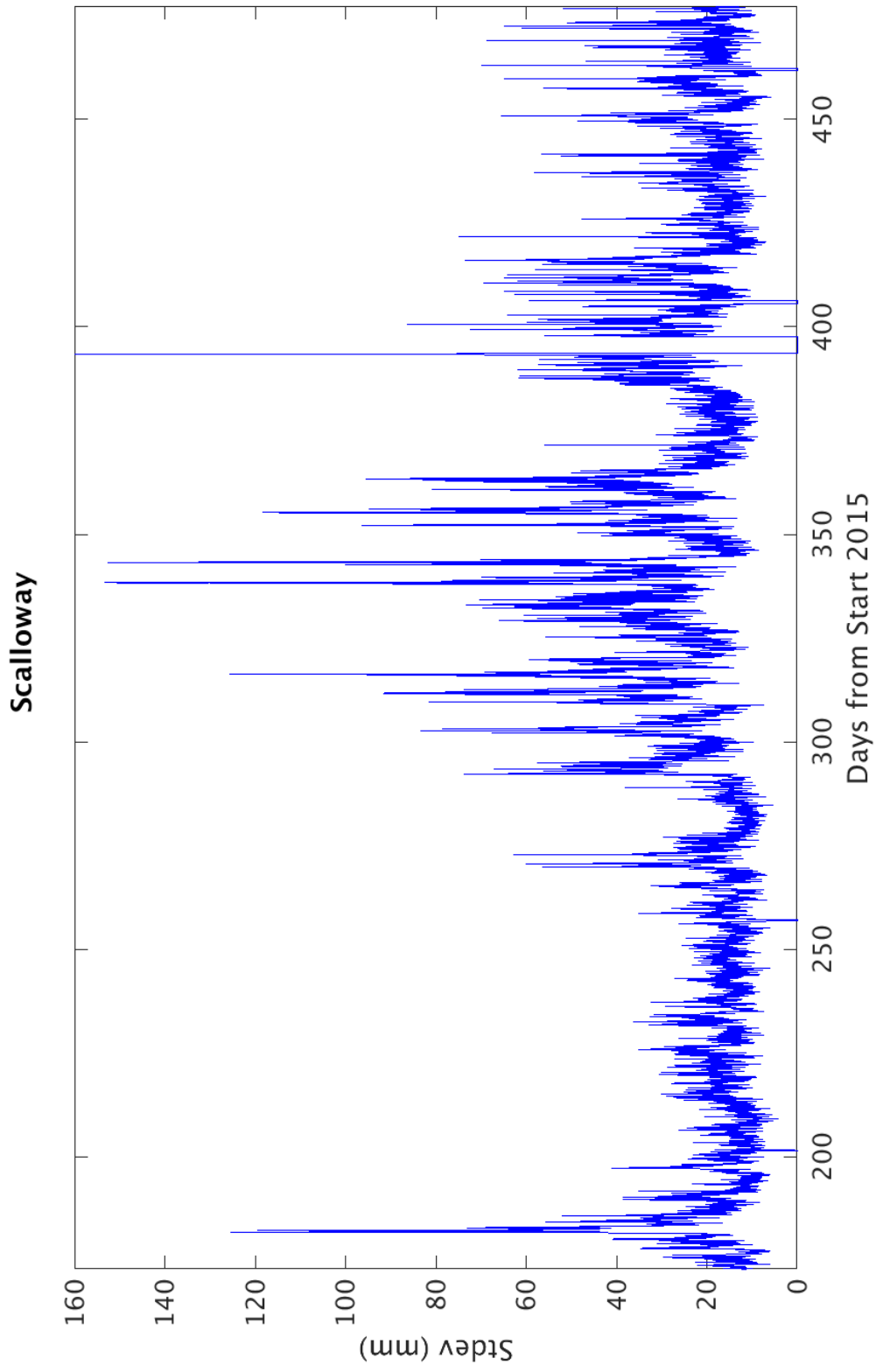
Lerwick North



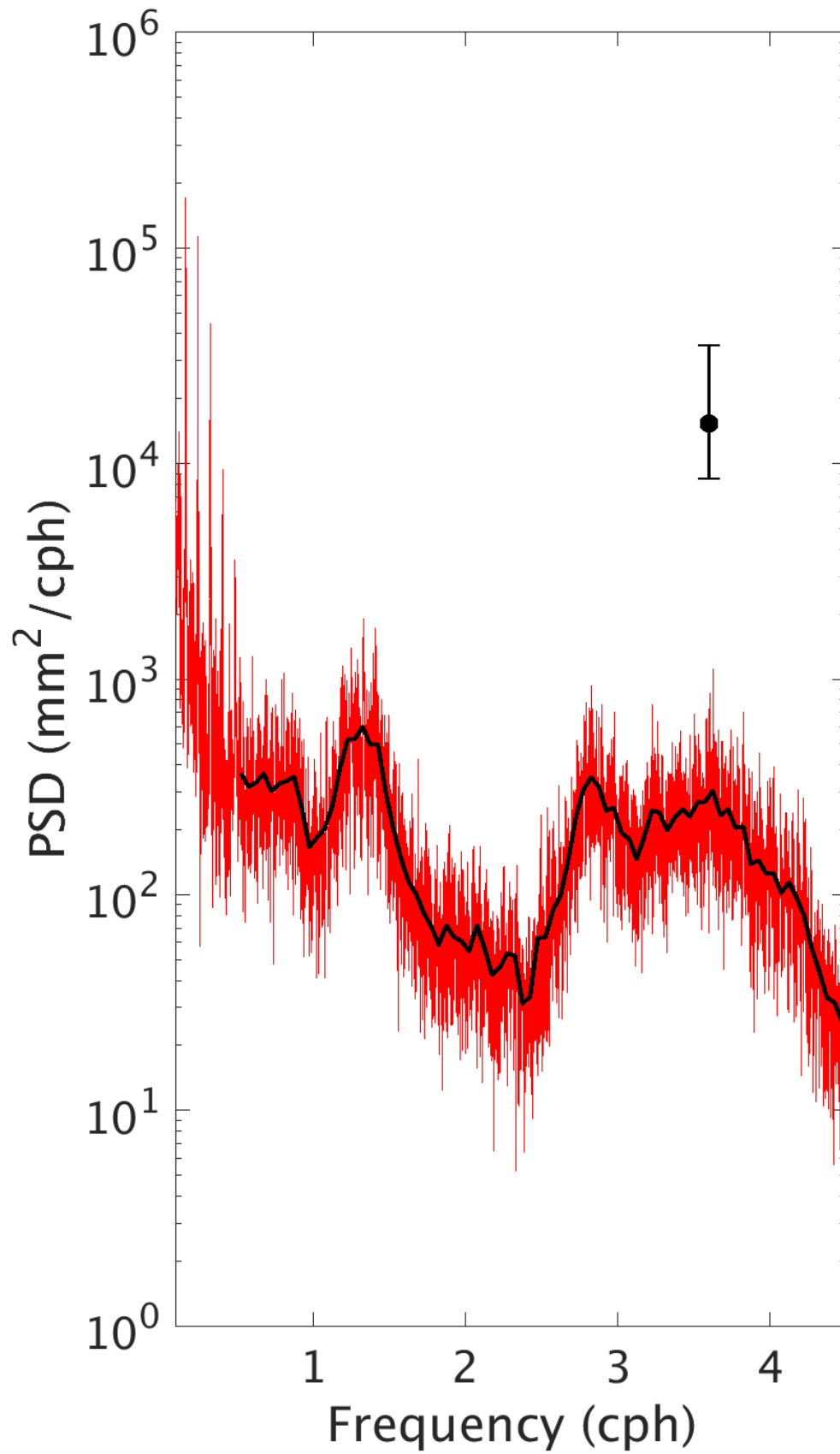


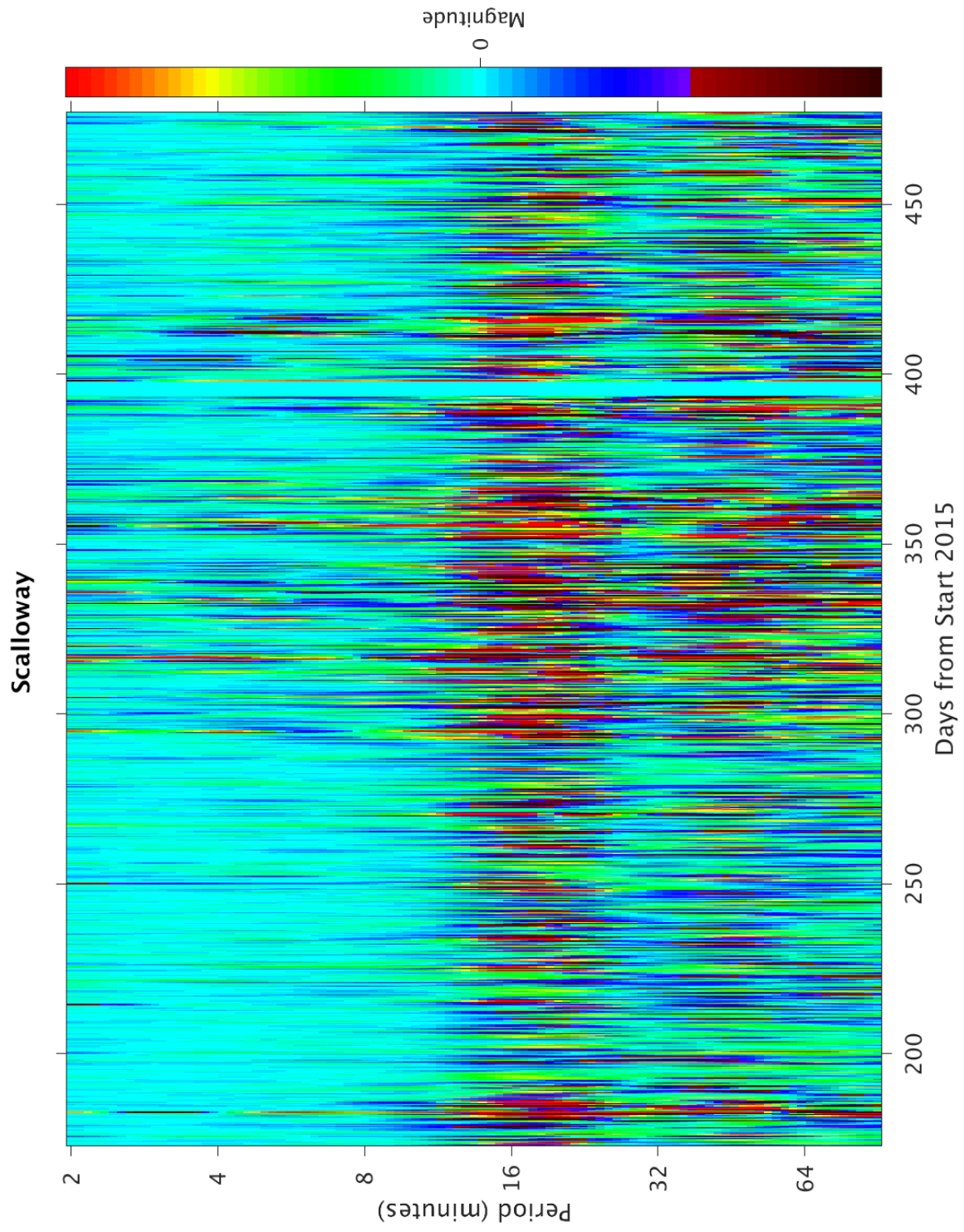
Scalloway



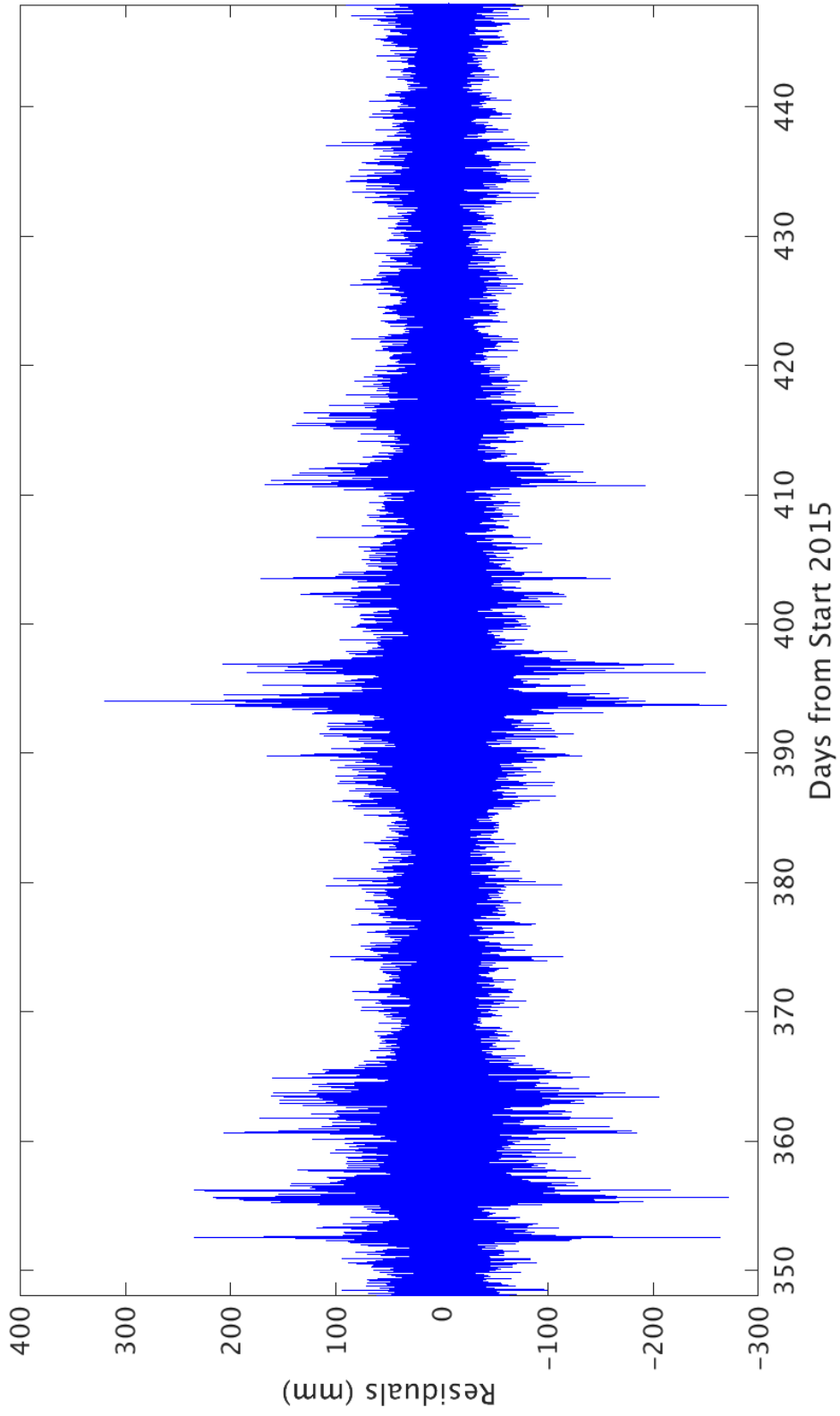


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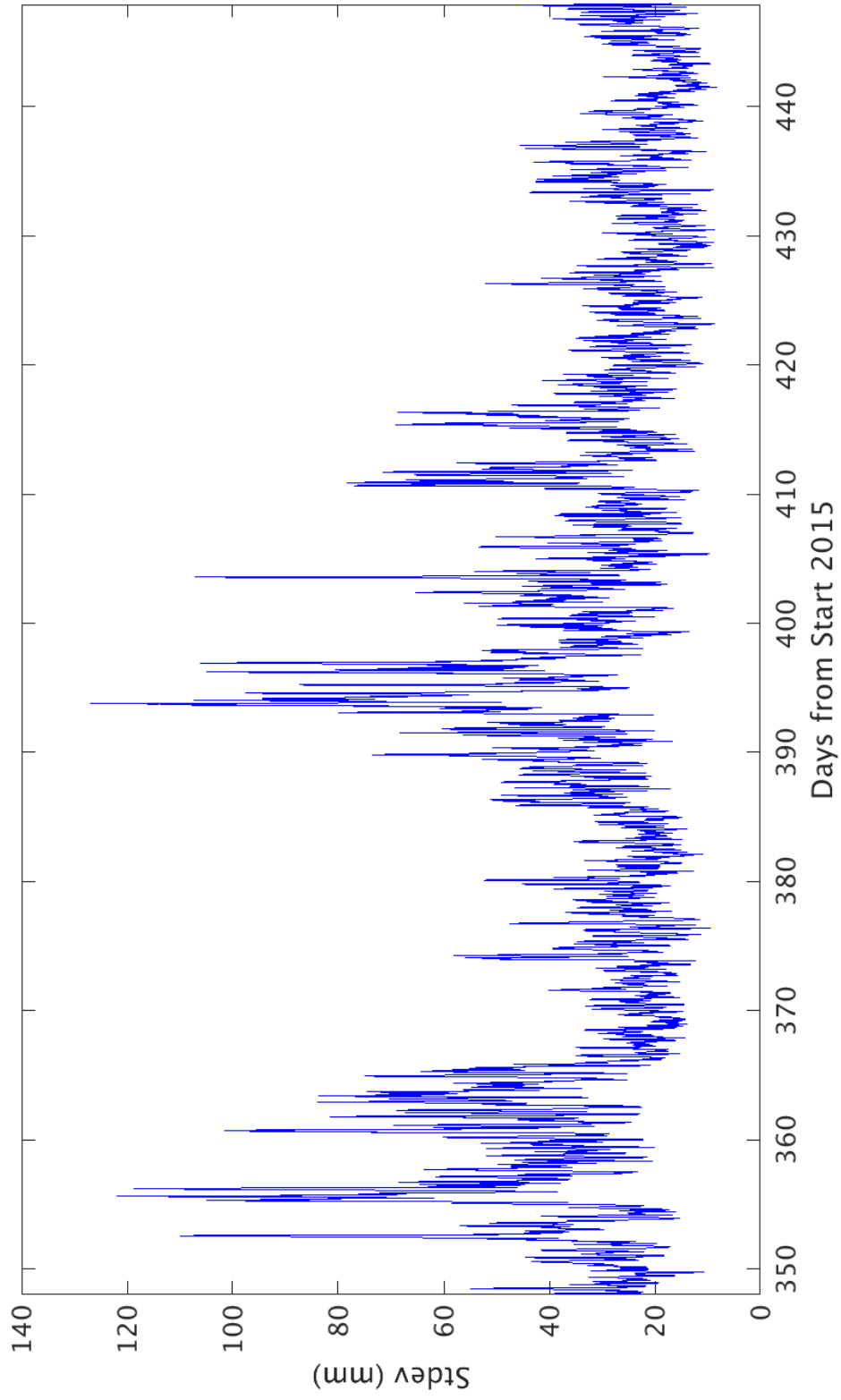




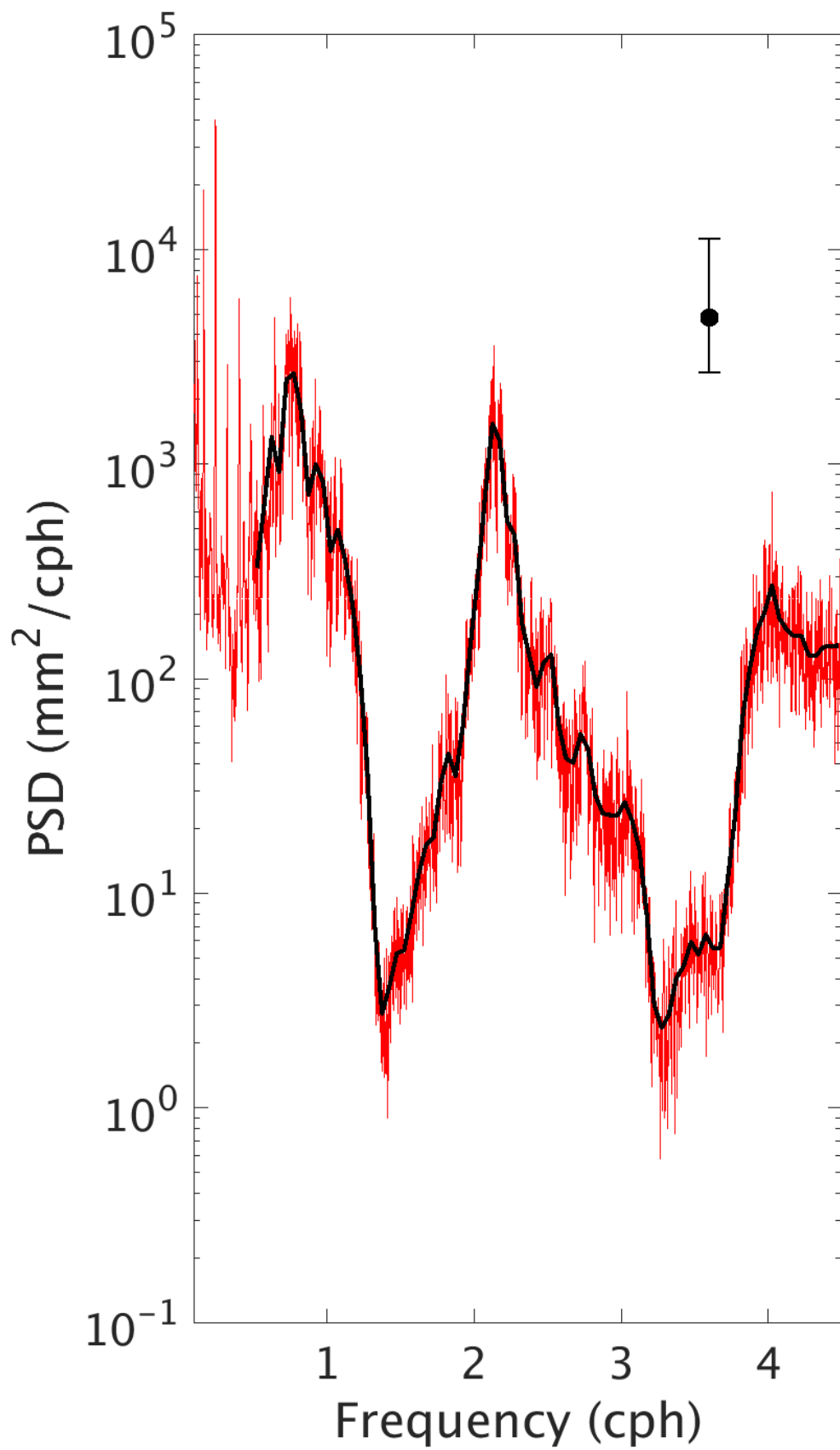
Sella Ness

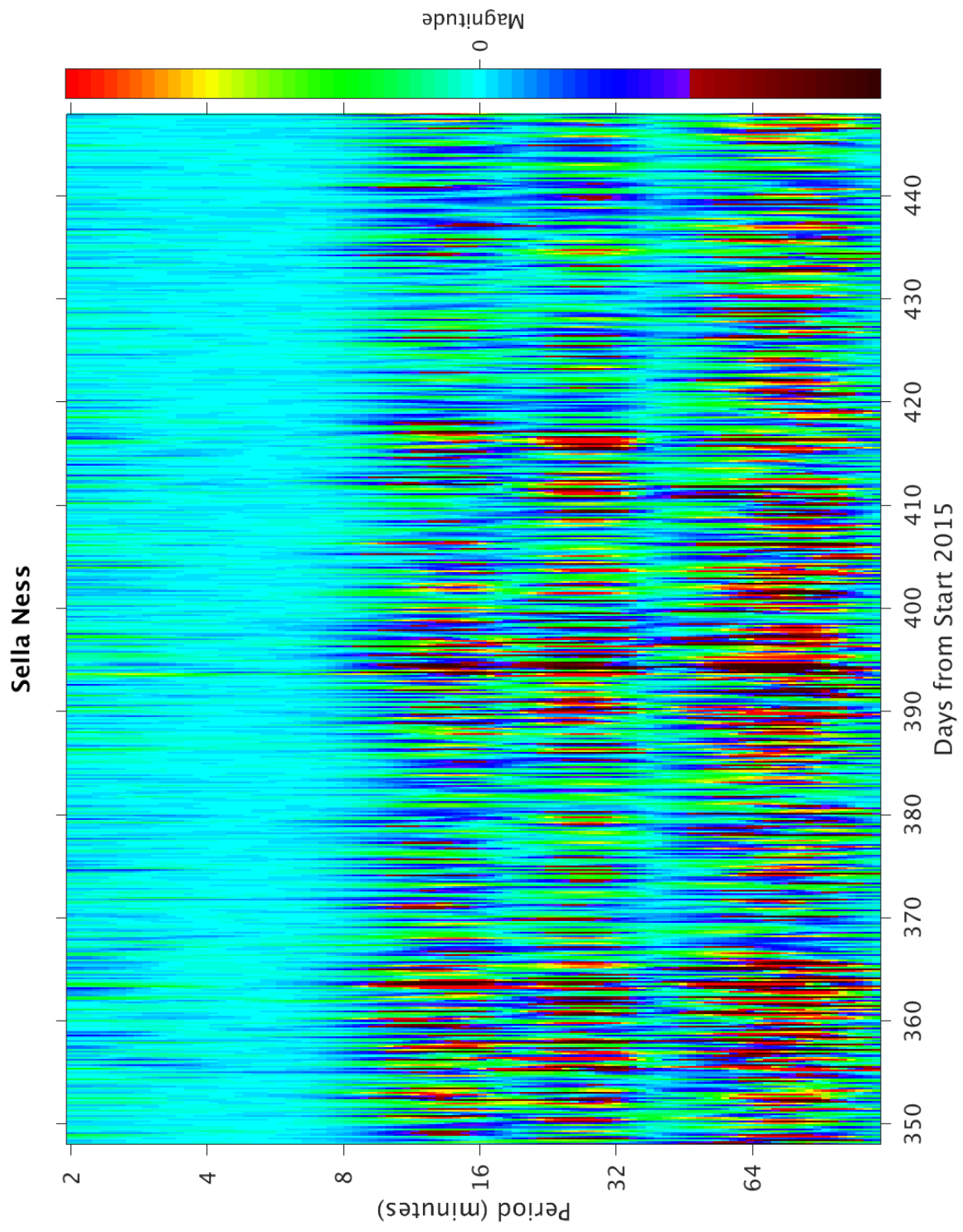


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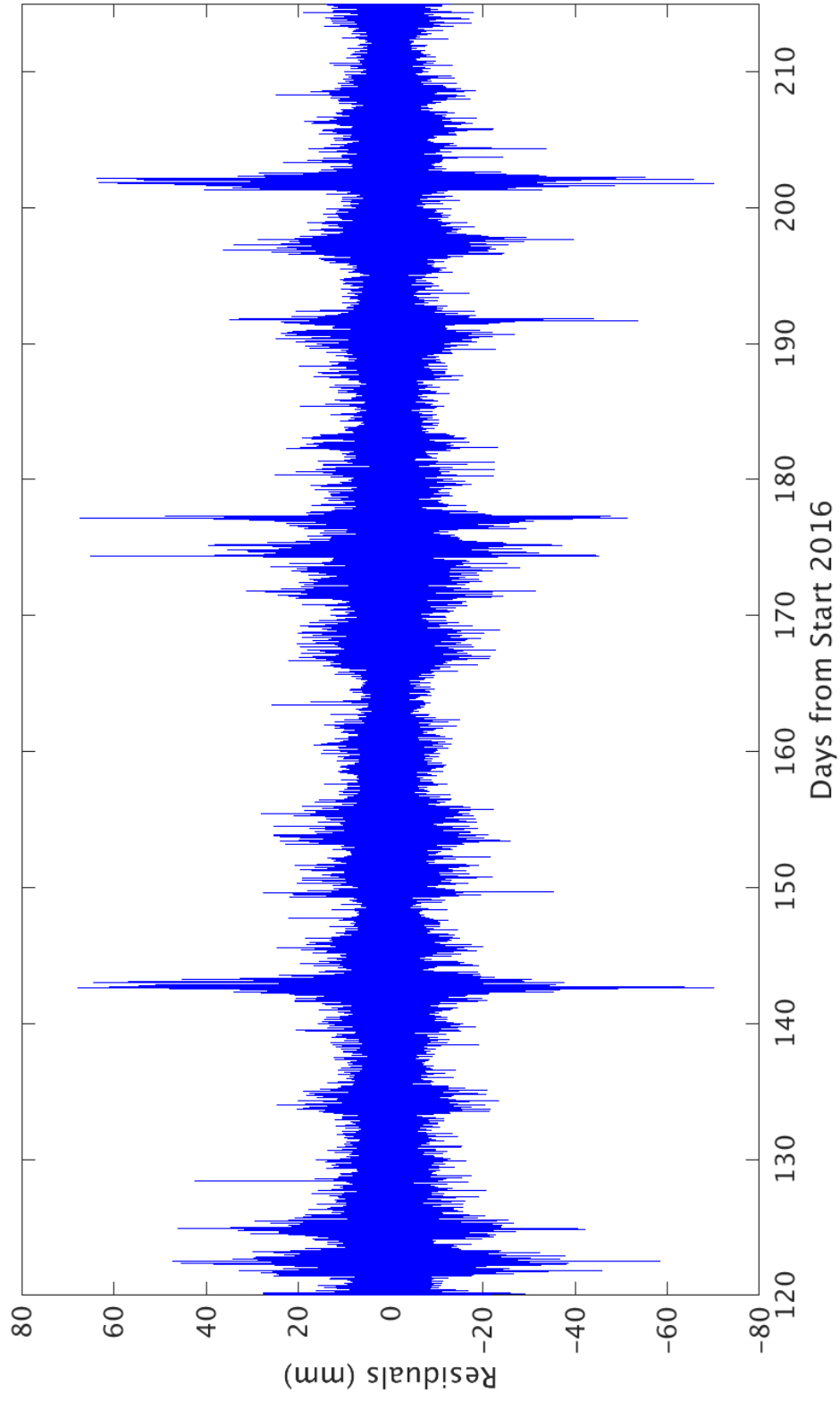


Sella Ness

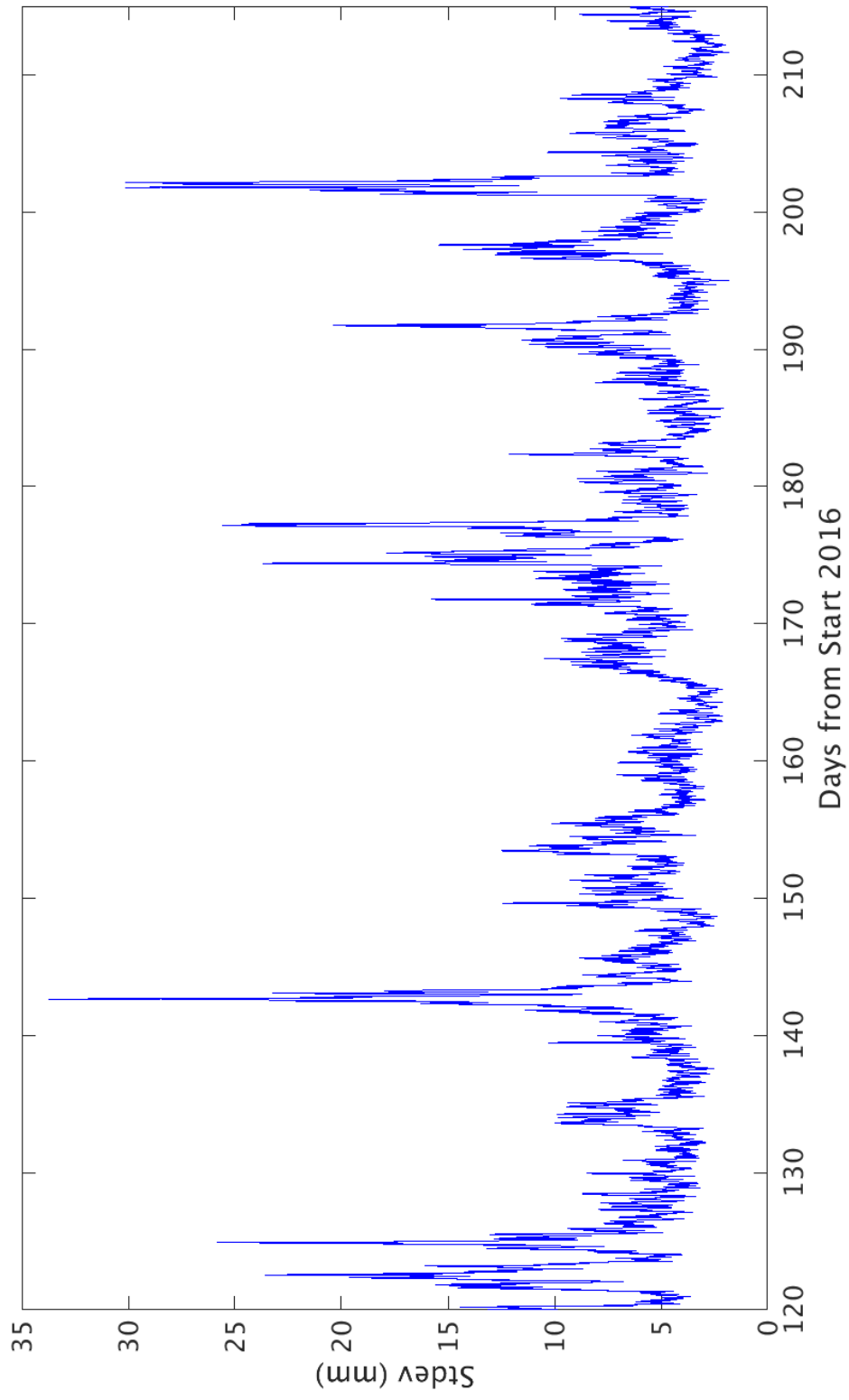




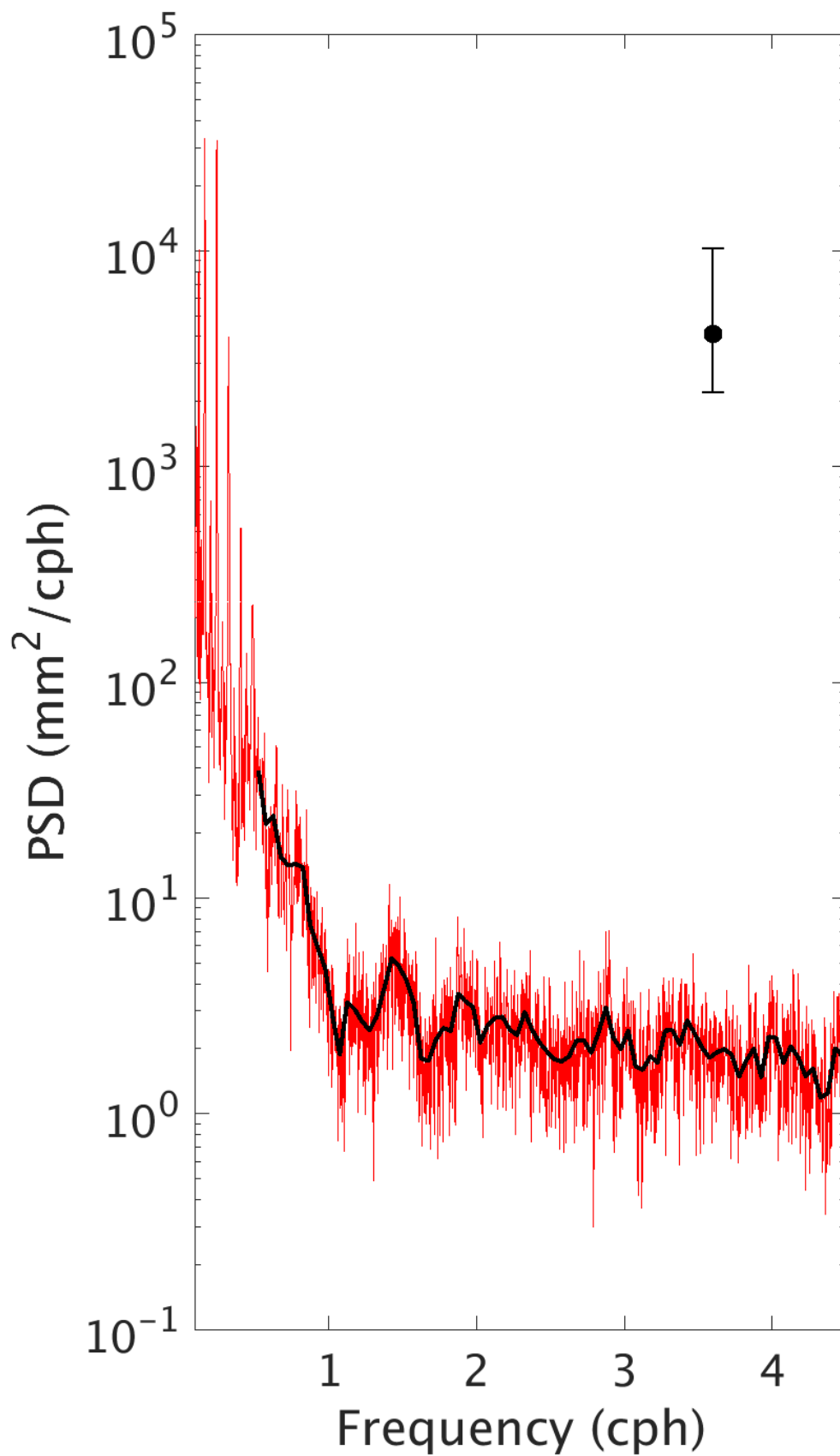
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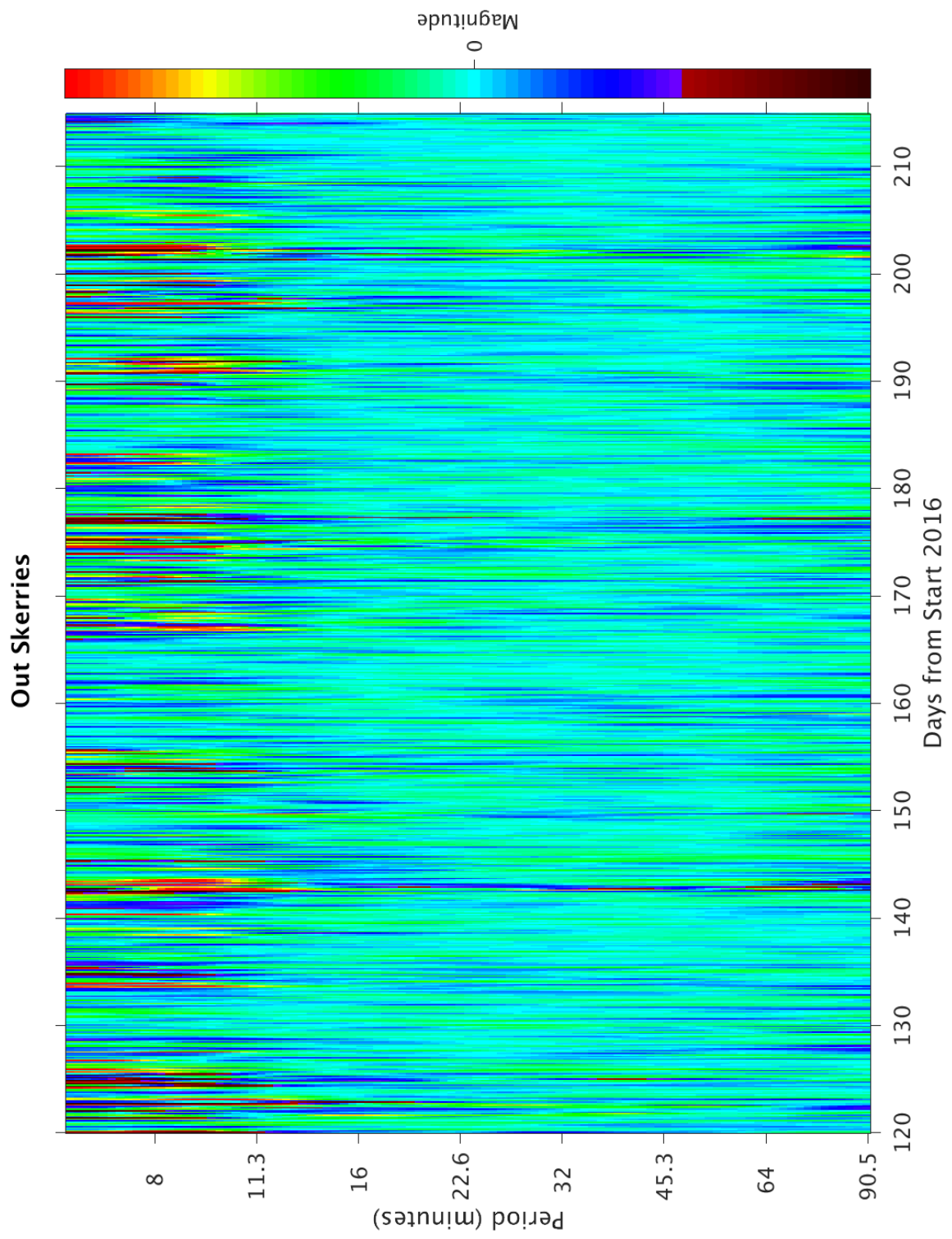


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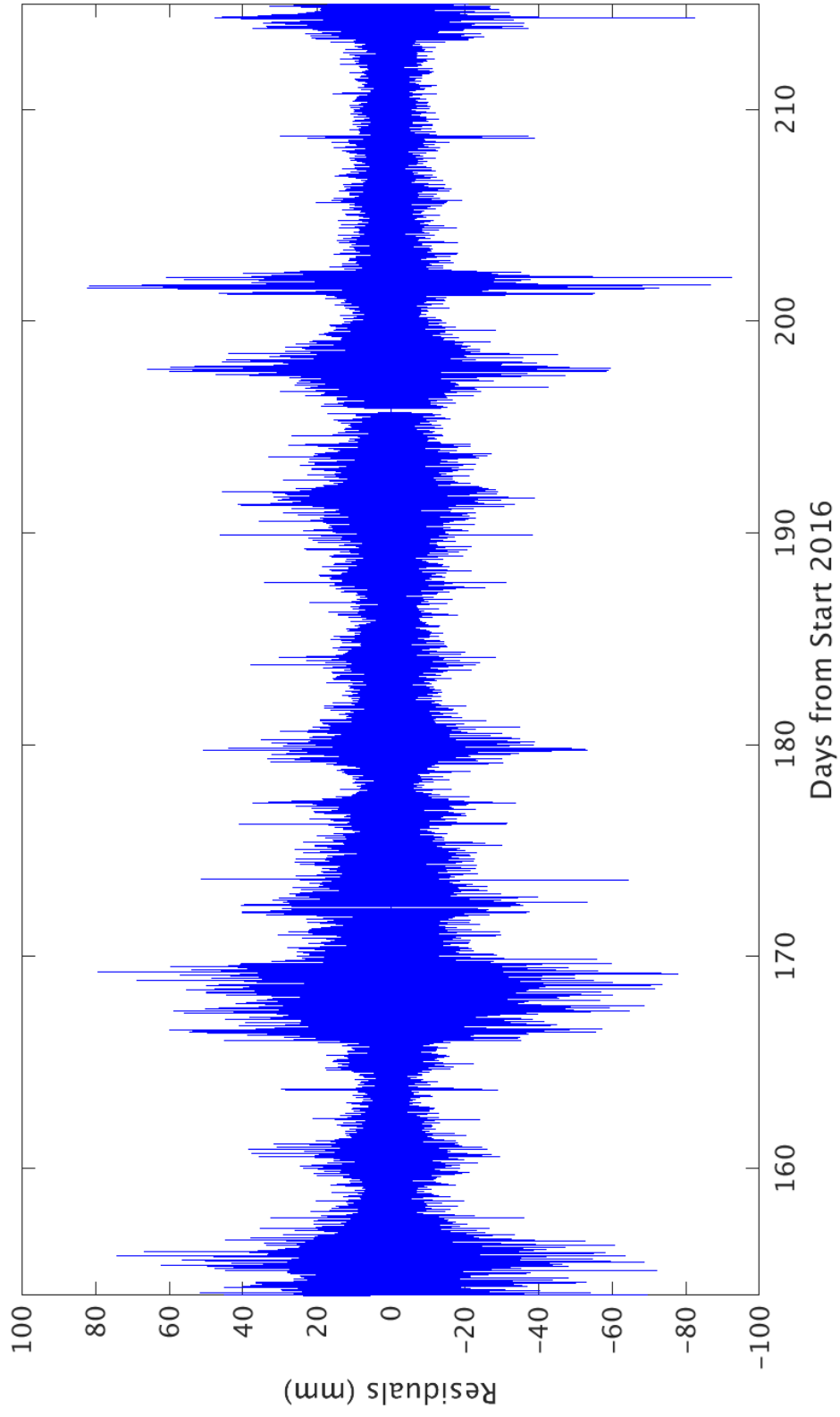


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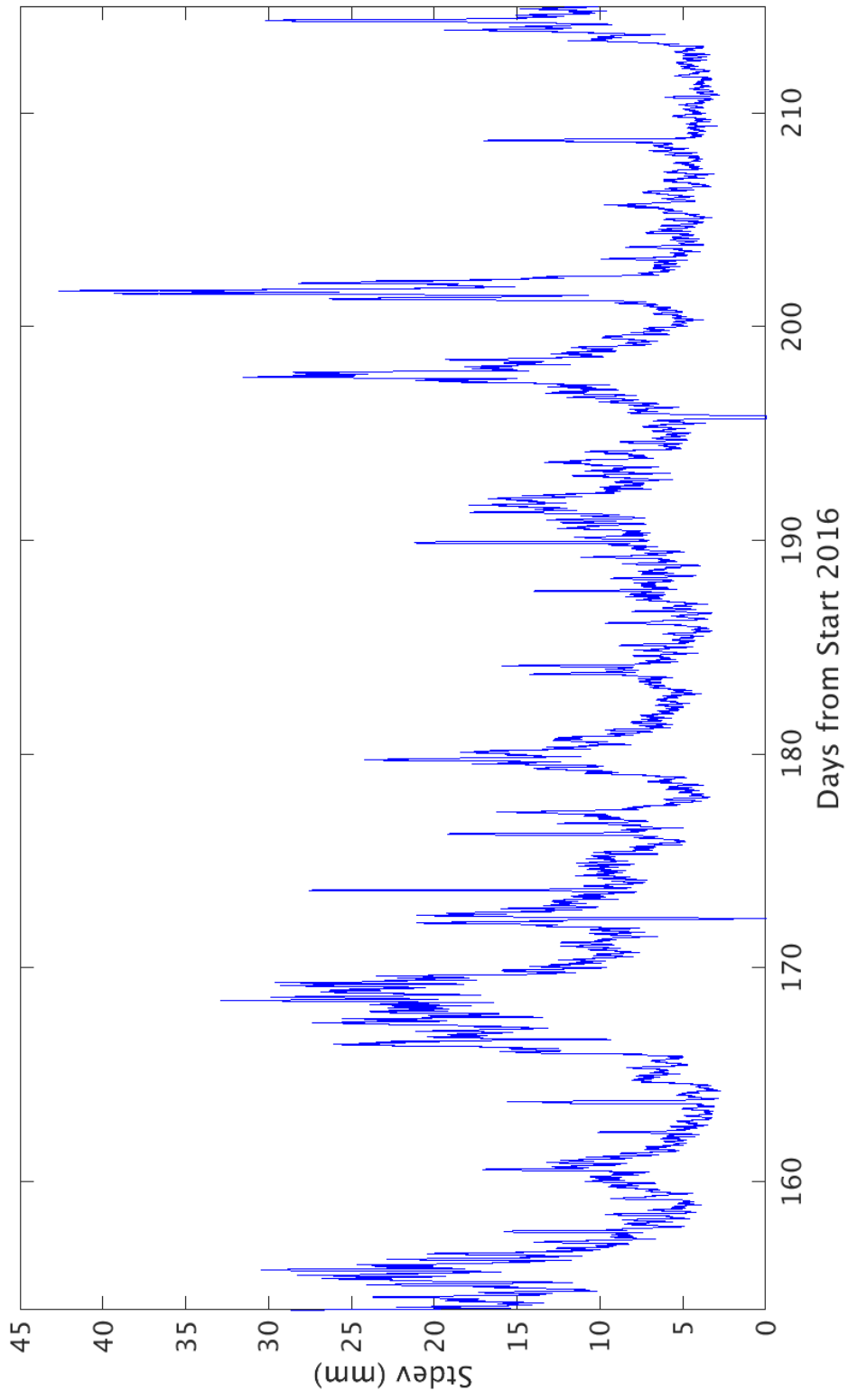




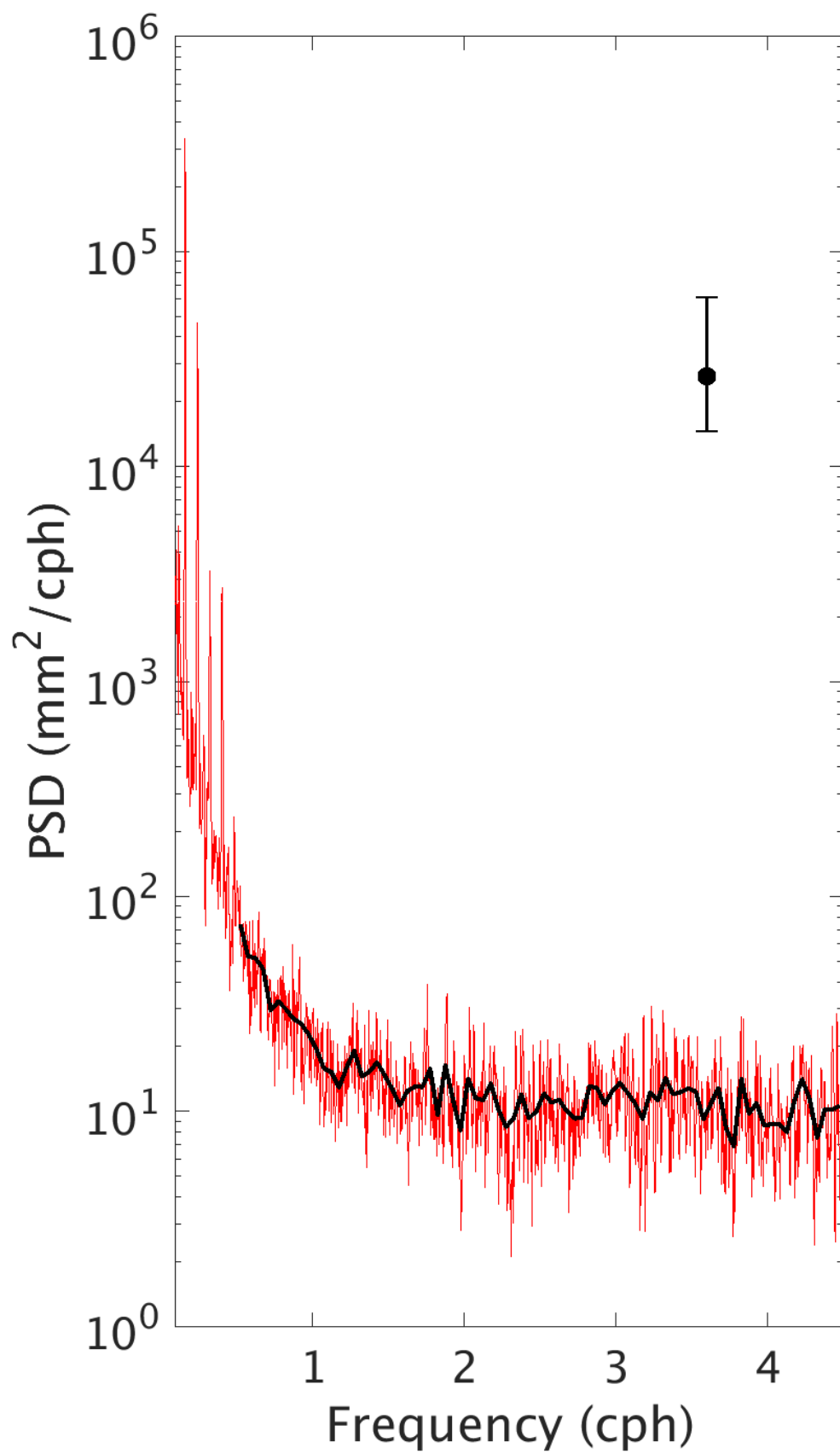
Fair Isle

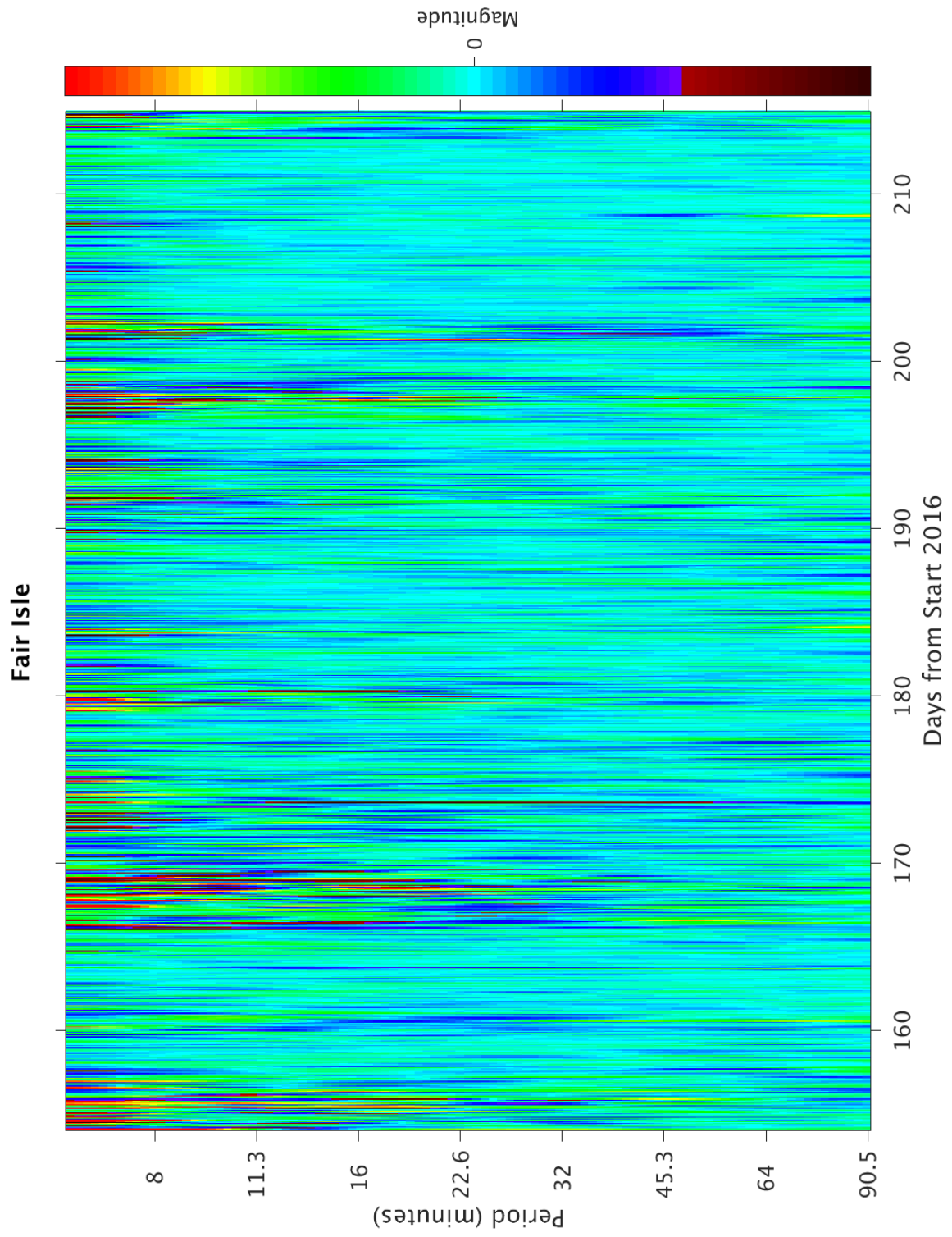


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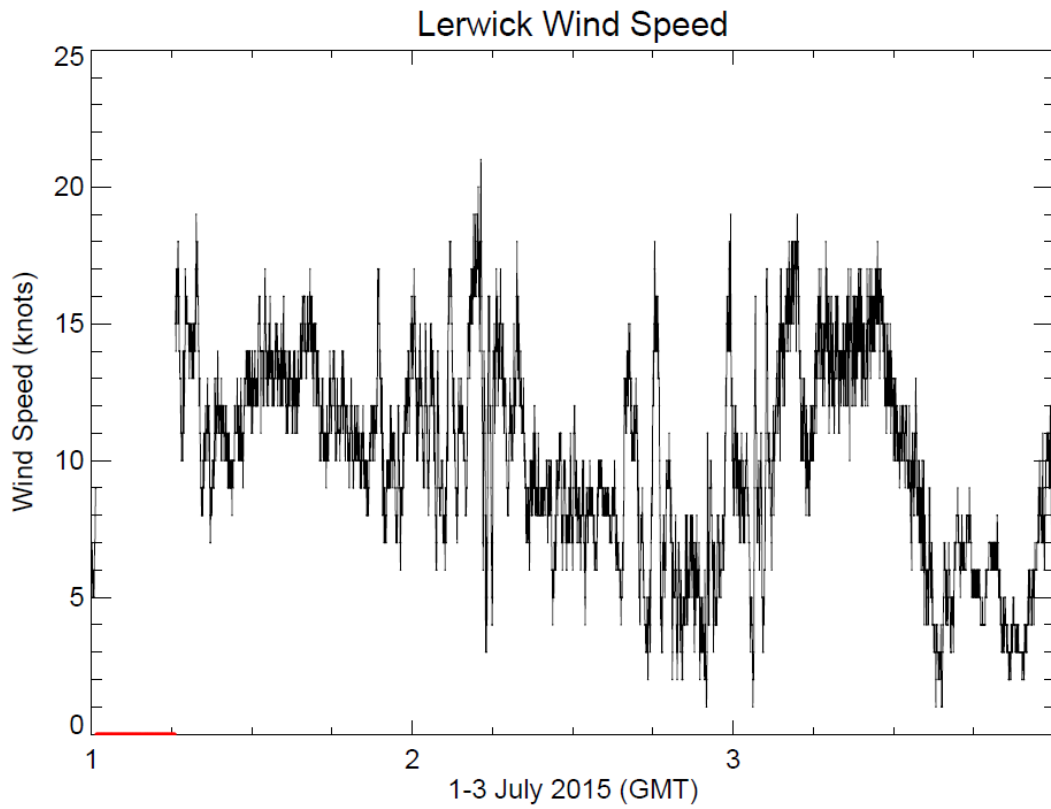
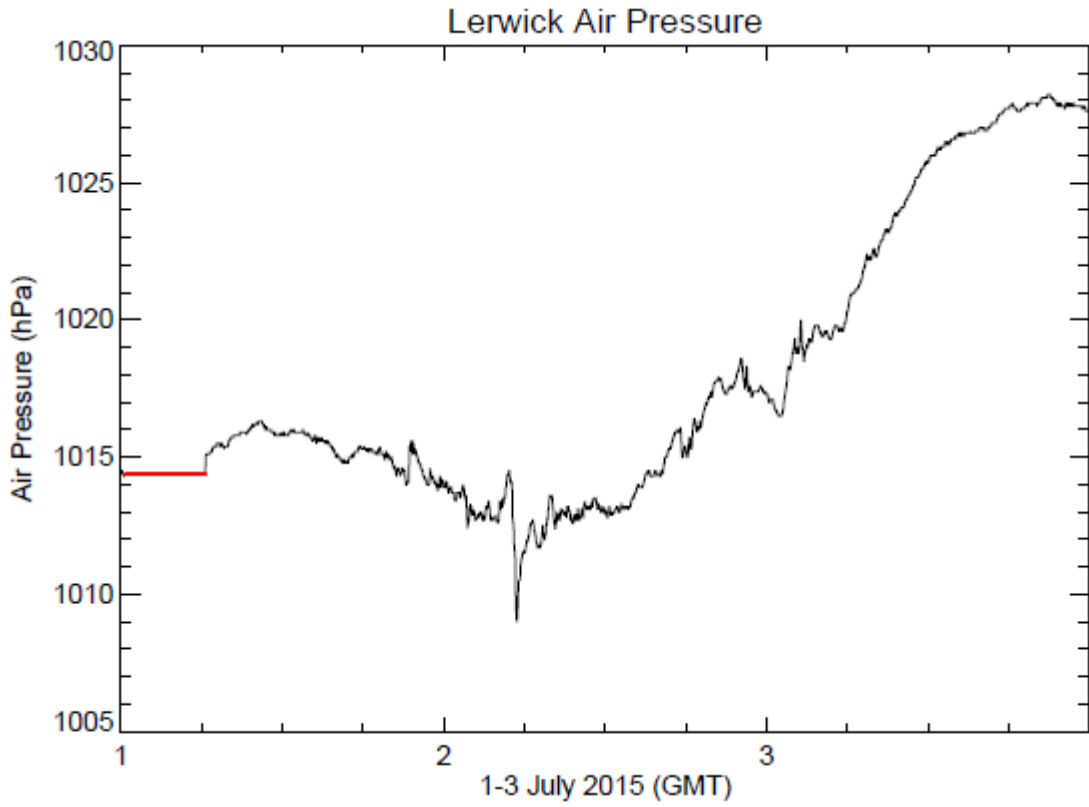


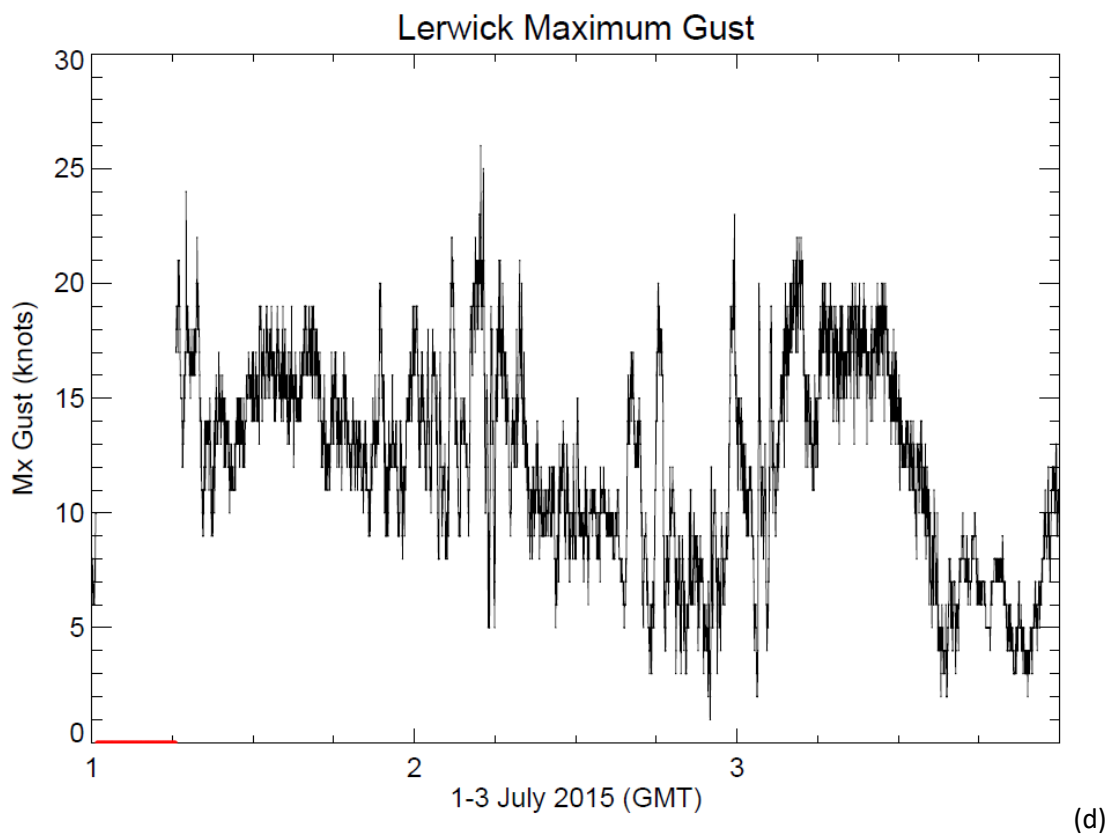
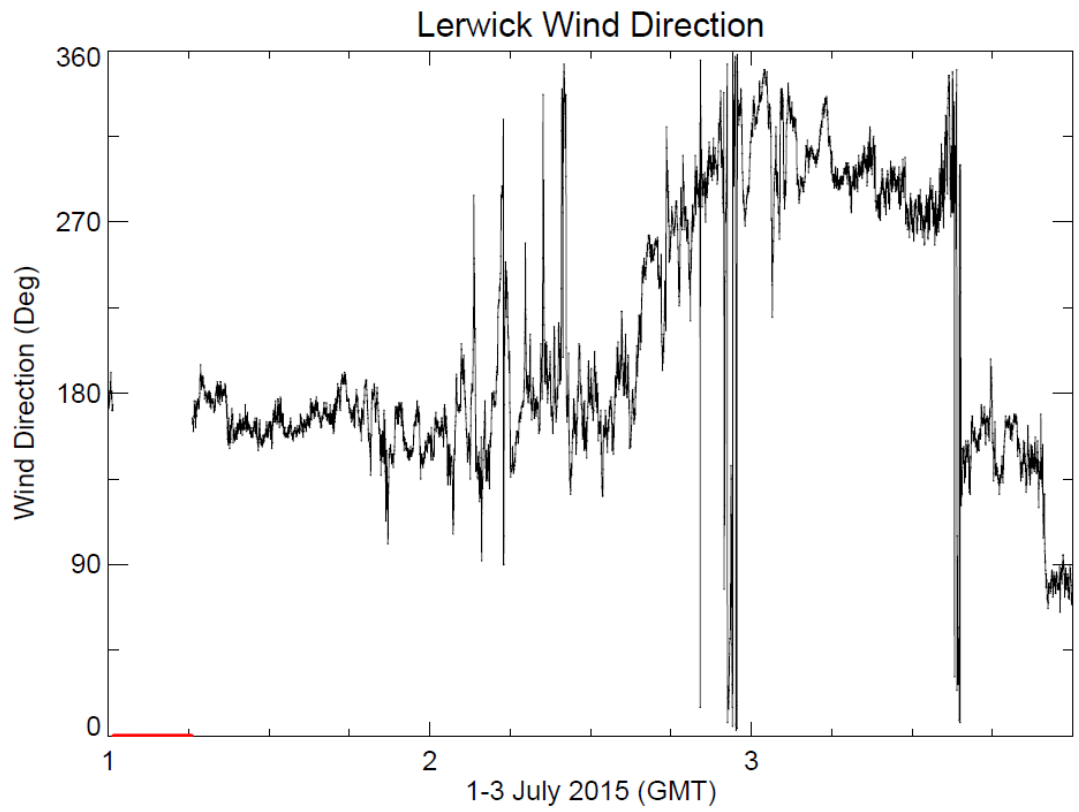
Fair Isle



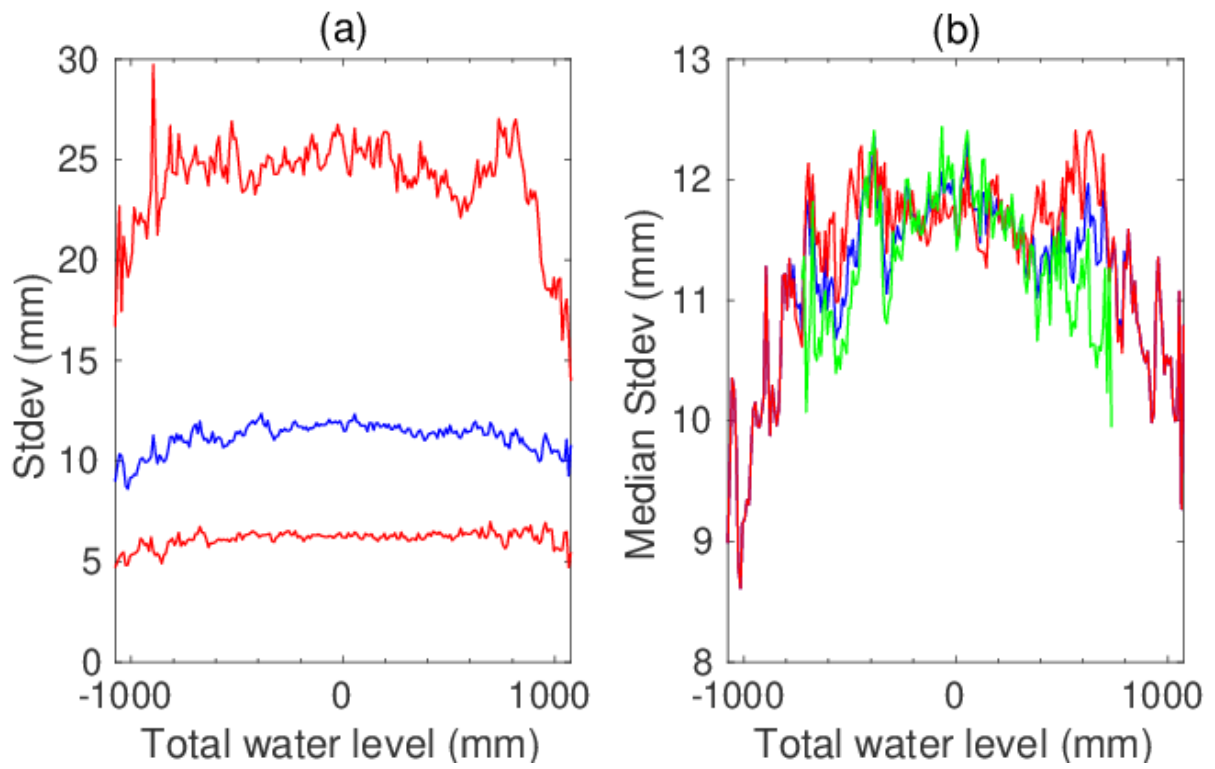


Set B

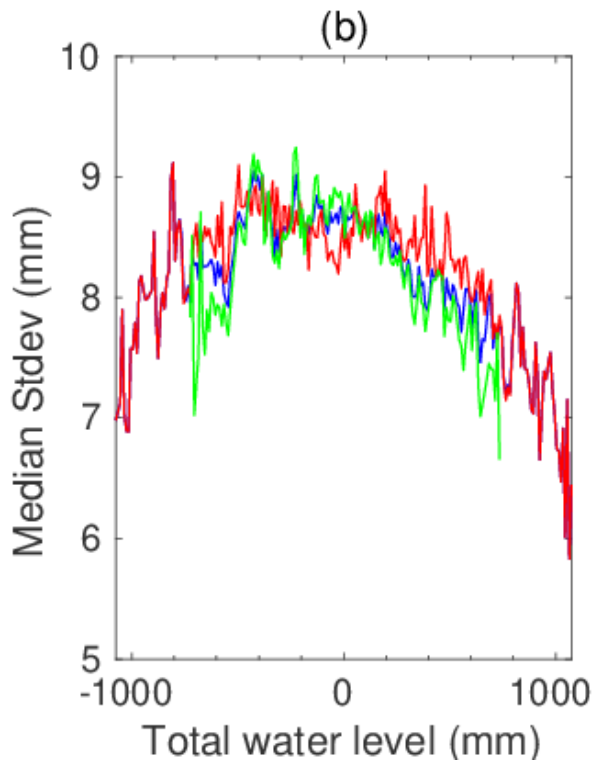
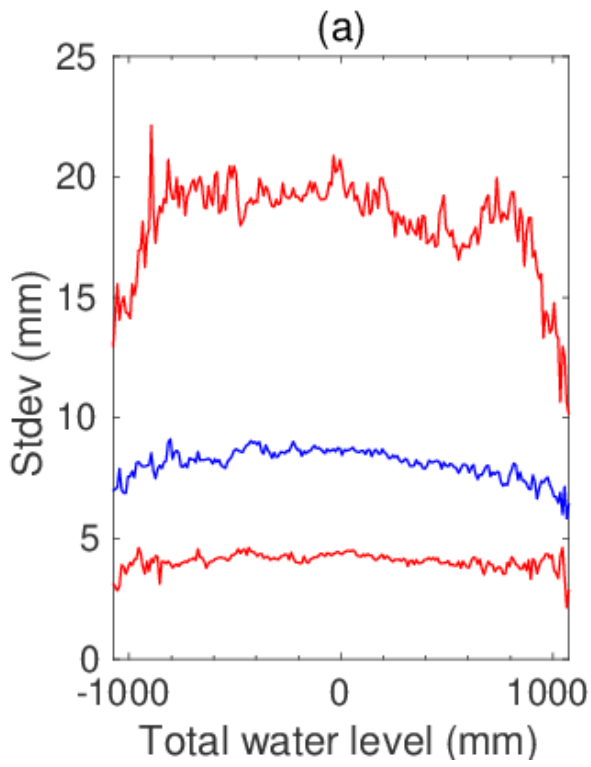




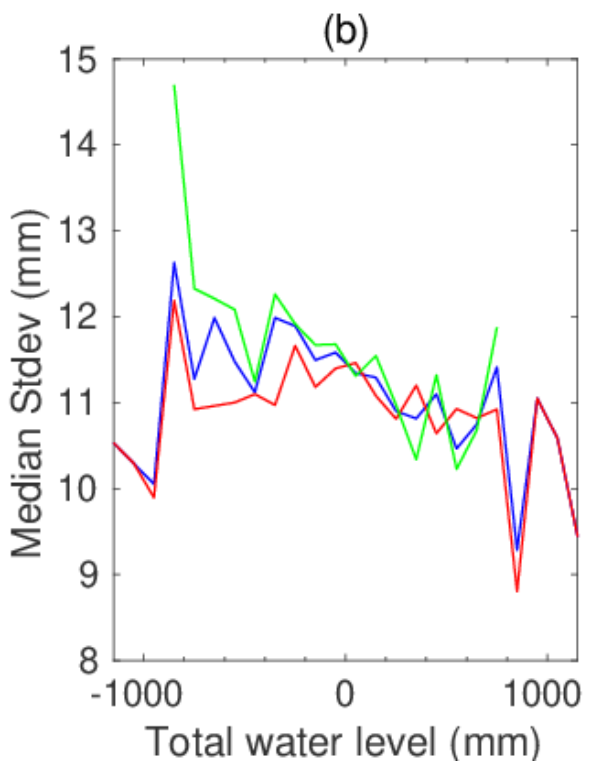
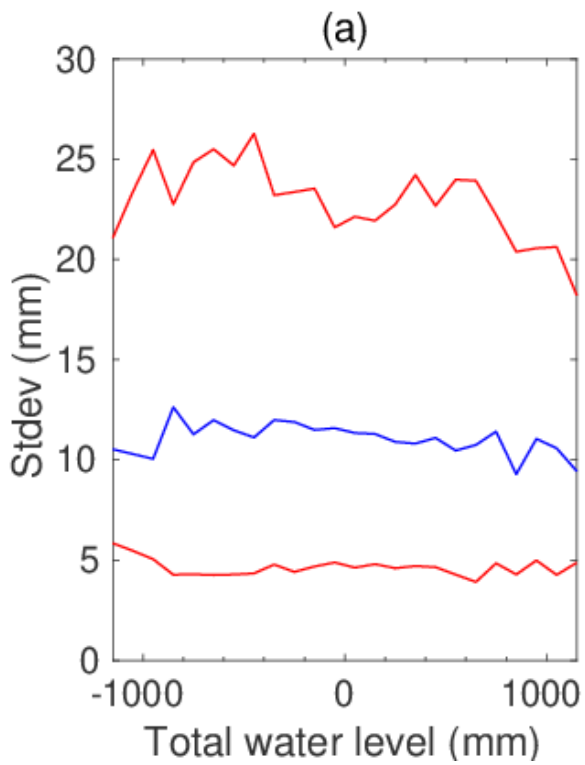
Set C



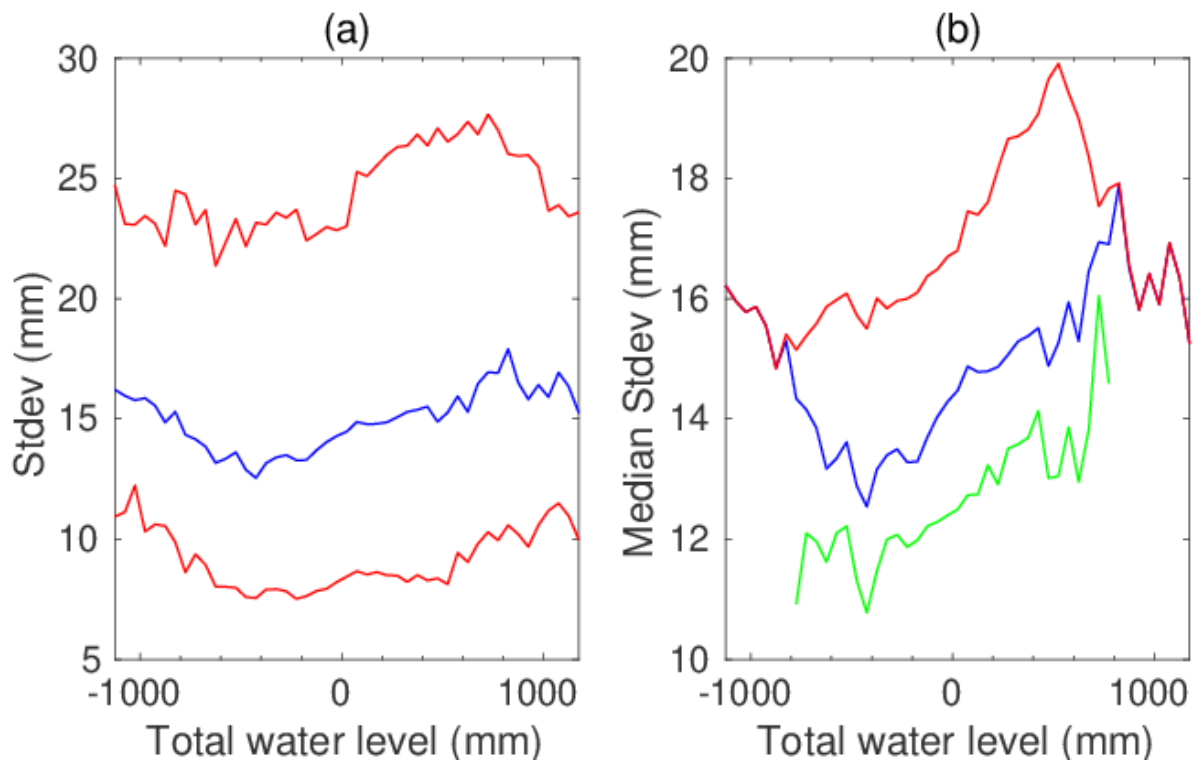
Lerwick with 1.5-3 cph filter.



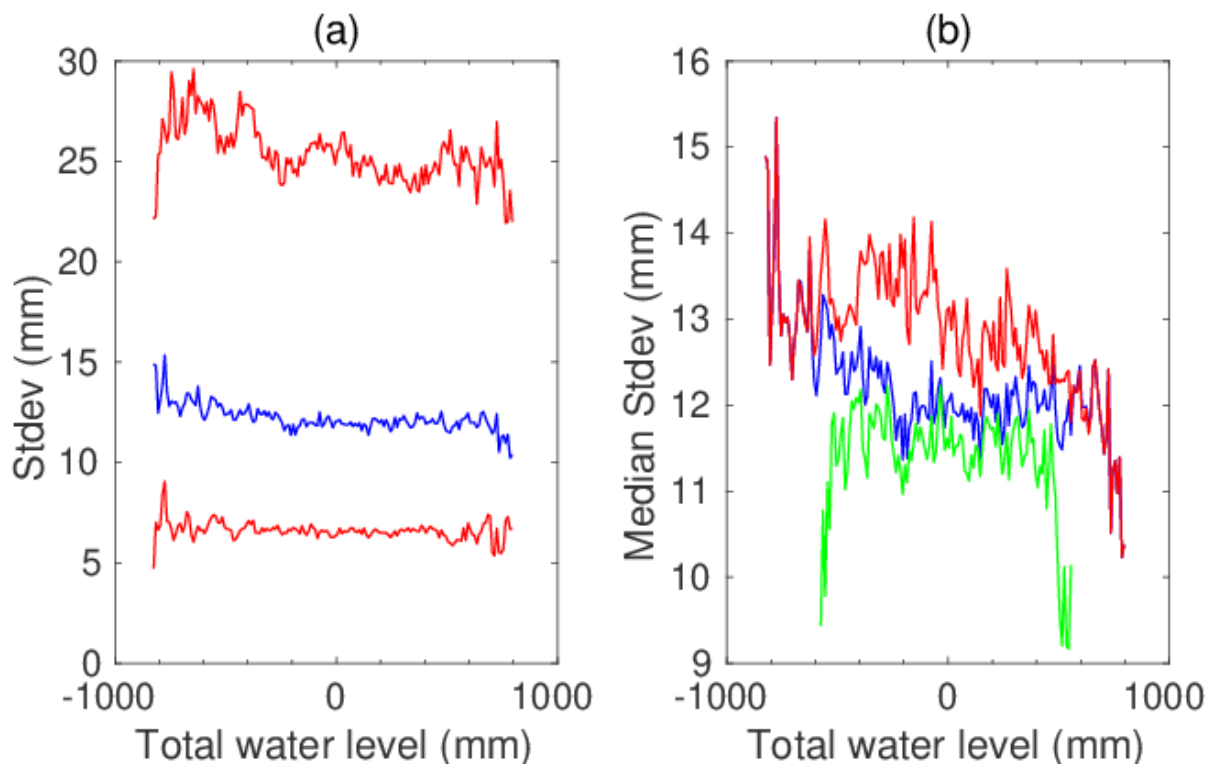
Lerwick with 1.7-2.4 cph filter.



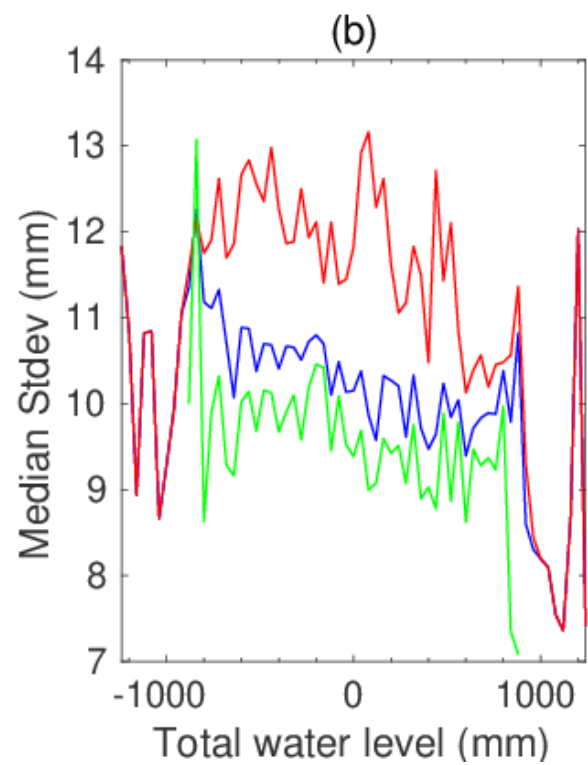
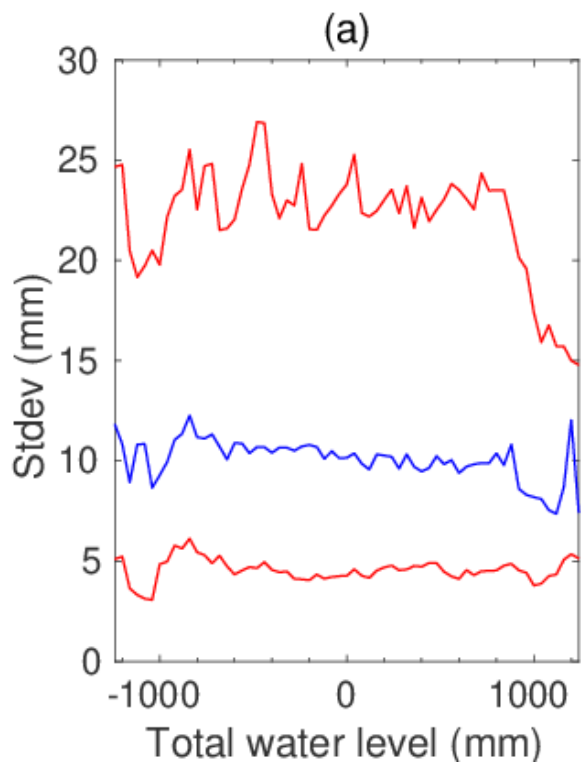
Balta Pier with 1.7-2.4 cph filter.



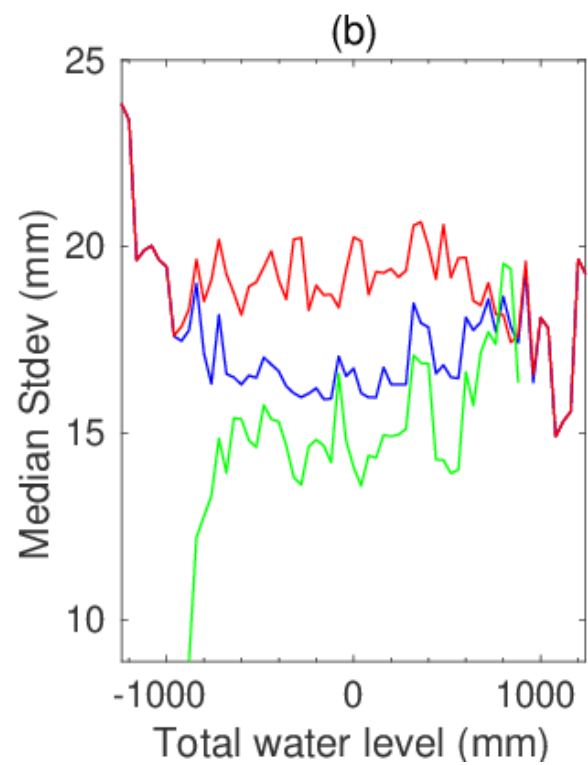
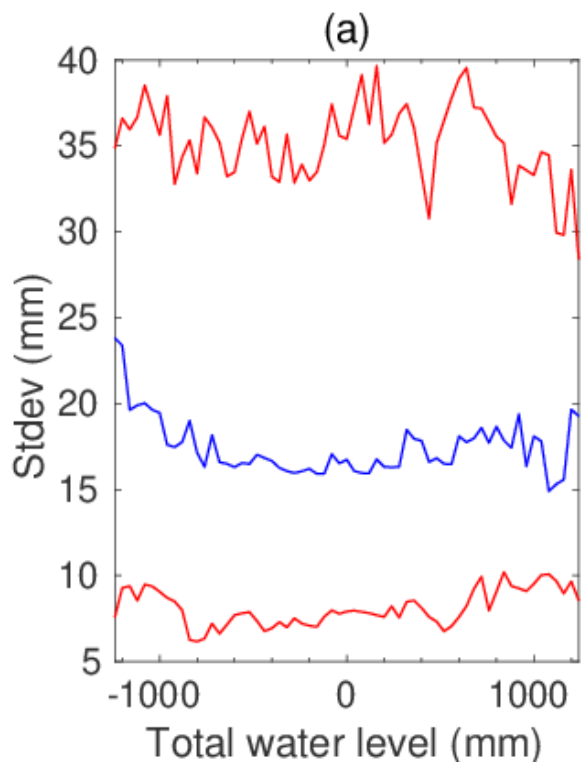
Toft with no band-pass filtering.



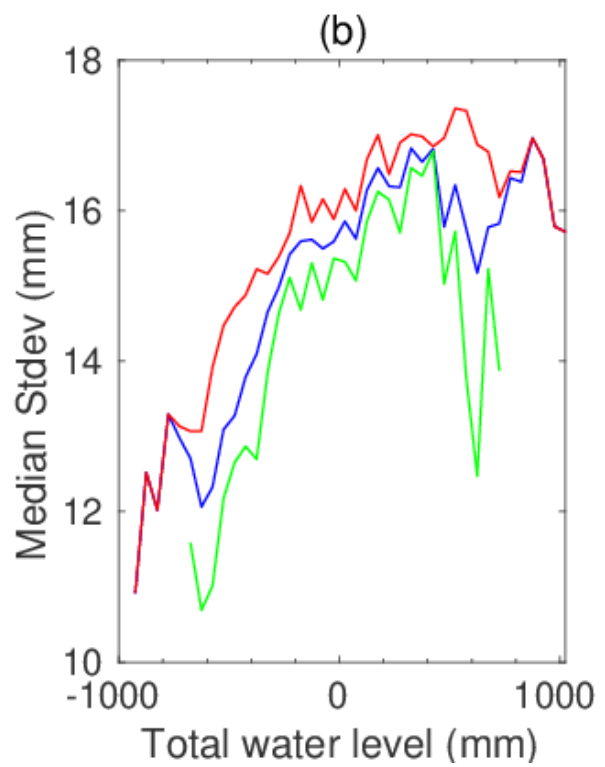
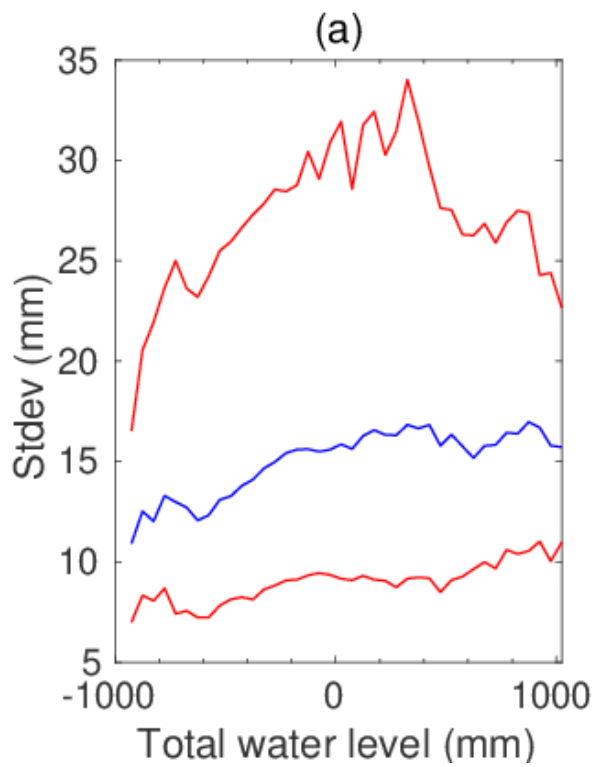
Scalloway with 2.6-4 cph filter.



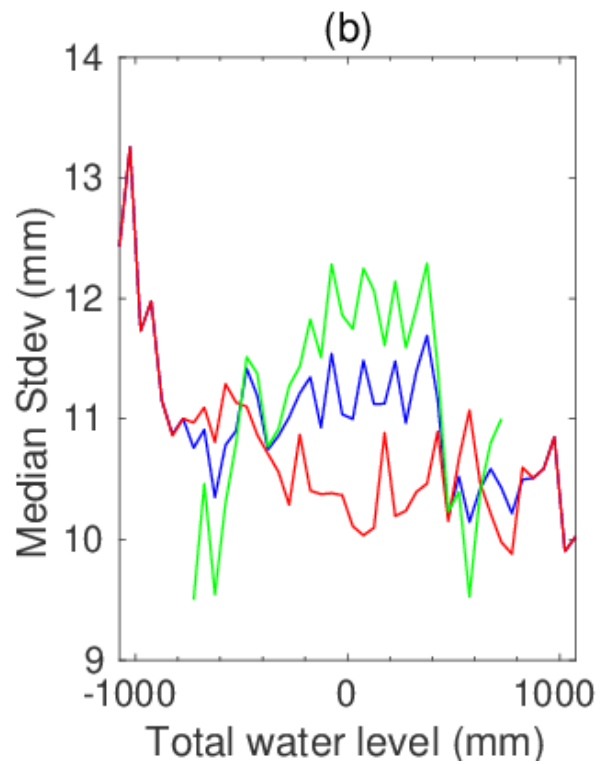
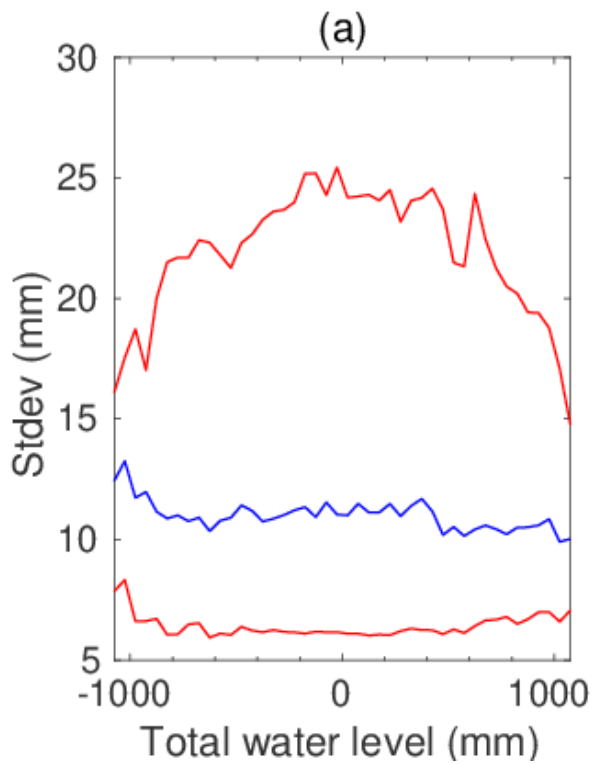
Sella Ness with 1.7-2.4 cph filter.



Sella Ness with 0.5-1 cph filter.

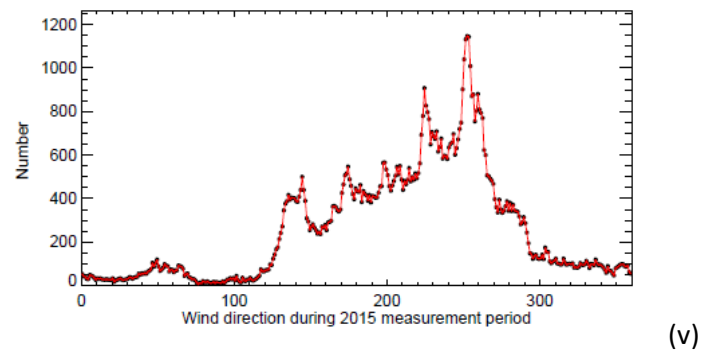
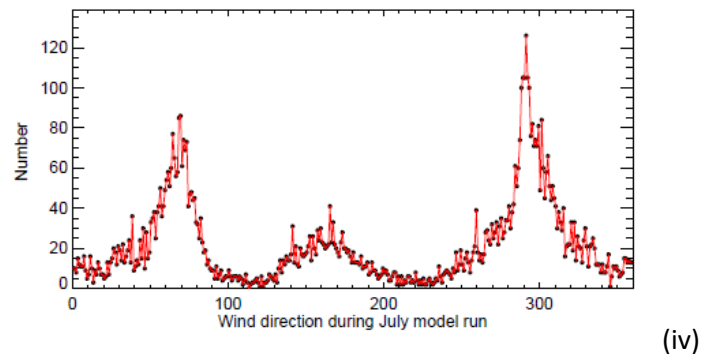
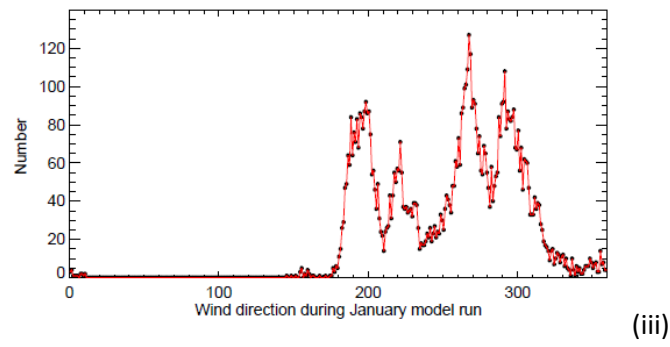
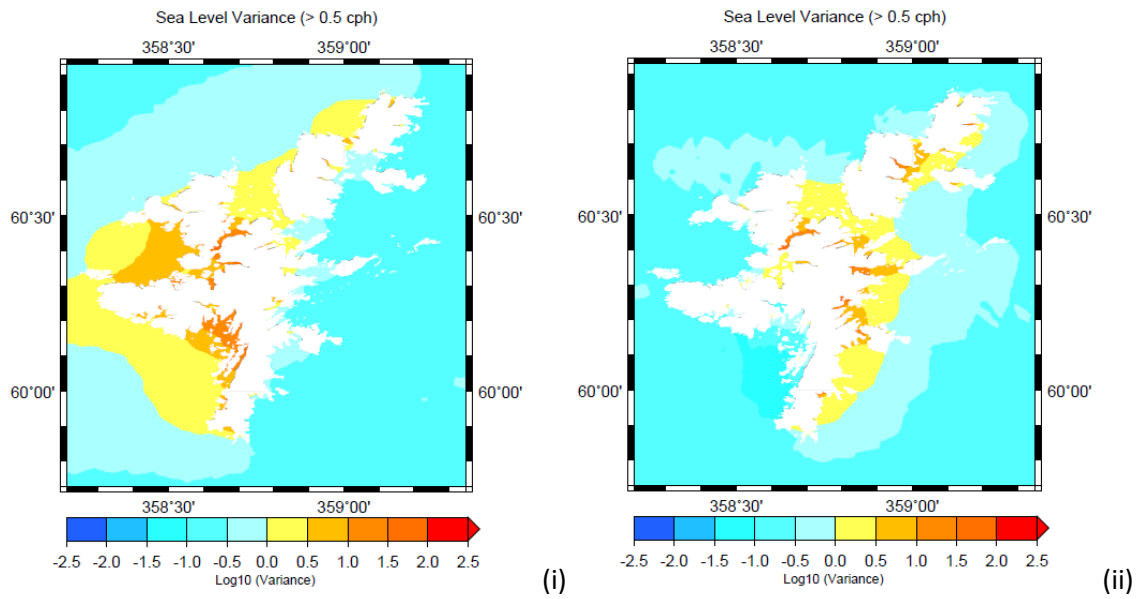


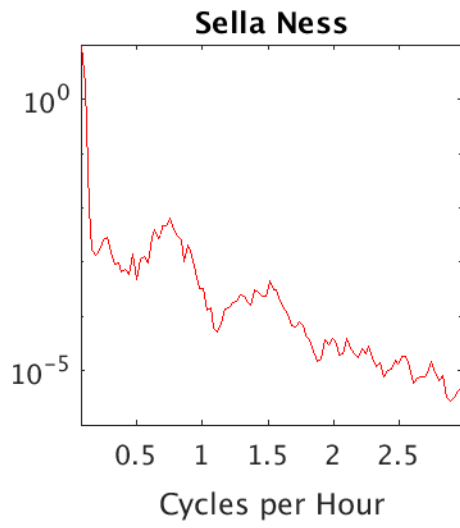
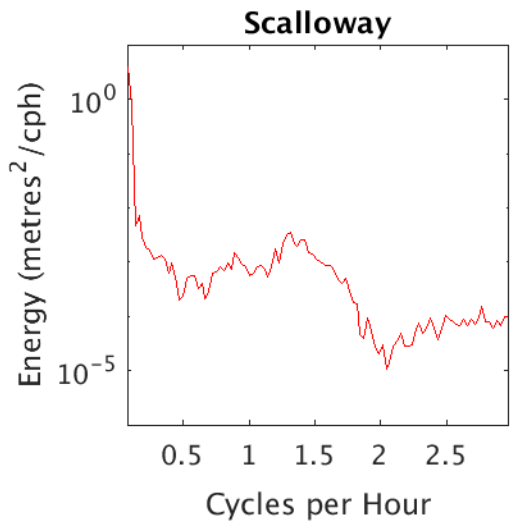
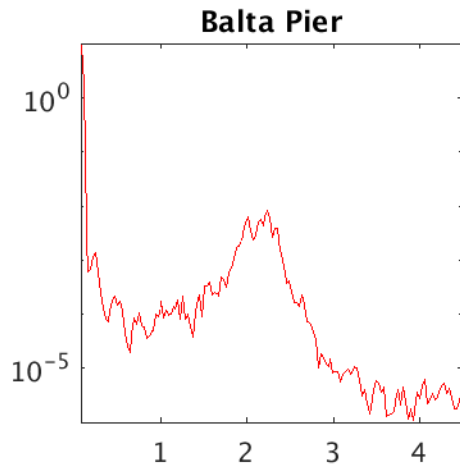
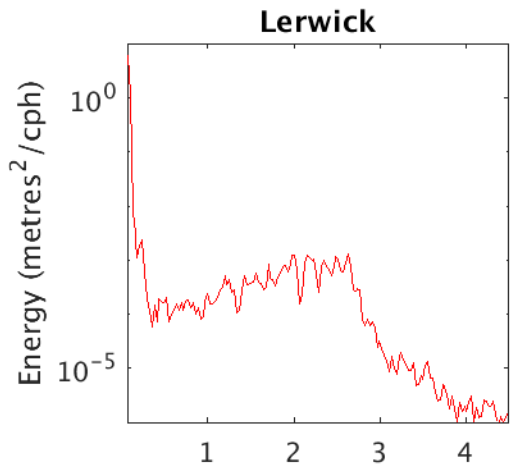
Gutcher with no band-pass filtering.



Whalsay with no band-pass filtering.

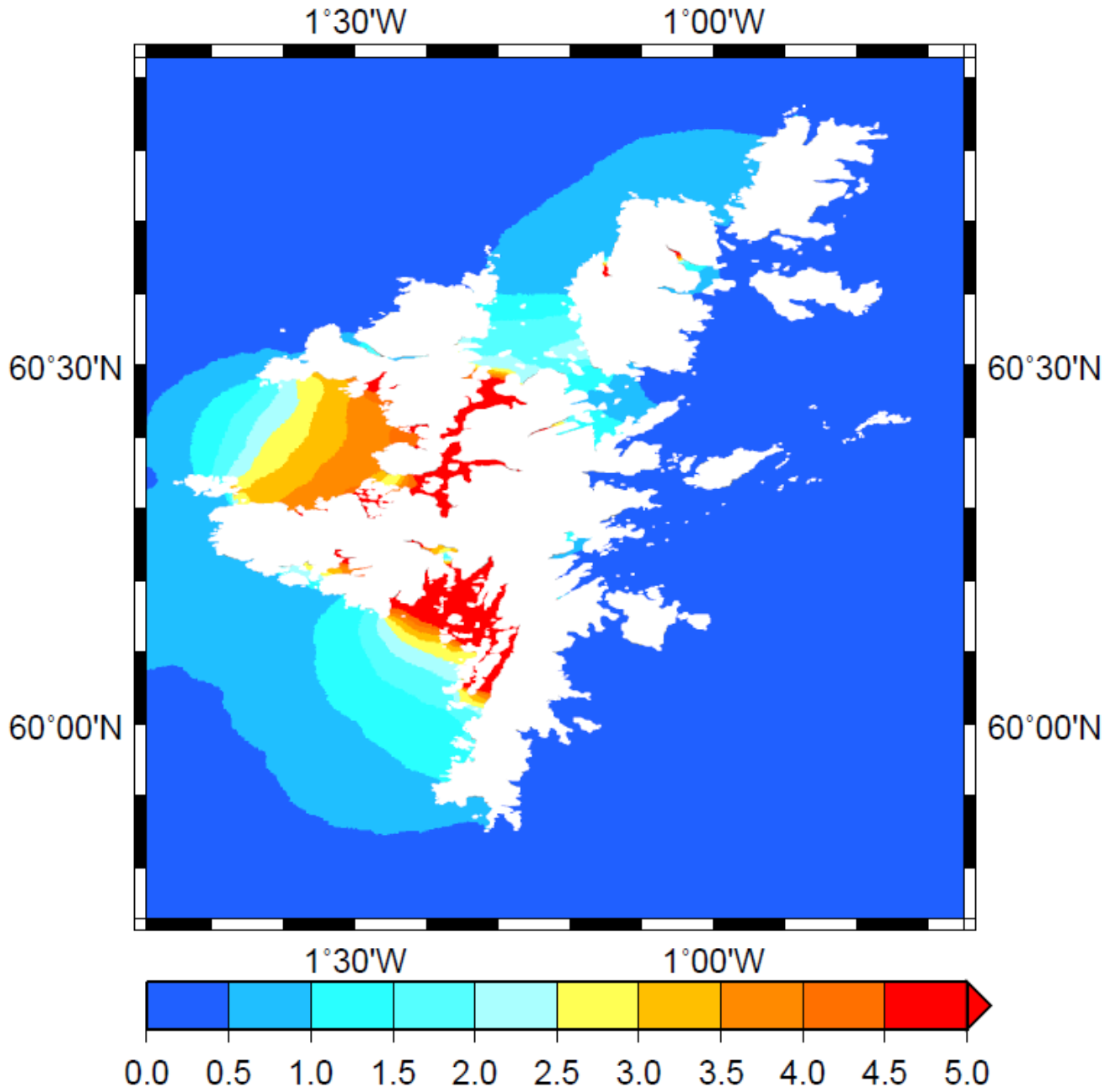
Set D





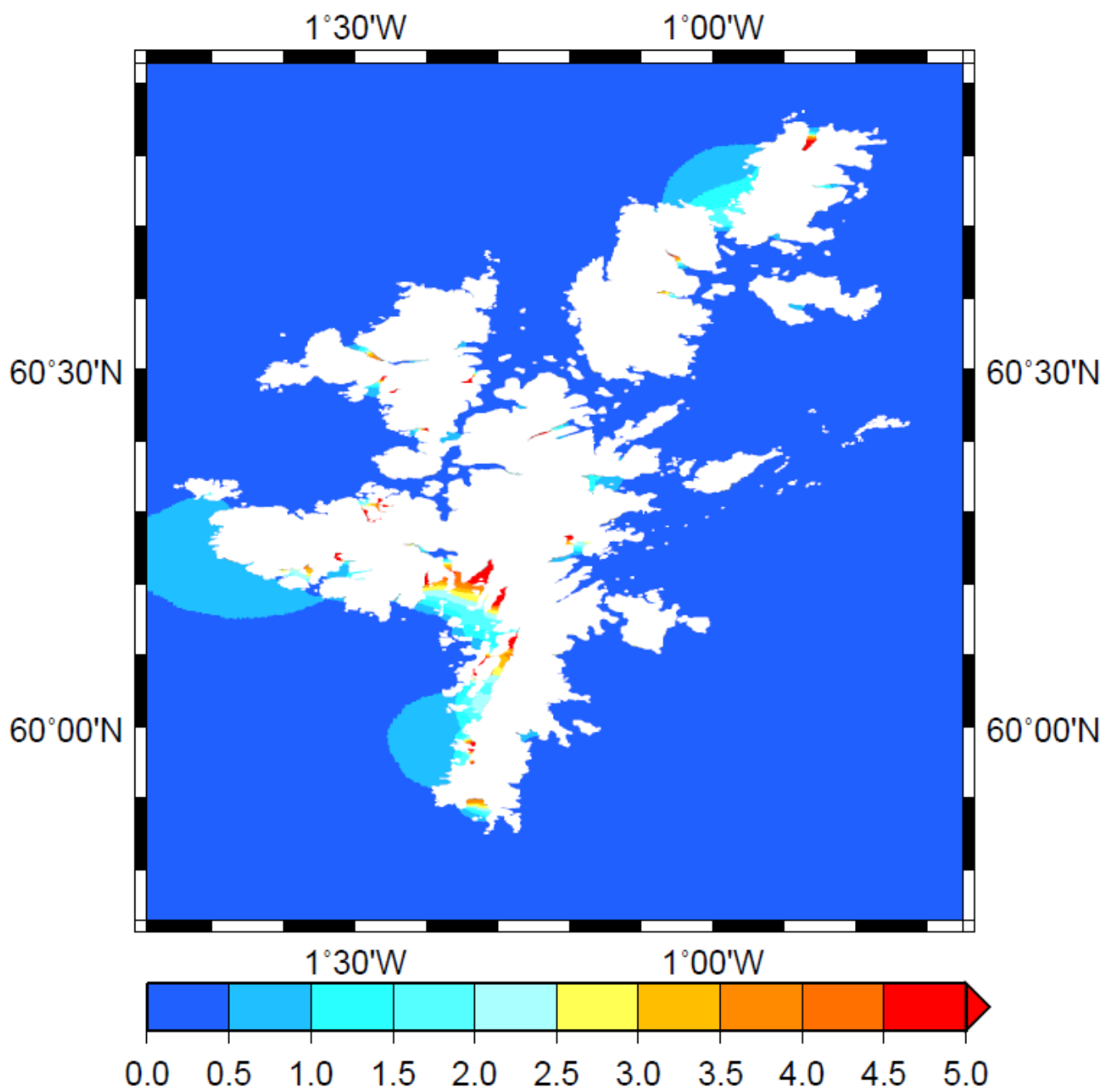
(vi)

Sea Level Variance (Band 0.5-1.5 cph)



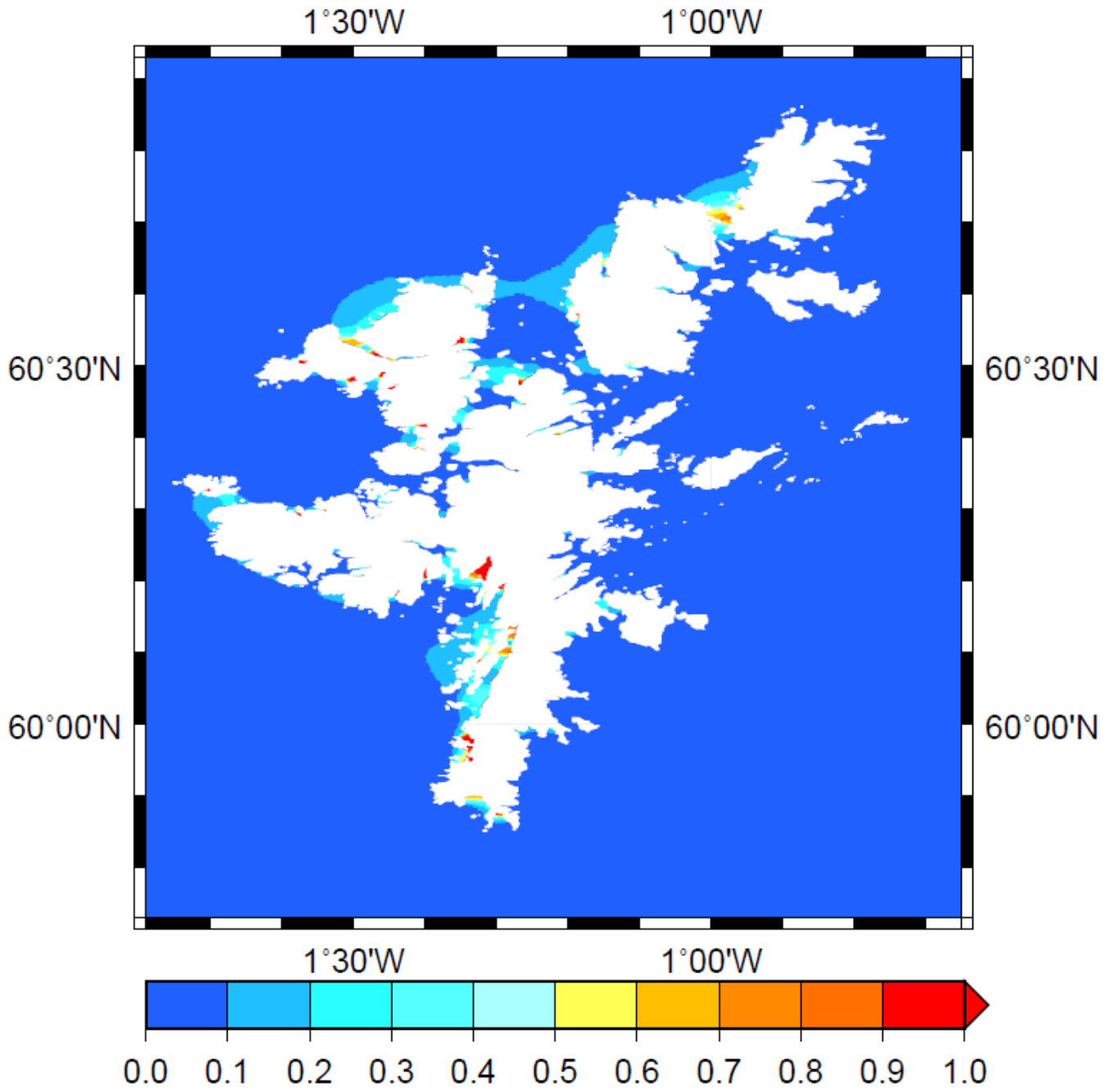
(vii)

Sea Level Variance (Band 1.5-2.5 cph)



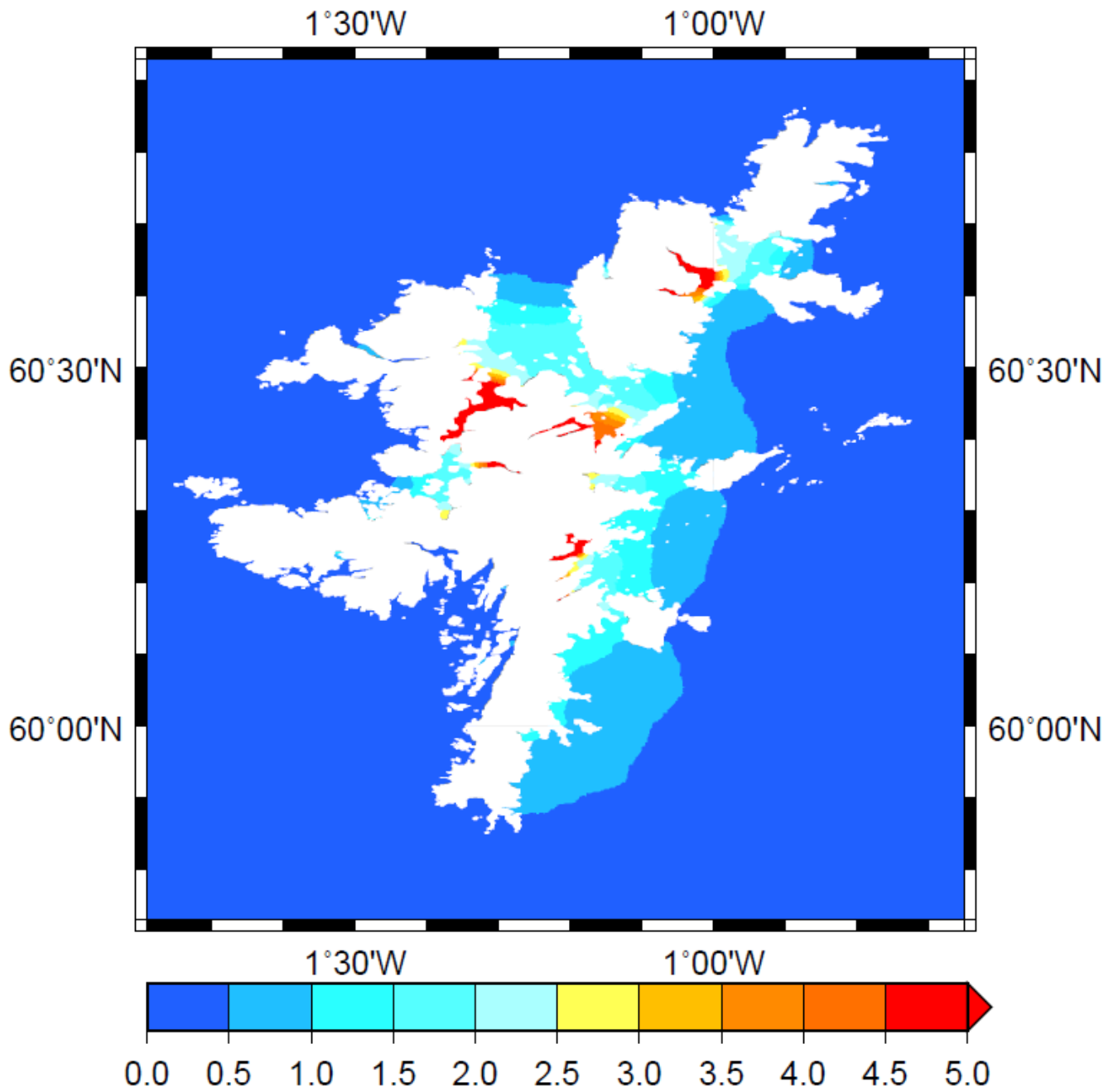
(viii)

Sea Level Variance (Band >2.5 cph)



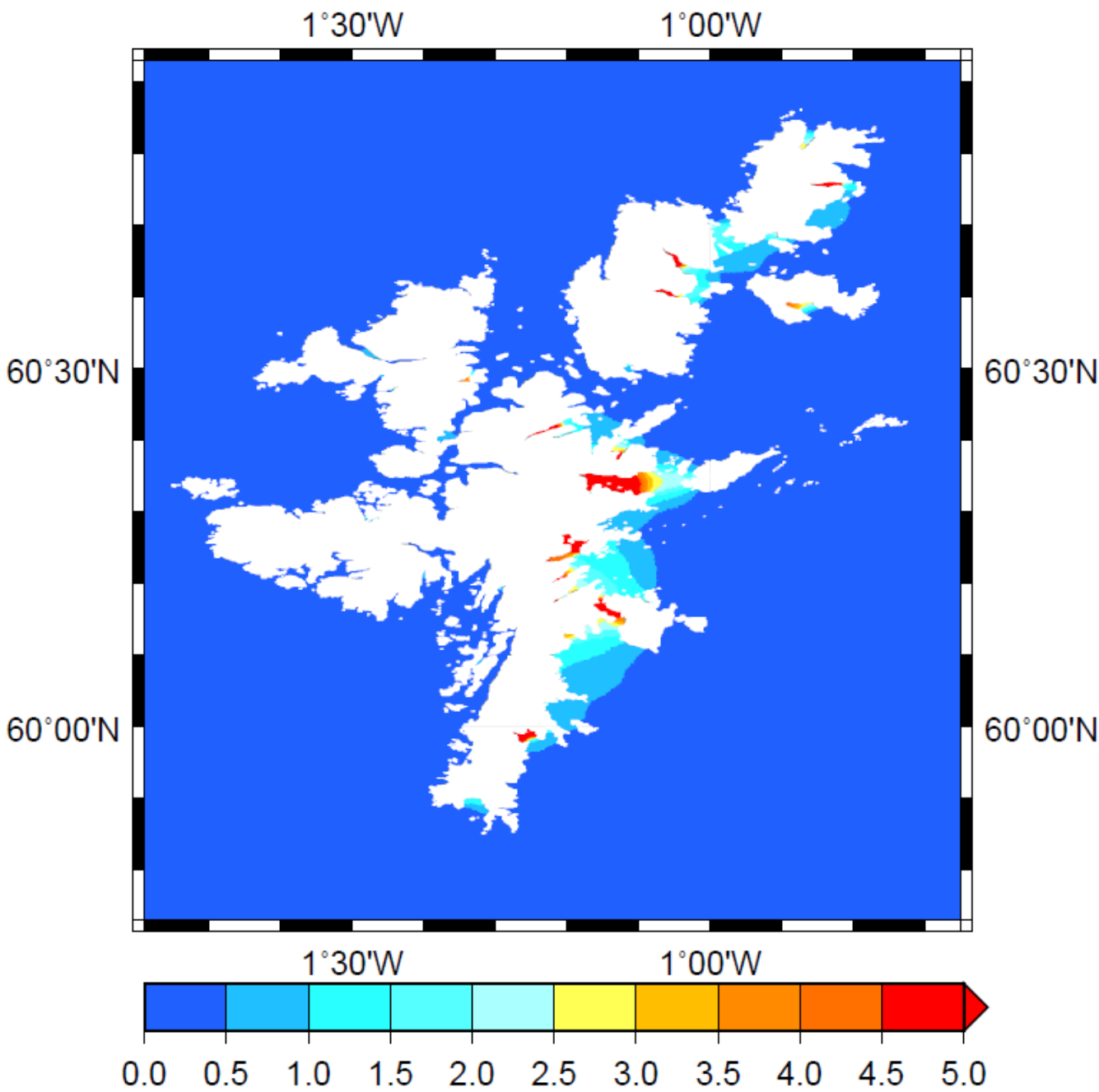
(ix)

Sea Level Variance (Band 0.5-1.5 cph)



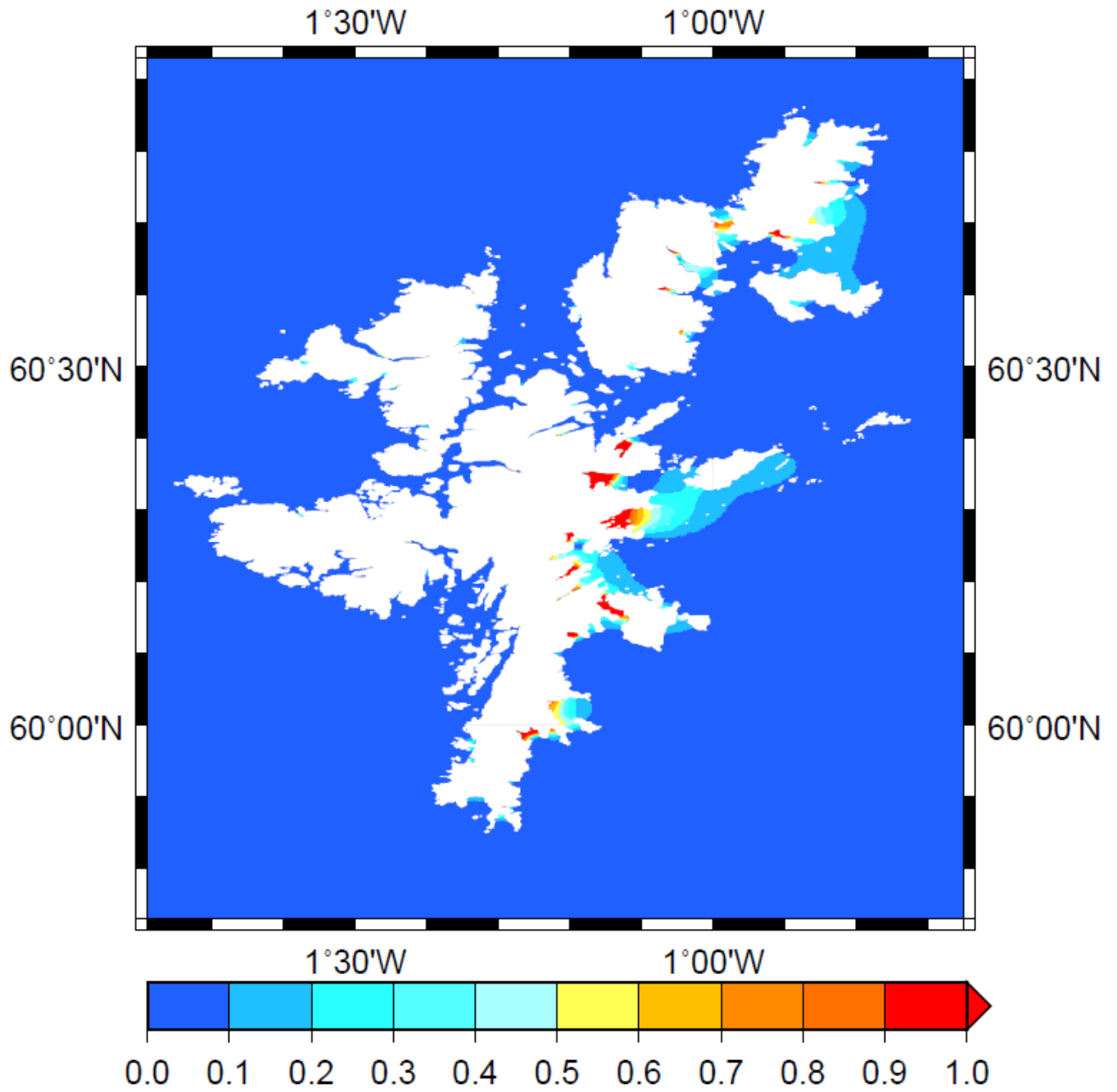
(x)

Sea Level Variance (Band 1.5-2.5 cph)

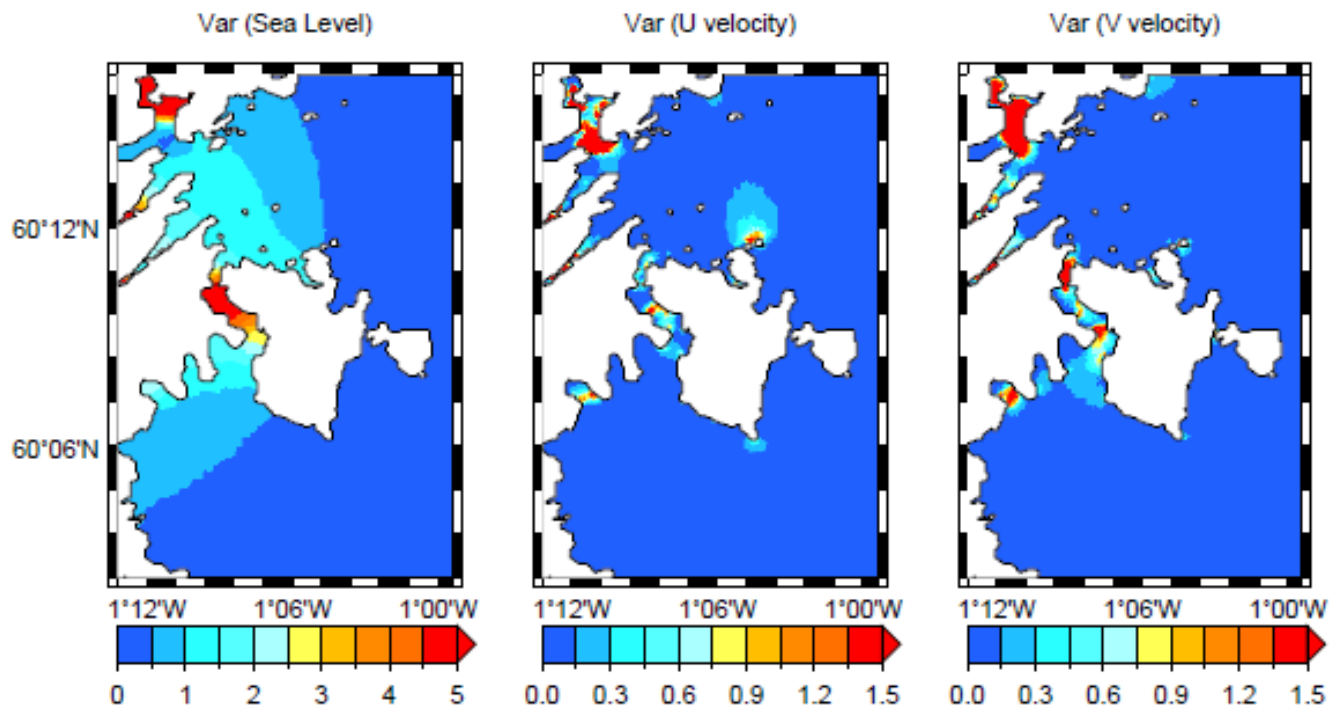


(xi)

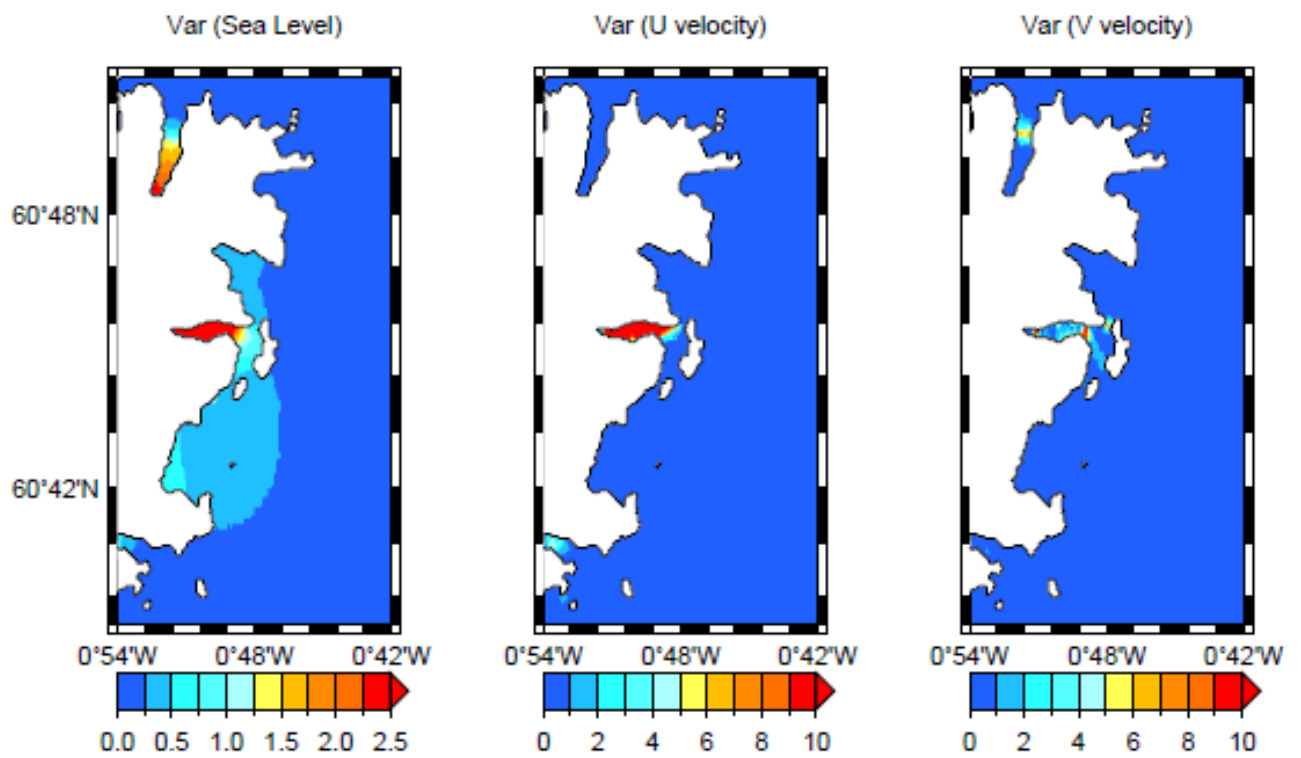
Sea Level Variance (Band >2.5 cph)



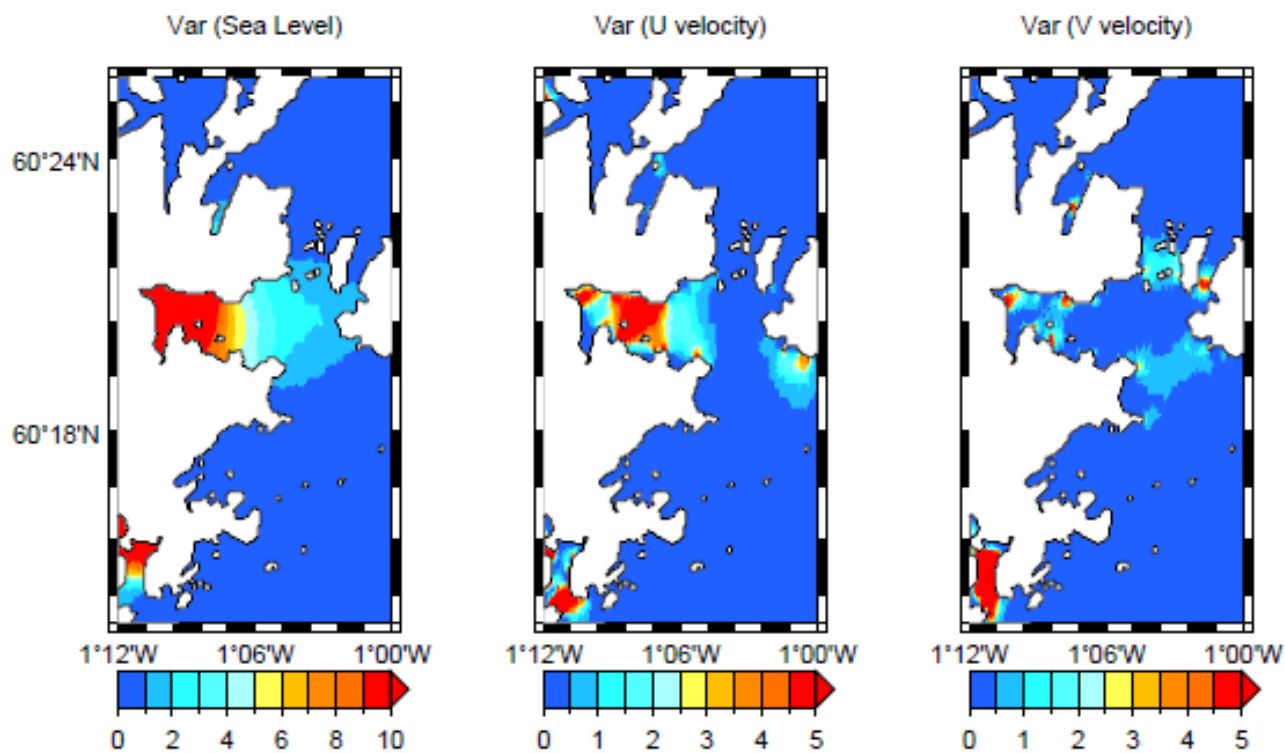
(xii)



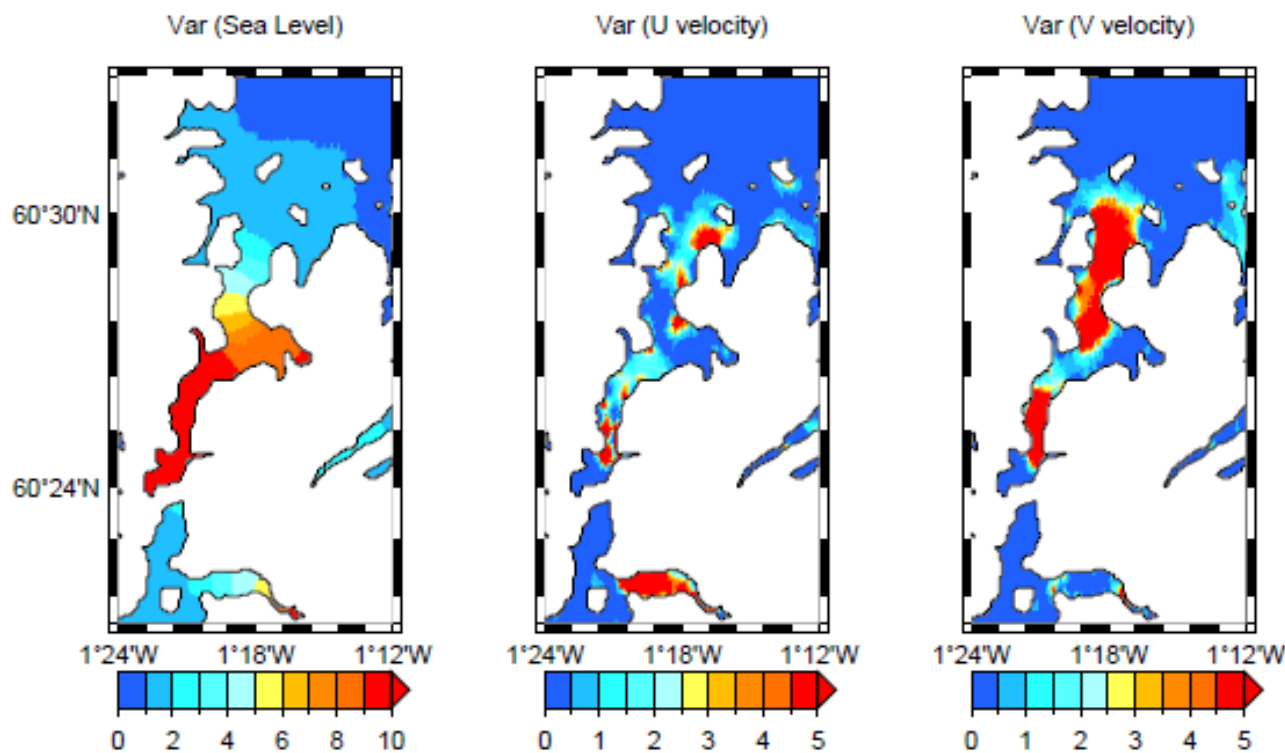
(xiii)



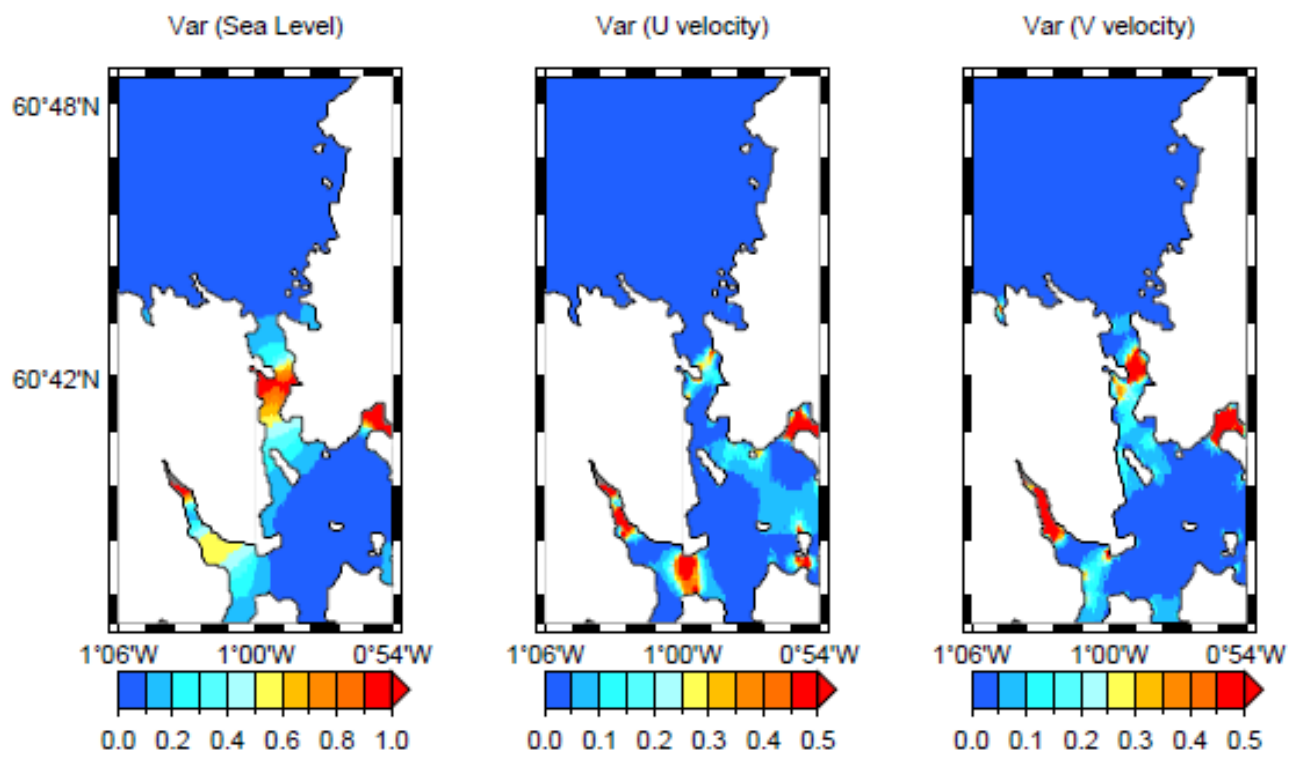
(xiv)



(xv)

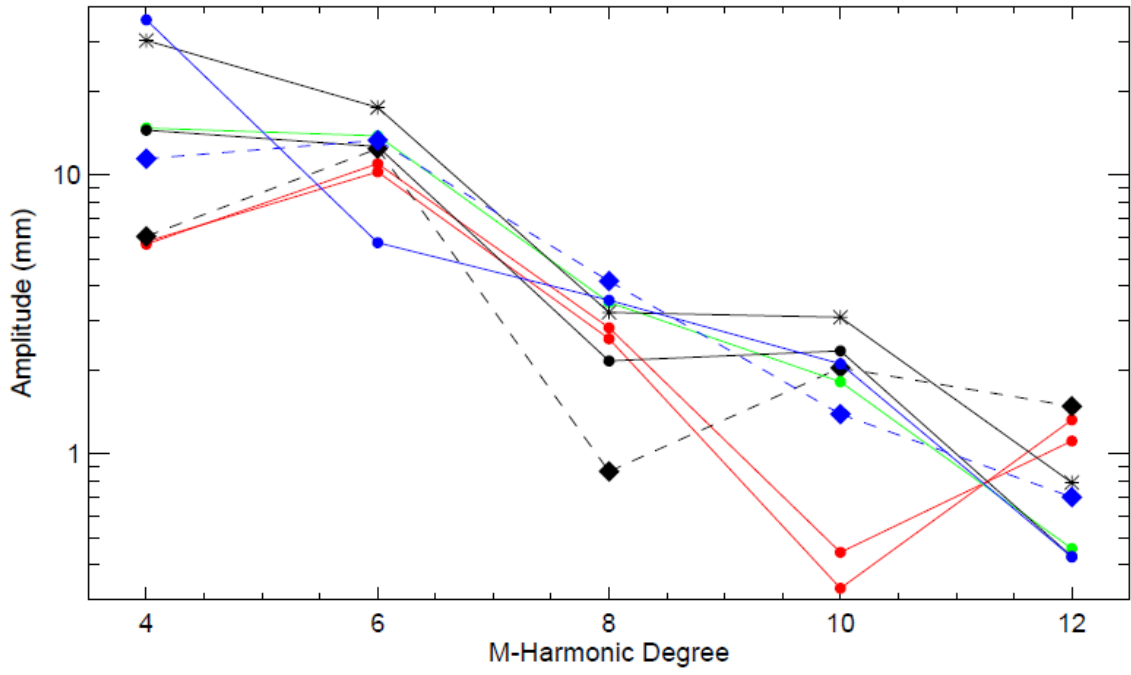


(xvi)



(xvii)

Set E



Supplementary Figure E1