The Faunal Richness of Headwater Streams

Progress Report for the Period January 1994 - March 1994

Furse, M.T. Grieve, N.J. Gunn, R.J.M. Symes, K.L. Winder, J.M Blackburn, J.H.

Institute of Freshwater Ecology

April 1994

Progress Report 242/12/Y



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This project is in four stages:-

- A review of existing data.
- Catchment studies.
- An evaluation of the impact of agricultural activities.
- The development of a catchment strategy.

Stages 1 is complete and has been fully documented in previous reports.

Final copies of the Stage 2 report were produced during this reporting period.

The principal work undertaken during the period has been the identification of the Stage 3 samples.

# 2. TECHNICAL PROGRESS

# 2.1 Objectives

The overall and specific objectives of each stage are detailed in the Project Investment Appraisal (PIA) which is Schedule 2 of the Memorandum of Agreement for Research Contract (ref:54015000) between the National Rivers Authority (NRA) and the Institute of Freshwater Ecology (IFE)

# 2.2 Work programme

Stage 3 activities outlined in Schedule 2 of the PIA comprise:-

- Establish which agricultural practices have not been sufficiently well covered by the catchment studies for a range of geological and geographical catchments.
- Consult the NRA and other sources of land use/pollution information and in consultation with the project leader establish further headwater stream sites to fill these gaps.

An agreed interpretation of the first two elements of the work programme was formulated by NRA and IFE. This was detailed and summarised in the reports for the periods July 1994 - September 1994 and October 1994 - December 1994.

Full details of the locations of the Stage 3 sample sites are given in Appendices I - IV.

- Utilise the same field methodologies as Stage 2 in order to obtain biological,
   land cover and river corridor data for these sites.
- Analyse the data as appropriate.
- Identify taxa which may be used as indicators of environmental damage due to agricultural activity.
- Produce an R&D note reporting on this stage of the work.

### 2.3 Progress achieved

### 2.3.1 Stage 2

In the previous progress report it was noted that a third revision of the main volume of the Stage 2 report and the latest revision of the appendix volume were forwarded to NRA for approval.

Minor modifications, recommended by NRA, were received and implemented. The required number of both volumes of the report were produced and forwarded to the Project Leader for circulation.

A draft of the Project Digest was produced by the R&D Co-ordinator for the Northumbria & Yorkshire Region. Suggested modifications were circulated between the Project Leader and Project Manager and feedback provided to the R&D Co-ordinator.

#### 2.3.2 Stage 3

Sorting and identification of the Stage 3 samples were completed during the reporting period.

#### 2.3.2 General and administrative

The project Leader and Project Manager have liaised, as necessary, throughout the reporting period.

An R & D Progress Meeting was held at the IFE River Laboratory on Monday 7th March.

## 3. INTERIM RESULTS

Preliminary BMWP index values (score, number of taxa and ASPT) are presented for each sample in Appendices I - IV.

## 3.1 River Cam

Summarised BMWP index values for the River Cam sites, per predominant land cover type, are as follows:-

Land cover (number of sites)	Index	Mean	Max	Min
Agricultural grass (5)	BMWP Score	35.4	60	17
	Number of taxa	9.2	15	5
	ASPT	3.74	4.17	3.50
Arable (10)	BMWP Score	34.1	68	6
	Number of taxa	9.2	17	3
	ASPT	3.54	4.13	2.00

# 3.2 River Derwent

Summarised BMWP index values for the River Derwent sites, per predominant land cover type, are as follows:-

Land cover (number of sites)	Index	Mean	Max	Min
Wood/Forest (5)	BMWP Score	49.2	111	12
	Number of taxa	11.6	18	3
	ASPT	4.44	6.17	4.00
Dwarf Shrub (5)	BMWP Score	29.0	32	25
	Number of taxa	5.2	7	5
	ASPT	4.69	5.00	4.33
Herb Grass (5)	BMWP Score	78.0	98	32
	Number of taxa	14.0	17	7
	ASPT	5.49	6.23	4.57
Agricultural Grass (10)	BMWP Score	69.1	158	26
	Number of taxa	13.0	24	5
	ASPT	5.07	6.58	3.89
Arable (14)	BMWP Score	48.9	141	25
	Number of taxa	15.8	24	7
	ASPT	4.08	5.88	3.13

# 3.3 River Lugg

Summarised BMWP index values for the River Lugg sites, per predominant land cover type, are as follows:-

Land cover (number of sites)	Index	Mean	Max	Min
Wood/Forest (5)	BMWP Score	79.8	157	22
	Number of taxa	14.0	23	6
	ASPT	5.36	6.83	3.67
			I	
Dwarf Shrub (2)	BMWP Score	87.5	128	47
	Number of taxa	15.0	20	10
	ASPT	5.55	6.40	4.70
Herb Grass (6)	BMWP Score	107.0	146	77
:	Number of taxa	17.8	23	14
	ASPT	5.93	6.48	5.50
Agricultural Grass (16)	BMWP Score	72.8	118	26
·	Number of taxa	14.4	20	7
	ASPT	4.84	6.53	3.43
Arable (10)	BMWP Score	63.2	113	22
	Number of taxa	13.5	20	7
	ASPT	4.41	5.65	2.75

# 3.4 River Stour

Summarised BMWP index values for the River Stour sites, per predominant land cover type, are as follows:-

Land cover (number of sites)	Index	Mean	Max	Min
Wood/Forest (7)	BMWP Score	45.6	103	20
	Number of taxa	9.3	19	4
•	ASPT	4.78	5.63	3.63
Dwarf Shrub (1)	BMWP Score	28.0	28	28
	Number of taxa	7.0	7	7
	ASPT	4.00	4.00	4.00
Agricultural Grass (25)	BMWP Score	52.5	102	13
	Number of taxa	11.9	21	4
	ASPT	4.29	5.32	3.25
Arable (5)	BMWP Score	58.0	113	14
	Number of taxa	14.2	23	5
	ASPT	4.41	5.05	2.80

### 4. WORK PROGRAMME FOR THE NEXT REPORTING PERIOD

#### 4.1 Stage 2

- The R&D Digest will be completed by the NRA R&D Co-ordinator in consultation with the Project Leader and Project Manager.
- A list of recommended recipients of Stage 2 reports, together with addresses, will be compiled jointly by the Project Leader and Project Manager.

### 4.2 Stage 3

- Computer files containing biological data will be created and validated.
- Computer files containing site environmental data will be created and validated.
- Computer files containing river corridor data will be created and validated.
- Base maps for digitization will be created from Field Assessment Booklet land cover maps.
- Terms and conditions for digitizing the base maps will be agreed with Ordnance Survey.
- Base maps will be digitized.
- Computer files containing land cover data will be created from the digitised base maps and these will be validated.
- Requisite, interpreted satellite imagery data will be sought from the Environmental Information Centre at Monks' Wood.
- Data analysis will begin.
- The results of Stage 2 will be publicised through the medium of trade and other journals.
- Liaison with the Project Leader will be maintained and progress with the project will be reported to the NRA.

#### 5. COST OF WORK DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

The cost of the work during the reporting period is likely to be generally in line with cost-base adjusted budget in the Memorandum of Agreement.

Detailed costings will be made available to the NRA, via the IFE Finance Office.

#### 6. ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL COSTS OF THE WORK

The total cost of the work is likely to be generally in line with the cost-adjusted budget listed in Section 10 of the PIA and Schedule 8 of the project contract.

Two exceptions referred to in the previous Progress Report still apply. The first concerns the additional costs of the use of colour in the principal project reports, as requested by the NRA. Following discussions between IFE Project Manager and NRA Project Leader, a request for an additional sum of £2,070 is to be submitted to the NRA R&D Co-ordinator to meet these extra costs.

A second possible source of additional costs remains the licence fees payable to Ordnance Survey for digitizing their base-maps, as used for land cover surveys in this study. The potential costs involved here have still to be quantified.

### 7. ESTIMATE OF COSTS FOR THE NEXT REPORTING PERIOD

Costs for the next three months will not exceed expectation and may be less for the reasons given in Section 8 below.

# 8. FACTORS LIKELY TO AFFECT THE SATISFACTORY COMPLETION OF THE WORK

The urgent requirement to develop a prototype version of RIVPACS III, in time to be fully tested prior to the 1995 River Quality Survey, is likely to conflict with the staffing needs of the current project. Unavailability of key staff members, working on the RIVPACS project, is anticipated to cause a two month delay in the timetable for the production of the Stage 3 report.

It is not envisaged that this will cause a delay in the completion of the project as a whole, although work on the production of the Stage 4 report is now certain to overlap with the completion of Stage 3.

APPENDIX I Names, locations, field site codes, sampling dates and BMWP index values for the Stage 3 headwater sites on the River Cam.

Watercourse name	Site name	NGR	Code	Dato	SCOR TAX	A ASPT
AGRICULTURAL GRASS				•		
Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse	Harcamlow Way Near Whaddon Exning Croyden Trinity Conduit	TL 359 580 TL 334 473 TL 622 650 TL 319 490 TL 422 599	AG1 AG2 AG3 AG4 AG5	16-06-93 15-06-93 15-06-93 17-06-93 16-06-93	21 6 29 8 17 5 50 12 60 15	3.63 3.40
ARABLE						
Un-named watercourse	Harlton Bowsers Church End Longstowe East Hatley Reach Poor's Fen Highbridge Farm Gill's Hill North End	TL 379 526 TL 573 428 TL 575 419 TL 305 553 TL 290 250 TL 561 658 TL 572 694 TL 552 658 TL 332 562 TL 293 442	A1 A2 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8 A9 AR2 AR3	15-06-93 15-06-93 15-06-93 16-06-93 14-06-93 14-06-93 14-06-93 16-06-93 17-06-93	41 11 33 8 33 9 40 11 27 8 51 13 13 4 68 17 6 3 29 8	4.13 3.67 3.64 3.38 3.90 3.33 4.00

APPENDIX II Names, locations, field site codes, sampling dates and BMWP index values for the Stage 3 headwater sites on the River Derwent.

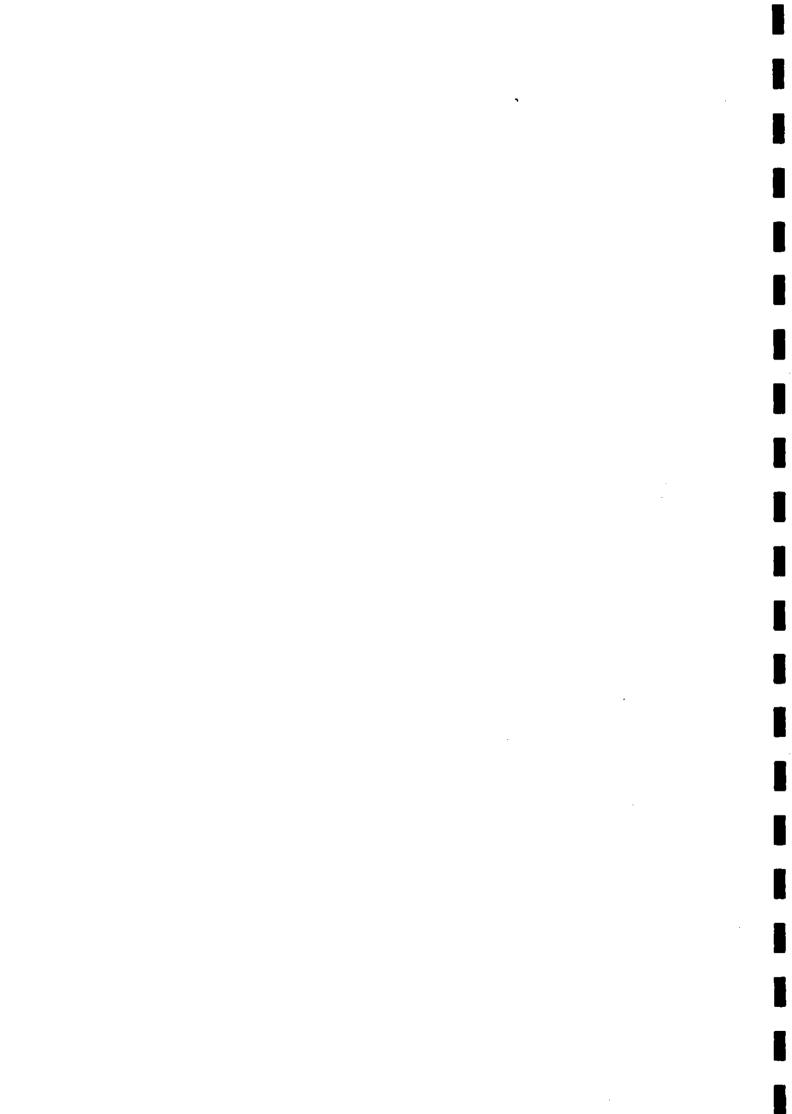
Watercourse name	Site name	NGR	Code	Date	SCOR T	AXA ASPT
WOOD/FOREST						
Muffles Dike White Mires Dike Oak Rigg Gill Un-named watercourse Grain Beck	Low Muffles White House High Dales North Side Blakey Topping	SE 766 941 SE 764 964 SE 949 933 SE 906 928 SE 876 944	WF1 WF4 WF5 WFR1 WFR4	27-06-93 02-07-93 27-06-93 01-07-93 07-07-93	41 34 111 48 12	7 5.86 7 4.86 18 6.17 9 5.33 3 4.00
DWARP SHRUB						•
Mickle Sike Un-named watercourse Loskey Beck Un-named watercourse Mucky Hole Slack	Prod Hills Hazel Green Spaunton Moor Slape Wath Moor Fylingdales Moor	SE 518 971 SE 617 918 SE 713 940 SE 596 983 NZ 914 001	DS1 DS2 DS3 DS4 DS5	30-06-93 01-07-93 02-07-93 01-07-93 06-07-93	32 26 25 32 30	7 4.55 6 4.33 5 5.00 7 4.55 6 5.00
HERB GRASS						
Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Locker Beck Shortsha Beck Un-named watercourse	Hagg House Hole of Horcam Locker Wood Lowna High Horcam	SE 584 973 SE 845 934 SE 507 935 SE 693 914 SE 847 934	HG1 HG2 HG3 HG4 HG5	30-06-93 06-07-93 30-06-93 02-07-93 06-07-93	88 98 32	13 6.23 17 5.18 16 6.13 7 4.57 17 5.35
AGRICULTURAL GRASS						
Un-named watercourse The Washdike Sutterland Beck Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Bloody Beck Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Gundale Beck Un-named watercourse	Place Newton Lairs Peat Rigg Coulton Cock Flat Ebberston Cross Holme Folkton Carr Saintoft Brow Spout House	SE 888 727 SE 865 497 SE 768 899 SE 637 746 NZ 553 000 SE 896 826 SE 565 973 TA 047 808 SE 794 890 SE 645 997	AG1 AG2 AG3 AG4 AG5 AG6 AG7 AG8 AG9 AG10	25-06-93 24-06-93 29-06-93 25-06-93 25-06-93 28-06-93 28-06-93 29-06-93	88 79 41 158 51 26 35 37	15 5.53 17 5.18 14 5.64 10 4.10 24 6.58 11 4.65 5 5.20 9 3.89 9 4.11 16 5.81
ARABLE						,
Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Charity Drain Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Winter Beck Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Un-named watercourse Hill Beck Keld Spring Beck Hillsike Beck Black Dike	Scagglethorpe Low Gaterley Snargate Great West Wood Sommerfield Fangfoss Grange Full Sutton Sutton Wood Warren House Thornton le Clay Aldmoor Wombleton Minster Way Thornton	SE 828 736 SE 730 703 SE 605 716 SE 740 425 SE 663 807 SE 753 527 SE 747 559 SE 710 479 SE 761 464 SE 686 664 SE 782 680 SE 680 834 SE 725 548 SE 751 449	A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8 A9 A10 A11 A12 A13 A14	24-06-93 05-07-93 24-06-93 25-06-93 22-06-93 22-06-93 22-06-93 23-06-93 23-06-93 24-06-93 25-06-93 25-06-93 25-06-93 25-06-93	51 80 25 31 27 29 48 1 32 38 1 30 141 2	17 4.59 11 4.65 16 5.00 8 3.13 8 3.88 7 3.86 8 3.63 12 4.00 8 4.00 10 3.80 8 3.75 24 5.88 12 3.50 9 3.44

APPENDIX III Names, locations, field site codes, sampling dates and BMWP index values for the Stage 3 headwater sites on the River Lugg.

	•						
Watercourse name	Site name	NGR	Code	Date	SCOR	TAXA	ASPT
WOOD/FOREST							
Un-named watercourse	Wigmore Rolls	SO 396 691	WF1	18-07-93	84	15	5.90
Un-named watercourse	Rhiw Lawr	SO 210 656	WF2	17-07-93	22	6	3.67
Un-named watercourse	Checkley	SO 596 376	WF3	23-07-93	56	11	5.09
Un-named watercourse	Cwm y Gerwyn	SO 192 669	WF4	17-07-93	157	23	6.83
Un-named watercourse	Nash Scar	SO 301 622	WFR2	23-07-93	80	15	5.33
DWARF SHRUB							
Un-named watercourse	Gwauncestre Hill	SO 169 552	DS2	16-07-93	47	10	4.70
Un-named Watercourse	Black Hill	SO 169 519	DS3	15-07-93	128	20	6.40
HERB GRASS							
Un-named watercourse	Cwmynace	SO 204 540	HG1	13-07-93	92	16	5.75
Un-named watercourse	Mawn Pools	SO 169 515	HG2	15-07-93	136	21	6.48
Un-named watercourse	Bwlch	50 193 530	HG3	13-07-93	78	14	5.57
Un-named watercourse	Black Yatt	SO 199 567	HG5	16-07-93	77	14	5.50
Un-named watercourse	Dreavour Farm	SO 180 523	HGR2	15-07-93	113	19	5.95
Un-named watercourse	Beilibedw Mawn Pool	SO 183 560	HGR3	16-07-93	146	23	6.35
AGRICULTURAL GRASS							
Un-named watercourse	Bircher	SO 480 660	AG1	19-07-93	51	12	4.25
Un-named watercourse	Crowther's Pool	SO 217 488	AG2	14-07-93	87	17	5.12
Un-named watercourse	Moseley Common	SO 380 581	AG3	18-07-93	86	18	4.78
Un-named watercourse	Eladon	SO 326 545	AG4	18-07-93	87	18	4.83
Un-named watercourse	Crungoed	SO 194 718	AG5	17-07-93	118	18	4.83
Un-named watercourse	Siluria	SO 230 585	AG6	17-07-93	54	11	4.91
Un-named watercourse	Knapton Green	SO 447 524	AG7	21-07-93	54	12	4.50
Un-named watercourse	Winslow Green	SO 646 570	AG8	22-07-93	52	12	4.33
Un-named watercourse	Hope Under Dinmore	SO 500 527	AG9	20-07-93	34	8	4.25
Un-named watercourse	Hegdon Hill	SO 596 537	AG11	21-07-93	26	7	3.71
Un-named watercourse	· Pentre-draen	SO 242 518	AG12	14-07-93	98	17	5.76
Un-named watercourse	Lynch Court	SO 417 422	AG13	19-07-93	97	20	4.85
Un-named watercourse	Newhouse	SO 223 553	AG14	13-07-93	75	15	5.00
Un-named watercourse	Holme Marsh	so 353 550	AG15	20-07-93	8 8	14	6.29
Un-named watercourse	New Radnor	SO 212 612	AG16	16-07-93	111	17	6.53
Un-named watercourse	Lower Woodbatch	SO 386 680	AGR2	23-07-93	48	14	3.43
ARABLE							
Un-named watercourse	Lower Kinsham	so 357 639	A1	18-07-93	84	18	4.67
Un-named watercourse	Hawkhurst	SO 610 547	A2	22-07-93	113	20	5.65
Un-named watercourse	Hyatt Sarnesfield	so 383 500	A3	19-07-93	71	15	4.73
Un-named watercourse	Housenatch	SO 474 605	A4	19-07-93	92	17	5.41
Un-named watercourse	Elms Green	SO 503 568	A5	20-07-93	22	8	2.75
Un-named watercourse	Thornby Court	SO 616 600	A 6	22-07-93	48	12	4.00
Un-named watercourse	Hope Farm	SO 655 589	A7	22-07-93	50	ii	4.55
Un-named watercourse	Marsh Court	50 576 521	λ9	20-07-93	24	7	3.43
Un-named watercourse	Butthouse	SO 435 489	A10	21-07-93	95	18	5.28
Un-named watercourse	Lower Chadnor	50 432 527	AR5	23-07-93	33	9	3.67
'		23 102 321	-11.10	23 0.,03		•	

APPENDIX IV Names, locations, field site codes, sampling dates and BMWP index values for the Stage 3 headwater sites on the River Stour.

		•								
Watercou	rse name	Site name	NG	R		Code	Date	SCOR	TAXA	ASPT
WOOD/FOR	EST									
Un-named	watercourse	Noon Hill	รบ	109	089	WF1	09-06-93	46	9	5.11
	watercourse	West Knoyle			317	WF2	02-06-93	53	ıí	4.82
	watercourse	Middlemarsh	_		069	WF3	05-06-93	29	Î,	3.63
	watercourse	Cranborne Common	_		116	WF4	09-06-93	45	8	5.63
	watercourse	Cockroad Wood			317	WF5	01-06-93	103	19	5.42
	watercourse	Ferndown			018	WFR2	14-06-93	23	6	3.83
	watercourse	Cannon Hill			015	WFR4A	08-06-93	20	4	5.00
DWARP SHI	RUB									
Un-named	watercourse	Holt Heath	SŲ	064	035	DS1A	10-06-93	28	7	4.00
AGRICULT	URAL GRASS									
lin_named	watercourse	Marsh Farm	c T	770	086	AG1	07-06-93	85	16	5.31
	watercourse	Lymburghs Farm	-		187	AG3	03-06-93	13	4	3.25
	watercourse	Barrow Lane		723		AG5	01-06-93	59	12	4.92
	watercourse	Stour Row			210	AG6	03-06-93	31	8	3.88
	watercourse	Stour Provost			210	AG7	03-06-93	21	6	3.50
	watercourse	West End		911		AG8	08-06-93	102	21	4.86
	watercourse	Hammond Street Farm		734		AG10	05-06-93	71	15	4.73
	watercourse	Knackers' Hole		780		AG11	07-06-93	35	8	4.38
	watercourse	Gold Hill		820		AG12	10-06-93	35	8	4.38
	watercourse	Lugmarsh Farm		860		AG13	02-06-93	39	9	4.33
	watercourse	Marsh Court		735		AG14	01-06-93	67	16	4.18
	watercourse	Thornhill		735		AG16	04-03-93	43	11	3:91
	Watercourse	Belchalwell		790		AG17	07-06-93	43	10	4.30
	watercourse	Hays		875		AG19	03-06-93	40	10	4.00
	watercourse	Sharnhill Green		713		AG20	05-06-93	42	10	4.20
	Watercourse	Bedchester		856		AG21	03-06-93	56	14	4.00
	Watercourse	The Middles		846		AG23	02-06-93	81	17	4.76
	watercourse	Rivers' Corner			130	AGR4	07-06-93	48	10	4.80
	watercourse	Canning's Court		714		AGR5	05-06-93	45	12	3.75
	Watercourse	Shapwick		929		AGR6	14-06-93	70	16	4.38
	Watercourse	Mill Farm		814		AGR7	08-06-93	27	8	3.38
	Watercourse	Little Pamphill		996		AGR9	08-06-93	66	14	4.71
	watercourse	Wilkin Throop		692		AGR10	15-06-93	101	19	5.32
	watercourse	Sedgehill		863		AGRIIA	17-06-93	54	12	4.50
	Watercourse	East Stour		810		AGR12	15-06-93	39	11	3.55
									-	
ARABLE										
Un-named	watercourse	Charnage	ST	836	321	Al	02-06-93	49	11	4.46
	Watercourse	Holtwood Farm		700		A5	04-06-93	14		2.80
	Watercourse	Witchampton		984		A 6	11-06-93	96		5.05
	Watercourse	Wimborne St.Giles		024		A8	09-06-93	113		4.91
	watercourse	White Kennels		930		A9	10-06-93	63	-	4.85
	<del>-</del>									



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