INSTITUTE OF TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY
HILL OF BRATHENS
BANCHORY
KINGARDINESHIRE
AB31 4BY

INSTITUTE OF TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY

(NATURAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL)

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# RESEARCH ON PUFFINS ON THE ISLE OF MAY IN 1991 AND 1992 M P HARRIS

**Progress Report** 

Hill of Brathens Banchory Research Station Banchory Kincardineshire AB31 4BY

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#### 1 SUMMARY

- 1. Fieldwork was carried out on the Isle of May in March-July 1991 and 1992.
- 2. A complete count of occupied burrows gave a total population of about 20 000 pairs. This, and annual monitoring counts, indicate that the Isle of May population is stable.
- 3. Breeding in both years was normal and nesting success was very high.
- 4. There has been a significant decline in the weights of chicks over the last 20 years. This continues.
- 5. Chicks were fed mainly on small sandeels, augmented in 1992 with small saithe. The long-term trend of reduced energy intake by chicks continued.
- 6. About 10% of the birds present in July were immature. This compared with up to 37% when the population was increasing.
- 7. Adult survival over the 1990-91 winter was only 75%, and although that over 1991-92 was higher (87%). This gives cause for concern.
- 8. Initial results from a new study involving individually marked birds and permanently numbered burrows suggested that the divorce rate (at 10%) was higher than expected. The chances of a pair divorcing did not depend on whether or not they raised a chick the year before.
- 9. Pairs usually retained the same burrow from one year to the next.
- 10. Birds individually colour-ringed as chicks are starting to return to the colony.



Adult puffin with a sangle large sandeel.

#### 2 INTRODUCTION

In the late 1960s it was noted that the numbers of puffins Fratercula arctica in Britain had declined and in 1973 the Natural Environment Research Council instigated a nationwide study into the status of the puffin and the reasons for its decline. The Isle of May, Firth of Forth was chosen as a study site as the puffin population there was one of the few that was expanding rapidly. At the end of that project, it was concluded that the decline in numbers, in western Britain has been due to natural, probably oceanographic, causes and that numbers had stabilised by the mid-1970s. In the early 1980s work on the Isle of May seabirds broadened as the Institute of Terrestrial Ecology initiated a multi-species study of this seabird community. Work on puffins continued but at a much lower intensity than previously.

In 1987 it was realized that puffin numbers on the Isle of May had stopped increasing, the adult survival rate appeared to have declined and there were fewer immature present that there once had been. This coincided with the finding that very few immature guillemots *Uria aalge* were recruiting into the Isle of May population and reports that seabirds slightly further north, e.g. Shetland, were experiencing breeding failures.

In early 1989, the World Wide Fund for Nature commissioned ITE to reassess the status and fortunes of puffins on the Isle of May. This review confirmed that the rapid increase of puffin numbers on the Isle of May had stopped and showed an urgent need for up-to-date information on Isle of May puffins.

The summer of 1991 saw the start of a new research initiative into the biology of the puffins in the Firth of Forth funded by BP Exploration and NERC/ITE. The aims were to:-

- 1. Continue the long-term study of the puffin as only such studies can produce the information essential to understanding the population dynamics, and hence implement effective conservation, of long-lived seabirds
- 2. Survey the puffin population on the Isle of May and monitor changes in numbers
- 3. If numbers were declining, determine whether this was due to decreased adult survival, and/or to insufficient recruitment of young birds
- 4. Monitor the breeding output, and food and feeding of chicks
- 5. Determine the proportion of immatures in the population
- 6. Initiate a new study on the behaviour and breeding of individually marked immature and adult puffins

#### 3 METHODS

Fieldwork was carried out from late March until July in 1991 and 1992. The methods used were developed in the 1970s and are well documented in my published papers. Only the bare outlines are given here. All results are directly comparable between years.

#### 3.1 Population counts

The Isle of May is a relatively flat island and puffins breed in burrows dug wherever there is soil. The population unit is the "occupied" burrow - that is one showing signs of occupation such as fresh digging or droppings in or in front of the entrance. Burrows are easily counted in the early spring when the birds are cleaning out the nest chambers, before young rabbits are born (as the activities of these can cause problems), and the vegetation has not started to grow.

#### 3.1.1 Whole population counts

These are extremely time consuming to make as all areas must be carefully searched by lines of people walking in line-abreast delimiting areas counted with bamboo canes. A total count is made every 3-5 years. The most recent was 25-29 April 1992.

A check of the efficiency of counting was made by marking all burrows counted in each of four delimited areas. The next day a minute (hands-and-knees) search was made of each area to check the numbers of burrows which had been classified as occupied which were (a) occupied or (b) unoccupied, and also occupied burrows which had been overlooked.

#### 3.1.2 Monitoring counts

The numbers of burrows in 13 large permanently staked plots or quadrats were counted during the last few days of April in 1991 and 1992. Burrows in seven of these plots (Figure 1) have been counted annually each late April since 1973 and the total of burrows in these plots is used as an annual index of the size of the population. The other plots were positioned in later years to document future changes in low-density and recently colonized areas.

#### 3.2 Breeding success

Breeding success was monitored in four separate parts of the island without removing



Figure 1. The Isle of May purfin colony. In 1992, purfins nested throughout the island. Numbers indicate the monitoring plots.

adults or handling eggs by (a) feeling down marked burrows with a short stick to determine the presence or absence of an egg on 1-3 May in both 1991 and 1991 when most birds had laid and, (b) rechecking those burrows where there had been an egg on 29-30 June 1991 and 3-5 July 1992 just prior to the main fledging time for the presence or absence of a large chick. The clutch size is always one egg, hence breeding success is easily determined.

#### 3.3 Weights of chicks

Chicks in a series of about 30 burrows dispersed across the main colony were weighed every 4 days until near fledging when weighings were made daily. Peak weight attained (usually 7-10 days prior to fledging) and fledging weight were taken as indices of growth.

#### 3.4 Food and feeding of chicks

Adult puffins carry loads of fish held in the bill back to their chicks. Food samples were obtained by mist-netting adults during June and July and collecting, counting, weighing, identifying and measuring (total length) the fish in loads dropped by these birds. Nets were moved frequently so as to minimize disturbance. Annual mean values of the energy values of fish loads were calculated using length-weight and length-energy values relevant to the fish species in the area.

On several days each summer, the numbers of loads of fish taken to numbered burrows in front of a permanent hide were recorded by C. Wernham and a team of helpers taking 2 hr watches to cover all the hours of daylight.

#### 3.5 Proportion of immatures

Puffins can confidently be assigned to one of three age groups based on the development of the beak; (a) adults which have probably bred (more than 2 bill grooves), (b) immatures (less than 2 grooves) and (c) intermediates (2 grooves which are probably sexually mature but may not have bred.

Tests in previous years showed that such categorisation can be made safely using a high-powered telescope mounted on a stout tripod. Large samples of birds were so aged on days when large numbers of puffins were ashore during the first half of July.

#### 3.6 Moult of adults

The states of plumage (to record the presence of unmoulted dark winter face feathers) of samples of adults were recorded in early April 1991 and 1992.

#### 3.7 Adult survival

Estimates of the annual over-winter survival came from resightings of breeding puffins colour-ringed in previous years. Such estimates are minimal (as some surviving adults will have been overlooked). The figure for 1991-92 must, therefore, be treated with caution.

#### 3.8 Mate and nest-site fidelity

A series of burrows in front of one of the main study hides was permanently staked in 1990 and as many as possible of the adults were colour-ringed by C. Wernham as part of her Ph.D. work. The subsequent occupants of these burrows and the pairings of these birds, and their breeding success are now followed annually.

For convenience Tables are grouped together at the end of the text, although data are compared with these from past years in the Results section. Synthesis of the results is delayed until the contract's final report.

## 4 RESULTS AND COMPARISONS WITH PAST DATA

#### 4.1 Population

#### 4.1.1 Counts of Isle of May population

The 1992 burrow count was 20,106. This compared with 18,628 in 1989 and 3064 in 1975 (Table 1). Although there had been an apparent increase since 1989 the mean rate of 2.5% p.a. was low compared to 8% p.a. 1984-89 and 17% p.a. 1975-84.

The checks of assessment of our estimates of which burrows were occupied were:

	Classif occuj		Classified as unoccupied		
Area	Correct	Wrong	Correct	Wrong	
Rona	42	5	11	2	
Burrian	33	6	10	2	
Lady's Bed	34	5	10	1	
Horse Hole	. 33	4	9	4	
Total	142	20	40	9	

Thus, the total count of 20,100 could be interpreted as 18700 burrow-owning pairs. Probably there has been little change in numbers since 1989.

#### 4.1.2 Monitoring counts

The 1991 monitoring count was very slightly (1.4%) down on the 1990 count and the 1992 count was again lower (by 4% of the 1991 count) (Table 2). The population is now stable which contrasts vividly with the 19% p.a. increase during the 1970s and 1980s (Figure 2).

The monitoring plots were delimited in 1972 and, given the seven-fold increase in the numbers of burrows counted in them between 1973 and 1989, it is possible that there is now no room for more burrows. It is difficult to be objective about whether an area can or cannot hold any more puffin burrows, but superficially there appears to be room for more burrows in all plots.

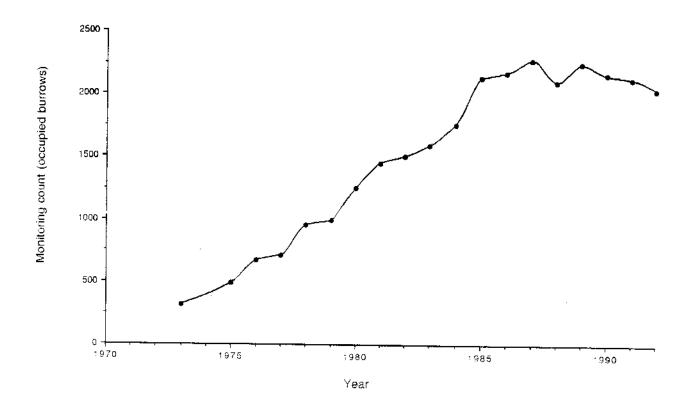


Figure 2. Annual counts of occupied puffin burrows in monitoring plots on the Isle of May 1973-92.

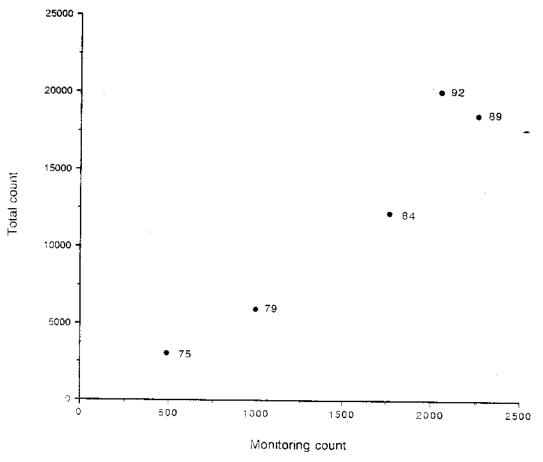


Figure 3. The relationship between total population counts and monitoring counts for the five years when both counts were made.



Adult puffin with bad of small fish for its chick.

There was highly significant correlation (r = 0.96, n = 5, P<0.01) between the total island counts and the monitoring count for the five years when a total and monitoring count had been made (Figure 3) which suggests that the quadrats were representative of the whole colony.

#### 4.2 Breeding

#### **4.2.1 Timing**

The first fish seen being carrried by an adult to a burrow in 1991 and 1992 were in 21 May and 17 May, respectively. Given an incubation period of 41 days, these dates indicate that the first eggs would have been laid about 6 April and 10 April, respectively.

#### 4.2.2 Success

Breeding successes in 1990 and 1991 were 0.78 and 0.87 young fledged per burrow, respectively (Table 3). These maintained the typically high breeding success of Isle of May puffins (Figure 4).

#### 4.3 Weights of chicks

In 1991, the mean peak weight of 22 young was 315.4 g (SE 5.7) and the fledging weight of 22 was 271.4 g (SE 5.8). In 1992 the corresponding figures for 35 and 33 chicks were 307.1 (SE 5.4 g.) and 264.2 (5.8 g.).

There has been a gradual linear decline in both the annual peak and fledging weights of chicks since annual weighing of chicks started in 1974. This decline has been particularly marked in the fledging weights where it has averaged 1.6 g per year (Figure 5).

#### 4.4 Food and feeding of chicks

Young were fed mainly small sandeels Ammodytes sp about 7 cm long - that is fish which had hatched early in the same year (the O-group of fishery biologists). The only other species to contribute significantly to the diet were herring Clupea harengus and saithe Pollarchius virens (Tables 4 & 5). Sandeels made up 87 and 86% of the diet by weight in the two years, Clupeidae (herring and sprat Sprattus sprattus) 4 and 1%. In only 3 years (1973, 1983 and 1985) of the 20 years for which we have data have Clupeidae made up less of the diet (Figure 6). This has important consequences as Clupeidae, especially sprat, have a high calorific density whereas the species which have replaced them, mainly Gadidae, are poor food value.

The mean weights of a load of fish brought to a chick was  $8.3 \pm SE \ 0.3 \ g \ (\underline{n} = 127)$ 

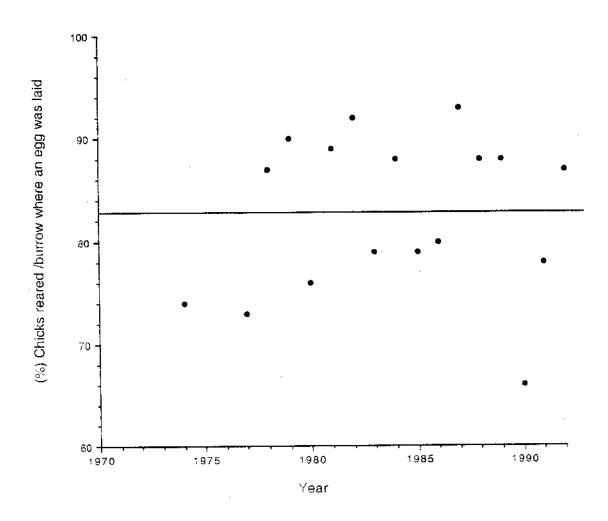


Figure 4. Breeding success of puffins 1974-92.

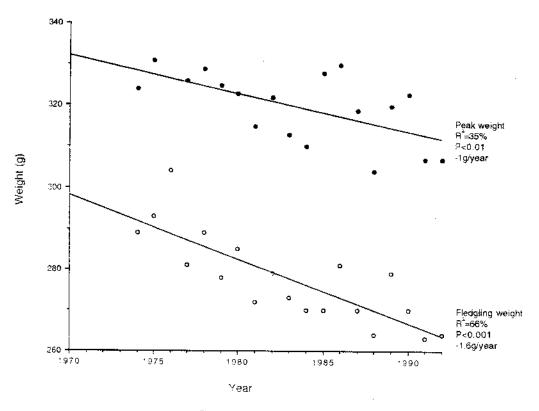


Figure 5. Annual mean peak and dedging weights of purfin chicks, 1973-92. In both cases, there is a significant linear decline with year,

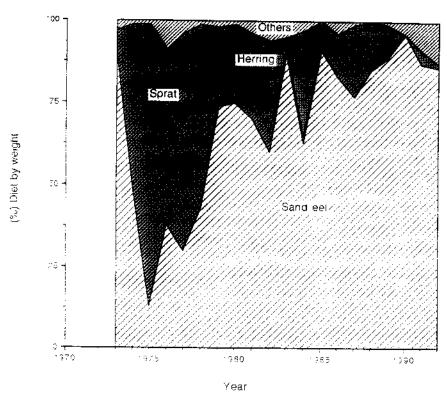


Figure 6. Diet of young purifies on the Isle of May, 1973-92.



Breeding adult puffin which still retains the dark winter face.

and  $8.2 \pm 0.4$  ( $\underline{n}$  = 126) in 1991 and 1992, respectively. Chicks received, on average more feeds per day in 1992 (5.0,  $\underline{n}$  = 15 days of watches) than in 1991 (3.7,  $\underline{n}$  = 7 days; see Tables 4 & 5).

Analysis of the feeding data are being made by C. Wernham but generally 1991 and 1992 appeared to be typical years (Figure 7). However, when the mass of fish eaten by a chick is converted into energy terms it is apparent (Figure 8) that over the last 20 years there has been a gradual and significant decline in the daily energy intake of chicks. This is presumably responsible for the similar gradual decline in the weights of chicks (earlier).

#### 4.5 Proportion of immatures in the population

In July 1991 11.2% of the 2412 birds examined were immature, in 1992 the figure was 8.6% of 3551 (Table 6). Although higher than the annual estimates in 1985-88, these figures are well below those of 15-37% recorded between 1977 and 1982 (Table 7).

#### 4.6 Moult of adults

Adults have a complete moult, during which they are flightless, in the late winter. During this moult the face lightens as the dark winter feathers are replaced by pale summer ones. Occasionally a bird retains winter feathers; this does not prevent it breeding. In the last 1980's, the proportion retaining some winter feathers in the spring reached 27%, which suggested that birds might be having difficulty in completing their moult during the winter. The pattern has changed again, and in 1992 only a single bird out of 544 examined closely had any dark feathers (Table 8). The significance (if any) of these changes is unclear.

#### 4.7 Adult survival

Of 230 colour-ringed adults known to be alive in 1990, 173 (75.2%) survived to 1991. Comparable survival figures for 1991-1992 were 253 (86.6%) of 292. The latter will however, be an underestimate of true survival as not all birds alive are recorded every year, some probably because they do not return, others because they are overlooked. Thus any estimate of survival will improve in subsequent years as some of the missing birds are recorded. For instance, in 1992 I found 9 (14%) of 66 individuals which had been recorded in 1990 but not in 1991; these sightings increased the annual survival for 1990-91 from 71.3 to 75.2%.

Although annual survival in recent years has been undoubtedly much lower than it had been in the 1970s (Figure 9), the problems involved in allowing for missing birds make it difficult to say by how much. During the coming year attempts will be made to overcome this using recently developed (maximum likelihood) models.

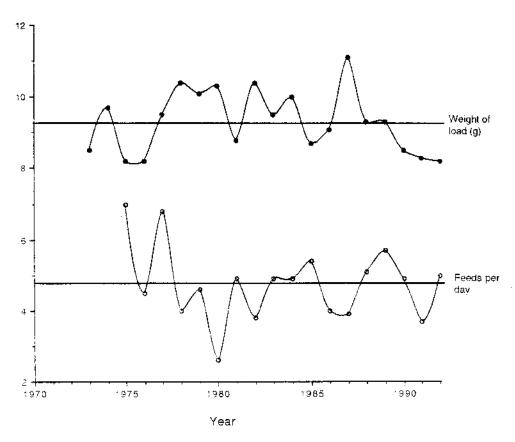


Figure 7. The annual mean mean load size (g. of fish) and daily feeding frequency of puffin chicks, 1973-92.

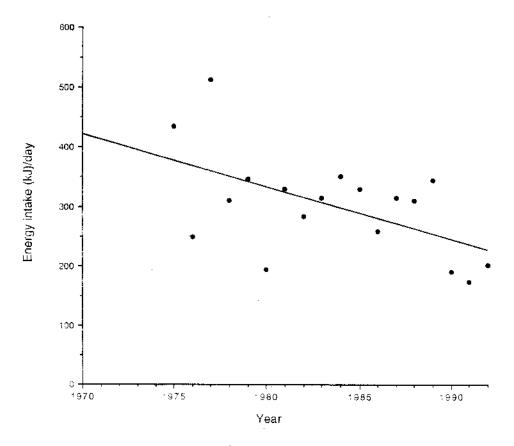


Figure 8. Calculated energy intake 34 young purifins, 1974-92. There is a significant decline (averaging 9 kJ per day) over the period ( $R^2=30\%,\,P<0.02$ ).

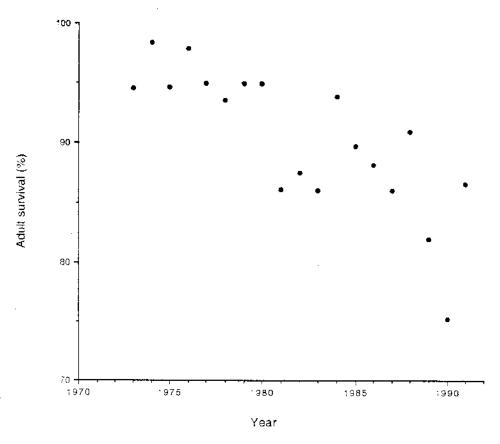


Figure 9. Annual survival rates of breeding puttins 1973-92. The year shown on the x-axis is the first year (e.g.  $1973 = \text{survival} \ 1973-1974$ ). The latest estimate is minimal as some birds not seen could will be still alive.

Many of the colour-ringed adults are now of known sex (Table 9) and it will be possible to test for differences in the survival rates of the sexes. Some of our marked birds are now at least 25 years old and in a few years our new study using permanently marked burrows will enable us to follow the performance of these old birds and compare it with that of much younger individuals.

#### 4.8 Mate and site fidelity

In anticipation of BP Exploration funding. C. Wernham marked 62 burrows in 1990, many of which had colour-ringed birds breeding in them. In 1991 and 1992 we followed 95 such burrows. At the end of 1992, 74 of these burrows had both adults colour-ringed, and 10 others had just one. Details of matings and burrow occupancy are given in Table 10.

#### 4.8.1 Mate fidelity

At the end of the 1990 season there were 37 pairs where both adults were colour-ringed, in 1991 25 birds bred with the same mates, and three birds bred with different mates even though their original mates were still present in the colony (i.e. a divorce rate of 3/28 = 11%). In the remaining nine pairs, one bird had disappeared.

Of 36 new pairs in 1991, 31 remained the same in 1992, divorce occurred in four (11%) and in one a bird had disappeared. Of 24 pairs which remained together from 1990 to 1991 which could be followed again in 1992, 21 pairs remained unchanged, one pair divorced and in two pairs one bird did not return. The overall divorce rate of ca 10% was much higher than anticipated.

Unsuccessful pairs were no more likely to divorce than were pairs which reared a chick. For instance, between 1990 and 1991 3 (12%) of 25 successful pairs divorced whereas all three unsuccessful pairs remained together. Between 1991 and 1992 the figures were four divorces (9%) among 47 successful pairs and 2 (12%) from 19 unsuccessful pairs.

#### 4.8.2 Site fidelity

Birds usually re-used their previous burrow:-

	1990-91	1991-92
Both pair members in same burrow in Year II as in Year 1	21	56
Both pair members to different burrows in Year II	4	4
Divorce		
Male in same burrow, Female elsewhere	2	2
Female in same burrow, Male elsewhere	0	3
Both separately to new burrows	1	1
Male disappeared		
Female in same burrow	3	2
Female in different burrow	1	0
Female disappeared		
Male in same burrow	4	1
Male in different burrow	1 .	0
	<del>37</del>	<del>69</del>

Of the 8 instances where pairs moved together to new burrows, 3 pairs moved from accessible nest boxes to deep natural burrows, 3 moved to deep burrows from shallow natural burrows. In one instance a pair moved at the end of the season after breeding had been unsuccessful and the final case involved a pair which moved after the 1990 season and returned to their previous burrow in 1992. In all cases the new burrow was either unoccupied the previous season or both the owners had disappeared (1 case). Unsuccessful pairs were no more likely to change burrows than were successful pairs.

#### 4.9 Immature survival

In 1991 and 1992, 151 and 168 young raised in burrows in the main study area were marked with both numbered and colour-rings. The colour-rings were a year specific colour (green in 1991, blue in 1992) and each had a unique two-letter combination engraved on it. Such colour rings can be read at a considerable distance and will

allow us to follow the survival of these birds without having to catch them. We also hope to get information on their occurrence at other colonies (Appendix 1).

As a preliminary to this study we marked 172 chicks with similar rings in 1989 and 147 in 1990. During 1992 we recorded 28 1989 chicks and 11 1990 chicks back at the colony. There is every reason to suppose that this project will be successful in measuring the survival of these chicks to breeding age.

Eight of these chicks have been recorded dead away from the Isle of May:

EN04215	1989 chick 23 Feb 1990	Dead on beach, Noord-Holland 52°28'N 4°38'E 622 km; 236 days
EN04042	1989 chick 9 Nov 1990	Shot, near Nolsoy, Faeroes 61°59'N 6°49'W 689 km, 506 days
EN96495	1990 chick 9 Nov 1990	Shot, Nolsoy, Faeroes 61°59'N 6°40'W 684 km, 146 days
ER44025	1990 chick 14 Jan 1991	Dead in wreck, Holm, Orkney 303 km, 202 days
ER44157	1990 chick 9 Feb 1991	Dead in wreck, Scapa Bay, Orkney 308 km 229 days
ER44042	1990 chick 1 Jun 1990	Dead, Druridge Bay, Northumberland 118 km, 218 days
ER47008	1990 chick	Dead, Cromarty Firth 192 km, 396 days
ER45283	1991 chick 3 Apr 1992	Oiled, Hartlepool 187 km, 282 days

#### 5 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Seabird research on the Isle of May is a cooperative venture and many people helped gather data. However, special thanks are due to Chris Wernham (who marked many of the adults and resighted even more and organized all the feeding watches), John Calladine (warden, who did many hide watches, early morning mist-netting and chick weighings), Sarah Wanless and Sheila and Andy Russell. The Scottish Natural Heritage allowed us to work on the island.

This study is part of an integrated seabird monitoring programme on the Isle of May National Nature Reserve funded by BP Exploration, Scottish Natural Heritage, the Department of the Environment and the Joint Nature Conservation Committee. All information collected is stored in the national data-base held by the latter body.

## 6 PUBLICATIONS ON PUFFINS IN 1991 AND 1992

Harris, M.P. & Wanless, S. 1991.

Population studies and conservation of Puffins Fratercula arctica.

In "Bird Population Studies" (eds. Perrins, Lebreton & Hirons). Oxford Univ. Press. pp. 230-248.

Harris, M.P. 1991.

Population changes in British common murres and Atlantic puffins, 1969-88.

In: Studies of high-latitude seabirds. 2. Conservation biology of thick-billed murres in the northern Atlantic, edited by A.J. Gaston & R.D. Elliott, 52-61. (Canadian Wildlife Service occasional paper no. 69). Ottawa: Environment Canada.

Hislop, J.R.G., Harris, M.P. & Smith, J.G.M., 1991.

Variation in the calorific value and total energy content of the lesser sandeel (Ammodytes marinus) and other fish preyed on by seabirds. Journal of Zoology, 224, 501-517.

Harris, M.P. Heubeck, M. & Suddaby, D. 1991.

Results of an examination of Puffins Fratercula arctica washed ashore in Shetland in winter 1990-91. Seabird 13, 63-66.

Harris, M.P. 1992.

North Sea puffins, NERC News, No. 20, 8-9

Harris, M.P. & Bailey, R.S. 1992.

Mortality rates of puffin Fratercula arctica and guillemot Uria aalge and fish abundance in the North Sea. Biological Conservation, 60, 39-46.

Harris, M.P. & Halley, D. 1992.

Auks on the move. BTO News 183, 8-9.

Table 1 Counts of occupied puffin burrows on the Isle of May on 25-29 April 1992 compared to counts in 1975, 1984 and 1989.

Area	19 <b>75</b>	1984	1989	1992
Kirkhaven to Colm Hole	345	1518	2458	2525
Colm's Hole to Low Light				
Quadrat	144	378	570	612
Rest	968	2408	3522	4530
TOTAL	1112	2786	4092	<del>5142</del>
Holyman's Road (West side)				
South of Colm's Hole	40	561	1068	1078
North of Colm's Hole	63	347	51 <b>7</b>	414
Low Light to Tarbet	75	380	<b>795</b>	497
Tarbet (south)	Ð	0	9	19
Rona				
East quadrats	34	165	211	233
West quadrats	. 19	46	80	70
Rest	496	2360	2946	3015
TOTAL	549	2571	3237	3318
North Ness	160	225	371	286
North Plateau				
Horse Hole quadrat	147	6 <b>09</b>	636	356
Bishop's Cove quadrat	76	163	79	169
North of Three Tarn	S <b>3</b> ·	1193	1698	2531
South of Three Tarn incl. Yill Door	10	182	226	590
TOTAL	316	2147	2659	: 6
South Plateau				
Pilgrim's Fiaven to Loca	23	105	394	389
Loch Sides	c.10	c.10 <b>0</b>	c.150	246
TOTAL	33	205	544	635
South Hom		13	g.100	1.50
Maidens	5	2	0	
Ardcarron	113	274	035	330
Lady's Bed	244	1180	2152	1620
East Braes	0	J	0	20
Horse Hole to Altarstanes	9	1	ŋ	20
St Andrew's Well	0	ij	0	5
GRAND TOTAL	30 <b>64</b>	12211	<u>18628</u>	20106

The 1992 count was made by S. Wanless, C. Wernham, J. Calladine and M.P. Harris

Annual counts of apparently Occupied Burrows in permanently staked quadrats on the Isle of May. (a) is the main long-term area, (b) includes areas added in eroded\* or newly-colonized+ areas. Table 2.

	98	149	19	53
<del>-</del>	92	150	17	0.4
61	94	156	14	<b>ઇ</b> -개
63	89 65	151	13	49
99	103	151	σ'n	40
8	8 5	6/1	œ	13
104	8.8	136	ĸſ	61
83	99	131	νø	10
ė 6	9.1	109	4	13
62	103	108		
16	103	135		
8.3	2.6			
73	85			
11	و د			
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₹. 5.	37 77			
2 76 43	17			
٠٠	P•			
112	7.8			
		9		
		906		
400	1000	1125		
(b) North Ness eroded ridge*	North Ness eroded bank*	Rona Seals*	North Plateau (a)+	+(q)
(q)			-	

Table 3 Breeding success (chicks present at start of fledging period/number of burrows where an egg was known to have been laid) of puffins in 1991 and 1992. Area details of the 1991 count were lost in the arson attack but 50 burrows were initially marked in each area.

	Area	Successful	Total laid	
1992	Lady's Bed	37	46	
	Kettle	41	49	
	Rona	42	44	
	Burrian	40	45	
	Total	160	184	0.87
1991	Total	136	174	0.78

Table 4 Food and feeding frequency of young puffins on the Isle of May 1991.

	Food	Sample	Mean	S.E.
a)	Load weight (g)	127	8.3	0.34
b)	Fish/load	127	7.6	0.43
c)	Numbers and lengths of fish (mm)			
	Sandeels Ammodytes sp.	826	70.3	0.65
	Herring Clupea harengus*	52	56.2	1.32
	Rockling probably Gaidropsarus ciliata	6	36.3	1.2
	Saithe Pollarchius virens	38	58.0	1.4
	Cod Gadus morhua	4	59	7.0
	Unidentified Gadidae	2	62,72	
	Squid	1	57	

<sup>\*</sup> includes some unidentifiable small Clupediae

#### Feeding frequency

3	June	33	5.5 ± 2.7
9	June	38	4.6 ± 2.5
16	June	39	5.4 ± 2.4
23	June	41	2.2 ± 1.8
29	June	33	4.5 ± 2.7
7	July	25	0.7 ± 1.2
15	July	16	3.2 ± 2.2
Mon			
Mea	Ш		3.7

# Notes (1) Based on all-day watches by observers taking 2 hr shifts

<sup>(2)</sup> Puffin feeding frequencies were from watches organised by C. Wernham

Table 5 Food and feeding frequency of young puffins on the Isle of May in 1992.

	Food			Sample size	Mean	±	S.E.
a)	Load w	eight (g)		126	8.2	±	0.4
b)	Fish/l	oad		126			0.4
c)	Number	s and lengtl	ns of fish (mm)				
	Sandee	ls Ammodyte:	s sp.	670	71.3	±	0.9
	Herrin	g Clupea hai	rengus*	9	64.3		
	Rockli	ng probably	Gaidropsarus ciliata	73			
		Pollarchius		76			
Fee	ding fr	equency					
(a)	16	June	14	3.1	± 0.7		
	25	June	17	1.8	± 0.4		
	5	July	21		± 1.8		
	13	July	22		± 0.4		
	18	July	21		± 1.0		
	22	July	20		± 0.7		
	27	July	16	10.4			
	31	July	14		± 1.1		
	4	August	13	5.5	± 1.2		
	8	August	9		± 1.3		
(b)	. 13	June	20	4.7	± 0.6		
	21	June	20	4.1	± 1.7		
	27	June	20		± 1,9		
	8	July	20		± 0.5		
	16	July	11		± 1.1		
	Меа	an.		5.0	_ • •		

# Notes: (1) Based on all-day watches by observers taking 2 - 3 hr shifts.

- (2) Puffin feeding frequencies were from watches organised by C. Wernham.
- (3) Puffin (b) is an area not watched in previous years.

Table 6 Proportion of immature puffins among puffins standing at colonies on the Isle of May in 1991 and 1992

## Number of bill grooves

	<del></del>	Immature			Adult	8		
	0	trace	3/3	1	1½	14	2 or more	Immatures
1991								
11 June 17 June 30 June 1 July 2 July 6 July 7 July	0 0 0 4 0	0 0 0 1 2 0	13 7 5 12 17 39 3	15 7 1 13 13 22 4	14 12 1 22 18 25 0	13 18 10 36 20 19	701 399 122 585 422 1020	6.0 9.9 12.3 12.6 14.9 9.3 6.6
Total in July	4	3	71	52	65	76	2141	11.2
1992								
2 July 3 July 5 7 9 11	0 0 1 0 0 3 1	0 3 5 4 3 2 5	0 6 0 3 1 6 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 1 1	1.5 1.2 1.3 1.2	13 10 15 32 14 17	2 7 14 30 6 10	120 610 391 1180 245 406 192	7.9 4.8 11.1 7.1 14.0 11.1 11.9
Total in July	5	22	52	43	115	70	3244	8.6

Table 7 Proportion of immature puffins (with less than 2 bill groves) 1 - 15 July 1976 - 92

## Total Number

	Year	Handled up to 1 July	
Mist-netted	1976	676	12
	1977	491	15
	1978	739	28
	1979	277	22
	1980	380	37
	1981	527	15
	1982	753	15
	1983	503	22
	1984	502	14
	1985	101	5
	1986	317	10
	1987	94	0
	1988	47	0
	1989	238	17
Telescope observations	1989	1107	15
	1991	2141	11
	1992	3244	9

Table 8 Proportions of puffins examined prior to the breeding season which showed traces of winter plumage.

Year	Date	Total examined	No. with traces of winter	% Winter
1973	9 - 11 April	160	0	0
1974	23 March - 10 April	440	1	<1
1975	21 March - 10 April	539	1	<1
1276	21 - 30 March	240	0	0
1977	30 March - 10 April	345	0	0
1978	29 March - 6 April	328	. 0	0
1979	1 - 11 April	107	2	2
1980	31 March - 6 April	314	0	0
1981	3 - 11 April	704	á	<1
1982	27 March - 10 April	885	10	1
1983	4 - 10 April	239	13	5
1984	2 - 5 April	171	2	1
1985	5 April	105	2	2
1988	27 March	287	77	27
1989	25 - 27 March	816	6	<1
1991	late March	?	?	very few
1992	7 April	544	1	<1

Note: no observations were made in 1986 and 1987

Table 9. Details of colour-ringed puffins on the Isle of May in 1991-92. The columns are:-

Bird number

Ring number

Colours on left leg (zzz = missing, BTO = number)

Colours on right leg

Sub-colony

Sex (if known)

1991 summer (\* = seen, 1 = seen at Colm, number = burrow number at Little

Hide)

1991 winter (D = Dead)

1992 summer (as above)

1992 winter

1993 summer

1993 winter

24	EJ70998	BLU-BTO	YEL-RED	COLM		?	1	_	_	_	_	_
92	EB21655	RED-RED	RED-BTO	COLM		?	_	_	_	_	_	
93	EB21223	RED-GRN	RED-BTO	COLM		F	1	_	1	_	_	_
94	EB32183	BLK-RED	RED-BTO	COLM		?	_	_	_		_	_
95	EB21986	BLK-WHI				?	_	_	_	_	_	_
96		BLK-BLU				?	1	_	1	_		
97		WHI-BLU				-	_	_	ī	_	_	_
98			RED-BTO			₹	1	_	1	_	_	
99	EB32698		RED-BTO			1	_	~	_	_	_	-
100	EB21888		RED-BTO			1	1.	_	_		_	-
101	EB32692	RED-BTO		COLM		1	1	_	1	_	-	-
102		RED-BTO				1	_	_	_		_	-
103		RED-BTO		COLM	F		1	_	-	_	_	-
104	EB29645	RED-BTO			Ī		_	_	1	_	-	_
105	EB89723	RED-BTO			N	_	1	_	1	_	-	-
106		RED-BTO			) }		_	_		-	_	-
107		RED-BTO		COLM			_	-	_	_		_
108		RED-BTO		COLM	3			_	_	_	_	-
109		RED-YEL	BLU-BTO		7		1	-	-	-	-	-
110		BLU-BLK					1	-	-	-	-	-
111		BLU-YEL			3		-	-	-	-	-	-
112		GRN-BLK			Ē		1	-	1	-	-	-
				COLM	3		1	-	1	-	-	-
113	EB21452		BLU-BTO		Ē		1	-	LIT	-	-	-
114		BLK-GRN		COLM	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
115		BLU-BTO		COLM	,		1	-	-	-	-	-
116		BLU-BTO			?		-	-	-	-	-	-
117		BLU-BTO		COLM	ä	7	1	-	1	-	_	_
118		BLU-BTO		COLM	E	7	-	-	_	-	-	_
119	EJ71006	BLU-BTO	RED-YEL	COLM	M	1	1	-	1	_	_	_
120	EB50353	RED-RED	GRN-BTO	COLM	?	,	-	-	_	_	_	_
121	EB32633	RED-BLU	GRN-BTO	COLM	7	Ţ	_	_	_	_	_	_
122	EE21234	BLU-BLK	GRN-BTO	COLM	F	י	1	_	1	-	_	_
123	EB32646	BLU-YEL	GRN-BTO	COLM	?		_	_	_	_	_	_
124	EB18537	GRN-RED	GRN-BTO	COLM	F	7	_	_	_	_	_	_
125	EJ78434	GRN-GRN	GRN-BTO	COLM	7	,	_	_	_	-		_
126	EB32644	GRN-BLK		COLM	Ŋ		_	_	_	_		_
127	EB18596	GPN-WHI	GRN-BTO	COLM	-		7	_	_		_	_
128	EB32645	BLK-RED	_	COLM	-		_	_	_	_	_	_
	EB32657	BLK-GRN			F		1	_	_	_	_	
		WHI-BLU			N		<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_
	EJ42108	WHI-WHI					_	_	_	_		_
132	-	WHI-YEL			7		1	_	1	_	-	_
		YEL-BLU			: 						-	-
		YEL-BLK			7		-	-		-	-	-
135		YEL-WHI			7		1	-	1	-	-	_
136	EB98240						-	-	LIT	-	_	-
		YEL-YEL			7		<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	-
137 138	EJ83696		GRN-BTO		;		-	-	-	-	-	-
		WHI-GRN			?		-	-	-	-	_	-
139		GRN-BTO			3		-	-	-	-	-	-
140	EJ42201	GRN-BTO			3		-	-	-	-	-	-
	EB29208		RED-YEL		3		3	-	-	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			3		1	-	1	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			N		-	-	-	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			3		-	-	-	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			N		-	-	-	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			7		-	-	-	-	-	-
		GRN-BTO			7		-	-	-	-	-	_
148		RED-YEL			F		1	-	-	<b>~</b> .	-	-
149		LIM-BTO			E		-		-	-	-	-
150	EN00383		BLK-BTO		7		1	-	1	-	-	-
151		RED-BLU			3		1	-	1	-	-	-
152	EJ70499		BLK-BTO		3		-	<b></b>	-	-	-	-
	EB81617				7	•	1	-	-	-	_	-
154		GRN-WHI			7	•	1	-	1	_	_	_
		BLK-BLU			7	•	1	-	1	~	_	-
156	EB79562	BLK-WHI	BLK-BTO	COLM	3	•	1	-	_	-	_	_

157 EB8973	7 WHI-BLU BLK-F	OTO 00-14				
158 EB8971	19 777 CDM DAK-1	STO COUM	3			
150 ED005	9 ZZZ-GRN BLK-	RIO COLM	. 3			
100 55000	75 WHI-BLK BLK-E	STO COLM	?	1 -	1 -	
160 EB7979	3 YEL-BLK BLK-F	BTO COLM	?			- <sub>-</sub>
161 EJ421(	)7 BLK-BTO RED-F	ED COLM	?	_	_	
162 EB8960	3 BLK-BTO RED-W	THE COLM				
163 EB8732	1 BLK-BTO BLU-R	TED COMM	?			
164 EJ4302	A DIK DEG DEG T	ED COPM	?			
165 EB7950	4 BLK-BTO BLU-Y	ET COTW	3	1 ~	1 -	
	3 BLK-BTO BLK-R	ED COLM	?			- <b>-</b>
166 EB2902	7 RED-RED WHI-B	TO COLM	?			
167 EB2177	8 RED-GRN WHI-B	TO COLM	?	٦		
168 EB2905	8 RED-BRN WHI-B	TO COLM		1 -	* -	
169 EB2902	3 BLU-RED WHI-B	TO COLM	?			
		TO COPM	?		<b>-</b> -	
170 ED2502	4 GRN-RED WHI-B	TO COLM	F	1 -	1 -	<b>-</b> -
171 EB2920		TO COLM	F	1 -	1 -	<b>-</b> -
172 EB2902		TO COLM	?		<del>-</del> -	
173 EB3204	O BLK-GRN WHI-B	ТО СОТМ	M			
174 EB3263	7 BLK-WHI WHI-B	TO COIM			- <b>-</b>	
175 EB2921	2 WHI-BLU WHI-B	TO COLM	M		1 -	
176 EB2901	S MILL SDO MHI-R	TO COTW	M			
1/0 EB2901	O WHI-GRN WHI-B	TO COLM	M			<del>-</del> -
177 EB2900	9 WHI-YEL WHI-B	TO COLM	?	- <b>-</b>		
178 EB2901	5 YEL-RED WHI-B'	TO COLM	?	1 -		
179 EB2902	6 YEL-GRN WHI-B	TO COLM	3		<del>-</del> -	
180 EB2906	WHI-BTO RED-RI	ED COLM		1 -		
181 EB29079	WHI DOO RED-KI	ED COUM	<del>-</del> -	1 -	1	<b>-</b> -
182 EB2925	WHI-BTO RED-WI	HI COFW			- <b>-</b>	
	WHI-BTO BLU-B	LK COLM	?	1 -	I -	
183 EN00063	3 WHI-BTO BLU-W	HI COLM	?			
184 EN00059	MHI-BTO BLU-Y	EL COLM	?	1 -	1 -	
185 EB89742	WHI-BTO BLK-BI	TI COLM	F			
188 EB21901	RED-WHI YEL-B	COLM		1 -	1 -	
189 EB21972	777 777 VET D	TO COLM	?			
· <b>-</b>		TO COTM	5	<u> </u>	<b>-</b> -	- <b>-</b>
			M	1 -	1 -	
192 EB98437		O COLM	?			
193 EB18545	GRN-BLK YEL-BT	O COLM	?			
194 EB21643	GRN-WHI YEL-BI	O COLM	?	1 -	-	
195 EB29091	GRN-GRY YEL-BI	O COLM				
196 EB21859	BTK-BTA AET-BJ	O COLM	?	1 -	1 -	
197 ED21001	DIN ODI IEL-BI	O COLM	M		- <b>-</b>	
100 5501501	BLK-GRN YEL-BI	O COLM	?		<del>-</del> -	
198 EB21988	BLK-YEL YEL-BI	O COLM	7			- <b>-</b>
200 E <b>J7</b> 7530	WHI-BLK YEL-BI	O COLM	?	1 -	1	
202 EB21849	WHI-GRN YEL-BI	O COLM	?			
203 EB21842	WHI-YEL YEL-BI	O COLM	ਸ਼	_	_	- <b>-</b>
204 EB29086	WHI-GRY YEL-BI	O COLM				
	VET SED VET DE	O COLM	?			- <b>-</b>
	YEL-RED YEL-BI	O COTW	<u> </u>	<u>1</u> -		<b>-</b> -
700 FB8703T	YEL-YEL YEL-BI	O COLM	?	i -	1 -	
207 EB29077	YEL-BTO RED-RE	D COLM	?	1 -	1 -	
208 EB32635	YEL-BTO RED-BL	U COLM	M		<u> </u>	
209 EB29085	YEL-BTO RED-GR	Y COLM	M	1 -		
210 EB32643	YEL-BTO BLK-WH	T COLM	ŗ		1 -	
211 EB94779	YEL-BTO GRN-RE	D COLM		1 -	1 -	
212 EN0240F	- TOT DOO DOO	T COLM	?		<b>-</b> -	
212 EN02495 213 EN02491	YEL-BTO RED-BL	K COLM	?		- <b>-</b>	·
213 ENUZ491	YEL-BTO BLK-RE	D COLM	. ?	1 -	1 -	<b>-</b> -
214 EN02493	YEL-BTO BLK-GR	N COLM	?		1 -	
215 EB21298	GRN-GRN BRN-BT	O COLM	?	- 	1 -	
216 EB21301	GRN-YEL BRN-BT	O COLM	?			
218 EB13016	ORN-ORN BRN-BT	O COLM	ਾਂ ਭਾ	_		
227 EN02880	GRN-BTO RED-BL	K COLM			<del>-</del> -	
228 EN02882	GRN-BTO GRN-RE	V COTM	?	1 -	1 -	- <b>-</b>
229 EN02881	CON DEC CENTRE	ъ согм	?	1 -	1 -	<b>-</b> -
220 ED0-6	GRN-BTO GRN-YE	r COTW	;	<u>-</u> -		
230 EB21679	RED-BLK GRN-BT	O COLM	3			
231 EB21658	RED-YEL GRN-BT	O COLM	?			
234 EN03652	RED-BTO RED-YE	L COLM	?	1 -	1 -	
235 EN03654	YEL-BTO WHI-RE	D COLM	?			
236 EN03658	YEL-BTO WHI-GR	N COLM		1 -	1 -	- <b>-</b>
237 ER81166	RED-BTO RED-WH	T COLL	?	1 -	1 -	
238 E.T71014	VED-RIO KED-MH	T COPW	?	1 -	1 -	
230 EU/1914	RED-BTO GRN-RE	D COLM	?			

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239 EJ98875 RED-BTO RED-GRN COLM
241 EN04038 RED-WHI LIM-BTO COLM
242 EN04039 RED-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
                                               1
243 EN04040 RED-GRN LIM-BTO COLM
                                     3
                                         1 -
244 EN04041 RED-BLK LIM-BTO COLM
                                     ?
245 EN04046 RED-LIM LIM-BTO COLM
                                     ?
                                         1 -
246 EN04048 BLU-RED LIM-BTO COLM
247 EJ11877 RED-RED LIM-BTO COLM
248 EN04050 BLU-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
                                         1 -
                                               1 -
249 EJ11594 RED-YEL LIM-BTO COLM
                                     ?
250 EJ08412 BLU-WHI LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
251 EN04053 YEL-RED LIM-BTO COLM
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252 EN04057 YEL-BLK LIM-BTO COLM
                                               1 -
253 EN04058 YEL-GRN LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
254 EN04061 BLU-YEL LIM-BTO COLM
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                                         1 -
                                               1 -
255 EN04063 BLU-WHI LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
                                         1 -
                                               1 -
256 EN04064 BLU-BLK LIM-BTO COLM
                                               1 -
257 EB21970 YEL-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
                                    3
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258 EN04065 WHI-RED LIM-BTO COLM
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                                        1 -
                                               1 -
259 EN04070 WHI-GRN LIM-BTO COLM
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260 EN04072 WHI-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
                                        1 -
261 EN04074 WHI-YEL LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
262 EN04075 WHI-BLK LIM-BTO COLM
                                        1 -
                                     ?
263 EN04076 GRN-RED LIM-BTO COLM
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264 EB13038 WHI-WHI LIM-BTO COLM
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265 EN02932 GRN-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
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265 EN02932 GRN-BLU LIM-BTO COLM
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266 EJ78220 WHI-LIM LIM-BTO COLM
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                                        1 -
                                               267 EB81135 GRN-GRN LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ? 1 -
                                               1 -
268 EJ70067 GRN-WHI LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
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269 EN04078 GRN-YEL LIM-BTO COLM
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270 EN04082 LIM-RED LIM-BTO COLM
271 EB81132 GRN-BLK LIM-BTO COLM
                                    ?
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272 EJ82643 GRN-LIM LIM-BTO COLM
                                         1 -
                                               1 -
 1 EJ84275 RED-WHI RED-BTO LIT
 2 EB67819 RED-YEL RED-BTO LIT
 3 EB94460 BLU-RED RED-BTO LIT
                                    F
 4 EJ70573 BLU-GRN RED-BTO LIT
                                    F
 5 EB29834 BLU-BLK RED-BTO LIT
                                    M
                                          - 199
 6 EB87249 BLU-BLU RED-BTO LIT
                                    Μ
 7 EB21005 GRN-RED RED-BTO LIT
                                   M
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 8 EB81545 GRN-BLU RED-BTO LIT
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                                              62
                                    М
 9 EB87250 GRN-GRN RED-BTO LIT
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 10 EJ82013 GRN-BLK RED-BTO LIT
                                    F 107 - 107 -
 11 EB67822 GRN-WHI RED-BTO LIT
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 12 EJ84479 GRN-YEL RED-BTO LIT
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                                              68
 13 EJ84512 BLK-YEL RED-BTO LIT
                                    ?
 14 EJ11088 WHI-YEL RED-BTO LIT
                                    ?
 15 EJ78925 WHI-GRN RED-BTO LIT
                                    M 133 - 133 -
 16 EB21152 YEL-BLK RED-BTO LIT
                                    F
 17 EB13120 YEL-YEL RED-BTO LIT
                                    Μ
 18 EJ70575 RED-BTO RED-BLU LIT
                                    F
 19 EJ84501 RED-BTO RED-BLK LIT
 20 EB21821 RED-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
 21 EB21241 BLU-RED BLU-BTO LIT
                                     ?
 22 EJ70568 BLK-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
                                    Μ
 23 EB21789 YEL-RED BLU-BTO LIT
                                     ?
 25 EB79759 BLU-GRN GRN-BTO LIT
                                    Μ
 26 EB13292 GRN-BLU GRN-BTO LIT
                                    Μ
 27 EB13183 GRN-YEL GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F
 28 EJ71160 GRN-RED BLU-WHI LIT
                                     ?
 29 EB32065 GRN-BTO GRN-WHI LIT
                                    М
 30 EB21536 GRN-BTO BLK-WHI LIT
                                    М
                                        - -
 30 EB29867 RED-RED BLK-BTO LIT
                                     ? 223 - 223
 31 EJ70159 GRN-BTO BLK-YEL LIT
                                    F
                                        - -
 32 EJ42217 GRN-BTO WHI-GRN LIT
                                        98 -
                                              98 -
                                    М
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33 EB32088 GRN-BTO YEL-WHI LIT
    34 EB94894 LIM-BTO BLU-RED LIT
    35 EB94893 LIM-BTO BLU-BLK LIT
                                                                   ·F

      36
      EB94954
      LIM-BTO
      BLK-WHI
      LIT
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    36 EB94954 LIM-BTO BLK-WHI LIT
                                                                       M
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   53 EJ70186 RED-BLU WHI-BTO LIT
                                                                                           *
   54 EB13146 RED-WHI WHI-BTO LIT
   55 EB13230 RED-YEL WHI-BTO LIT
   56 EB13187 BLU-YEL WHI-BTO LIT
   57 EB21022 GRN-BLK WHI-BTO LIT
   58 EB32095 WHI-BLK WHI-BTO LIT
                                                                     3
   59 EB13260 YEL-WHI WHI-BTO LIT
                                                                      ?
   60 EB79803 YEL-YEL WHI-BTO LIT F
                                                                           94 - 94 -
  61 EB67485 WHI-RED WHI-BTO LIT ?
62 EB67493 WHI-BTO RED-BLU LIT ?
63 EN00177 WHI-BTO BLK-BLK LIT ?
64 EJ82572 RED-RED YEL-BTO LIT ?
65 EB89794 RED-BLK YEL-BTO LIT M
66 EB21336 GRN-RED YEL-BTO LIT ?
                                                                             * ~ 188 -
                                                                               * _
  65 EB89794 RED-BLK III.
66 EB21336 GRN-RED YEL-BTO LIT
67 EB13235 GRN-BLU YEL-BTO LIT
68 EJ70179 BLU-BLU YEL-BTO LIT
69 EJ743277 BLU-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
60 EJ743277 BLU-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
61 M 236 - 236 - M 43 - 43 -
                                                                            43 - 43 -
  72 ??????? BLK-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
                                                                   ? - - - - - - - M 111 - 111 -
  73 EJ82035 WHI-RED YEL-BTO LIT
  74 EB32246 YEL-BLU YEL-BTO LIT
                                                                   M 144 - 144 -
M - - - -
M - - - -
F - - -
  75 EB89802 YEL-GRN YEL-BTO LIT
  76 EB29293 YEL-WHI YEL-BTO LIT
  77 EJ70209 YEL-BTO RED-GRN LIT
  78 EB89772 YEL-BTO RED-YEL LIT
  79 EN00264 YEL-BTO GRN-GRN LIT
  80 EN02058 YEL-BTO RED-WHI LIT
                                                                     ?
                                                                              - -
  81 EJ71149 YEL-BTO BLK-BLU LIT
                                                                    F
  82 EB21148 GRY-YEL BRN-BTO LIT
                                                                     ?
  83 EB13098 GRY-ORN BRN-BTO LIT
                                                                     ?
  84 EB13138 RED-YEL ZZZ-BTO LIT
                                                                    F
  85 EB13199 BLU-BLU ORN-BTO LIT
                                                                    M
  86 EB21228 BLU-WHI ORN-BTO LIT
                                                                     М
  87 EB13236 GRN-GRY ORN-BTO LIT
                                                                      M
  88 EB13201 BLK-ORN ORN-BTO LIT
                                                                      \mathcal{F}
  89 EB13118 YEL-RED ORN-BTO LIT
  90 EB13210 ORN-BLU ORN-BTO LIT
91 EB13276 GRY-BLU ORN-BTO LIT
                                                                    M
                                                                     2
222 EJ84040 RED-WHI GRN-BTO LIT
223 EJ11491 BLU-RED GRN-BTO LIT F 56 - 56 - 
224 EN02879 GRN-BTO RED-GRN LIT F 144 - 144 - 
225 EB21100 BRN-BTO YEL-WHI LIT ?
                                                                                      56 -
                                                                     ?
226 EB21608 RED-RED BLU-BTO LIT
227 EN03061 YEL-BTO WHI-BLU LIT
228 EJ11664 YEL-BTO WHI-YEL LIT
229 EB21210 YEL-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
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230 EN03677 YEL-BTO YEL-RED LIT
                                        87 -
                                      ?
                                               87 -
231 EN03681 YEL-BTO YEL-WHI LIT
                                      F 133 - 133
232 EN03687 YEL-BTO YEL-GRN LIT
                                         31 -
                                      F
233 EN03690 YEL-BTO YEL-BLU LIT
                                      ?
240 EB67593 WHI-BLU ZZZ-ZZZ LIT
                                          * _
                                     Μ
                                               70
273 EN96460 RED-BTO RED-RED LIT
                                               93 -
                                         93 -
274 EN96461 RED-BTO RED-LIM LIT
                                     F
                                         88 -
                                               91 -
275 EN96462 RED-BLU YEL-BTO LIT
                                    M 115 - 115 -
                                    M 115 - 115 -

M 40 - 40 -

M 89 - -

M 108 - 108 -

M 116 - 116 -
276 EN96463 RED-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
277 EN96464 RED-WHI YEL-BTO LIT
278 EN96465 RED-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
279 EN96466 GRN-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
                                    M
280 EN96467 BLU-RED YEL-BTO LIT
                                              11 -
                                         11 -
281 EN96468 RED-BTO GRN-GRN LIT
                                    Μ
                                         10 -
                                              10 -
282 EN96469 RED-BTO GRN-WHI LIT
                                     M
                                         6 - COL -
283 EN96470 RED-BTO GRN-BLK LIT
                                    ?
                                         32 - NB -
284 EN96471 RED-BTO GRN-LIM LIT
                                    Μ
                                         36 -
                                               86 -
285 EN96472 RED-BTO BLU-GRN LIT
                                    M
                                         → →
286 EN96473 RED-BTO BLU-WHI LIT
                                     M
                                        74 +
                                               74 -
287 EN96474 RED-BTO BLU-YEL LIT
                                    M 130 - 130 -
288 EN96475 RED-BTO BLU-BLK LIT
                                      M 136 - 136 -
289 EN96476 RED-BTO YEL-GRN LIT
                                      F 116 - 116 -
290 EN96477 RED-BTO YEL-YEL LIT
                                     F
                                         83 -
                                               83 -
291 EN96478 RED-BTO YEL-LIM LIT
                                     F
                                         97 -
                                               97 -
292 EN96479 LIM-BLK YEL-BTO LIT
                                     Μ
                                         - - - -
                                    F 102 - 102 -
293 EN96481 RED-BTO WHI-YEL LIT
294 EN96482 RED-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
                                        53 - - -
                                    M
                                 r 89 - 89 -
F 161 - 161 -
295 EN96483 RED-BLK BLU-BTO LIT
296 EN96484 RED-BTO WHI-LIM LIT
297 EN96485 RED-BTO BLK-RED LIT
                                 F 141 - 141 -
F 136 - 136 -
F 118 - 118 -
M 118 - 118 -
298 EN96486 BLU-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
299 ER44009 BLU-WHI BLU-BTO LIT
300 ER44010 RED-BTO BLK-YEL LIT
301 ER44011 RED-BTO BLK-LIM LIT
302 EB81044 RED-GRN YEL-BTO LIT
                                    F 115 - 115 -
303 EJ71879 GRN-GRN YEL-BTO LIT
                                     F 110 - 113 -
304 EJ82553 GRN-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
                                      F 130 - 130 -
                                     M
                                         - -
305 EJ67389 BLU-BLK YEL-BTO LIT
                                    M
306 EJ78782 YEL-BLK YEL-BTO LIT
                                        54 - 54 -
307 EJ78887 YEL-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
                                    M 102 - 102 -
                                     F 128 - 128 -
308 EB87142 BLU-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
309 EJ10648 WHI-WHI YEL-BTO LIT
                                         67 -
310 EJ82671 WHI-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
                                     M
                                         83 -
                                                83 -
311 EB94319 BLK-GRN YEL-BTO LIT
                                  F
312 EJ11682 BLK-WHI YEL-BTO LIT
                                      ?
313 EJ71990 BLK-BLK YEL-BTO LIT
                                      F
                                         40 -
                                                40
                                      7
314 EJ77180 BLK-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
                                         54 -
                                                54 -
315 EB67608 LIM-RED YEL-BTO LIT
                                         10 -
                                                10
316 EB67445 LIM-GRN YEL-BTO LIT
                                          67 -
                                      M
                                                57
317 EB32200 LIM-BLU YEL-BTO LIT
                                      F
                                         - -
                                      M 110 - 113 -
318 EJ70232 LIM-YEL YEL-BTO LIT
                                         * -
319 EJ82641 LIM-WHI YEL-BTO LIT
                                      F
                                               - -
320 EB67448 RED-BTO BLU-LIM LIT
                                      M
                                          88 -
                                                91 -
321 EB81328 RED-BTO YEL-BLU LIT
                                         * ..
                                      M
322 EB32514 RED-BTO YEL-BLK LIT
                                         - -
                                      М
                                                 - -
323 EJ83799 BLK-BTO YEL-WHI LIT
                                      F
                                          93 -
                                                93 -
324 EB98408 RED-BTO WHI-BLU LIT
                                          - -
325 EJ82933 LIM-LIM YEL-BTO LIT
                                          60 -
                                                60 ~
326 EB32328 RED-GRN BLU-BTO LIT
                                          62 -
                                   M 31 - * -
M 163 - 163 -
327 EJ70223 RED-BTO WHI-BLK LIT
328 EB67744 RED-LIM BLU-BTO LIT
                                      ? 132 - 132 -
329 EJ83600 RED-WHI BLU-BTO LIT
330 EJ82557 BLU-GRN BLU-BTO LIT
                                      ? - - - -
                                    F 135 - 135 -
M 1 - 1 -
331 EJ71820 RED-BTO BLK-BLU LIT
332 EJ10630 YEL-WHI LIM-BTO LIT
333 EB67973 BLU-LIM BLU-BTO LIT
                                      ?
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334 EJ70231 YEL-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
                                           F 104 -
                                                       9 -
335 EB21227 YEL-GRN BLU-BTO LIT
                                              56 -
                                          M
                                                      56
336 EB98310 GRN-LIM BLU-BTO LIT
                                           F
337 EJ77009 GRN-GRN BLU-BTO LIT
                                           ?
338 EB67429 GRN-RED BLU-BTO LIT
                                          F
339 EB81198 GRN-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
                                         F 111 - 111 -
340 EB67905 GRN-YEL BLU-BTO LIT
                                             14 - 14 -
341 EJ71933 BLK-RED BLU-BTO LIT
341 EJ71933 BLK-RED BLU-BTO LIT
342 ER44024 RED-BTO LIM-RED LIT
343 ER44267 RED-BTO LIM-BLU LIT
344 ER44269 WHI-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
345 ER44282 YEL-WHI BLU-BTO LIT
346 ER44283 RED-LIM LIM BTO LIT
                                         ? 104 - 104 -
                                         M 73 - 73
M 48 - 48
F 6 - 6
F 126 - 126
                                                    73 –
                                                      48 -
346 ER44283 RED-LIM LIM-BTO LIT
                                         ?
                                              - -
                                                    _ _
347 ER44286 RED-BTO LIM-WHI LIT
                                         F 179 - 179 -
F 1 - 1 -
348 ER44287 GRN-BTO RED-BLU LIT
349 ER44288 GRN-BTO BLU-RED LIT
350 ER44290 GRN-BTO BLU-YEL LIT
351 ER44292 GRN-BTO BLU-BLU LIT
352 ER44293 GRN-BTO BLU-GRN LIT
                                          ?
353 ER44295 GRN-BTO BLU-BLK LIT
354 ER44298 GRN-BTO BLU-WHI LIT
355 ER44300 GRN-BTO GRN-BLU LIT
                                          ?
356 EJ77135 BLK-BLK BLU-BTO LIT
                                          \mathbf{F}
                                              61 -
                                                      61 -
357 EB29832 BLK-WHI BLU-BTO LIT
                                          ?
358 EJ84832 WHI-RED BLU-BTO LIT
                                           ?
359 EJ85403 WHI-GRN BLU-BTO LIT
360 EB67390 LIM-RED BLU-BTO LIT
                                          ?
361 EB67531 LIM-BLU BLU-BTO LIT
                                         ?
                                              * -
                                                     NB -
362 EN00107 BLU-BLU WHI-BTO LIT
                                         F
                                             73 -
                                                      73 -
363 ER44551 GRN-BTO GRN-GRN LIT
                                              * _
364 ER44553 GRN-BTO GRN-LIM LIT
                                         ? 123 -
                                                     NB -
365 ER44554 GRN-BTO LIM-RED LIT
                                              - -
366 ER44556 GRN-BTO LIM-BLU LIT
367 ER44557 WHI-LIM BLU-BTO LIT
368 ER44558 GRN-BTO LIM-GRN LIT
369 ER44559 GRN-BTO LIM-LIM LIT
                                                * _
                                      ? -- * -

$ 121 - 121 -

? * - * -

M 145 - 145 -

W 154
369 ER44559 GRN-BTO LIM-LIM LIT
370 ER44562 GRN-BTO LIM-BLK LIT
371 ER44563 GRN-BTO LIM-WHI LIT
                                         И 156 -
                                                     NB -
372 ER44563 GRN-BTO BLK-BLU LIT
                                         ?
373 ER44565 GRN-BTO WHI-BLU LIT
374 ER44566 GRN-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
375 ER44567 WHI-BTO RED-GRN LIT
376 ER44568 WHI-BTO WHI-BLK LIT
377 ER44569 WHI-BTO RED-BLK LIT
378 ER44570 WHI-BTO BLU-RED LIT
379 ER44572 WHI-BTO BLU-BLU LIT
                                                * - 160 -
380 ER45033 RED-BLU RED-BTO LIT
                                          F 156 -
                                                    NB -
381 ER45034 YEL-RED RED-BTO LIT
                                         F 236 - 236 -
                                         M 228 - 228 -
M 141 - 141 -
M 16 - 16 -
382 ER45038 RED-BTO LIM-YEL LIT
383 ER45039 RED-BTO LIM-BLK LIT
384 ER45040 GRN-BTO RED-LIM LIT
                                        F 154 - OUT -
M 68 - 68 -
385 ER45041 GRN-BTO YEL-GRN LIT
386 ER45042 WHI-BTO YEL-WHI LIT
387 ER45043 WHI-BTO GRN-WHI LIT
                                         F 43 - 43 -
388 ER45044 GRN-BTO BLK-GRN LIT
                                         M 151 - 151 -
389 ER45045 WHI-BTO WHI-BLU LIT
                                         F 151 - 151 -
390 ER45046 WHI-BTO WHI-RED LIT
                                         M 128 - 128 -
                                         M 171 - NB -
M 121 - 126 -
M 58 - 58 -
391 ER45047 RED-BLK RED-BTO LIT
392 ER45049 WHI-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
393 ER45050 WHI-BTO RED-YEL LIT
394 ER44583 GRN-BTO BLK-BLK LIT
                                         F 125 - 125 -
M 127 - 171 -
395 ER45084 GRN-GRN BLK-BTO LIT
396 ER44598 WHI-BTO WHI-LIM LIT
                                         F 194 - 194 -
                                        F 86 - 86 -
M 64 - 64 -
? 117 - 117 -
397 ER44612 BLK-BLK RED-BTO LIT
398 ER44620 GRN-BTO BLK-LIM LIT
399 ER44621 GRN-BTO BLU-LIM LIT
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400 ER44626 WHI-BTO BLK-WHI LIT
                                     F 163 - 163 -
401 ER44626 GRN-BTO WHI-YEL LIT
                                        44 -
                                              44
402 ER44628 GRN-BTO WHI-LIM LIT
                                       70 -
                                              70
403 ER44629 LIM-BLK BLK-BTO LIT
                                       94 -
                                              94
404 ER44638 BLU-RED BLK-BTO LIT
                                     F 134 - 134 -
405 ER44649 WHI-BTO GRN-RED LIT
                                     F
                                        48 -
                                              48 -
406 ER44650 GRN-LIM RED-BTO LIT
                                     M
                                        75 -
407 ER44956 WHI-BTO BLU-GRN LIT
                                     M 134 - 134 -
408 ER44957 BLU-BLU BLK-BTO LIT
                                     M 80 - 80 -
409 ER44960 BLK-BLK BLK-BTO LIT
                                     ? 114 - 114 -
410 ER44961 YEL-GRN GRN-BTO LIT
                                     M 179 - 179 -
411 ER44965 BLU-GRN WHI-BTO LIT
                                     M 204 - 204 -
412 ER44971 BLU-WHI WHI-BTO LIT
                                    M 206 - 206 -
413 ER44975 GRN-GRN WHI-BTO LIT
                                    F 185 - 185 -
414 ER44982 GRN-WHI WHI-BTO LIT
                                     \mathbf{F}
                                       16 - 16
415 ER44986 LIM-LIM RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 120 - OUT
416 ER44987 WHI-BTO BLK-GRN LIT
                                     M 120 - OUT
417 ER45089 LIM-LIM GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F 175 -
418 ER45090 WHI-BTO BLK-YEL LIT
                                     M 175 -
                                               * _
419 ER45414 YEL-WHI RED-BTO LIT
                                     M 185 - 185 -
420 ER45415 WHI-BTO YEL-YEL LIT
                                     ? 224 - - -
421 EB89953 WHI-LIM WHI-BTO LIT
                                    M 107 - 107 -
422 EJ10631 BLU-GRN LIM-BTO LIT
                                    ? 165 - 165 -
423 EB81274 RED-LIM GRN-BTO LIT
                                    M 29 -
                                              29 -
424 ER44432 BLU-BLU GRN-BTO LIT
                                        75 -
                                     F
                                              * _
425 EJ77139 LIM-BLU GRN-BTO LIT
                                     M 161 - 161 -
426 EJ82670 BLK-LIM WHI-BTO LIT
                                     F
                                        80 -
427 EJ71152 WHI-RED GRN-BTO LIT
                                     Μ
                                        27 -
                                              27 -
428 EN01165 BLK-WHI GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F 164 - 164 -
429 EN02926 ZZZ-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
                                     F 171 - 169 -
431 EJ82610 BLK-BLK WHI-BTO LIT
                                     M 154 - OUT -
432 EH19506 BLU-WHI GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F 106 - 106 -
433 EB98913 YEL-RED GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F
                                       45 -
434 EJ70689 BLK-BLU GRN-BTO LIT
                                     ? 131 -
                                               * _
435 EB98889 WHI-RED RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 78 - 78 -
436 EJ71793 BLK-BLK LIM-BTO LIT
                                     M 106 - 106 -
437 EJ82669 GRN-RED BLK-BTO LIT
                                     F 108 - 108 -
438 EJ77219 BLK-WHI LIM-BTO LIT
                                    M 45 - 45 -
439 EB67609 BLU-WHI RED-BTO LIT
                                        29 -
                                              29 -
440 EN02925 WHI-BTO GRN-GRN LIT
                                        27 - 27 -
441 EB89620 GRN-YEL BLK-BTO LIT
                                     M 194 - 194
442 EB67713 GRN-BLK BLK-BTO LIT
                                        23 - 23 -
443 EJ70207 YEL-BLU RED-BTO LIT
                                        30 -
444 EJ77977 LIM-RED RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 145 - 145 -
445 EJ10644 LIM-BLU LIM-BTO LIT
                                       21 - 21 -
446 EB67953 BLU-YEL RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 112 - 112 -
447 EN01152 BLK-RED LIM-BTO LIT
                                     M 122 - 122 -
448 EB89627 WHI-BLK RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 174 - 174 -
449 EJ70240 BLK-BLK GRN-BTO LIT
                                     M 135 - 135 -
450 ENO2057 GRN-BTO WHI-WHI LIT
                                     ₽ *
                                              NB -
451 EB21231 BLU-LIM LIM-BTO LIT
                                     F 206 - 206 -
452 EH14932 LIM-GRN LIM-BTO LIT
                                     M 174 - 174 -
453 EB29679 BLK-RED BLK-BTO LIT
                                     F 190 - 190 -
454 EJ10575 BLU-BLX WHI-BTO LIT
                                     M 112 - 112 -
455 EJ70185 WHI-BLK BLU-BTO LIT
                                     M 164 - 164 -
456 EB32206 LIM-LIM LIM-BTO LIT
                                             78 -
                                     Μ
                                       78 -
457 EJ78162 WHI-BTO GRN-BLU LIT
                                     M 125 - 125
458 EN00587 LIM-WHI RED-BTO LIT
                                     F 213 - 213 -
459 EN04208 GRN-LIM GRN-BTO LIT
                                     F 204 - 204 -
460 ER44039 RED-BTO LIM-GRN LIT
                                     M 126 - 121 -
461 ER44634 WHI-BTO YEL-BLU LIT
                                     F
                                        64 -
                                              64 -
462 EJ71173 YEL-BTO BLK-YEL LIT
                                     Μ
463 ER45434 WHI-BTO BLK-RED LIT
                                     ?
                                               *
464 ER45737 WHI-YEL BLU-BTO LIT
                                         - - 55 -
                                     M
465 ER45769 WHI-BTO GRN-LIM LIT
                                     픾
                                         - - 176 -
466 ER45770 LIM-WHI WHI-BTO LIT
                                     F
                                              80 -
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	467	ER45773	YEL-LIM	LIM-BTO	LIT	I	v <u>ī</u>	_	_	160	_	_	_	
	468	ER45791	LIM-WHI	BLU-BTO	LIT	]	F	_	_	122		_	_	
	469	ER45792	YEL-BLK	WHI-BTO	LIT	ī	1	_	_	25	_	_	_	
	470	ER45810	LIM-BLU	WHI-BTO	LIT	Ī	1	~	_	69	_	_	_	
	471	ER45877	GRN-BTO	YEL-YEL	LIT	]	₹	_		69	_	_	_	
-	472	ER46044		YEL-BLK		]	7	-	_	84	_	_	_	
	473	ER46207	WHI-BTO	WHI-YEL	LIT	1	1	_	_		_	_	_	
	474	ER46209	LIM-LIM	BLK-BTO	LIT	ħ	4	_	_	84	_	_	_	
	475	ER46247	WHI-BTO	RED-LIM	LIT	Ī	7	_	_	76	_	_	_	
	476	ER45248	WHI-BTO	WHI-GRN	LIT	ľ	1		_	60	_	_	-	
	477	EJ43212	YEL-BLU	WHI-BTO	LIT		7	_	_	15	_	_	_	
	478	EB67438	BLK-BLU	LIM-BTO	LIT	Ι	7	_	_	55	_	_	_	
	479	EB67712	YEL-BLK	BLU-BTO	LIT	ľ	1	_	_	176	_	_	-	
	480	EB81015	YEL-YEL	LIM-BTO	LIT	Ţ	1 1	90	_	190	_	_	_	
	481	EB67553	BLU-GRN	BLK-BTO	LIT	1	7	-	-	25	-	_	_	
	482	EB84362	YEL-LIM	RED-BTO	LIT	Z	7	_	_	165	_	_	_	
	483	EB67419	BLU-LIM	GRN-BTO	LIT	3	1	_	_	15	_	-	_	
	484	EJ84276	BLK-BLU	WHI-BTO	LIT	4	1	-	_	213	-	_	_	
	485	EN01176	YEL-BLU	BLK-BTO	LIT	ž	7	-	_	171	-	_	_	
	486	EJ58928	LIM-GRN	BLU-BTO	LIT	Ĭ	1	_		76	_	-	_	
	487	EJ77186	GRN-LIM	WHI-BTO	LIT	1	1	-	-	9	_		_	
	488	ER45834	BLK-YEL	BLU-BTO	LIT	H	7	-	-	228	_	_		
	489	EJ82014	YEL-YEL	BLU-BTO	LIT	1	1	_	-	6	-	_	_	
	490	EB81038	RED-BTO	LIM-LIM	LIT	N	1	44	-	44	-	_	_	
	491	ER46587		RED-BTO		I	7	-	-	123	-	-	-	
	492	EH19526	WHI-BLK	GRN-BTO	LIT	3	,	-	-	*	-	-	-	

Table 10. Pairings of breeding puffins in permanently staked burrows at Little Hide, 1990-1992.

Each number refers to an individually colour-ringed adult (see listing of ring numbers and combinations). UR = bird without a colour-ring. ? = burrow difficult to see but birds from the previous year definitely not there. — = outside the system that year.

	1990	1991	1992
1	3 <b>22 x</b> UR	322 x 348	322 x 348
4	329 x UR	collapsed	344 X 340
6	282 x 344	282 x 344	489 x 344
9		202 X 344	487 x 334
10	281 x 315	281 x 315	281 x 315
11	280 x 10	280 x 10	280 x 10
14	305 x 340	UR x 340	UR x 340
15		OK X 340	483 x 477
16		384 x 414	384 x 414
21		445 x UR	445 x UR
23		442 x UR	445 X UR
25		442 X UK	442 x 0R 469 x 481
27	·	427 x 440	427 x 440
28	312 x UR	UR x UR	
29	312 X UK	423 x 439	UR x UR
30			423 x 439
31	327 x 232	443 x UR	
		327 x 232	<i>:</i>
32	283 x UR	283 x UR	?
40	pair in 50	276 x 313	276 x 313
43	2.27	71 x 387	71 x 387
44	337 x UR	490 x 401	490 x 401
45	2.4.2	438 x 433	?
48	343 x UR	$343 \times 405$	$343 \times 405$
50	276 x 313	UR x UR	UR x UR
53	294 x 338	294 x UR	? unoccupied
54	$306 \times 314$	306 x 314	306 x 314
55	<del></del>	UR x UR	464 x 478
56	335 x 223	335 x 223	335 x 223
58		393 x 48	$393 \times 48$
60	325 x UR	325 x UR	325 x 476
61	50 x 356	50 x 356	50 x 356
62	8 x 326	8 x 326	8 x 326
64	UR x UR	398 x 461	398 x 461
65		UR x UR	?
67	316 x UR	316 x 307	316 x 307
68	-	68 x 12	68 x 12
69		UR x UR	$470 \times 471$
70	$240 \times 309$	$240 \times 402$	$240 \times 402$
73	342 x	$342 \times 73$	$342 \times 73$
74		286 x UR	286 x UR
75	<del></del>	406 x 424	?
76	286 x 311	UR x UR	486 x 475
78		456 x 435	456 x 435
80	UR x UR	408 x 426	408 x 446
81	361 x UR	unoccupied	unoccupied
83	$310 \times 333$	310 x 290	310 x 290
84	<del></del>		474 x 472
86	284 x 43	284 x 397	284 x 397

```
1990
                              1991
                                              1992
   87
            230 x UR
                          230 x UR
                                          230 x UR
occupied (to 91)
UR x 295
                                            230 x UR
                           320 x 274
277 x 295
   88
            unoccupied
   89
            277 x 295
   90
                            UR x UR
                                             UR x UR
   91
            320 x 274
                          (at 88)
273 x 323
                                            320 x 274
                                         273 x 323
   93
            273 \times 323
   94
            324 \times 60
                           403 \times 60
                                           403 \times 60
   96
                            378 x UR
                                           unoccupied
                            41 x 291
   97
            41 x 291
                                            41 \times 291
   98
                                            32 x UR
307 x 293
                            32 x UR
                           307 x 293
  102
            307 x 293
  104
            334 \times 341
                            334 \times 341
                                            341 x no partner
  106
                            436 x 432
                                            Both ? divorced
                        421 x 10
278 x 437
37 x 38
318 x 303
107/150
            421 x 10
                                            421 \times 10
  108
            278 x UR
                                         278 x 437
37 x 38
unoccupied (to 113)
74 x 339
  109
            37 \times 38
  110
            318 \times 303
  111
            74 x 339
                            74 x 339
                                            74 x 339
  112
                            454 x 447
                                            454 x 447
            288 x 299
  113
                            unoccupied
                                            318 x 303
                            (to 136)
  114
                            409 x UR
                                            409 x UR
                          275 x 302
  115
            275 x 302
                                            275 x 302
  116
            279 x 289
                           279 x 289
                                            279 x 289
  117
                           399 x UR
                                            399 x UR
                           301 x 300
  118
            unoccupied
                                            301 x 300
                          301 ..
416 x 415
                                          unocc/pair outside
  120
            UR x UR
                                         368 x 460
447 x 468
  121
            368 x UR
                            368 x 392
  122
                            447 x UR
  123
                                           473 x 491
                                        457 x 394
392 x 345
  125
                            457 x 394
            460 x UR
  126
                           460 x 435
                            395 x UR
  127
             ____
                                         390 x 308
287 x 304
                          390 x 308
287 x 304
            322 x 308
  128
  130
            321 x 317
  131
                            434 x UR
                           329 x UR
                                           329 x UR
15 x 231
            287 x 304
  132
  133
            15 x 231
                            15 x 231
  134
                            407 \times 404
                                            407 \times 404
                                          331 x 449
288 x 299
            331 x UR
  135
                           331 x 449
                          288 x 299 288 x 299 unoccupied unoccupied
  136
            330 x UR
  140
            47 x 319
            285 x 53
  141
                            383 x 298
                                            383 x 298
             75 x 224
  144
                             75 x 224
                                            75 x 224
  145
                             370 x 444
            UR x UR
                                            370 \times 444
  151
              ----
                            388 x 389
                                            388 x 389
                          unocc/to 118 unoccupied
431 x 385 unoccupied
  153
            300 x 301
  154
                                            unoccupied/outside
  156
                                            UR x 380
467 x 379
                            371 x 380
  160
                            296 x 425
                                         296 x 425
328 x 400
455 x 428
            296 x UR
  161
  163
            328 \times 336
                           328 \times 400
  164
                            455 x 428
  165
                           422 x UR
                                            422 x 482
  169
                          51 x UR
391 x 429
                                            51 x 429
                                           395 x 485
  171
```

174		452 x 449	452 x 449
175	**	$418 \times 417$	unocc./to 219 area
176		UR x UR	479 x 465
179	<del></del>	410 x 347	410 x 347